

Preparation and enzymatic resolution of 3-hydroxy fatty acid nicotinyl esters.

Justus T. Metternich and Stefan H. Hüttenhain *

Table of contents

1) 4a

Characterization data

Chromatogramm

IR Spectrum

¹H Spectrum

¹³C Spectrum

Enzymatic resolution chromatogram

2) 4b

Characterization data

Chromatogramm

IR Spectrum

¹H Spectrum

¹³C Spectrum

Enzymatic resolution chromatogram

3) 4c

Characterization data

Chromatogramm

IR Spectrum

¹H Spectrum

¹³C Spectrum

Enzymatic resolution chromatogram

4) 4d

Characterization data

Chromatogramm

IR Spectrum

¹H Spectrum

¹³C Spectrum

Enzymatic resolution chromatogram

5) 4e

Characterization data

Chromatogramm

IR Spectrum

¹H Spectrum

¹³C Spectrum

Enzymatic resolution chromatogram

6) 4f

Characterization data

Chromatogramm

IR Spectrum

¹H Spectrum

¹³C Spectrum

Enzymatic resolution chromatogram

7) 4g

Characterization data

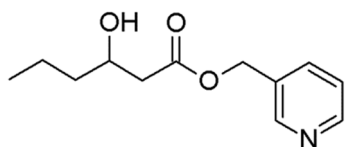
Chromatogramm

IR Spectrum

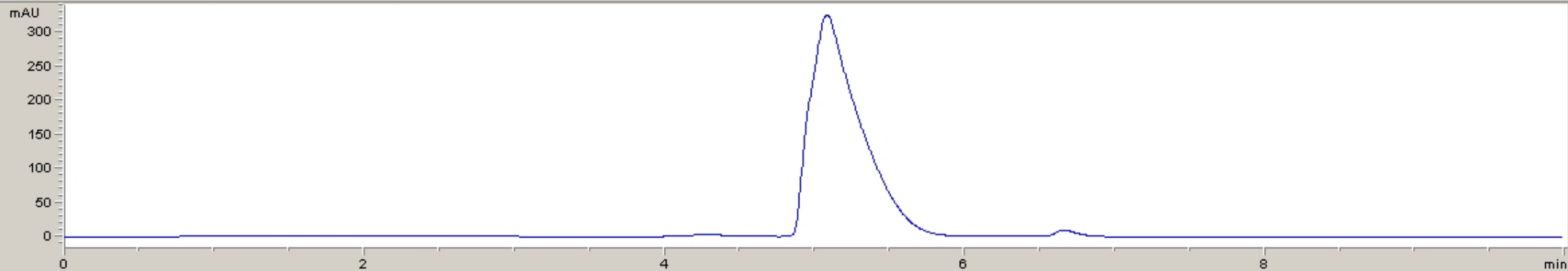
¹H Spectrum

¹³C Spectrum

Enzymatic resolution chromatogram



3-hydroxy hexanoic acid pyridin-3-ylmethylester (4a). Following the general procedure (A) from the substrate **3a** (221.3 mg, 0.1 mmol) the title molecule was obtained as a yellow oil (197 mg, 88% yield). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ (ppm): 8.61 - 8.51 (m, 2H), 7.68 (dt, $J = 7.9, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 - 7.23 (m, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 4.04 (tt, $J = 8.1, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.57 - 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.49 - 2.42 (m, 1H), 1.55 - 1.43 (m, 2H), 1.43 - 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.37 - 1.29 (m, 1H), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ (ppm): 172.4, 149.5, 149.4, 136.0, 131.5, 123.5, 67.69, 63.71, 41.6, 38.9, 30.3, 29.6, 18.6, 13.9; IR ν : 3310; 3052; 2956; 2924; 2871; 1732; 1158; 1025; 794; 710 cm^{-1} ; HPLC Waters SunFireTM C18 3.5 μm 2.1 x 100 mm; ACN: H_2O 90:10; 0.3 ml/min $t_r = 6.044$ min; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_3$: C, 64.55; H, 7.67; N, 6.27. Found: C, 64.15; H, 7.51; N, 6.08.



3-OH-C6NA

[Comments]

Sample name

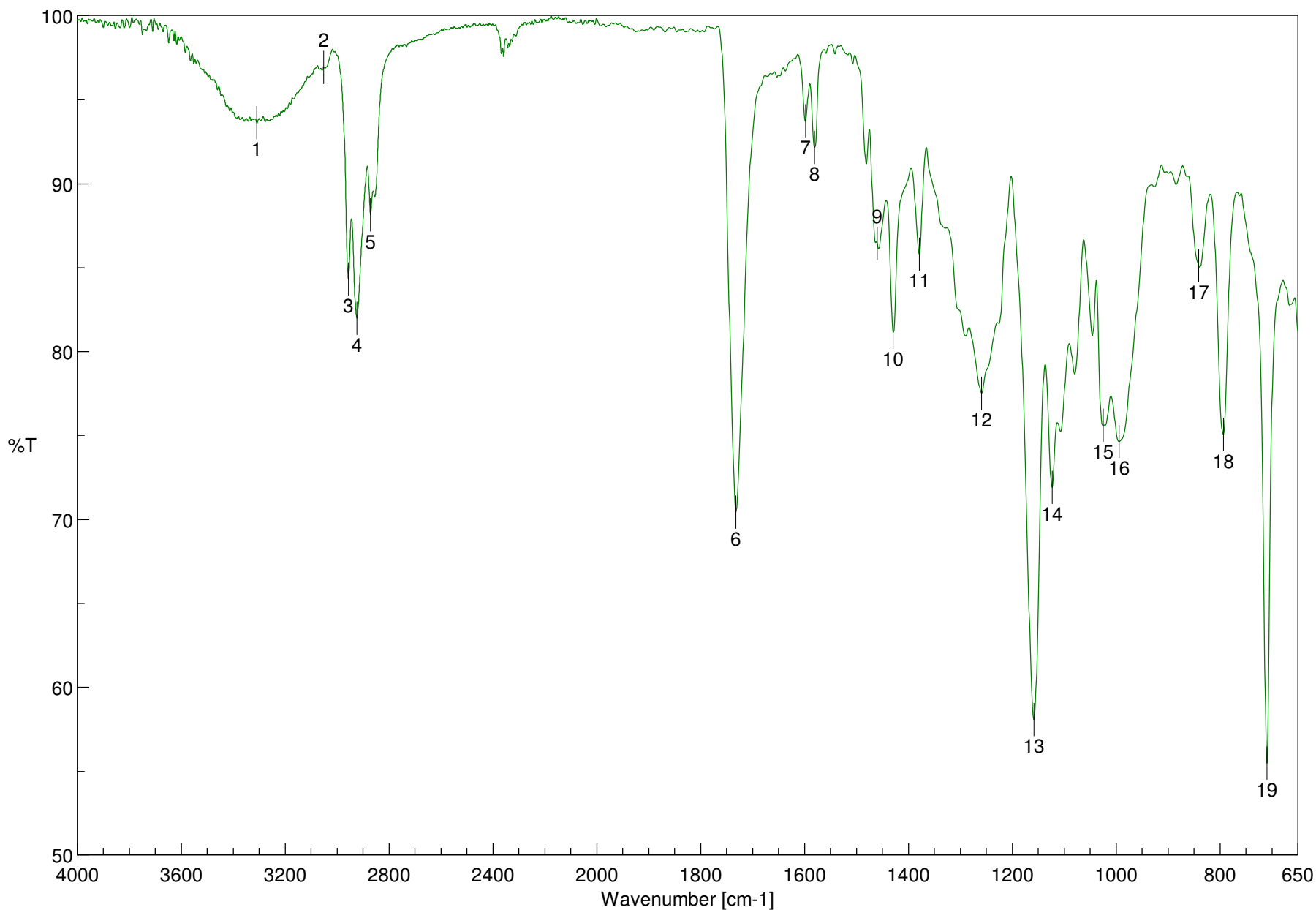
3-OH-C6NA

Comment

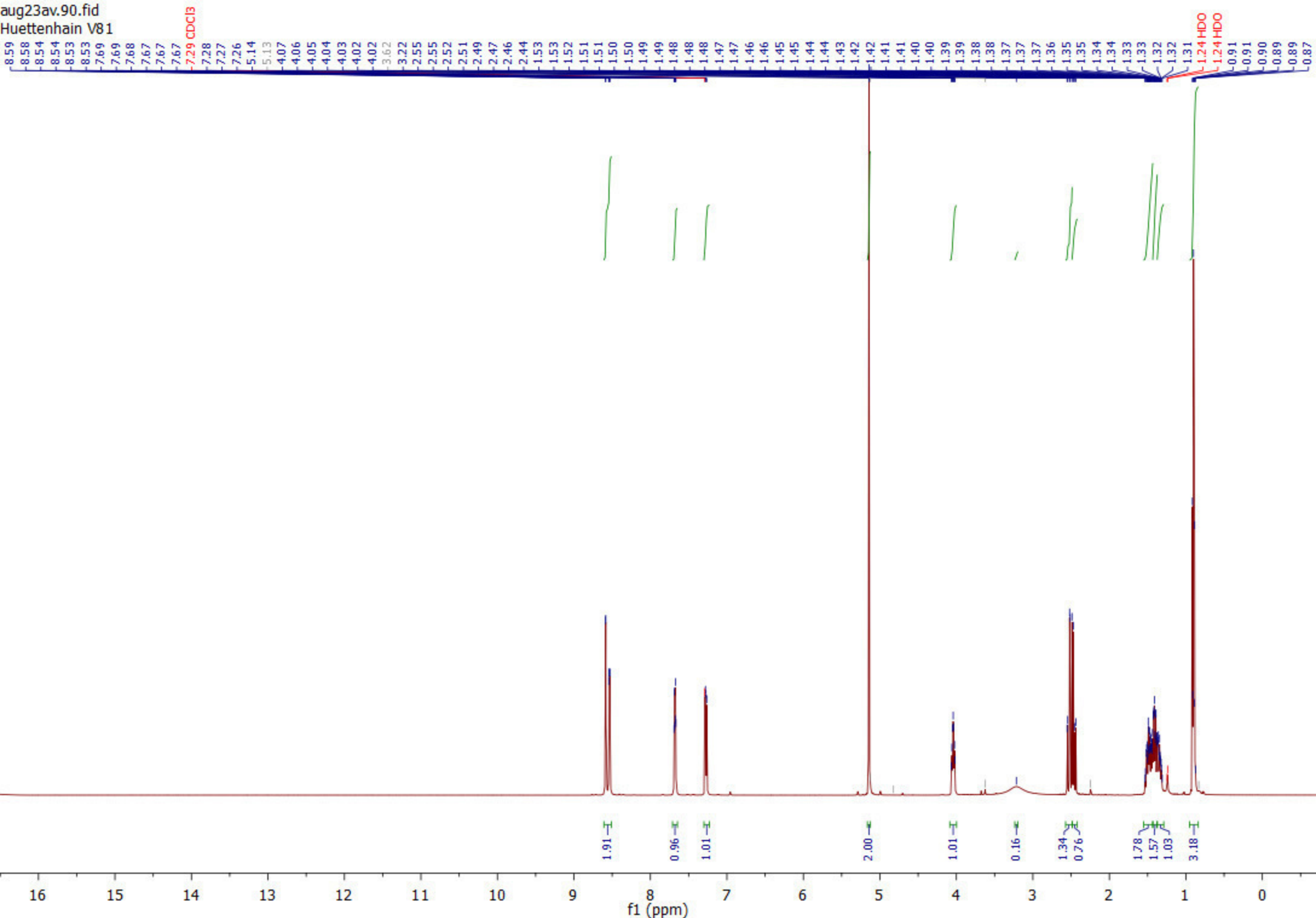
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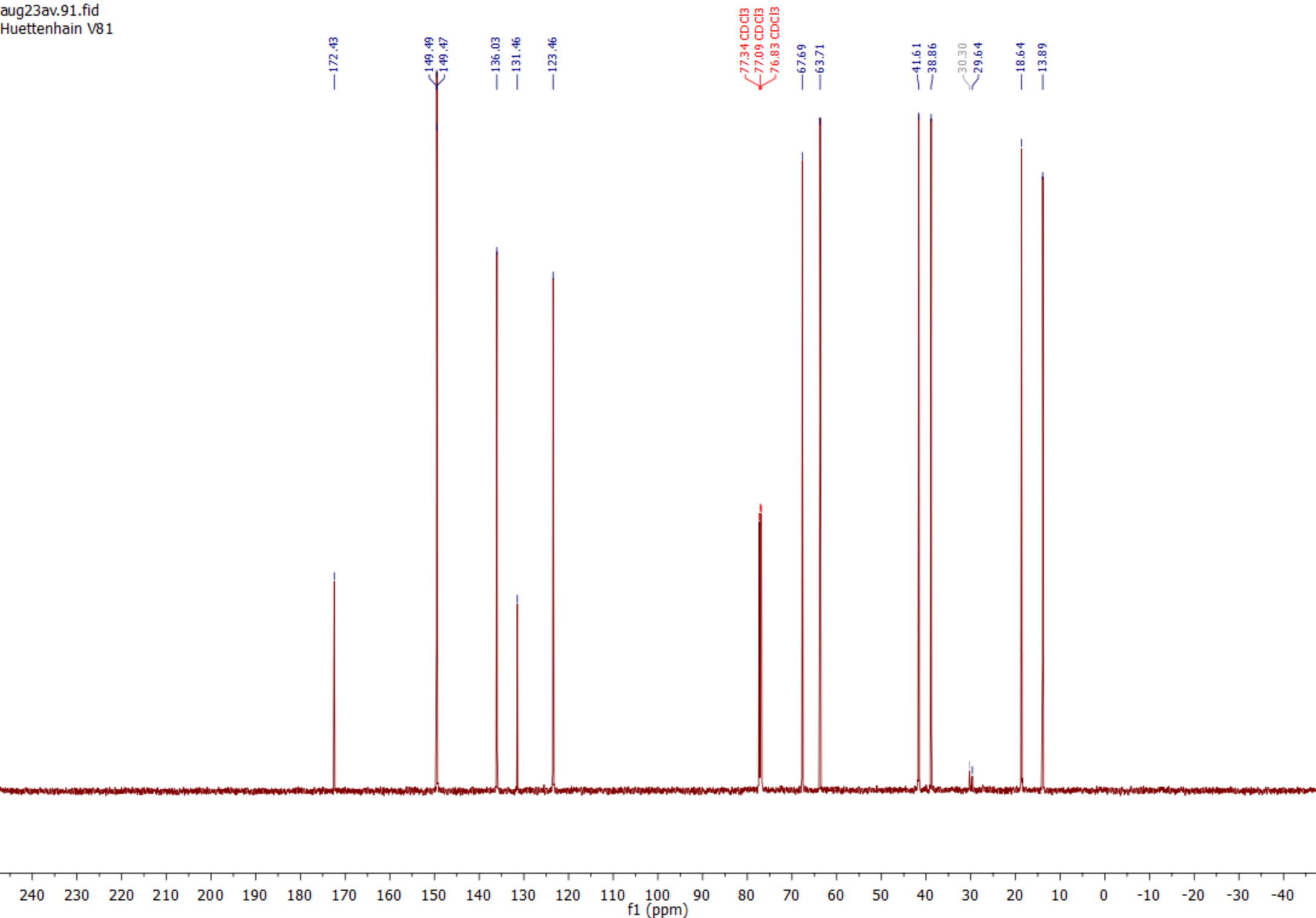
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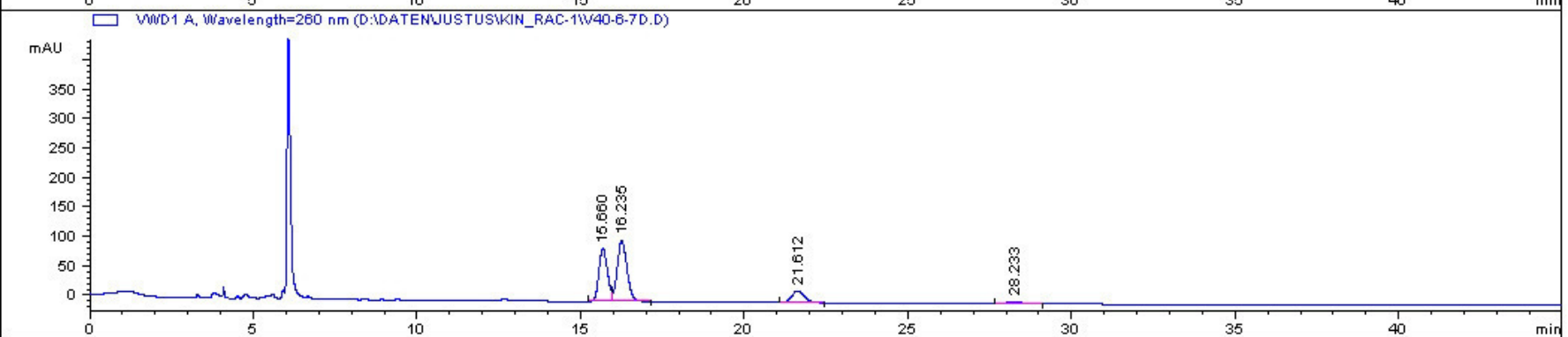
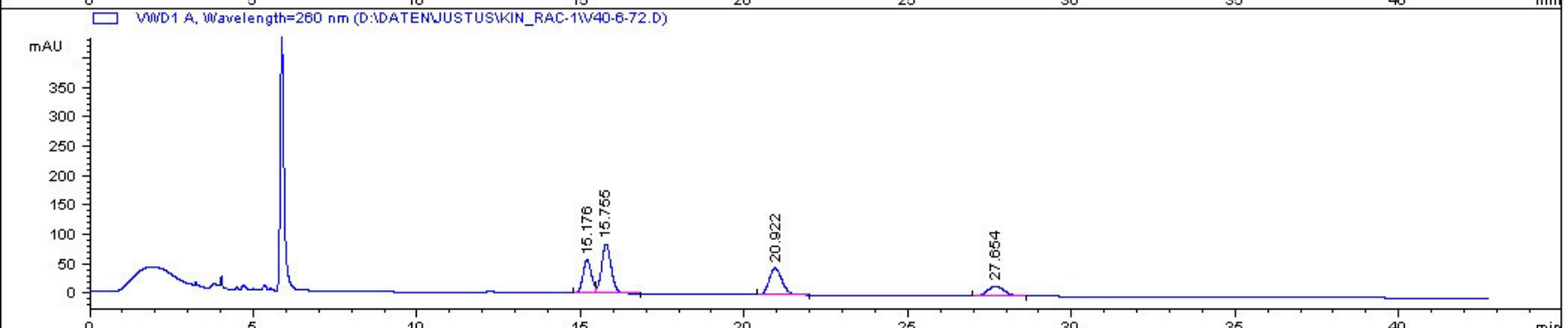
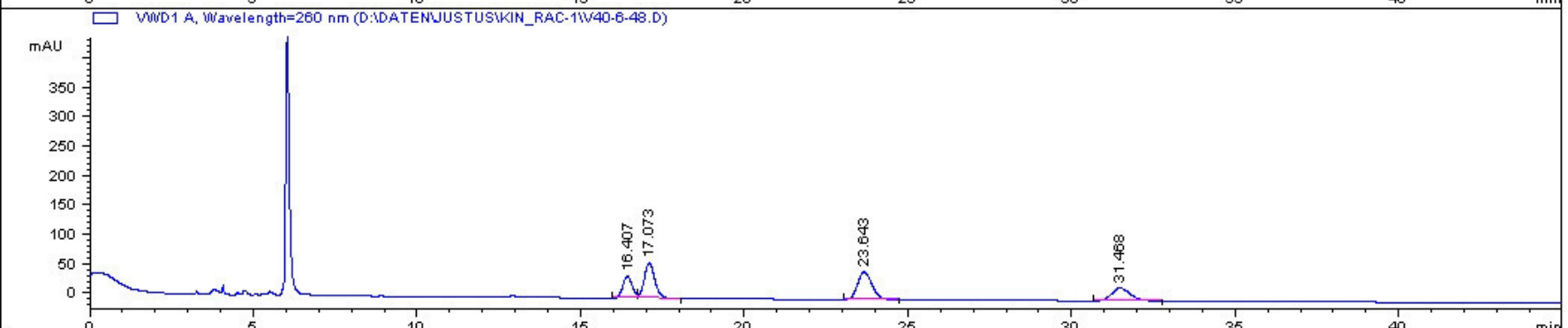
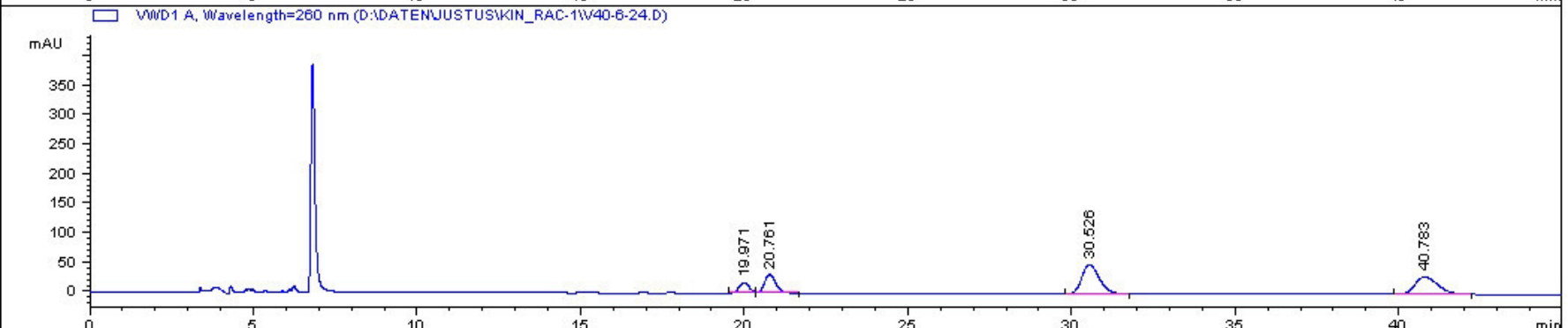
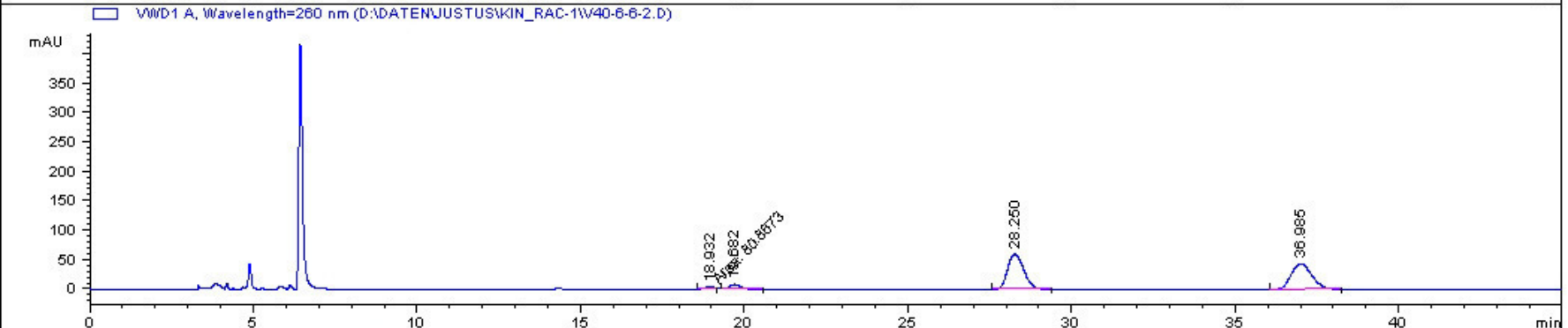
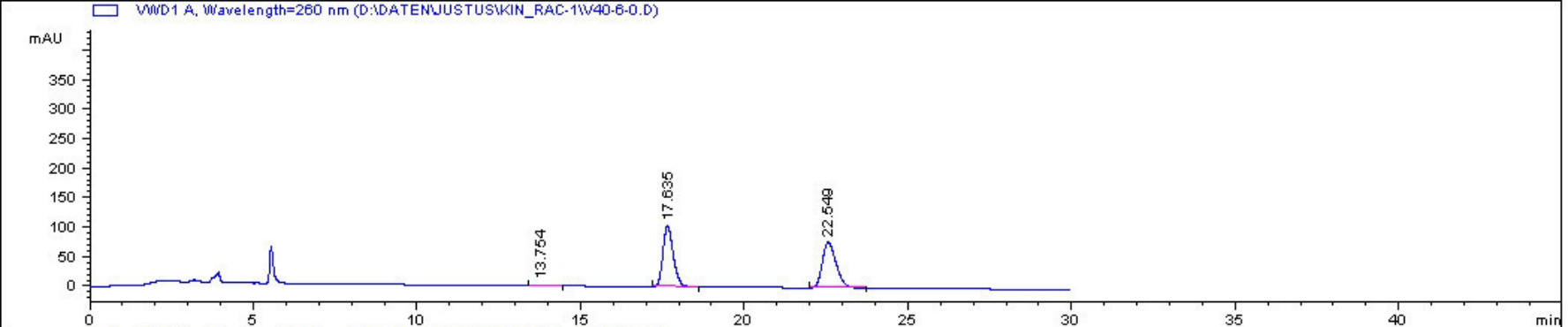
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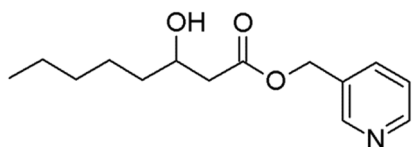


