## Supporting Information

Small Molecules Simultaneously Inhibiting p53-MurineDouble Minute 2 (MDM2) Interaction and HistoneDeacetylases (HDACs): Discovery of Novel Multi-targetingAntitumor Agents
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Table of Contents
Table S1. Water Solubility of the Selected Compounds. ..... S2
Figure S1. The chiral separation of racemic 14d ..... S2
Figure S2. The configuration of enantiomers of $14 d$ could be identified by the comparison of optical rotation to that of $14 \mathrm{~d}-1$ and $14 \mathrm{~d}-2$ ..... S3
Figure S3. Schematic depiction of the interactions between compound 14 d enantiomers with MDM2 and HDAC1 ..... S3
Scheme S1. Synthesis of Intermediate 5 ..... S4
Scheme S2. Synthesis of Intermediate 6 ..... S4
Chemical Synthesis and Structural Characterization of Intermediates ..... S5
Molecular Docking ..... S12
Pharmacokinetic Studies. ..... S12
Solubility Assay ..... S13
Spectral data ..... S14
References ..... S26

Table S1. Water Solubility of the Selected Compounds $(\mu \mathrm{M})$.

| Compound | $\mathbf{1 1 c}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 d}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 c}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 d}$ | $\mathbf{1 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 c}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 d}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 a}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 b}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Solubility | 10 | 10 | 26 | 20 | 73 | 90 | 93 | 91 | 18 | $>100$ | 94 | 83 |


(B) mAD $_{\text {ma }}$ A, Sig=254,4 Ref=550, 100 (HSPIHSP000036.D)




Figure S1. The chiral separation of racemic 14d. (A) The purity result of compound 14d. (B) The enantiomers were separated by high performance liquid chromatography
(HPLC) using hexane/2-propanol (hexane: 2-propanol $=85: 15$ ) as the mobile phase with a flow rate of $0.8 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}$ on a Daicel Chiralpak AD-H column.

| Compound | Specific rotation |
| :--- | :--- |
| Nutlin-3a | $[\alpha]_{D}^{25}=-172\left(\mathrm{c}=0.20\right.$ in $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$ |
| Nutlin-3b | $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{25}=164\left(\mathrm{c}=0.20\right.$ in $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$ |


| Specific rotation | Compound |
| :--- | :--- |
| $[\alpha]_{D}^{25}=-328\left(\mathrm{c}=0.10\right.$ in $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$ | $\mathbf{1 4 d - 2}$ |
| $[\alpha]_{\mathrm{D}}^{25}=354\left(\mathrm{c}=0.10\right.$ in $\left.\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)$ | $\mathbf{1 4 d - 1}$ |



Nutlin-3a
(-)-Nutlin-3


Nutlin-3b
(+)-Nutlin-3

Figure S2. The configuration of enantiomers of $\mathbf{1 4 d}$ could be identified by the comparison of optical rotation to that of $\mathbf{1 4 d} \mathbf{- 1}$ and $\mathbf{1 4 d} \mathbf{- 2}$.


(B)


(D)

GLU
103


Figure S3. Schematic depiction of the interactions between compound 14d
enantiomers with MDM2 and HDAC1. (A) The interactions between compound $14 \mathrm{~d}-2$ and MDM2; (B) The interactions between compound 14d-2 and HDAC1; (C) The interactions between compound $14 \mathrm{~d}-1$ and MDM2; (D) The interactions between compound 14d-2 and HDAC1.

Scheme S1. Synthesis of Intermediate $5^{\text {a }}$

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Scheme S1. Reagents and Conditions: (a) $\mathrm{Br}_{2}$ (1.0 eq) $, \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}, \mathrm{rt}, 0.5 \mathrm{~h}$, yield $95 \%$;
(b) $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{I}(1.0 \mathrm{eq}), \mathrm{KTB}, \mathrm{THF}, 7{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 3 \mathrm{~h}, 95 \%$; (c) Mg (1.1 eq), $\mathrm{I}_{2}, \mathrm{CO}_{2}, \mathrm{THF}$,
$78^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 5 \mathrm{~h}$; (d) HCl (3.0 eq), 2 h.

