**Supplemental Materials**

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| **Supplemental Table S1: Admission diagnoses** |
|  | Ketamine | Haloperidol/Benzodiazepine | Physical Restraint  |
| Admitting Diagnosis | Agitated Delirium requiring intubation (6) | Agitated Delirium requiring intubation (1) | Sepsis requiring intubation (1) |
|  | Agitated Delirium not requiring intubation (4) | Agitated Delirium not requiring intubation (2) | Agitated Delirium not requiring intubation (4) |
|  | Airway Loss requiring intubation (2) | Seizure (1) | Hemorrhagic stroke requiring intubation (1) |
|  | Poly-substance overdose requiring intubation (1) | Trauma not requiring intubation (hanging) (1) | Poly-substance overdose requiring intubation (1) |
|  | Poly-substance overdose not requiring intubation (1) | Poly-substance overdose not requiring intubation (1) |  |
|  | Abscess (1) | Pneumonia/ETOH withdrawal (1) |  |
|  | Seizure (1) | Section 12/placement (1) |  |
|  | Rhabdomyolysis (2) | Rhabdomyolysis (2) |  |
|  | Pancreatitis/Renal failure (1) |  |  |
|  | Sternal Fracture (1) |  |  |
|  | Trauma requiring intubation (stabbing) (1) |  |  |
|  | Serotonin Syndrome (1) |  |  |