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81.1338	70.4202
77.4997	93.7282
75.6050	92.1431
74.6189	86.4234
75.0353	81.1222
55.4726	85.7643









3-hydroxy octanoic acid pyridin-3-ylmethylester (4b). Following the general procedure (A) from the substrate **3b** (249.3 mg, 0.1 mmol) the title molecule was obtained as a yellow oil (189.6 mg, 76% yield). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ (ppm) 8.57 - 8.44 (m, 2H), 7.62 (dt, $J = 7.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 3.97 (tt, $J = 7.8, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.14 (s, 1H), 2.55 - 2.33 (m, 2H), 1.50 - 1.28 (m, 4H), 1.22 (q, $J = 5.9, 4.4$ Hz, 5H), 0.85 - 0.75 (m, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ (ppm): 172.5, 149.5, 136.0, 131.4, 123.5, 68.0, 63.7, 41.6, 36.7, 31.6, 25.1, 22.5, 14.0; IR ν : 3357; 3052; 2928; 2858; 1734; 1157; 1031; 794; 711 cm^{-1} ; HPLC: Macherey-Nagel EC 250/4 Nucleodur 300-5-C4ec ; ACN: H_2O 50: 50; 1ml/min, ($t_r = 2.94$ min); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3$: C, 66.91; H, 8.42; N, 5.57. Found: C, 66.84; H, 8.504; N, 5.408.

VWD1 A, Wavelength=260 nm (D:\DATEN\11112\W122A.D)

mAU

800

600

400

300

200

100

0

0

2

4

6

8

min



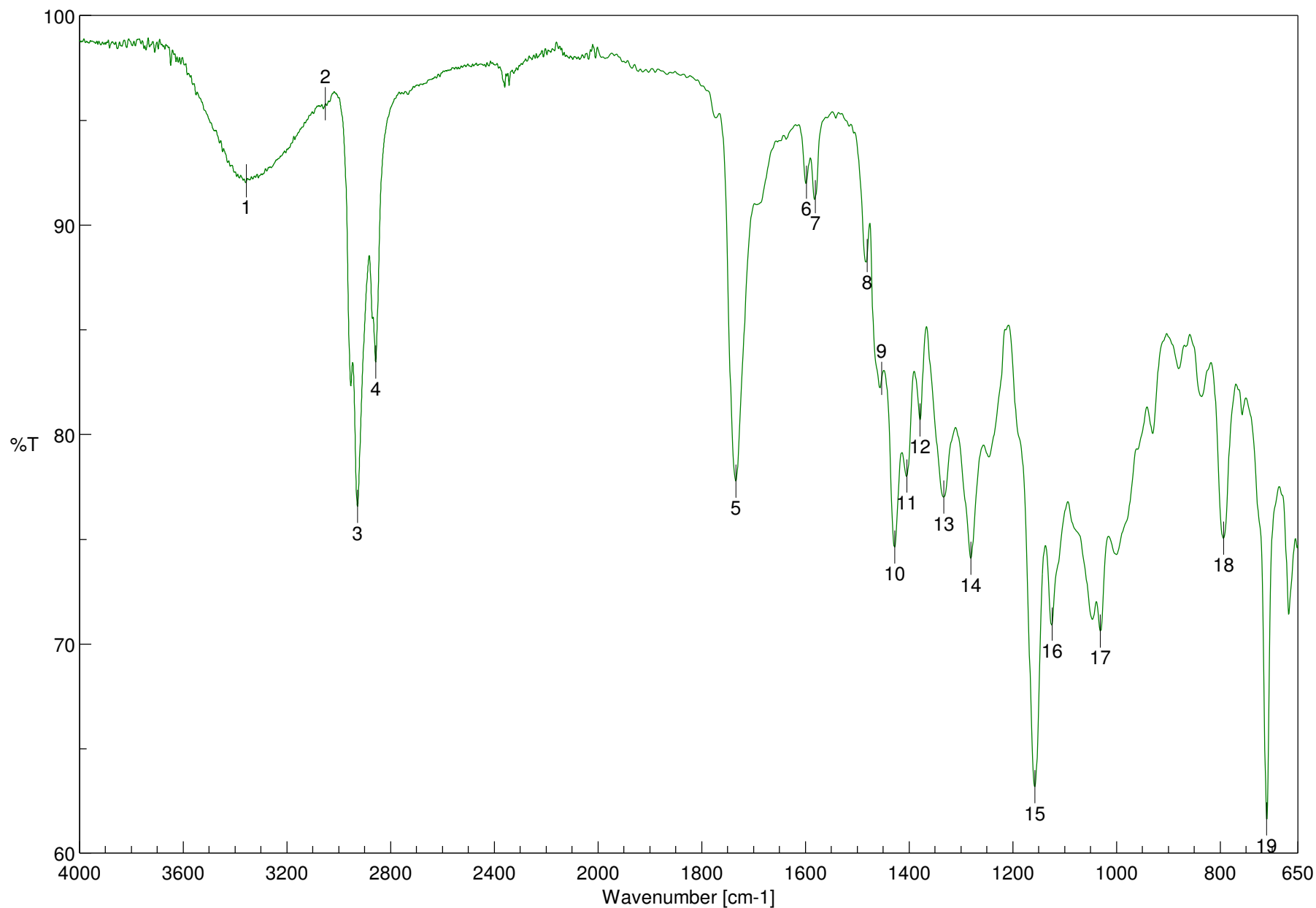
3-OH-C8NA

[Comments]
Sample name
Comment
User

3-OH-C8NA

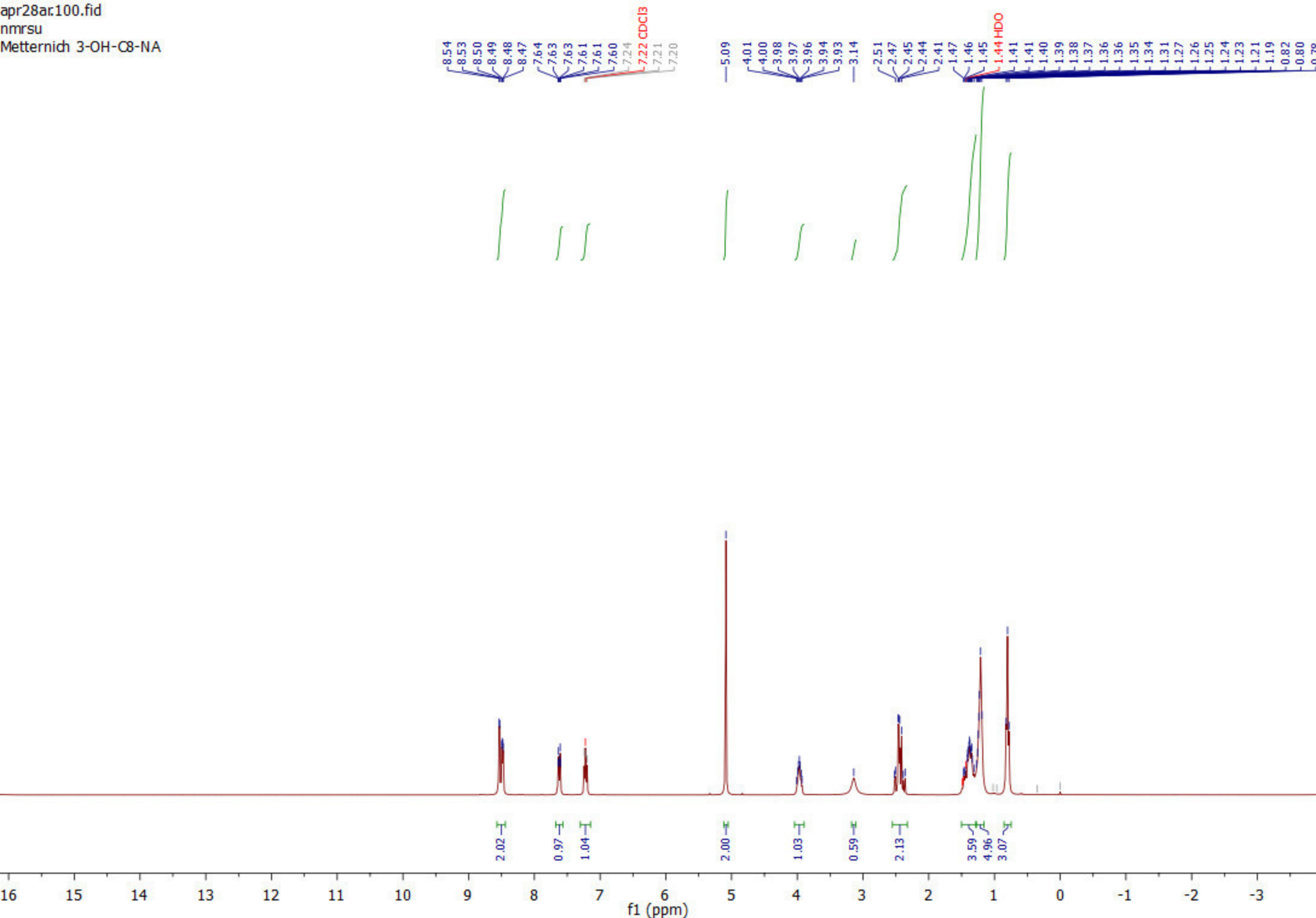
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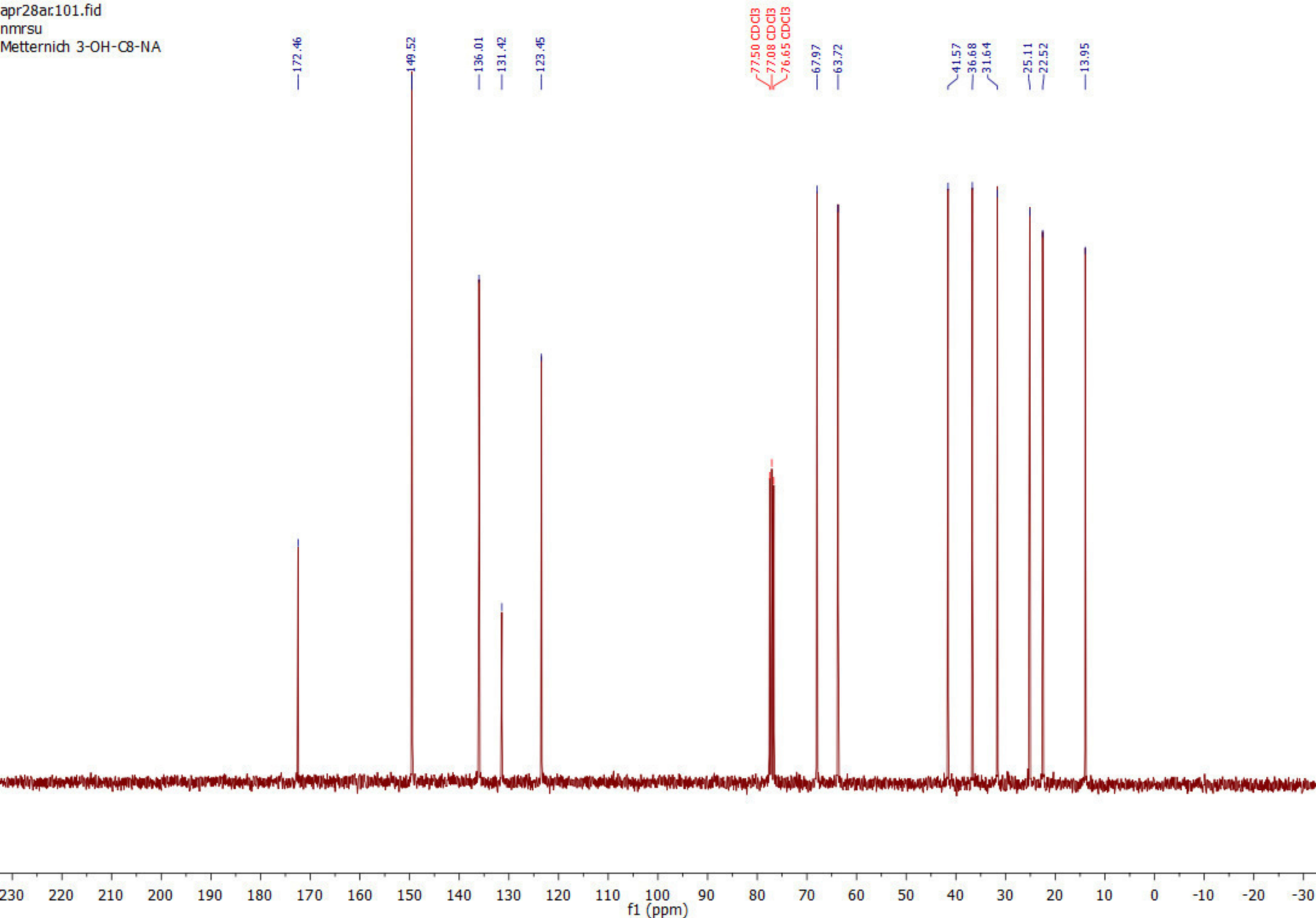
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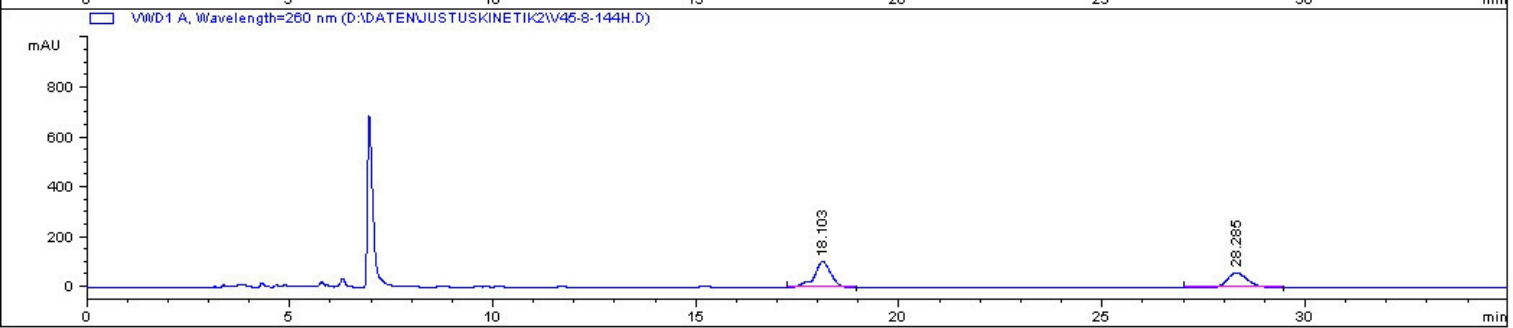
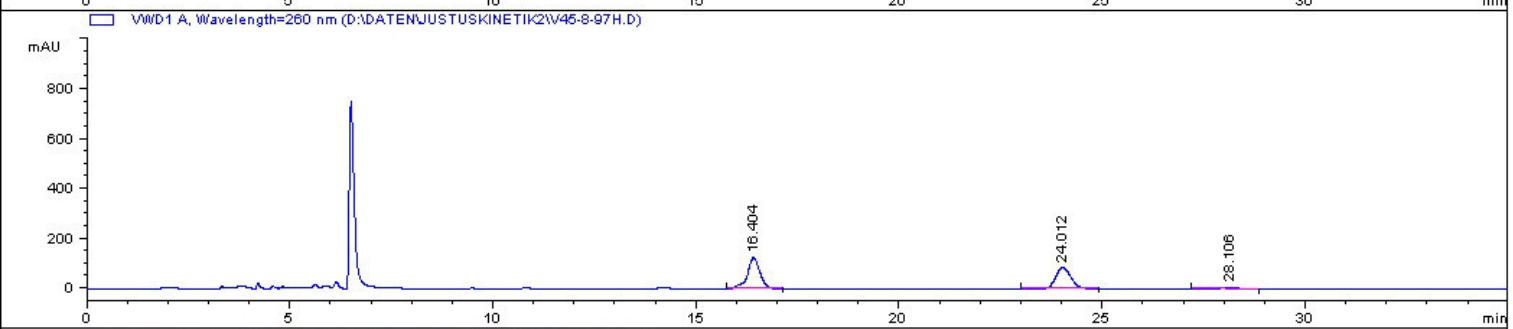
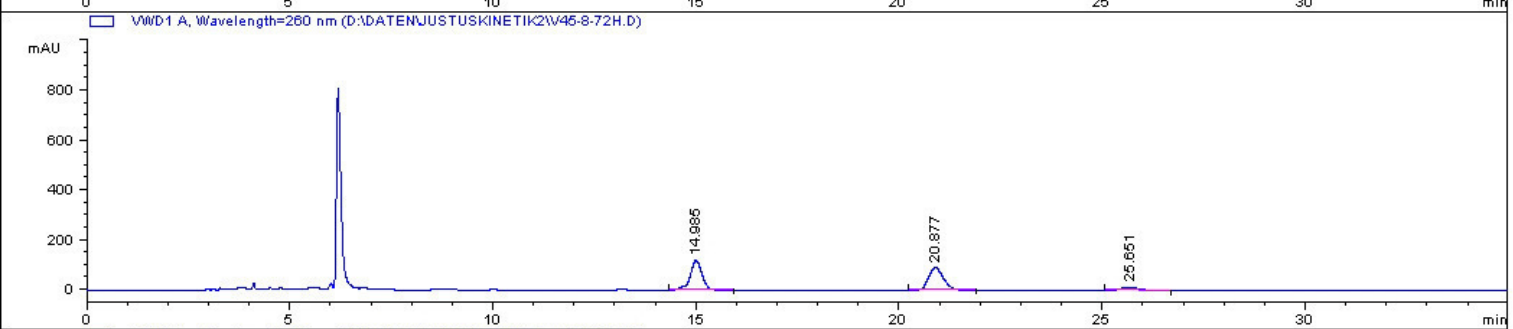
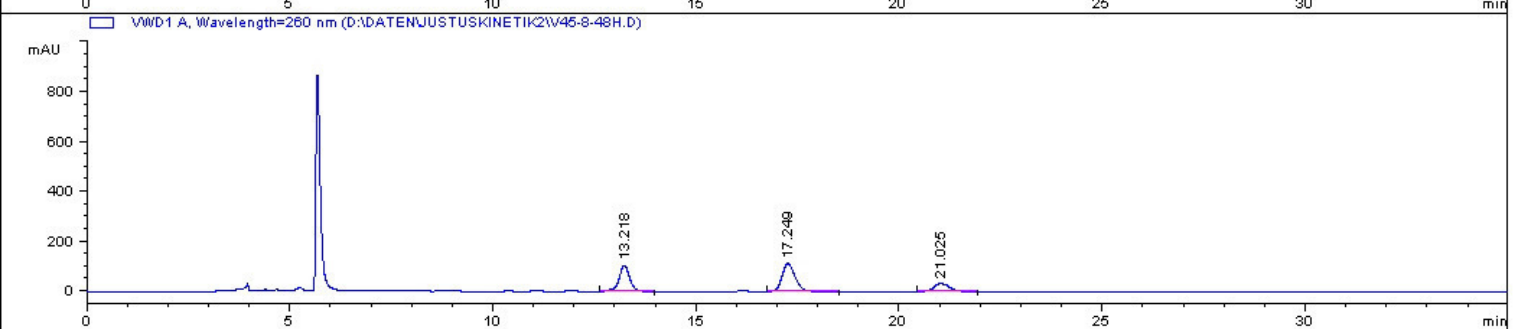
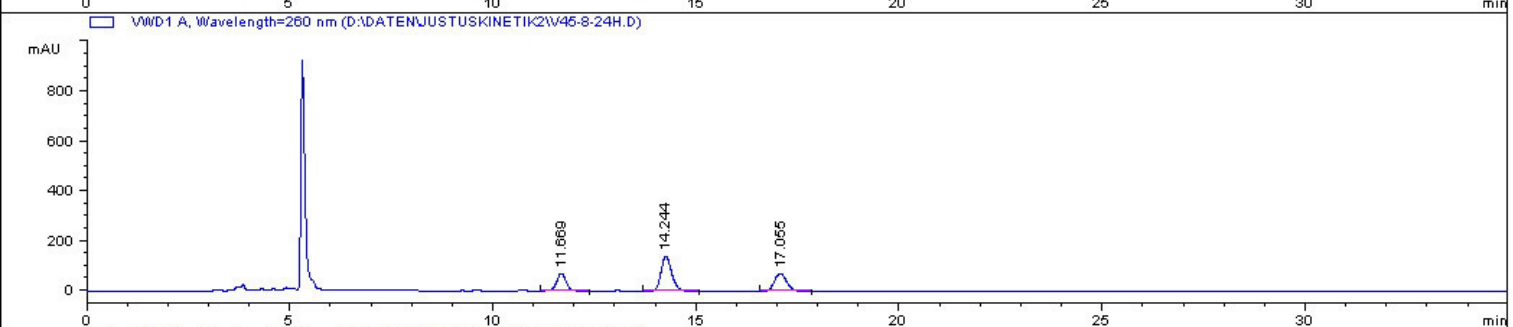
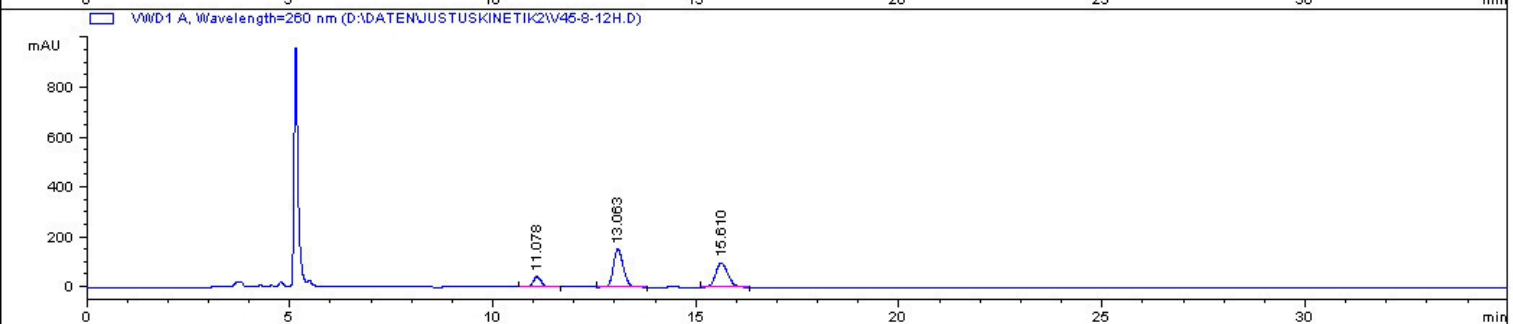
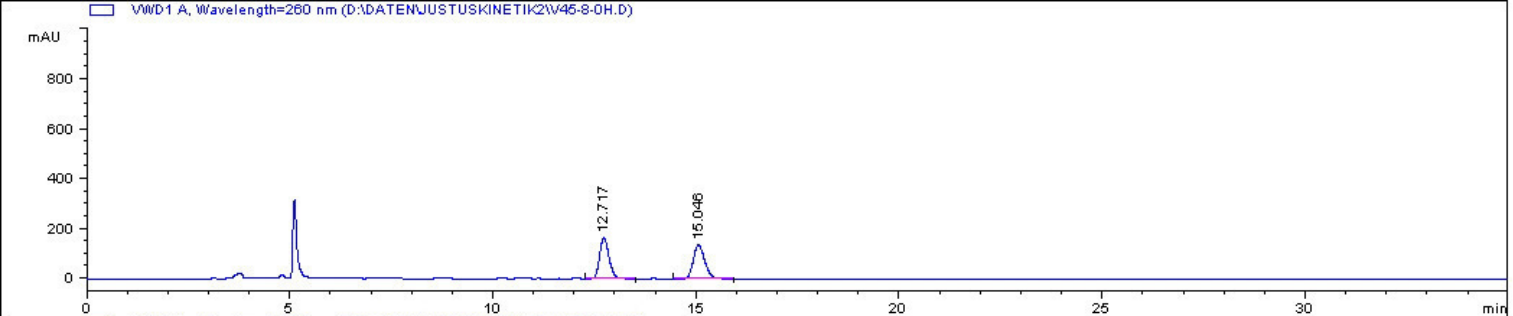