Scheme S2. Synthesis of Intermediate $6^{\text {a }}$

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Scheme S2. Reagents and Conditions: (a) $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{COONH}_{4}(7.0 \mathrm{eq}), 200^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 5 \mathrm{~h}$, yield $86 \%$; (b) con. $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}, 160^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 3 \mathrm{~h}, 34 \%$;

## Chemical Synthesis and Structural Characterization of Compounds 5-6 and

 Intermediates.General. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AVANCE300 and AVANCE600 spectrometer (Bruker Company, Germany), using TMS as an internal standard and DMSO- $d_{6}$ as solvents. Chemical shift are given in $\mathrm{ppm}(\delta)$. The mass spectra were recorded on an Esquire 3000 LC-MS mass spectrometer. TLC analysis was carried out on silica gel plates GF254 (Qingdao Haiyang Chemical, China). Silica gel column chromatography was performed with Silica gel 60 G (Qingdao Haiyang Chemical, China). Unless otherwise noted, all materials were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Chemical names were created using ChemDraw Ultra 10.0 software.

2-Bromo-5-tert-butylphenol (25). To a 500 mL round bottom three necked flask, dichloromethane ( 100 mL ) was added followed by 3-tert-butylphenol $24(9.0 \mathrm{~g}, 60.0$ $\mathrm{mmol})$, then a solution of bromine ( $3.13 \mathrm{~mL}, 61.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in dichloromethane ( 50 mL ) was added over 30 min at $0{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After the addition was complete, TLC analysis indicated a complete reaction. The reaction was then quenched with 50 mL of $1 \%$ $\mathrm{NaHSO}_{3}$ aqueous solution while stirring. After 10 min , the organic layer became clear and was separated from the aqueous layer, the organic layer was washed once with water ( 200 mL ), dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, and concentrated at $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to afford 2-bromo-5-tert-butylphenol $\mathbf{2 5}$ ( $13.5 \mathrm{~g}, 98 \%$ yield) as a colorless oil, which was used directly in the next step.

1-Bromo-2-ethoxy-4-tert-butylbenzene (26). To a solution of 3-tert-butylphenol 25
$(10.3 \mathrm{~g}, 44.9 \mathrm{mmol})$ in THF ( 50 mL ) was added potassium tert-butoxide $(5.04 \mathrm{~g}, 45.0$ mmol ) followed by iodoethane ( $7.3 \mathrm{~g}, 46.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ). The mixture was heated to reflux for 3 h . TLC analysis indicated complete reaction. The resulting solution was cooled to room temperature and solvent was removed by rotary evaporation at $40{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The residues was dissolvent in EtOAc ( 150 mL ) and washed with water ( $50 \mathrm{~mL} \times 2$ ) and saturated NaCl solution ( 50 mL ), then the organic phase was concentrated at $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to afford 1-bromo-2-ethoxy-4-tert-butylbenzene $\mathbf{2 6}$ (11.2 g, 97\% yield) as a colorless oil, which was directly used in the next step. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 300 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta: 1.29$ (s, 9H), $1.37(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.14(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=7.8,3.06 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.90(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=7.98,1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.06(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.46(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.02 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