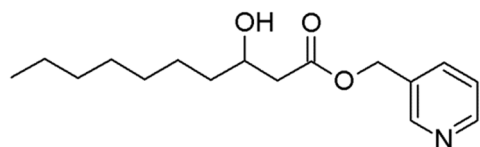
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9	82.6594
10	74.6056
11	77.9996
12	80.6887
13	77.0071
14	74.0675
15	63.1690
16	70.9403
17	70.5949
18	75.0311
19	61.6216

apr28ar100.fid
nmrsu
Metternich 3-OH-C8-NA









3-hydroxy decanoic acid pyridin-3-ylmethylester (4c). Following the general procedure (A) from the substrate **3c** (277.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) the title molecule was obtained as a yellow oil (209 mg, 74% yield). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz) δ (ppm): 8.57 - 8.44 (m, 2H), 7.62 (dt, $J = 7.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 - 7.16 (m, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 3.96 (dq, $J = 8.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.13 (s, 1H), 2.55 - 2.43 (m, 1H), 2.38 (d, $J = 16.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.53 - 1.24 (m, 4H), 1.18 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 7H), 0.85 - 0.74 (m, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz) δ (ppm): 172.5, 149.5, 136.0, 131.4, 123.5, 68.0, 63.7, 41.6, 36.7, 31.7, 29.4, 29.2, 25.5, 22.6, 14.0; IR ν : 3324; 3049; 2952; 2925; 2854; 1734; 1156; 1055; 793; 711 cm^{-1} ; HPLC: Macherey-Nagel EC 250/4 Nucleodur 300-5-C4ec ; ACN:H₂O 50:50, 1ml/min ($t_r = 3.52$ min); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3$: C, 68.79; H, 9.02; N, 5.01. Found: C, 68.54; H, 8.886; N, 4.943.

mAU

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125
100
75
50
25
0

0

1

2

3

4

5

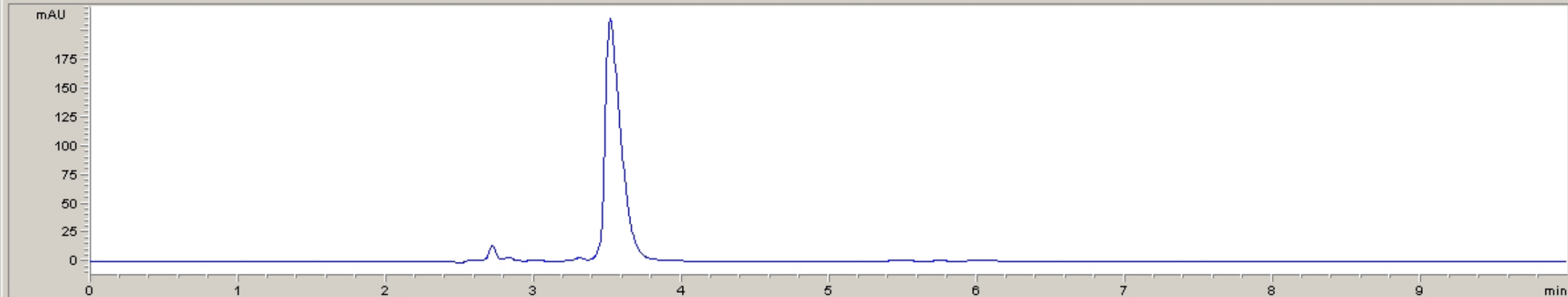
6

7

8

9

min



3-OH-C10NA

[Comments]

Sample name

3-OH-C10NA

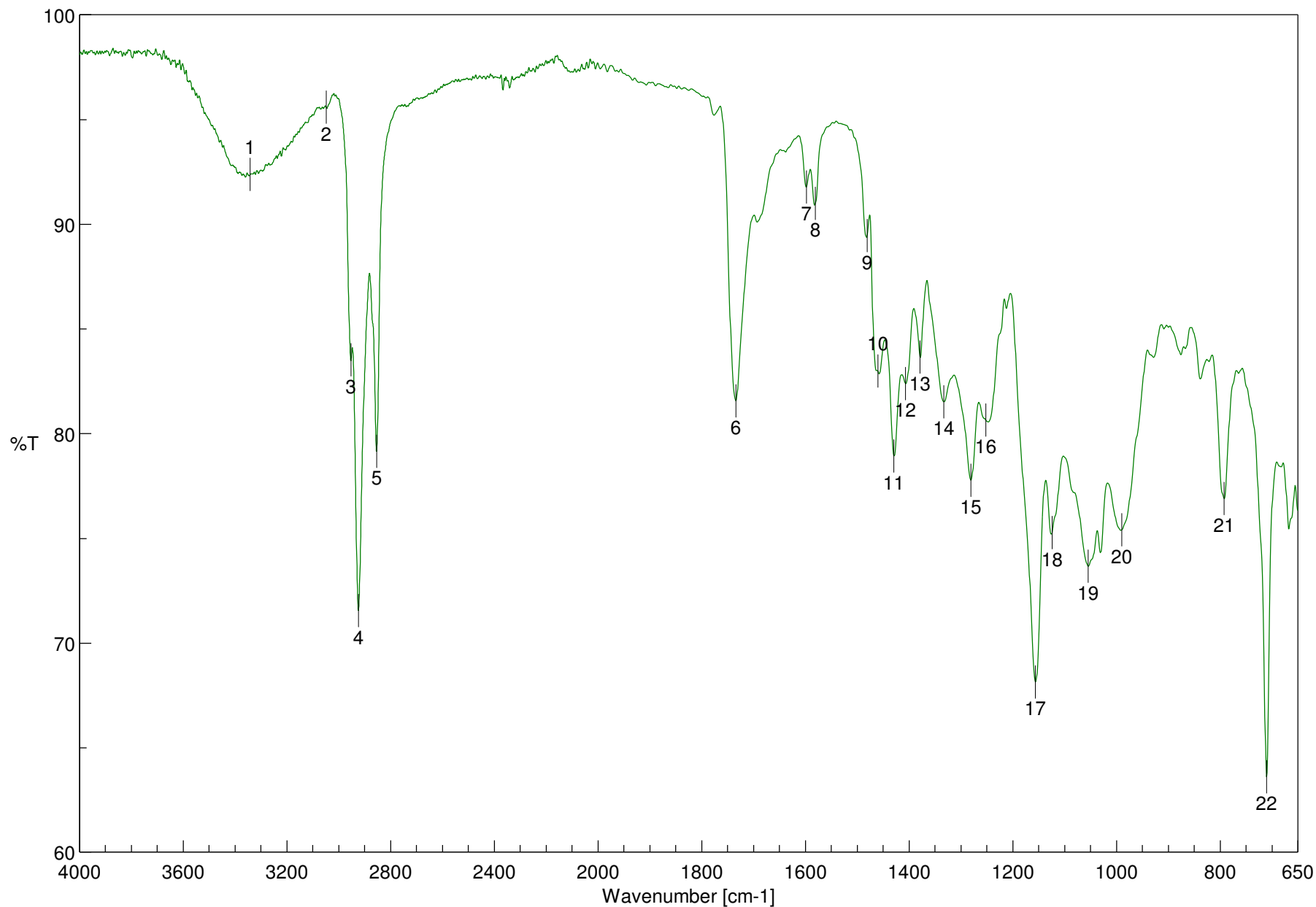
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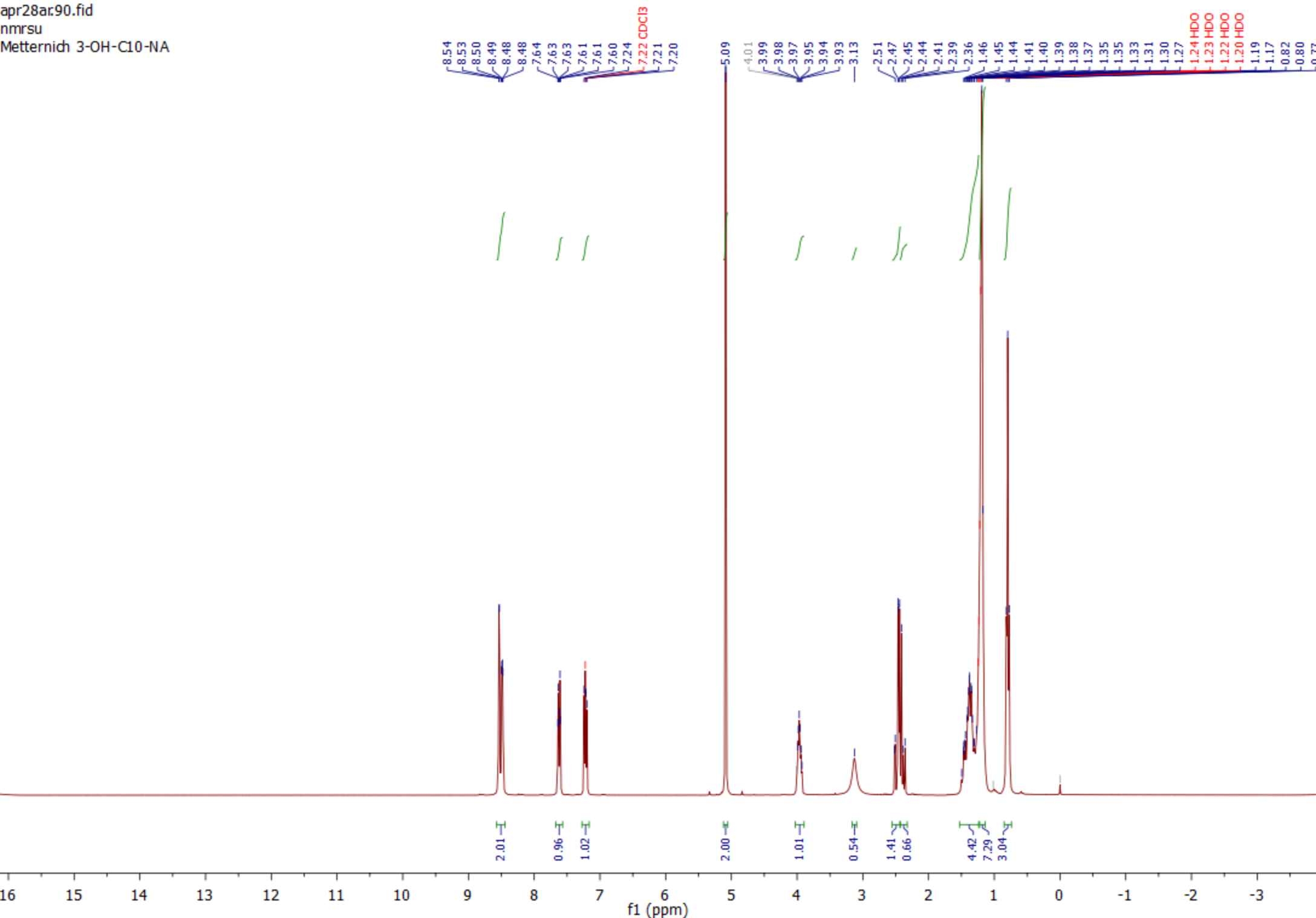
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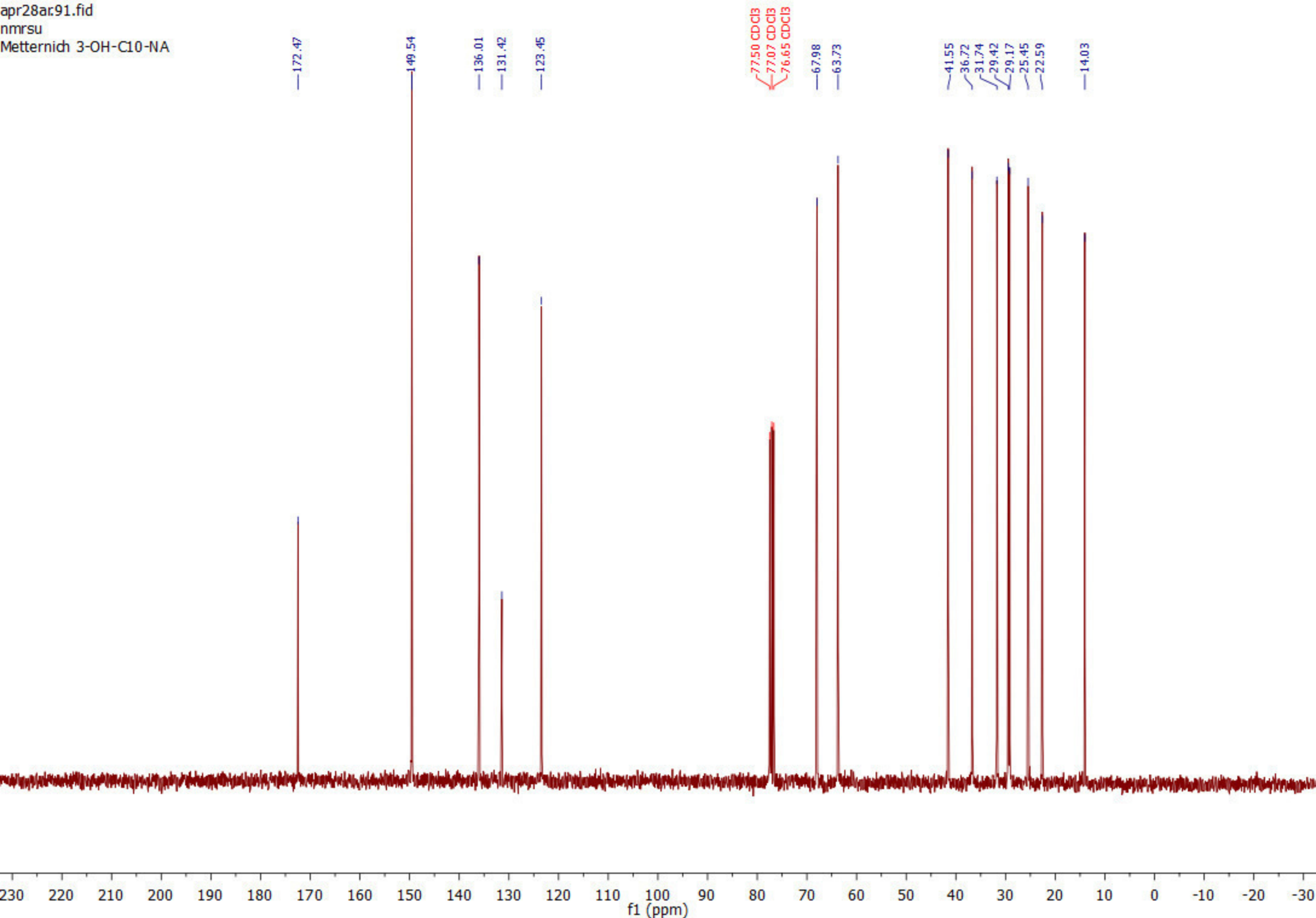
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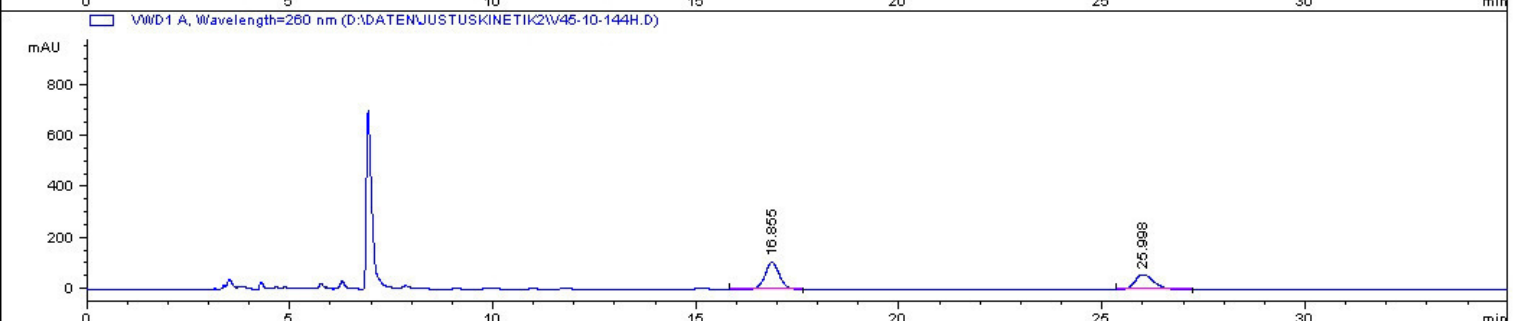
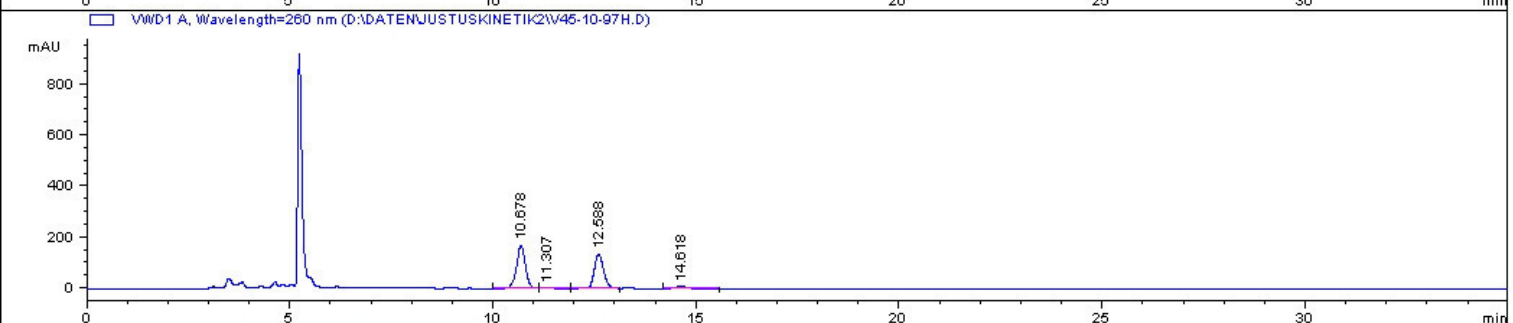
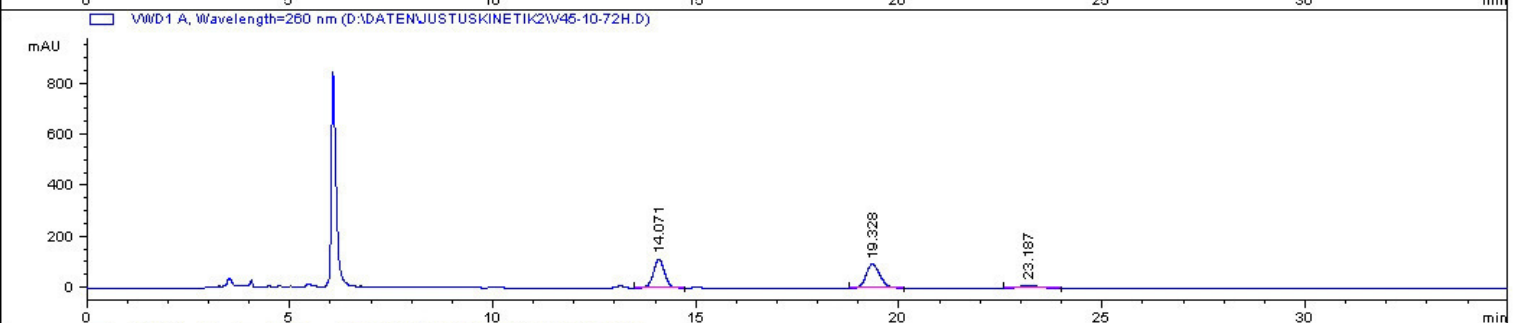
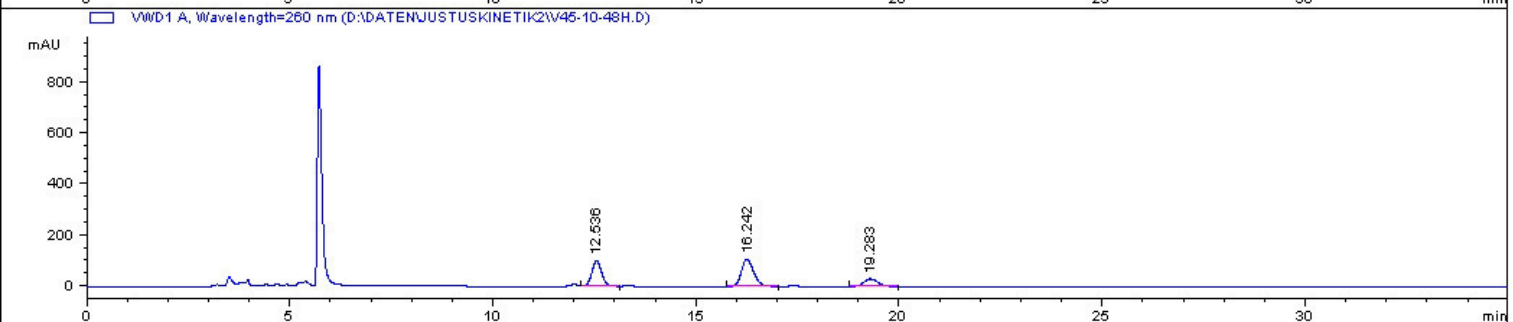
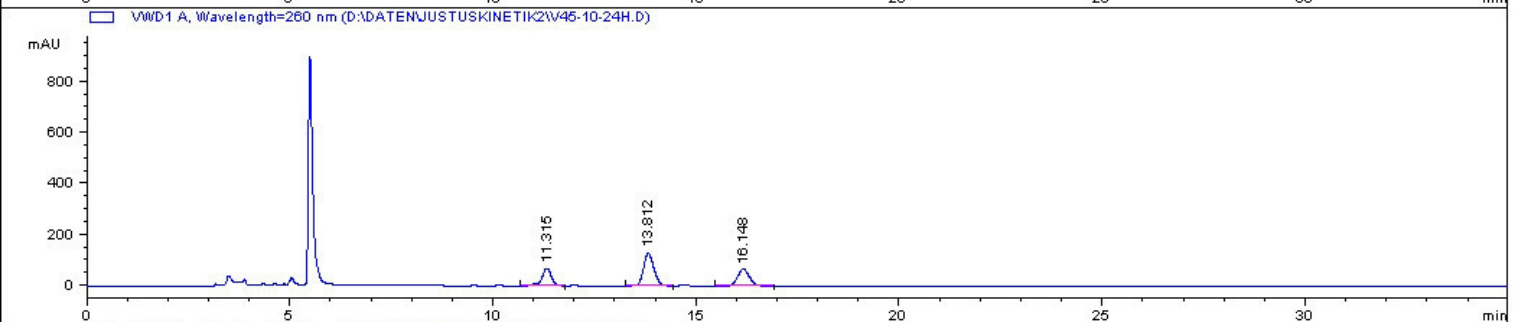
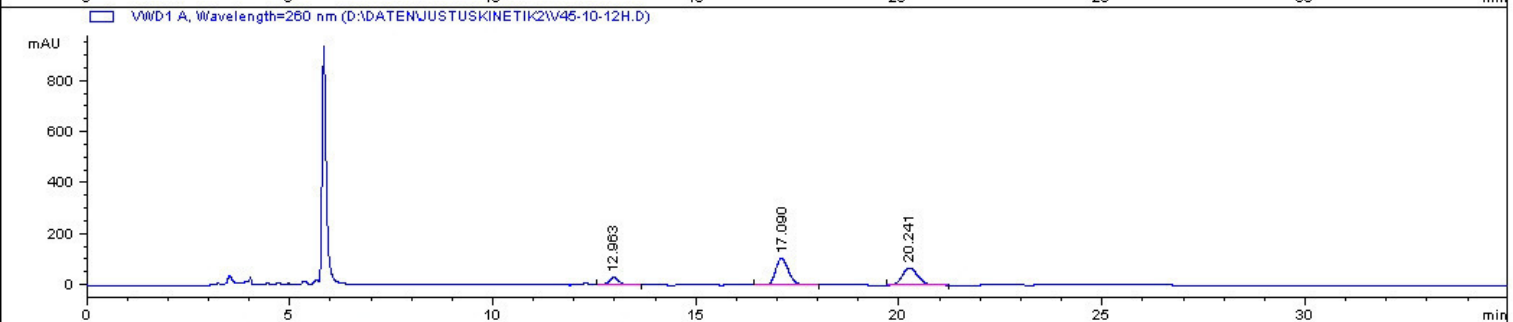
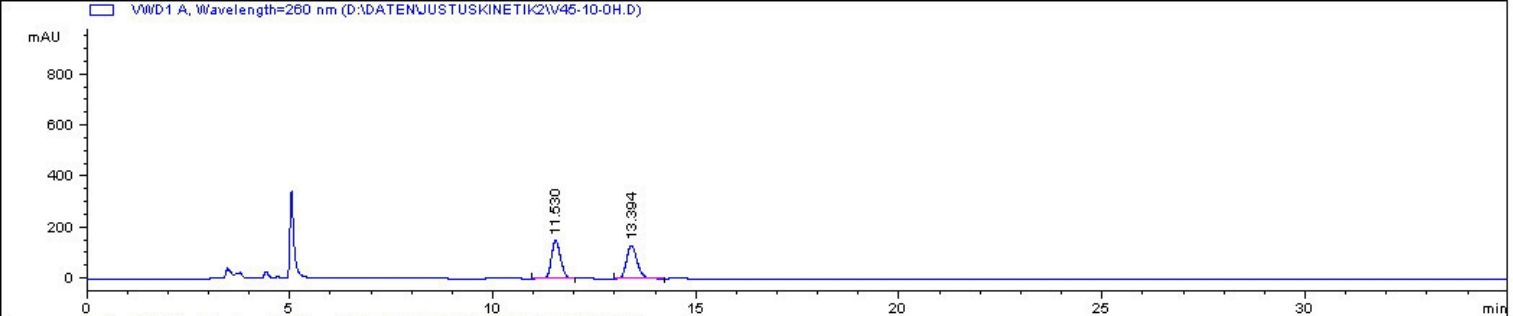
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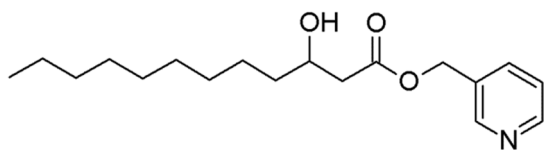


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71.5339	
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90.9966	
89.4491	
82.9715	
78.9184	
82.3835	
83.6529	
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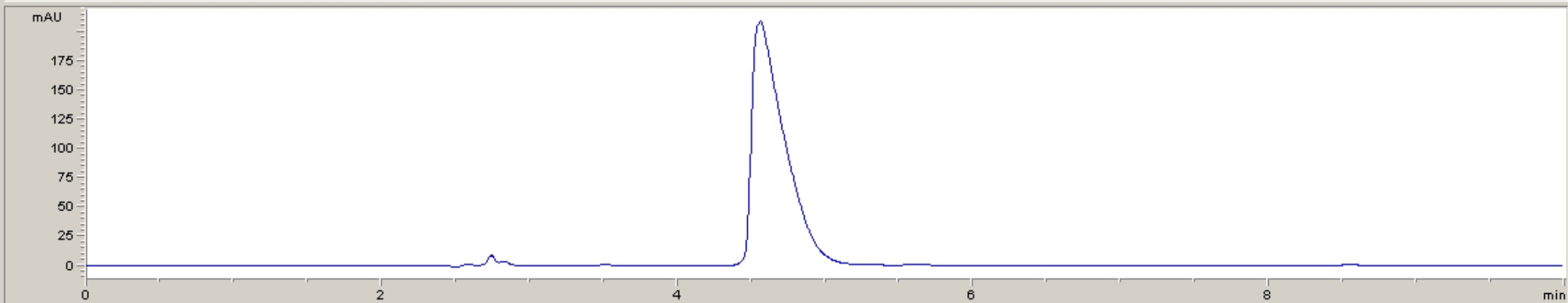








3-hydroxy dodecanoic acid pyridin-3-ylmethylester (4d). Following the general procedure (A) from the substrate **3d** (305.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) the title molecule was obtained as a yellow oil (274 mg, 89% yield). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ (ppm): 8.55 - 8.43 (m, 2H), 7.62 (dt, $J = 7.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, $J = 8.1, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 3.97 (tdd, $J = 8.1, 4.5, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (dd, $J = 16.1, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 16.1, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.52 - 1.40 (m, 1H), 1.40 - 1.30 (m, 2H), 1.30 - 1.18 (m, 9H), 1.10 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 0.80 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ (ppm): 172.4, 149.5, 136.0, 131.4, 123.4, 68.0, 63.7, 41.6, 36.8, 31.8, 29.5, 29.5, 29.3, 25.5, 22.6, 14.1; IR ν : 3177; 3066; 2956; 2918; 2849; 1733; 1161; 1020; 710 cm^{-1} ; HPLC: Macherey-Nagel EC 250/4 Nucleodur 300-5-C4ec ; ACN:H₂O 50:50 1ml/min, (t_r = 4.56 min); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3$: C, 70.32; H, 9.51; N, 4.56. Found: C, 70.54; H, 9.732; N, 4.706.



3-OH-C12NA

[Comments]