4-tert-Butyl-2-ethoxy-benzoic Acid (5). A dry, 500 mL , three necked, round bottomed flask, equipped with a magnetic stirrer, thermometer, and a reflux condenser, was charged under nitrogen with magnesium $(2.16 \mathrm{~g}, 88.8 \mathrm{mmol})$ and THF ( 160 mL ). Compound 26 ( $2.0 \mathrm{~g}, 7.8 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added, followed by a few crystals of iodine. Upon heating to $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, the reaction initiated, and then additional $26(18.0 \mathrm{~g}, 70.0 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added dropwise to the solution with a gentle stirring. The resulting mixture was heated to reflux for 4 h . After the reaction was complete, the reaction mixture was cooled to $-20{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and the carbon dioxide was bubbled into the reaction mixture until the absorption of gas was complete. TLC analysis indicated complete reaction. The reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and was stirred overnight. Then $1 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{HCl}(160 \mathrm{~mL}, 160 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added, and the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (100 mL $\times 3$ ). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over
anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to give crude product as an orange solid. This crude material was purified by silica gel column to give compound 5 ( $1.48 \mathrm{~g}, 85.6 \%$ yield) as an off-white solid. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 300 MHz , DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta: 1.31(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.33(\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{J}=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.12(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=7.0,3.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.02$ $(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=7.92,1.53 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=7.92 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 12.34(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.
(1R,2S)-1,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)ethane-1,2-diamine (6). A mixture of 27 (14.0 g, 100 mmol ) and $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{COONH}_{4}(56 \mathrm{~g}, 714 \mathrm{mmol})$ was heated to $200^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in 500 mL round bottom flask, then the reaction mixture was stirred at this temperature for 5 h . After reaction was complete, the cooled white residue was washed with water. The suspension was filtered by suction and the residue cake was washed with $10 \%$ n-hexane in ethyl acetate, then filtered again and dried to afford 28 (43 g, 80\%) as a white solid. Compound $28(20 \mathrm{~g}, 37 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added slowly to the $70 \% \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}(20$ mL ) under stirring in the 100 mL round bottom flask, the reaction mixture was then heated to $160{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and the temperature was maintained for 4 h . then, the reaction mixture was poured into a large quantity of ice/water and the resulting slurry was extracted with EtOAc $(20 \mathrm{~mL} \times 3)$ to remove the impurities and separated, the aqueous layer was adjusted $\mathrm{pH}=11$ under stirring by NaOH solution $(2 \mathrm{~N})$. The aqueous phase was further extracted with EtOAc ( $50 \mathrm{~mL} \times 3$ ), and the combined organic extract was dried and evaporated to give $6(3.8 \mathrm{~g}, 36.6 \%)$ as a white solid. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $(300 \mathrm{MHz}$, DMSO- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta: 7.28(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.17(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.93(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.74(\mathrm{~s}$, 4H).
-1H-imidazole-1-carboxamido)hexanoate (10b). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $d_{6}, 300 \mathrm{MHz}$ ) $\delta$ : $1.10-1.25(\mathrm{~m}, 7 \mathrm{H}), 1.33(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.33-1.40(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.22(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.65-2.78(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $3.58(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.05-4.09(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.09-4.15(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.70(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.01(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.23(\mathrm{~s}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.02-7.11(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.13-7.26(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.43(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.28 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

Methyl-7-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro - $\mathbf{1 H}$-imidazole-1-carboxamido)heptanoate (10c). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $d_{6}, 300 \mathrm{MHz}$ ) $\delta$ : 0.88-0.98 (m, 4H), 1.03-1.28 (m, 7H), $1.34(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.45-1.52(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.16(\mathrm{t}, J=7.27$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.58(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.06-4.10(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.22-4.31(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.78(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.98(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.02(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.01-7.32(\mathrm{~m}, 10 \mathrm{H}), 7.42(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.77 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

Methyl-8-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro -1H-imidazole-1-carboxamido)octanoate (10d). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $\left.d_{6}, 300 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta$ : $0.90-1.33(\mathrm{~m}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.34(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.42-1.54(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.13(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.32(\mathrm{t}, J=7.70 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.57(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.08-4.12(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.19-4.27(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.68(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.96(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.01(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.01-7.16(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.16-7.34(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.41(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.68 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

## Methyl-4-((2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydr

 o-1H-imidazole-1-carboxamido)methyl)benzoate (18). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $d_{6}, 600$ $\mathrm{MHz}) \delta: 1.28(\mathrm{t}, J=6.69 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.33(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 3.67(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.92-4.08(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.16$ (dd, $J=9.68 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.56 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.67(\mathrm{~d}, J=10.08 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=10.08 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.81(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.53 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.94-7.08(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.10-7.19(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.36(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=8.21 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.49(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.72 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$.Ethyl2-(4-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro - $\mathbf{1 H}$-imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl)acetate (20a). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $d_{6}, 300$