Sample name

3-OH-C12NA

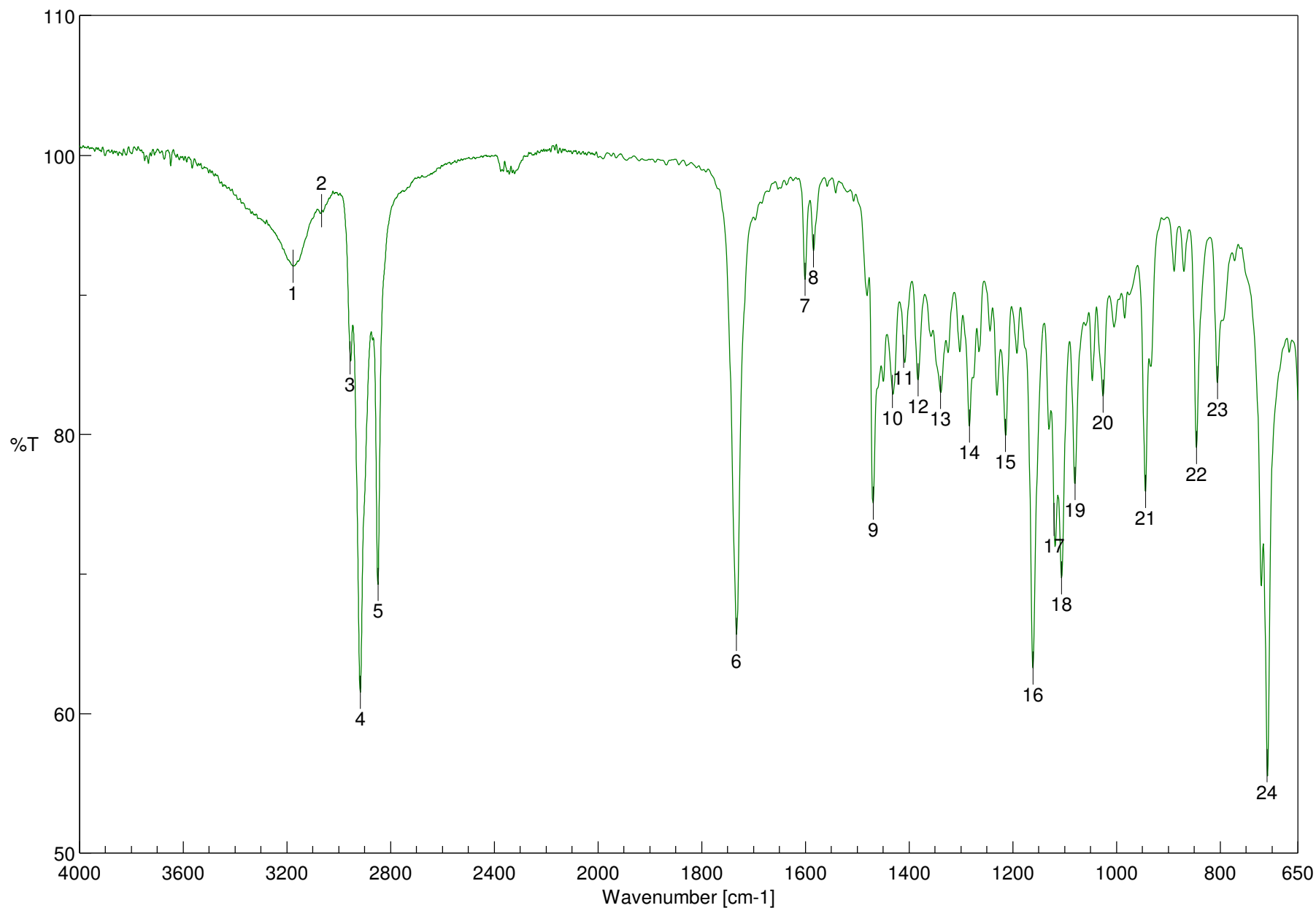
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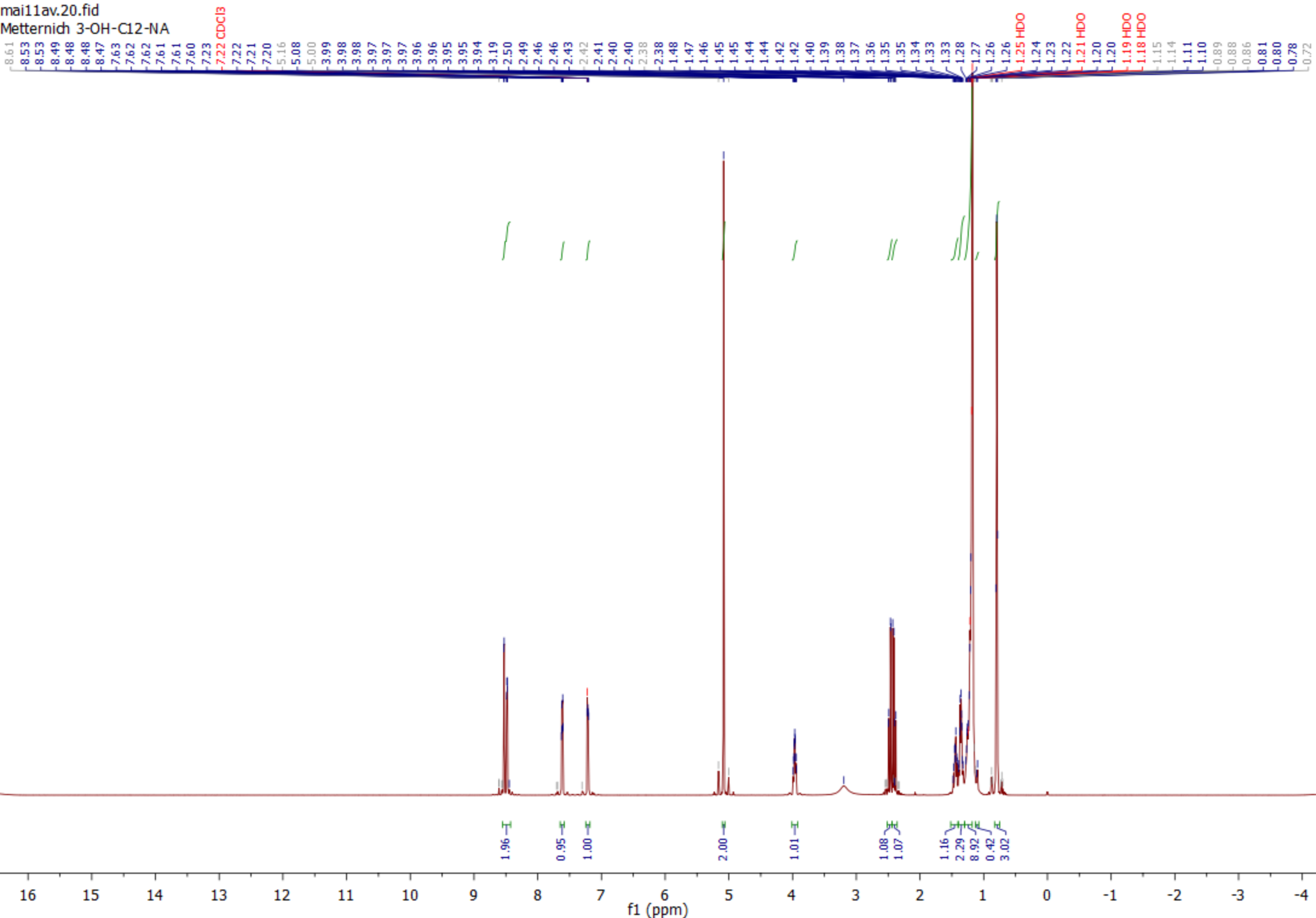
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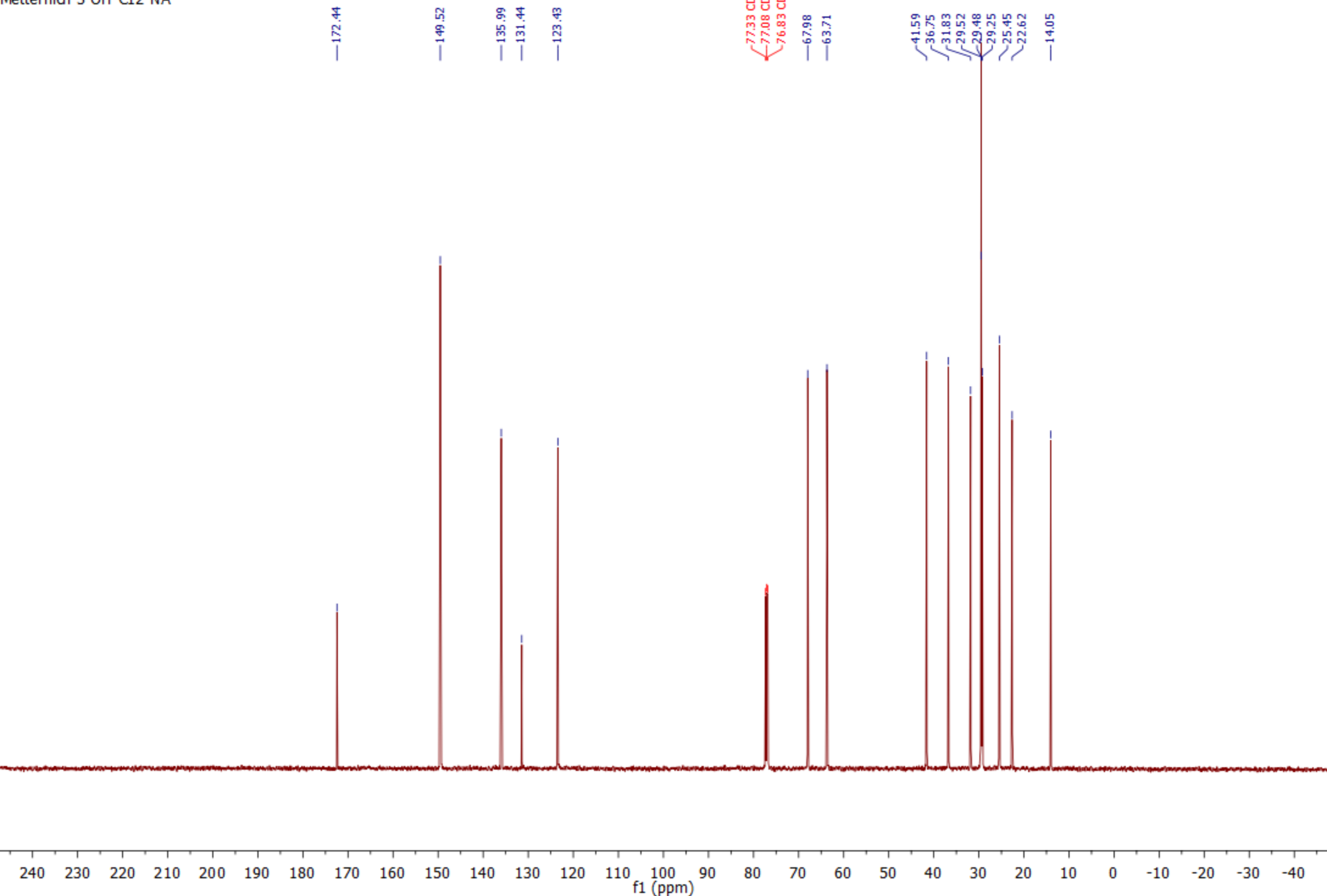
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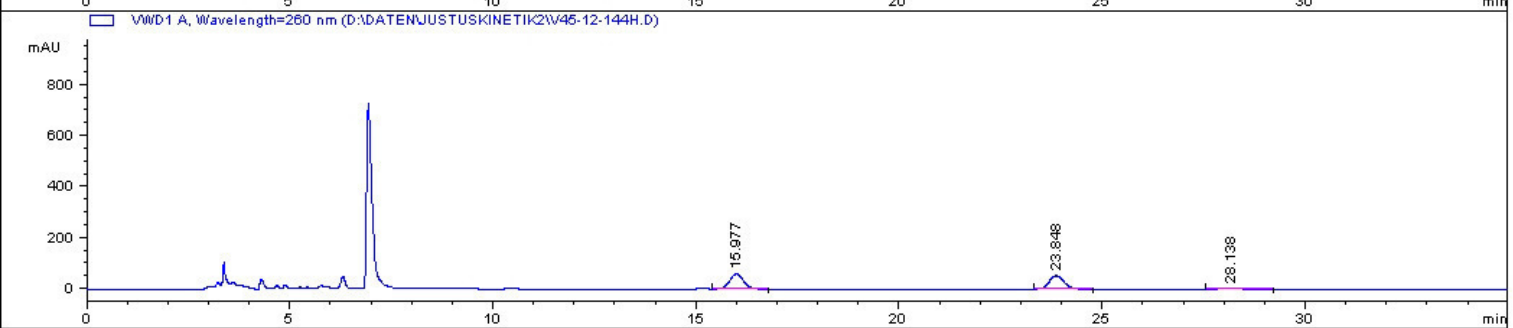
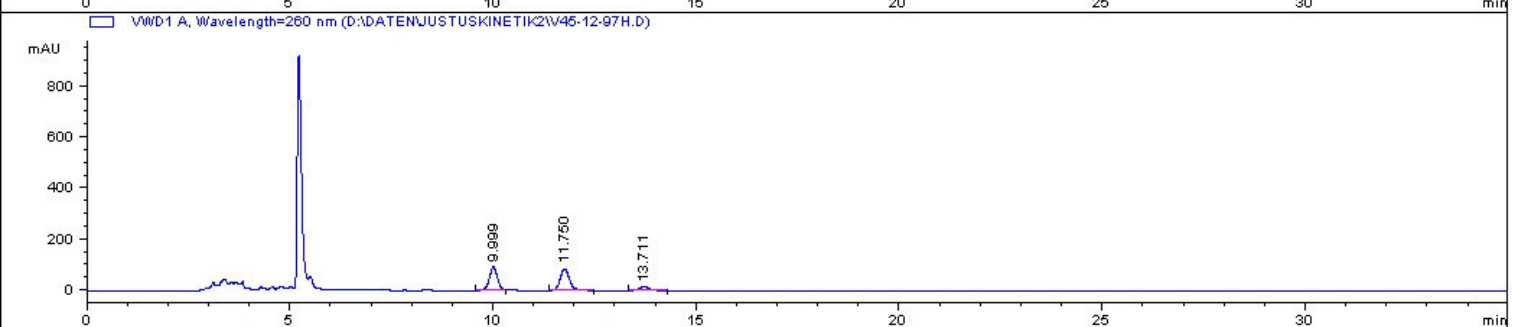
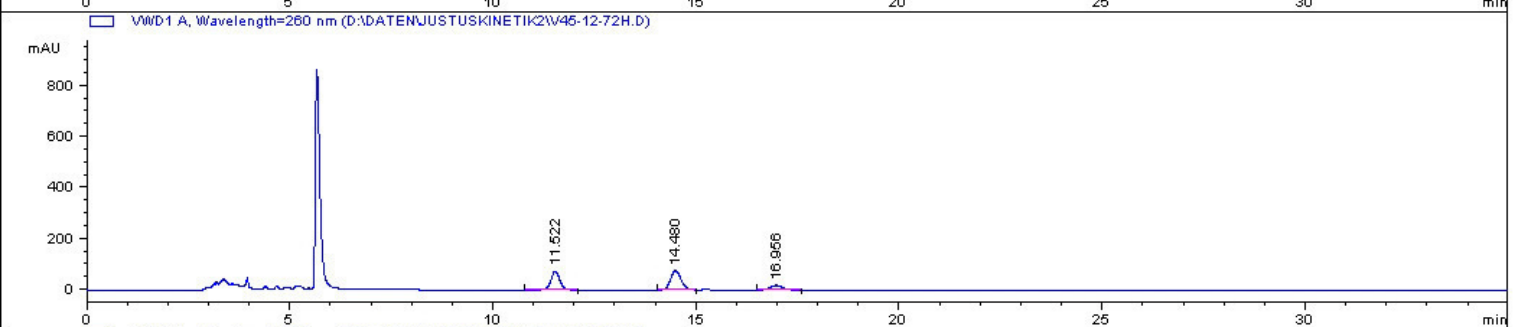
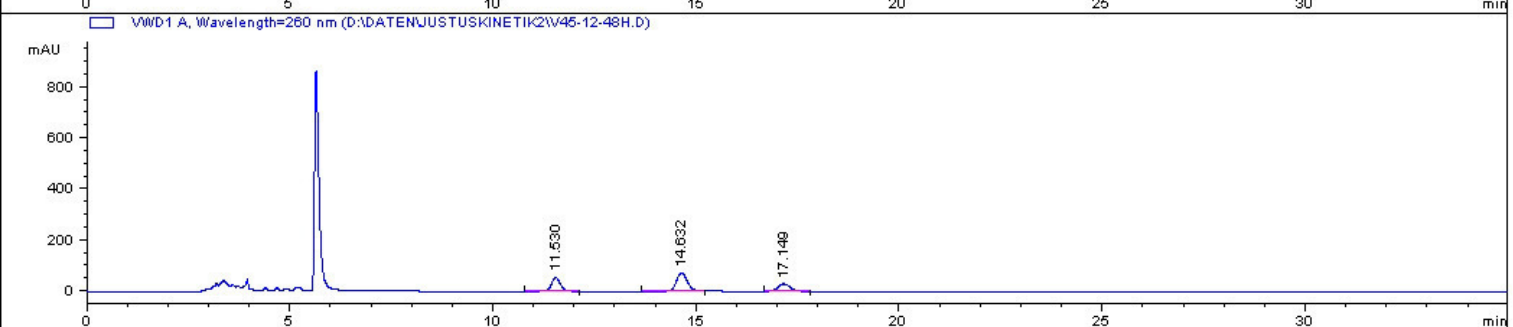
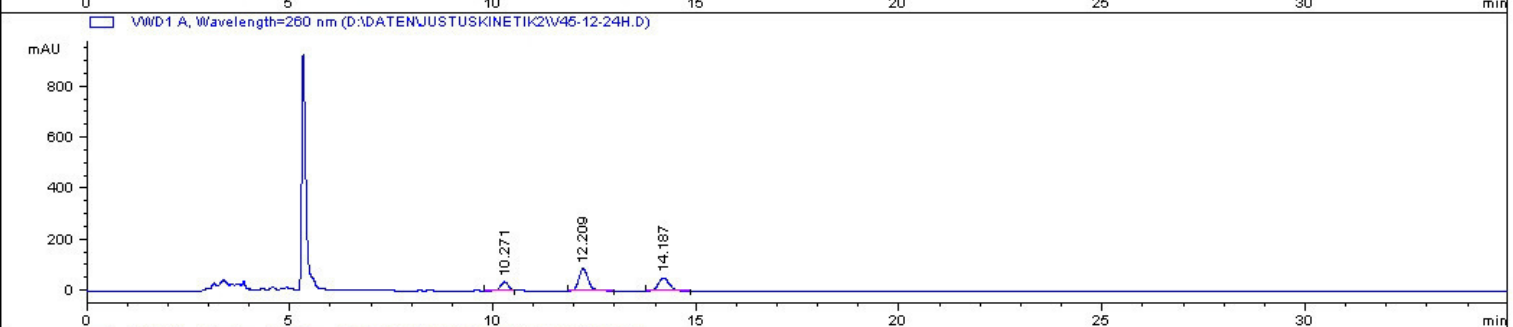
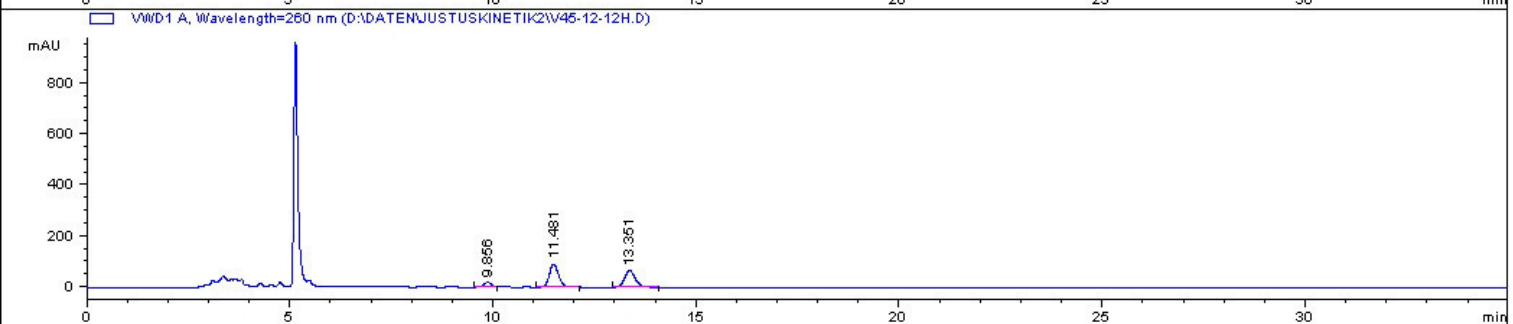
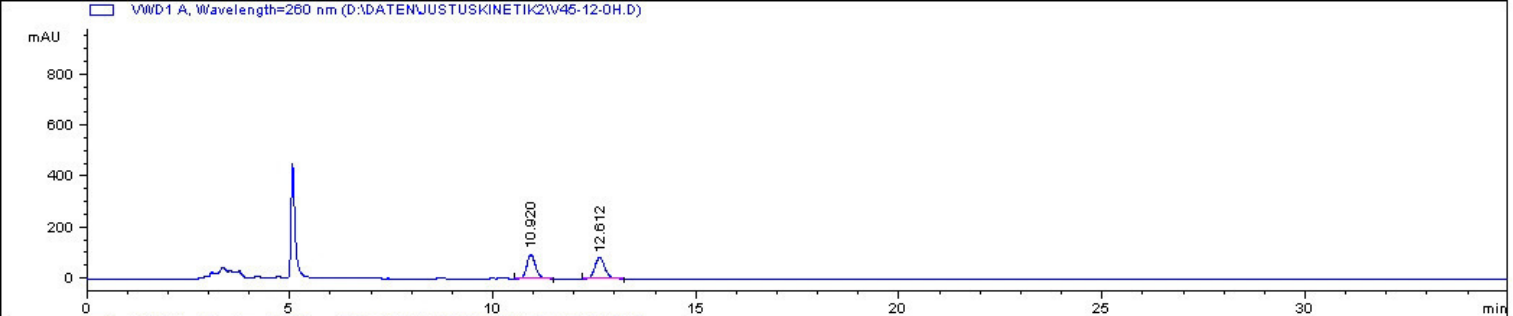


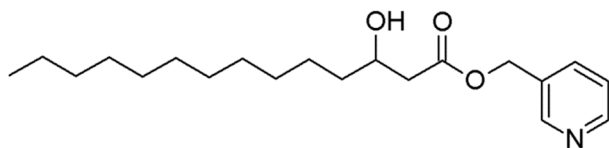
Peak Find

Peak	Intensity
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8	93.1404
9	75.0743
10	83.0705
11	85.9487
12	83.8992
13	82.9859
14	80.5999
15	79.9329
16	63.2526
17	73.8862
18	69.7098
19	76.4551
20	82.7255
21	75.8847
22	79.0324
23	83.7127
24	56.2734









3-hydroxy tetradecanoic acid pyridin-3-ylmethylester (4e). Following the general procedure (A) from the substrate **3e** (333.5 mg, 0.1 mmol) the title molecule was obtained as a yellow solid (274.4 mg, 82% yield). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ (ppm) 8.54 (s, 1H), 8.50 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 8.2, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 3.96 (tt, $J = 7.9, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (dd, $J = 16.2, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, $J = 16.2, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.46 (tt, $J = 10.7, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.36 (dtd, $J = 13.9, 9.7, 4.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.19 (s, 15H), 1.11 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 0.80 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ (ppm): 172.5, 149.6, 149.6, 136.0, 131.4, 123.5, 77.3, 77.1, 76.8, 68.0, 63.8, 41.5, 36.7, 31.9, 29.6, 29.6, 29.5, 29.5, 29.3, 25.5, 22.7, 14.1; IR ν : 3422; 3187; 2952; 2915; 2847; 1734; 1161; 787; 710 cm^{-1} ; HPLC: Macherey-Nagel EC 250/4 Nucleodur 300-5-C4ec ;: ACN:H₂O 50:50 1.5ml/min ($t_r = 4.20$ min); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{33}\text{NO}_3$: C, 71.60; H, 9.91; N, 4.21. Found: C, 71.68; H, 10.24; N, 4.23.

mAU

140

120

100

80

60

40

20

0

4.186

0

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

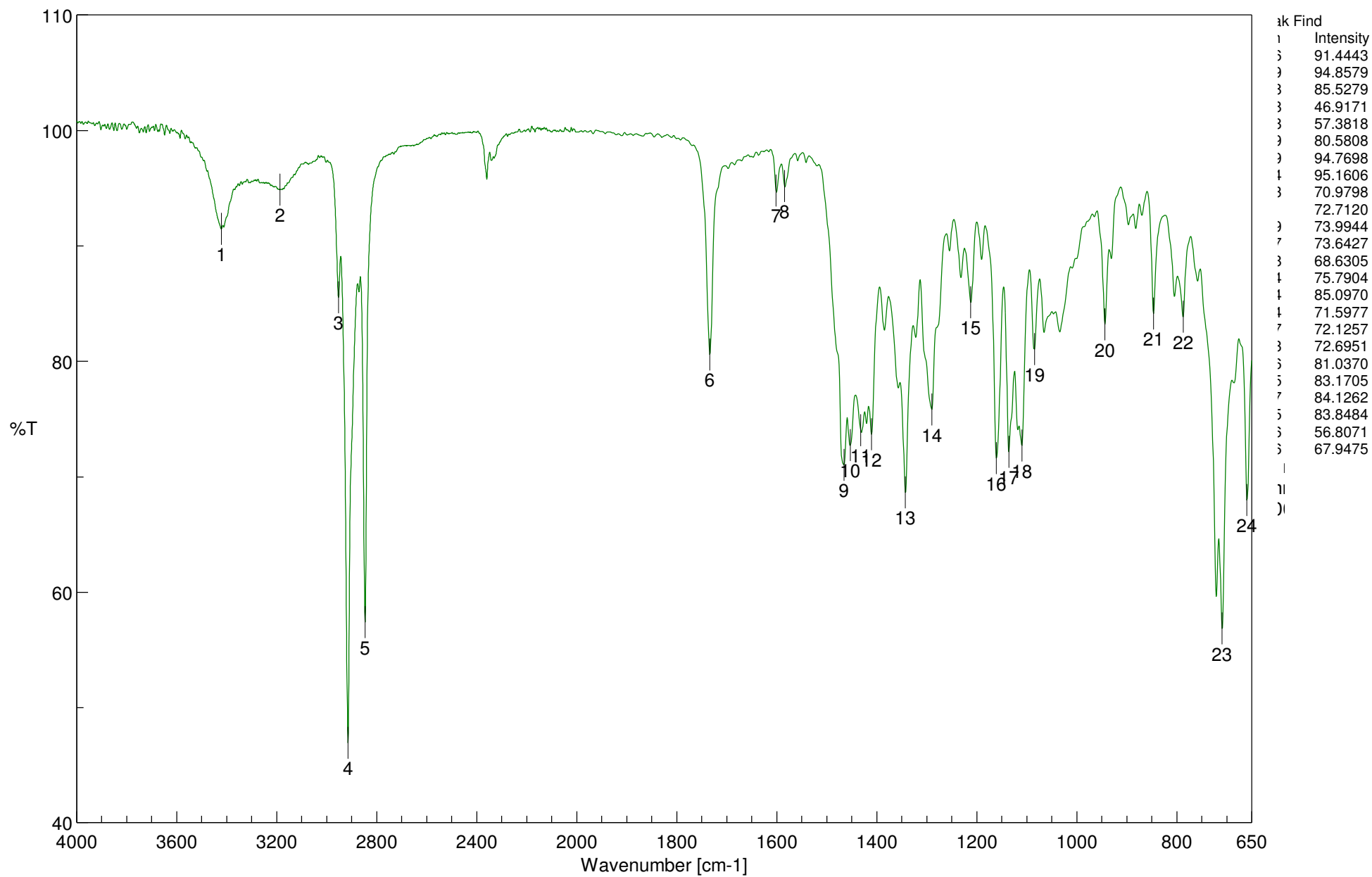
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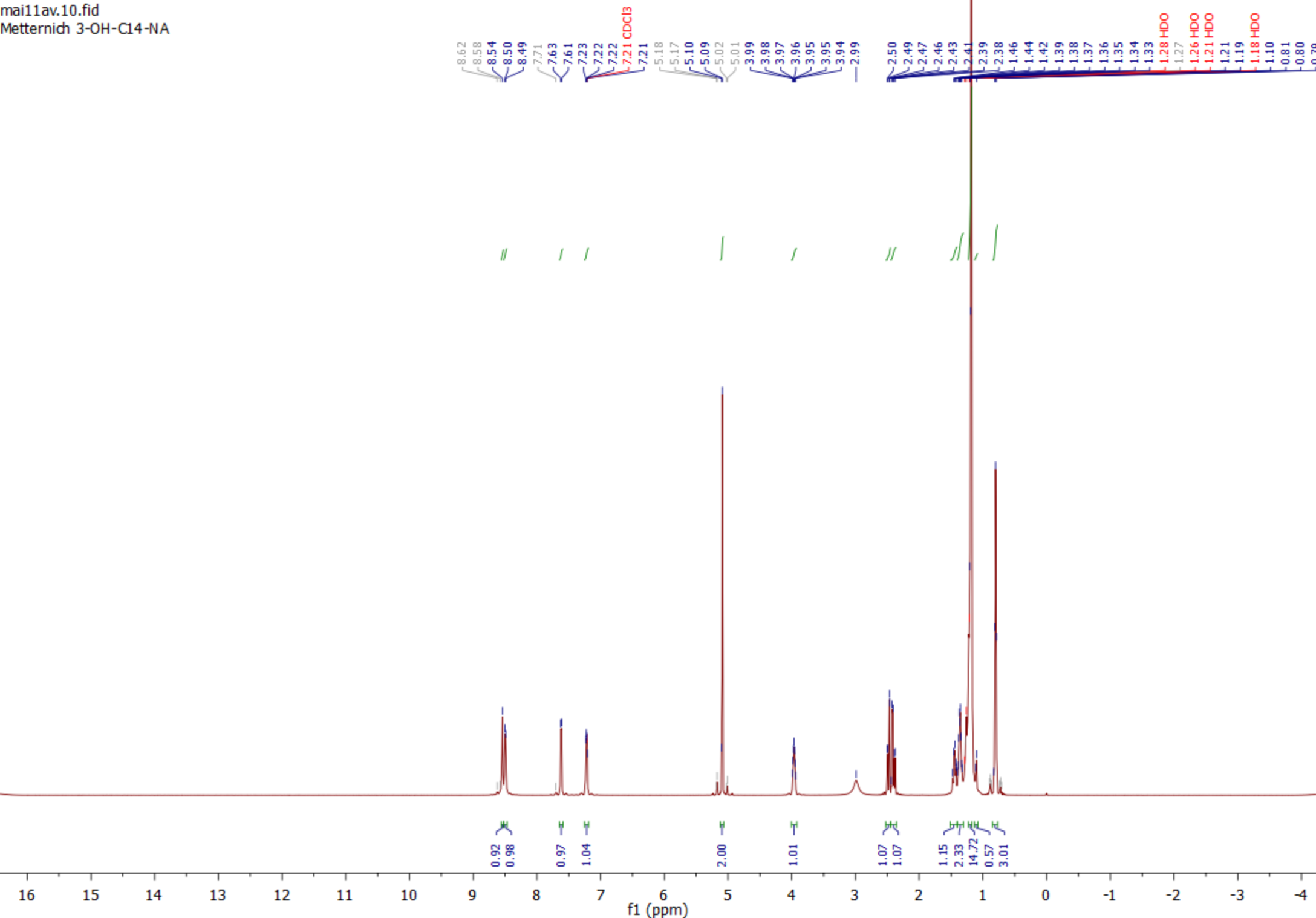


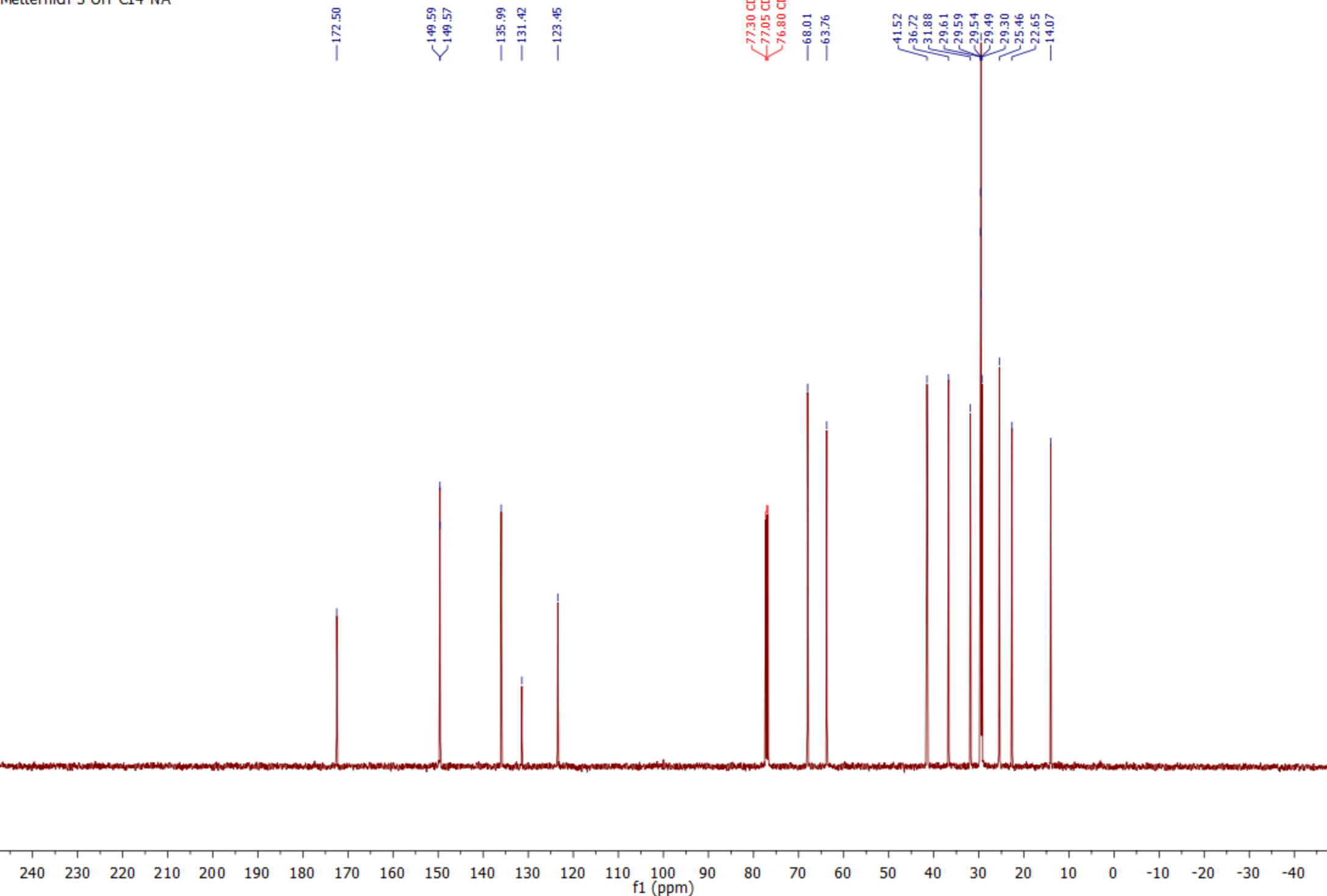
3-OH-c14NA

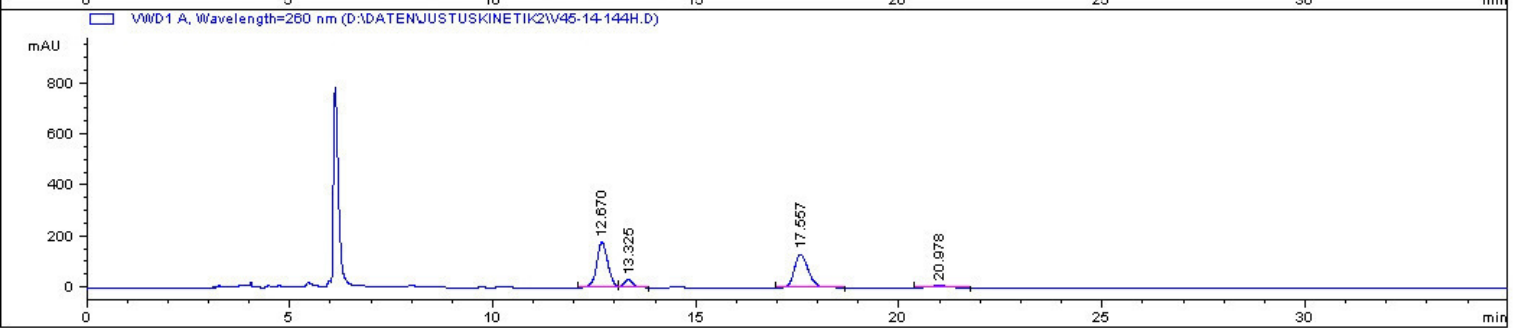
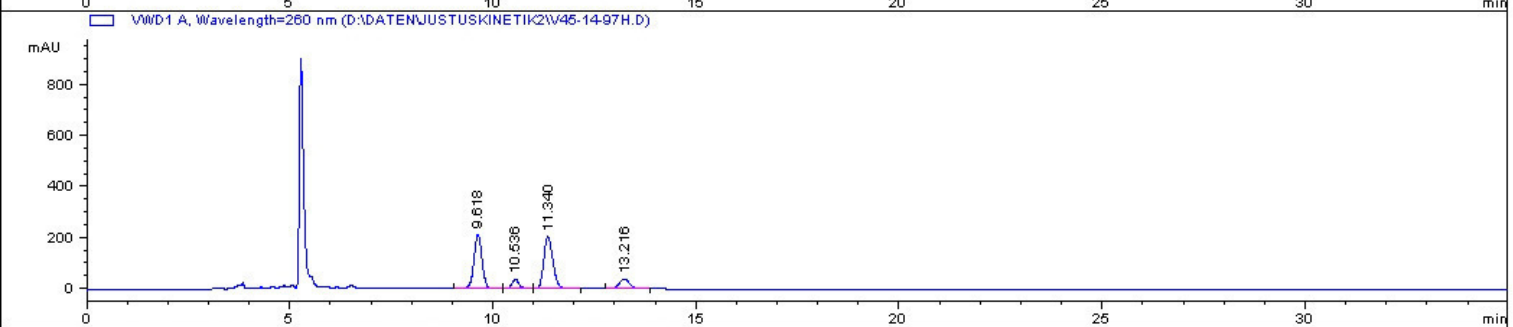
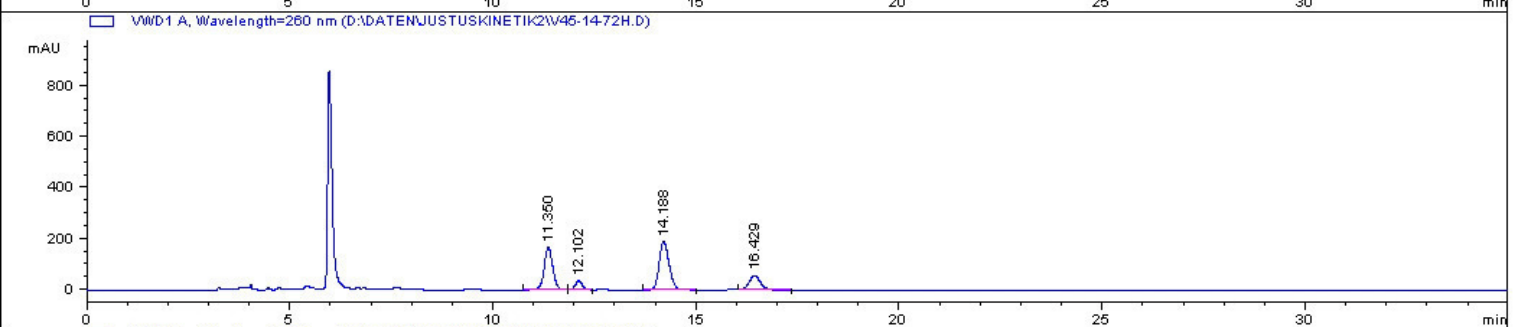
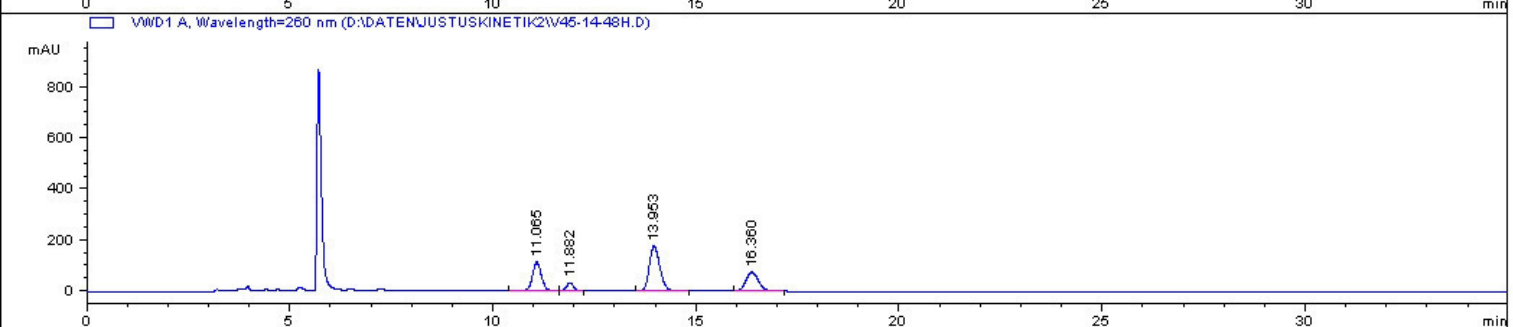
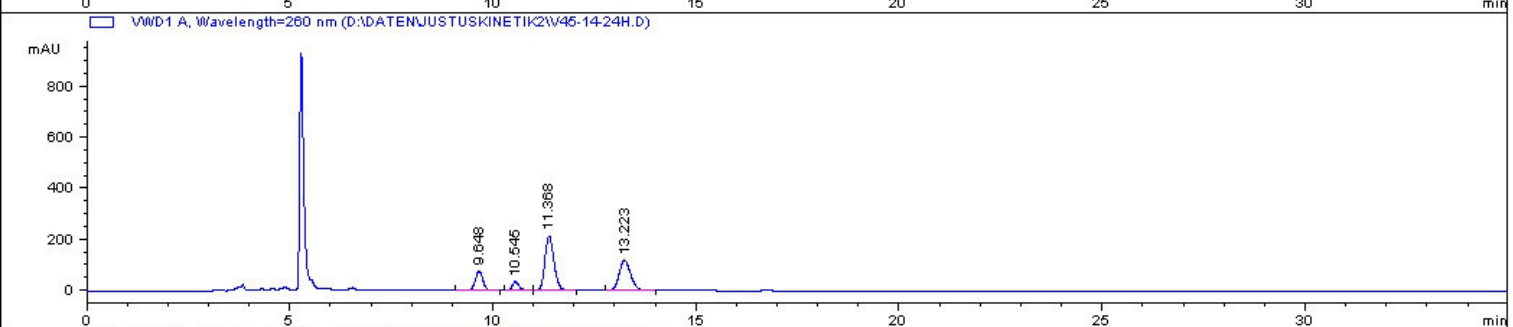
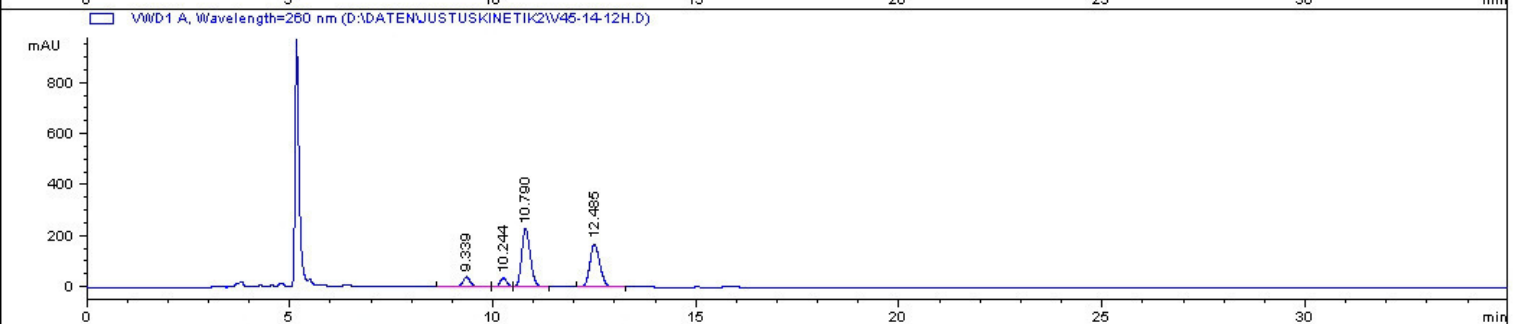
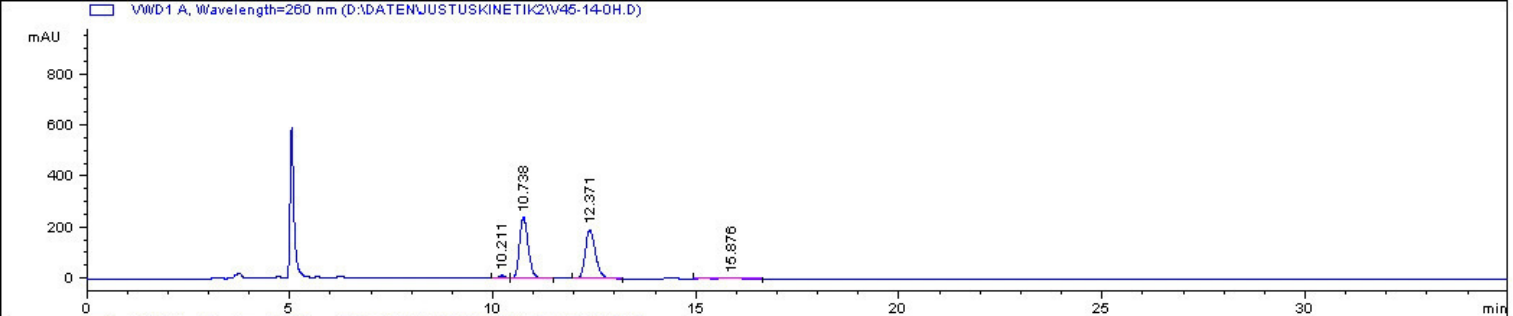
[Comments]
Sample name
Comment
User

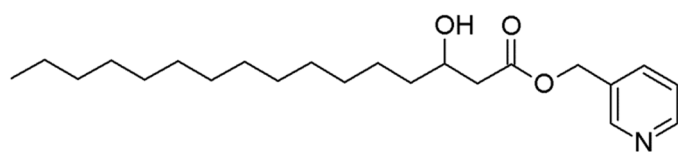
[Detailed Information]
Creation date 26.09.2017 13:25



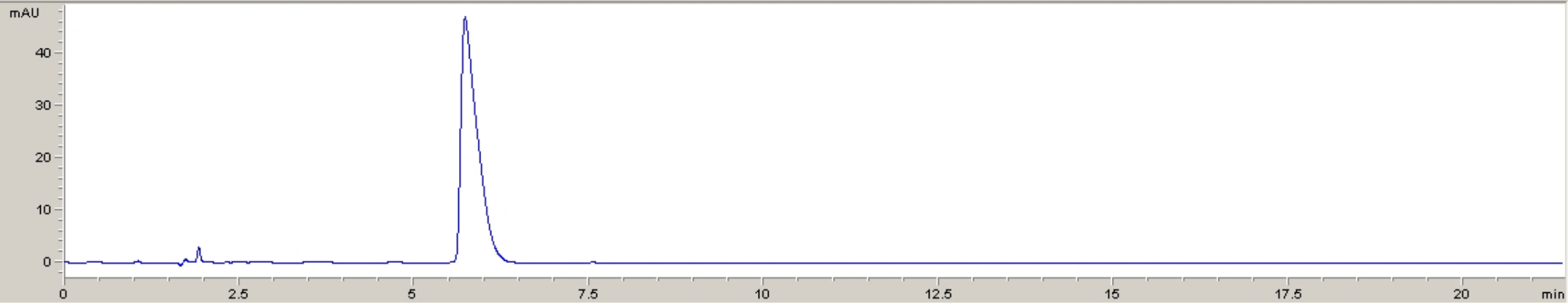








3-hydroxy hexadecanoic acid pyridin-3-ylmethylester (4f). Following the general procedure (A) from the substrate **3f** (361.5 mg, 0.1 mmol) the title molecule was obtained as a yellow solid (316 mg, 86% yield). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ (ppm): 8.51 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, $J = 4.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dt, $J = 7.9, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, $J = 7.8, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 3.97 (tt, $J = 8.2, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.51 - 2.36 (m, 2H), 1.50 - 1.29 (m, 4H), 1.17 (s, 17H), 0.79 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ (ppm): 172.3, 149.4, 136.0, 131.5, 123.4, 67.9, 63.6, 41.7, 36.8, 31.9, 29.6, 29.6, 29.5, 29.5, 29.3, 25.5, 22.6, 14.0; IR ν : 3179; 3073; 2952; 2916; 2848; 1732; 1160; 1026; 710 cm^{-1} ; HPLC: Macherey-Nagel EC 250/4 Nucleodur 300-5-C4ec ; ACN:H₂O 60:40 1,5ml/min (t_r =5.73 min); Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_3$: C, 72.69; H, 10.26; N, 3.85. Found: C, 72.48; H, 10.33; N, 3.710.



3-OH-C16NA

[Comments]

Sample name

3-OH-C16NA

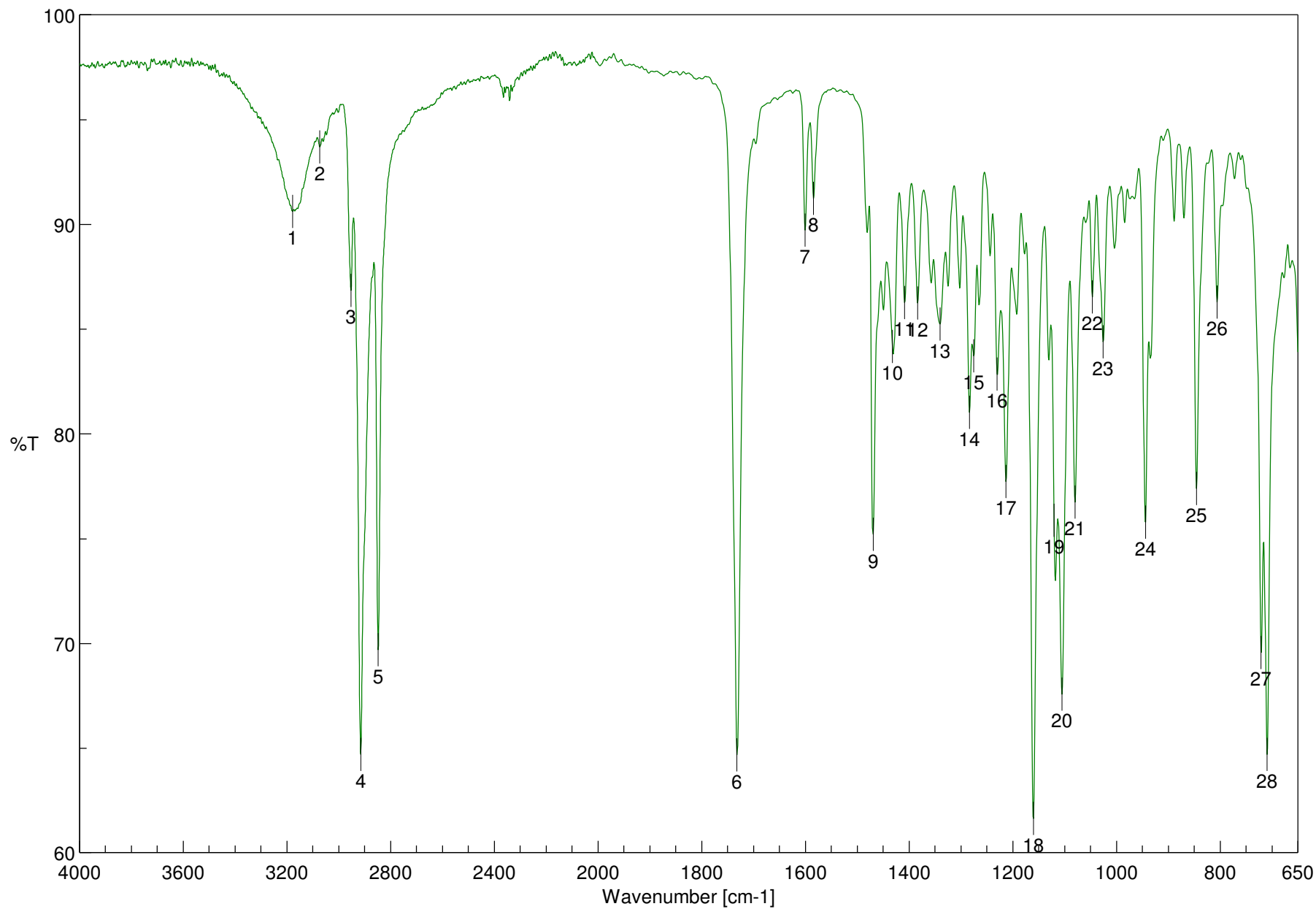
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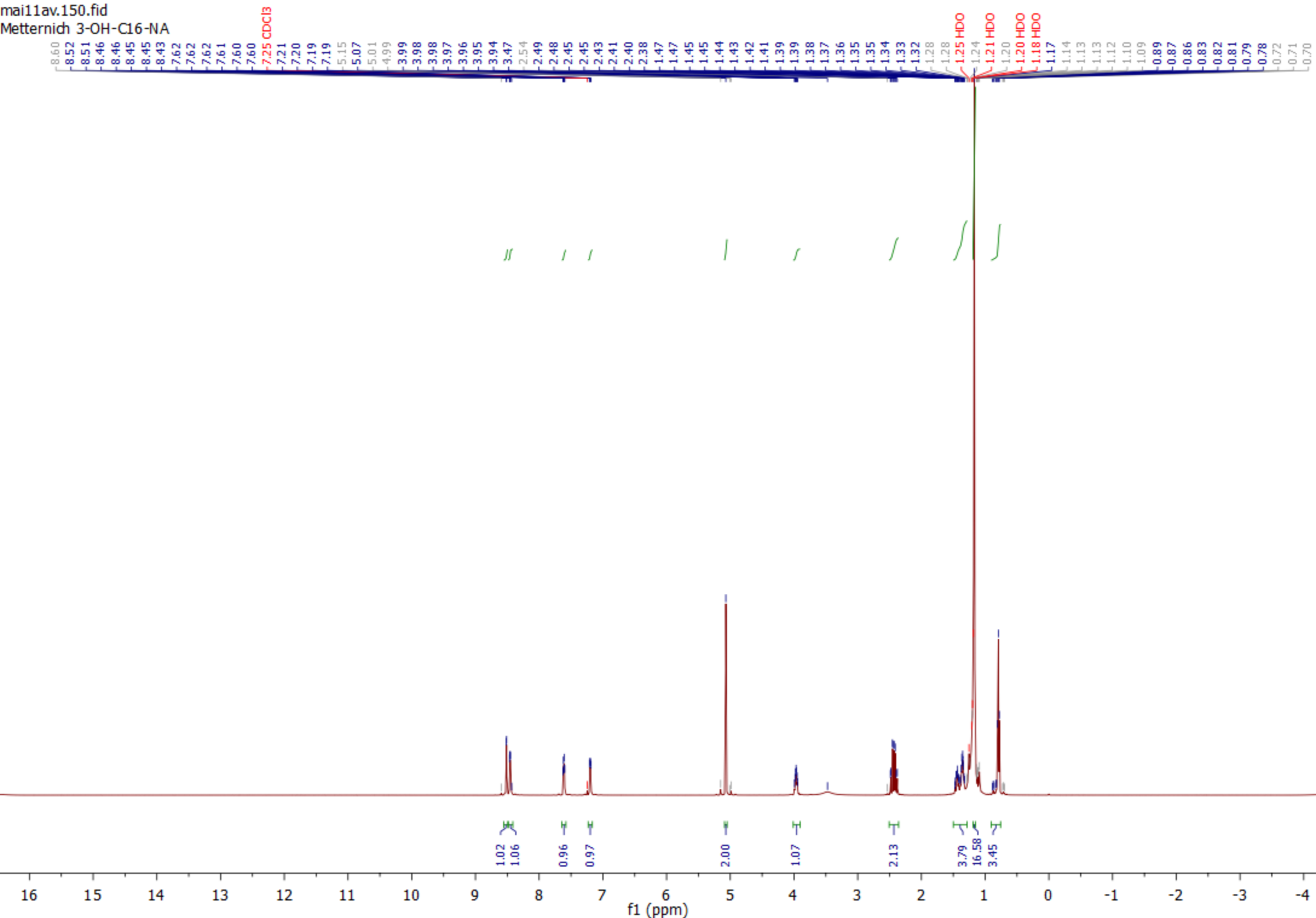
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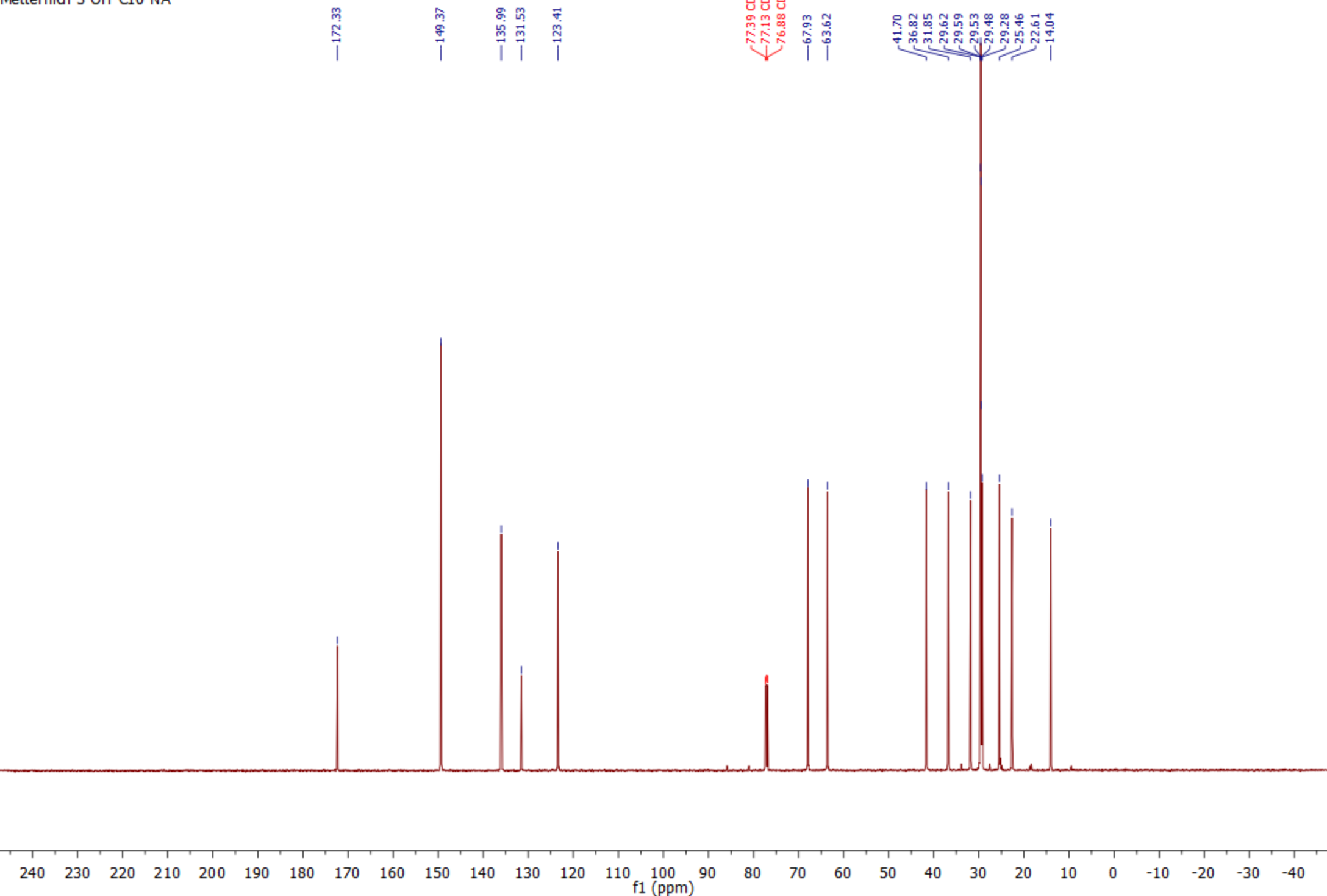
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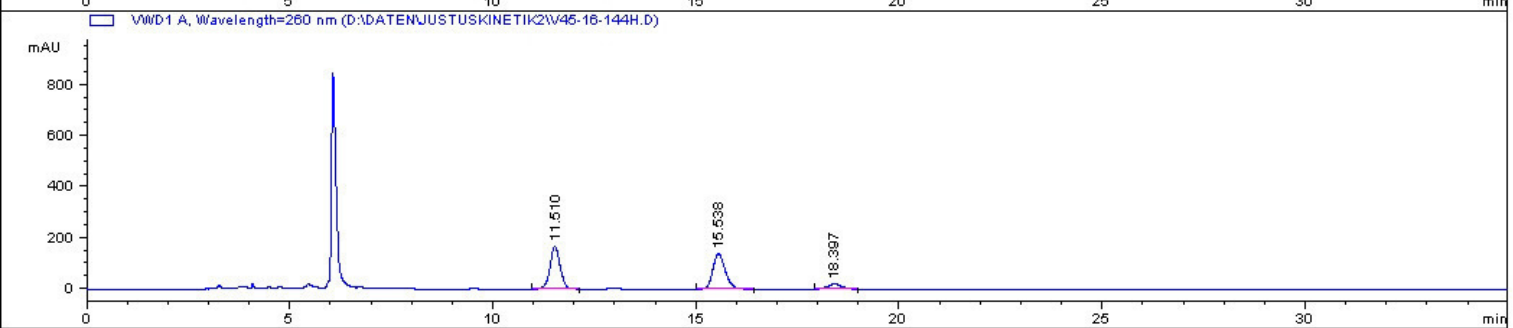
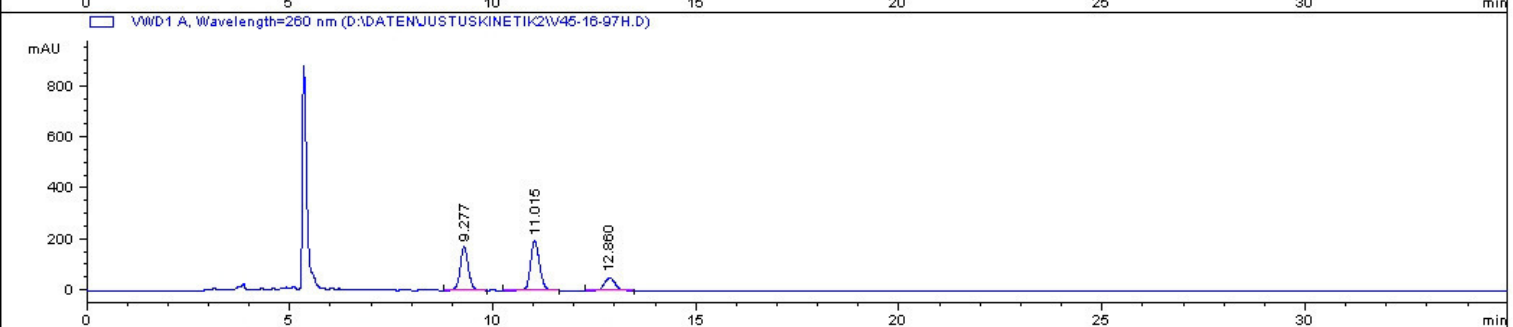
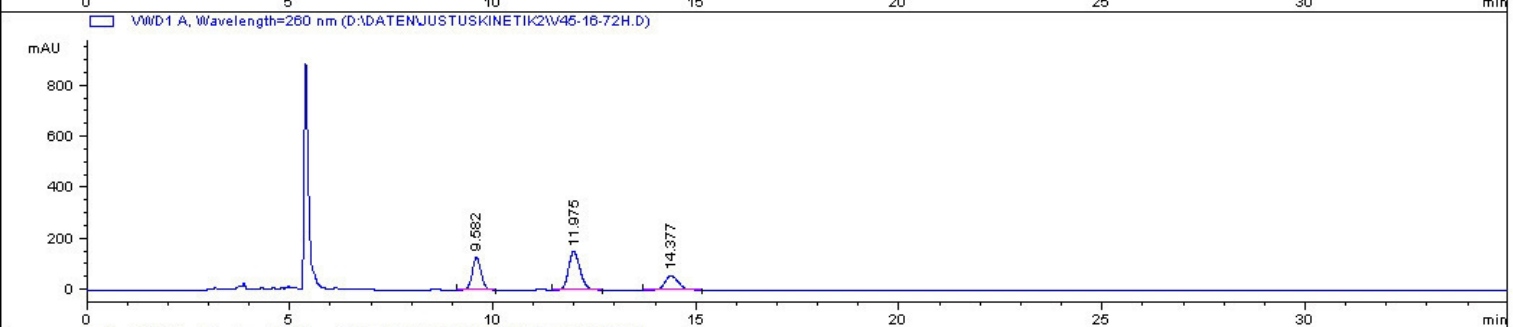
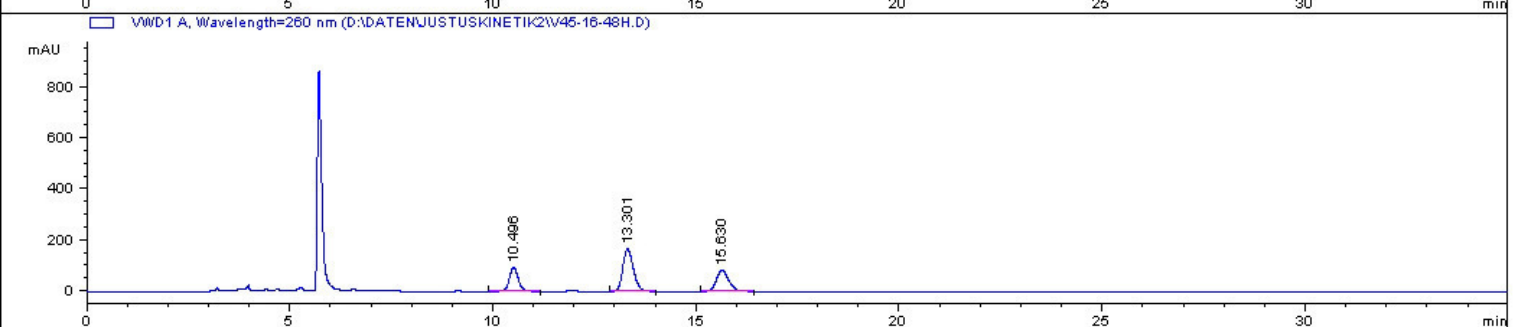
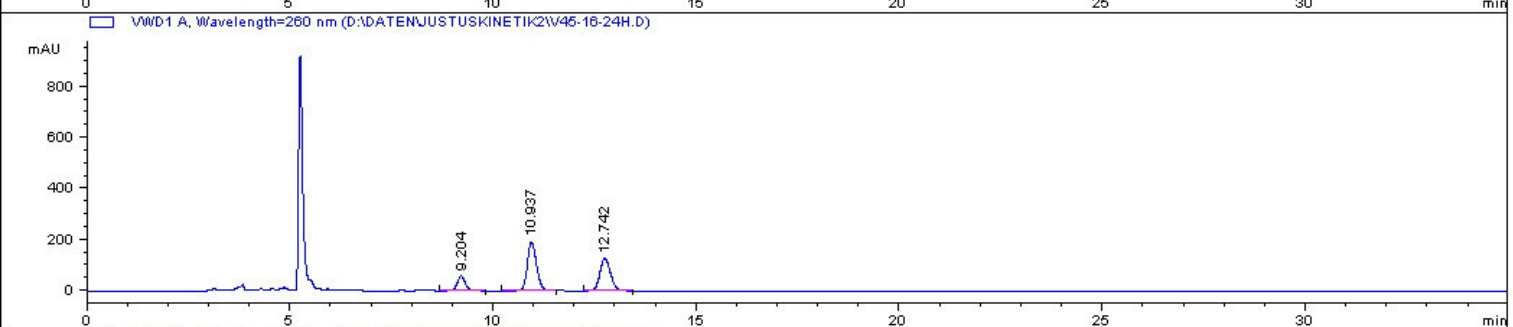
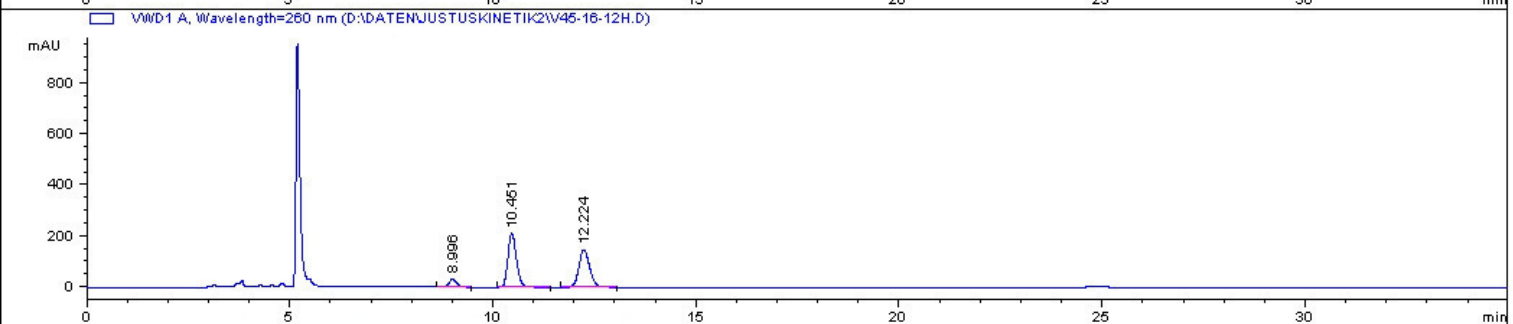
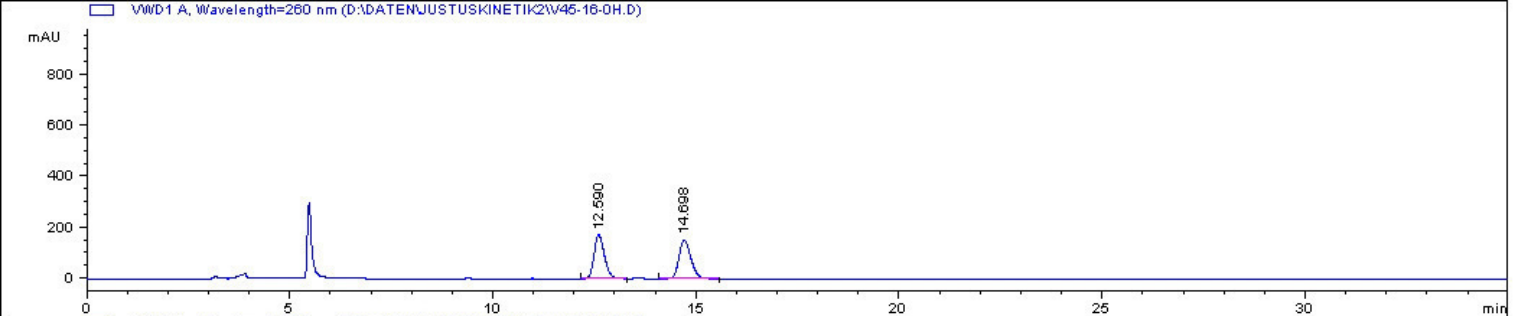
26.09.2017 13:38

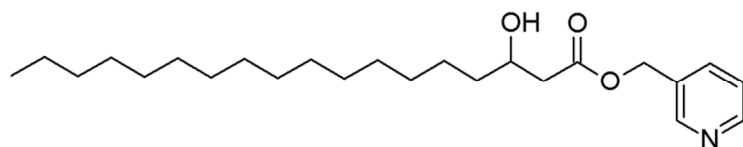


Peak	Find
1	Intensity
3	90.6089
1	93.6906
3	86.8380
1	64.6919
5	69.6823
3	64.6518
3	89.7166
1	91.2380
3	75.1859
3	84.1564
5	86.2502
3	86.2415
3	85.2285
3	81.0237
3	83.7126
3	82.8487
1	77.7234
7	61.6216
1	75.8540
1	67.5600
1	76.7275
3	86.5282
1	84.3888
3	75.7669
3	77.3821
3	86.2868
7	69.5558
3	64.6792

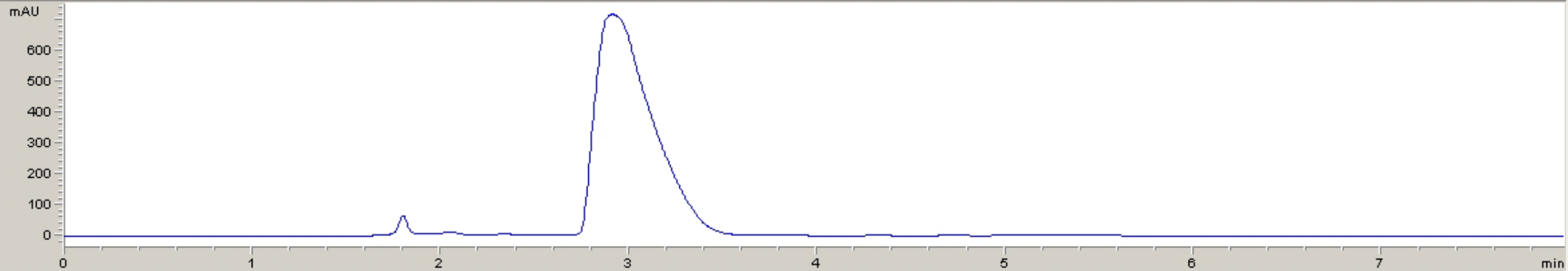








3-hydroxy octadecanoic acid pyridin-3-ylmethylester (4g). Following the general procedure (A) from the substrate **3g** (389.5 mg, 0.1 mmol) the title molecule was obtained as a yellow solid (365.5 mg, 93% yield). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz) δ (ppm): 8.63 - 8.54 (m, 2H), 7.69 (dt, $J = 7.8, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, $J = 8.5, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 4.04 (tt, $J = 7.9, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 16.1, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.47 (dd, $J = 16.2, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.57 - 1.38 (m, 3H), 1.38 - 1.25 (m, 22H), 0.87 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 126 MHz) δ (ppm): 172.5, 149.5, 136.0, 131.5, 123.5, 68.0, 63.7, 41.5, 36.7, 31.9, 29.66, 29.62, 29.55, 29.49, 29.3, 25.5, 22.7, 14.1; IR ν : 3416; 3187; 3073; 2916; 2848; 1734; 1161; 709 cm^{-1} ; HPLC: Macherey-Nagel EC 250/4 Nucleodur 300-5-C4ec ; ACN:H₂O 70:30; 1,5ml/min; $t_r = 2.91$ min; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{41}\text{NO}_3$: C, 73.61; H, 10.55; N, 3.48. Found: C, 73.32; H, 10.59; N, 3.517.



3-OH-C18NA

[Comments]

Sample name

3-OH-C18NA

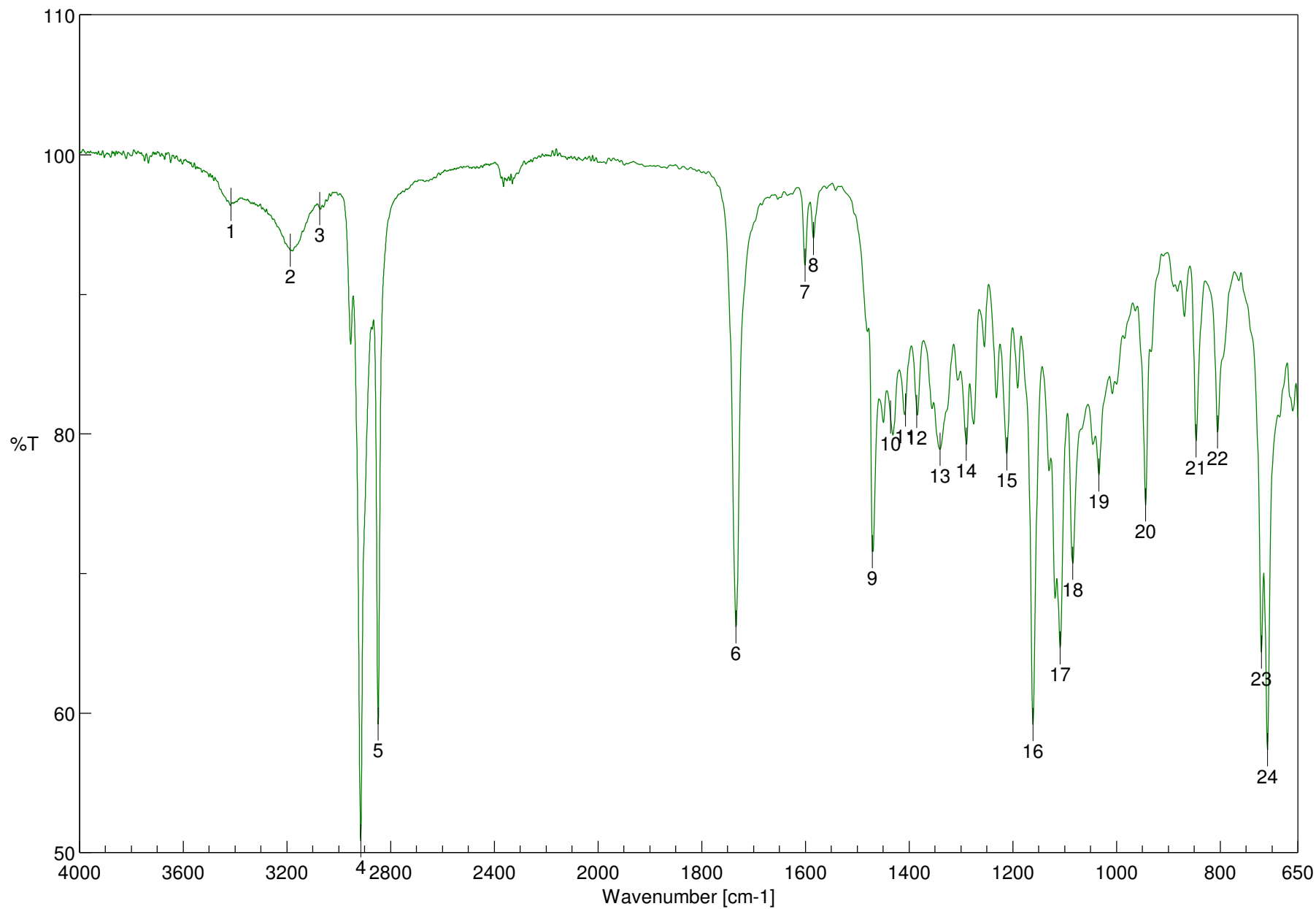
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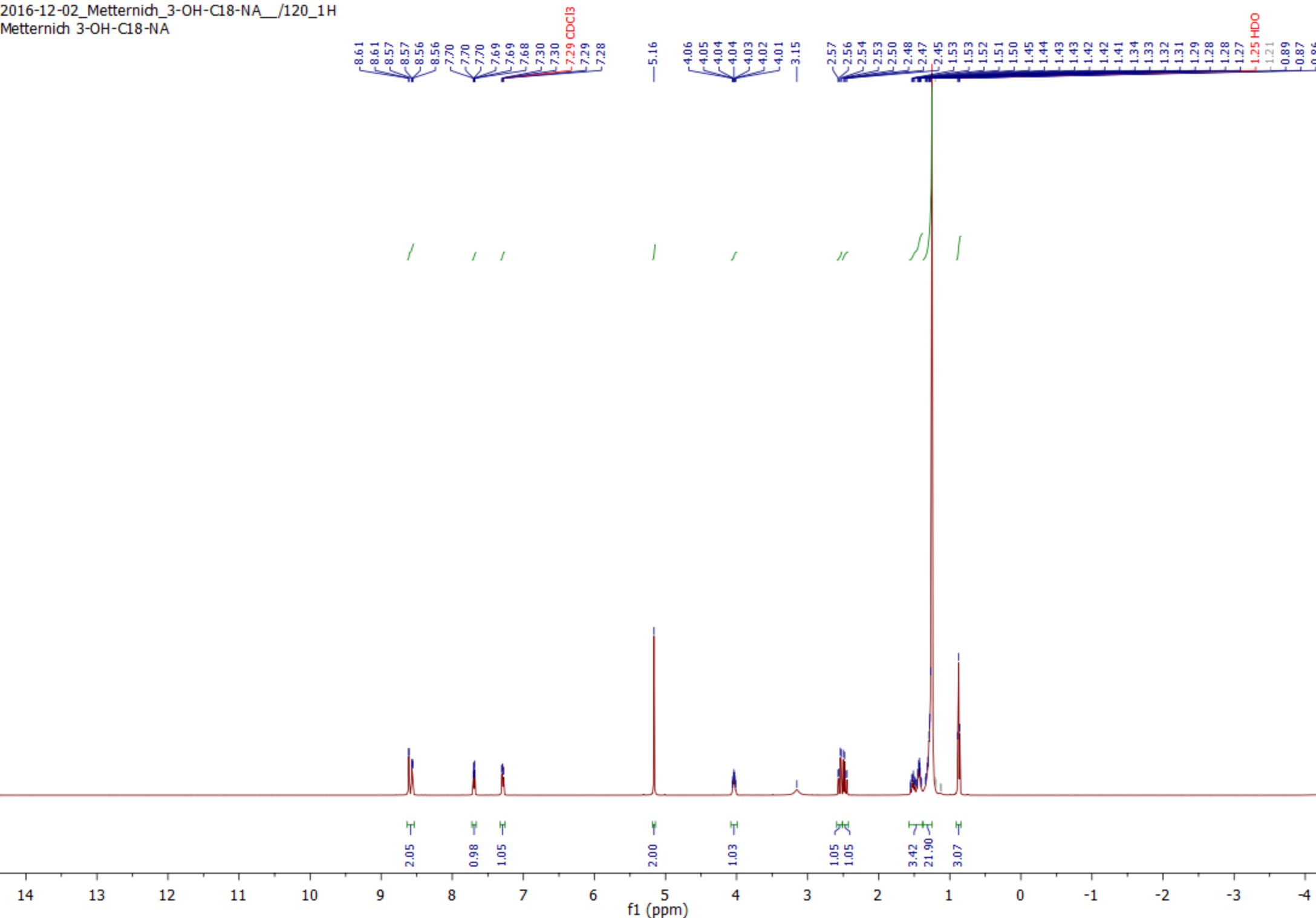
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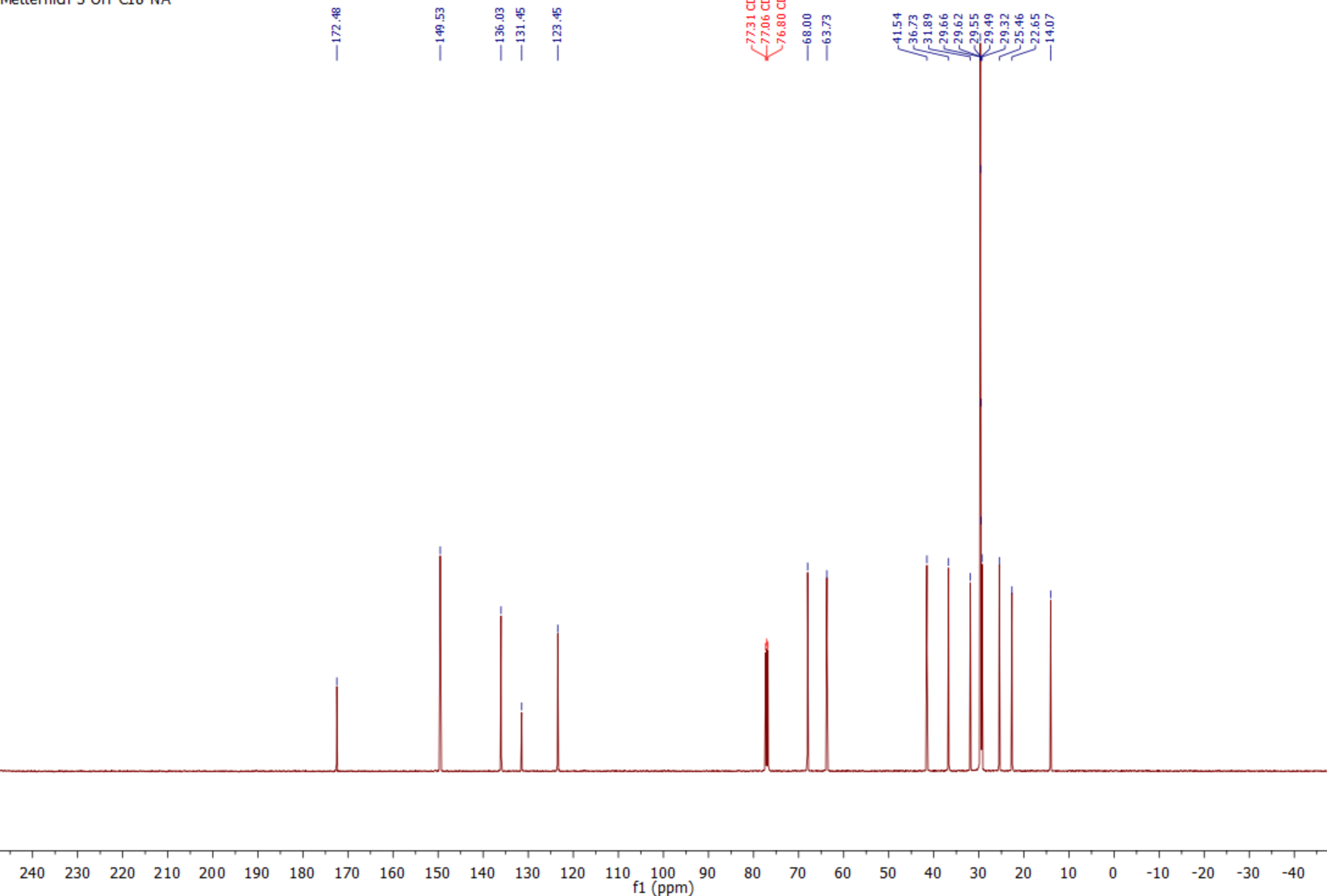
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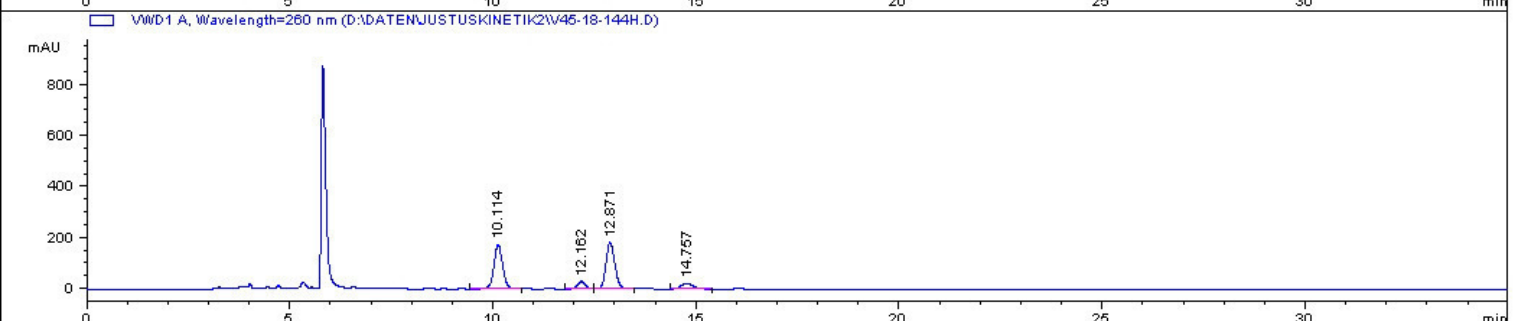
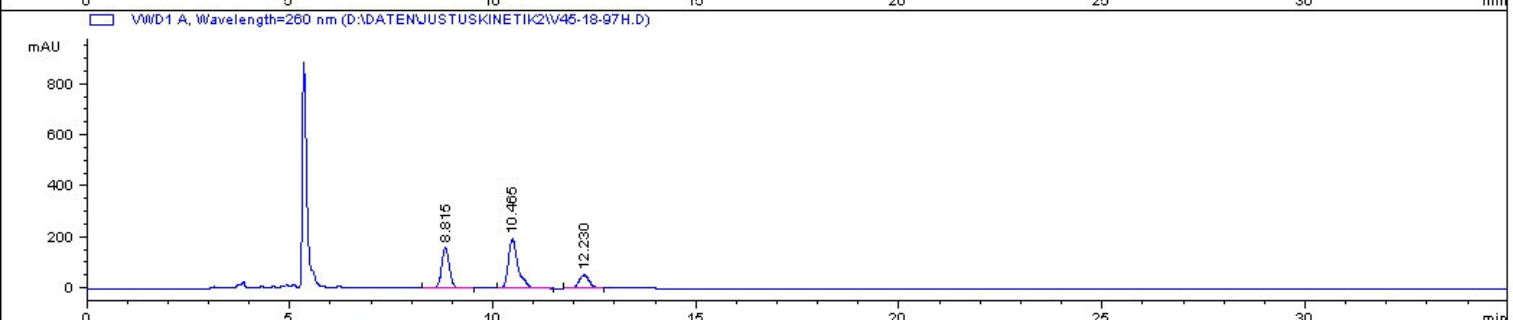
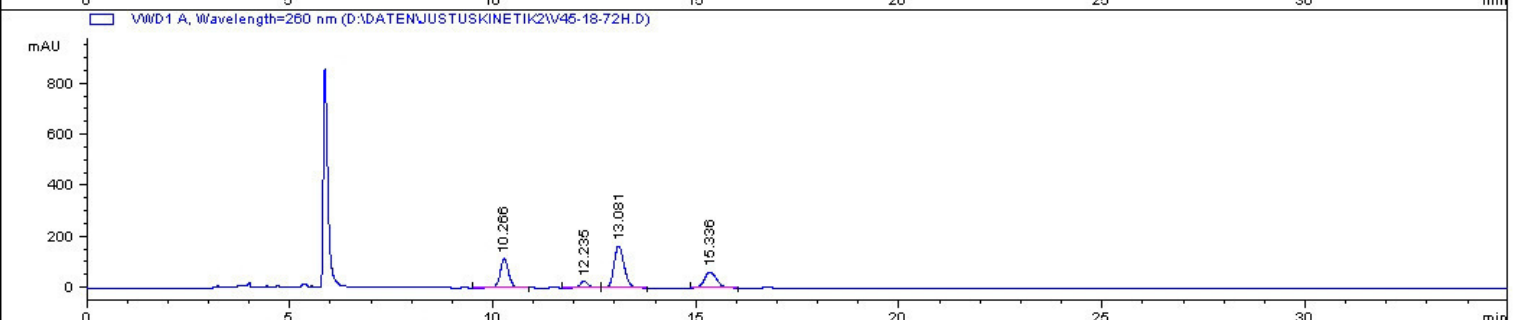
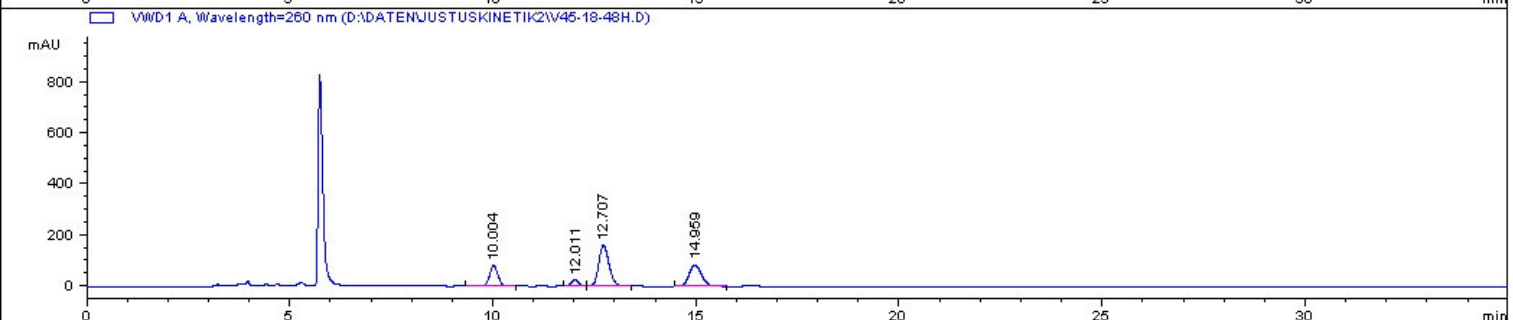
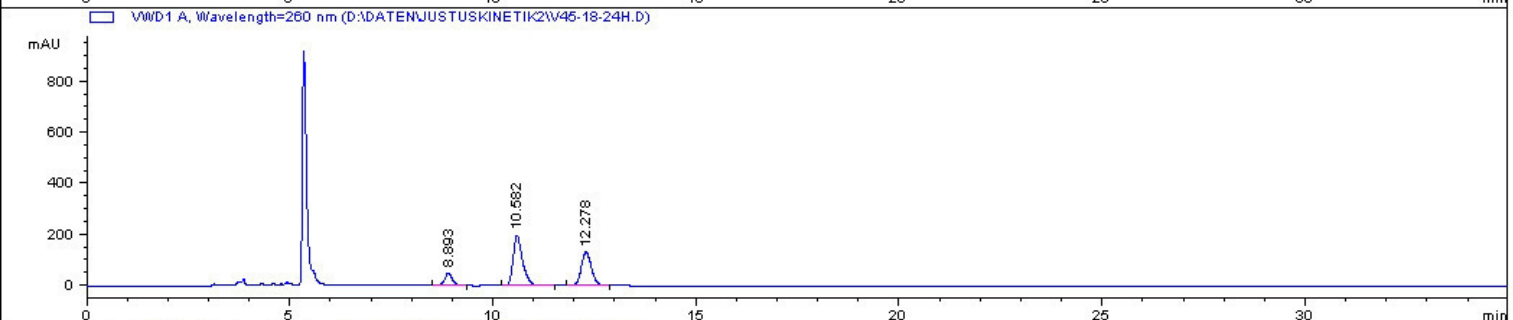
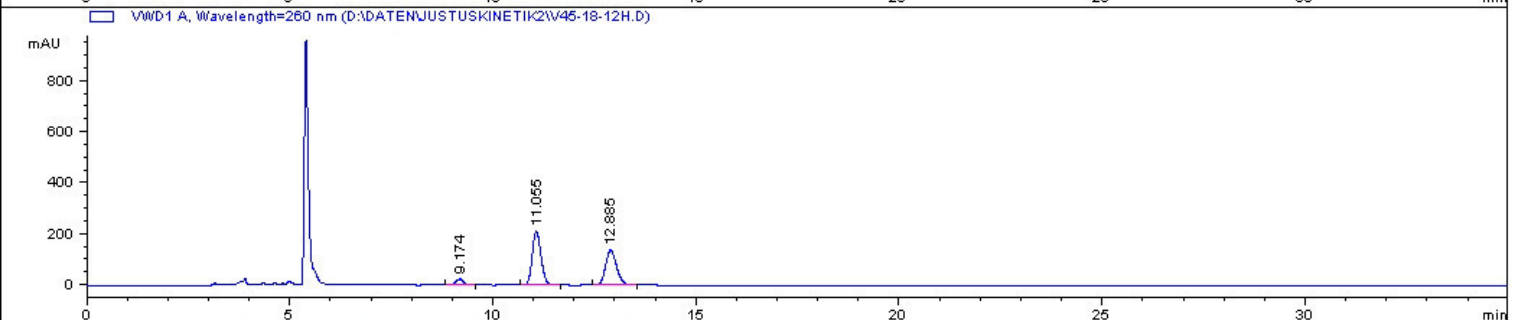
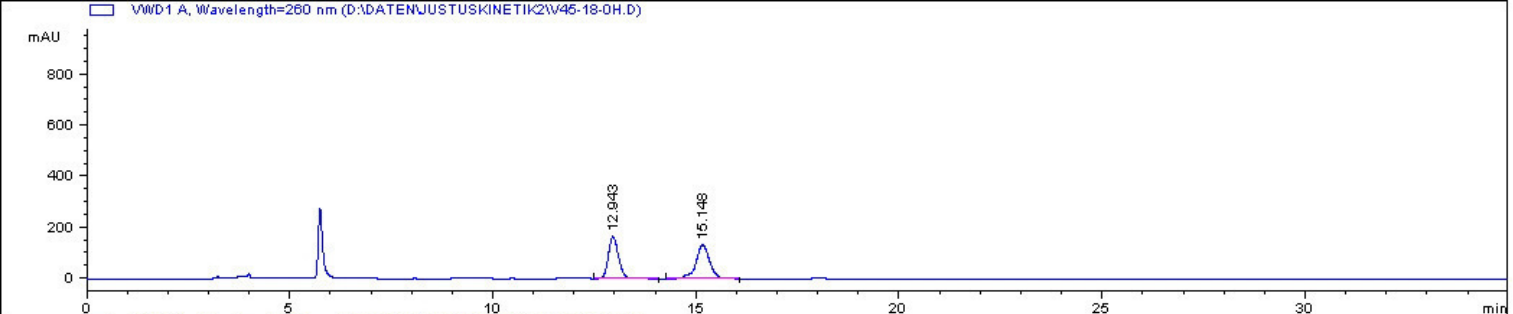
26.09.2017 13:51



Wavenumber [cm-1]	Intensity
96.4118	96.4118
93.1276	93.1276
96.1044	96.1044
50.8495	50.8495
59.2078	59.2078
66.1573	66.1573
92.0789	92.0789
93.9596	93.9596
71.5609	71.5609
81.1993	81.1993
81.7064	81.7064
81.6038	81.6038
78.8813	78.8813
79.2539	79.2539
78.5378	78.5378
59.1767	59.1767
64.6608	64.6608
70.7278	70.7278
77.0488	77.0488
74.8982	74.8982
79.4976	79.4976
80.1322	80.1322
64.3610	64.3610
57.3512	57.3512







compound	time/h	conversion/% ee(substrate)	
C8	0	0	0,48775975
	12	13,1036505	12,2563652
	24	23,5322924	26,2923791
	48	37,0257578	49,0122342
	72	45,6062995	71,6257667
	97	53,3081539	83,4906109
	144	59,2113841	100
C10	0	0	0,16878631
	12	13,3785541	12,5742075
	24	23,6792185	26,0767485
	48	37,7904013	51,1665796
	72	46,7764998	71,515587
	97	52,3465227	84,9455114
	144	59,3567498	100
C12	0	0	0,4891566
	12	8,99733775	9,9822057
	24	17,4370113	20,0840409
	48	29,8400852	37,6725487
	72	38,7754567	54,3719693
	97	44,9881796	68,5769393
	144	51,0765437	86,372871
C14	0	0	4,43084115
	12	13,6044147	7,71215167
	24	20,8161847	17,2376899
	48	31,5027276	33,0093643
	72	40,1376061	49,1572846
	97	46,8973236	64,46957
	144	53,7953878	85,5190466
C16	0	0	0,11464255
	12	6,76334647	6,44454397
	24	13,029233	13,2566357
	48	23,0331748	26,5290582
	72	31,5562474	40,0820132
	97	37,8878831	53,2378273
	144	46,0646044	72,7634282
C18	0	0	4,38234675
	12	5,21683726	10,0502232
	24	10,5208012	16,3051279
	48	24,5895801	23,4789484
	72	32,6107811	36,6096782
	97	34,1890702	55,0057389
	144	47,5619418	71,3493331