MHz) $\delta: 1.23(\mathrm{t}, J=8.32 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.31(\mathrm{t}, J=6.74 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.35(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.91(\mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H})$, $2.95(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.00(\mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.19(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.95-4.14(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 5.53(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.78 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $5.67(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.78 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.93 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.02(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.19 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 7.05-7.14 (m, 4H), 7.16 (d, $J=8.19 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.51(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.93 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

Methyl-5-(4-(2-(4-(Tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihy dro-1H-imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl)pentanoate (20b). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \quad$ NMR (DMSO- $\left.d_{6}, 300 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta: 1.10-1.25(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.31(\mathrm{t}, J=6.68 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.33(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H})$, $1.62-1.89(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.92(\mathrm{t}, J=8.12 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.11(\mathrm{t}, J=7.74 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.92-3.12(\mathrm{~m}$, $4 \mathrm{H}), 3.61(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.01-4.16(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.98 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.70(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.98 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.95(\mathrm{t}, J=7.92 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.01(\mathrm{t}, J=8.22 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.04-7.13(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.15(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=8.22 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.72 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

Methyl-6-(4-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihy dro-1H-imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl)hexanoate (20c). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $d_{6}$, $300 \mathrm{MHz}) \delta: 1.12-1.26(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.30(\mathrm{t}, J=6.98 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.33(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.41(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $6.86 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.50-1.60(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.87(\mathrm{t}, J=7.72 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.97(\mathrm{t}, J=7.16 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $2.86(\mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.58(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.01-4.20(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.98 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.71(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $9.92 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.89-7.04(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.05-7.20(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.52(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.55 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

Ethyl-7-(4-(2-(4-(Tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihyd ro-1 $\boldsymbol{H}$-imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl)heptanoate (20d). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO-d6, $300 \mathrm{MHz}) \delta: 1.10-1.18(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.21(\mathrm{t}, J=4.12 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.28(\mathrm{t}, J=5.69 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $1.31(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.38-1.46(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.58-1.80(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.97(\mathrm{t}, J=6.92 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.20(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $7.26 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.96(\mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.95-4.10(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 5.49(\mathrm{~d}, J=10.12 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.64(\mathrm{~d}, J=$
$10.12 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.93(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.04 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.25 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.06(\mathrm{t}, J=7.78$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.13(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.36 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.47(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.93 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

Methyl-8-(4-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihy dro-1H-imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl)octanoate (20e). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $d_{6}$, $300 \mathrm{MHz}) \delta: 1.18-1.35(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.41(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.48(\mathrm{t}, J=6.53 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.48-1.64(\mathrm{~m}$, 2H), 1.73-1.93 (m, 4H), $2.09(\mathrm{t}, J=6.98 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.28(\mathrm{t}, J=7.51 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.79(\mathrm{~s}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.11(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.62(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.14-4.22(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.97 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.75(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=9.97 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.04-7.12(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.12-7.20(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.86 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.
(E)-Methyl-3-(4-(1-((4S,5R)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chloroph enyl)-4,5-dihydro-1 H -imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperidine-4-carboxamido)phenyl)acr ylate (21a). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $\left.d_{6}, 300 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta: 0.81-0.96(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.31-1.35(\mathrm{~m}, 12 \mathrm{H})$, $1.51(\mathrm{~d}, J=11.84 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.19-2.28(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.41(\mathrm{t}, J=5.92 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}) 2.52(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $12.92 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.61(\mathrm{~d}, J=13.46 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.69(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.92 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.71(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 4.06-4.15 (m, 2H), $5.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.69 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.68(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.69 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.50(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $16.16 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.80 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.04(\mathrm{t}, J=9.76 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.08(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.80$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.11(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.80 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.16(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.56 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.51(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.80 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.56(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.61 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.53 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.63(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.53 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 9.92 ( $\mathrm{s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

Ethyl-2-(4-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydr o-1H-imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl)pyrimidine-5-carboxylate (21b). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $\left.d_{6}, 300 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta: 1.11-1.23(\mathrm{~m}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 1.23-1.35(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.28-1.36(\mathrm{~m}$, 4H), 3.09 (s, 4H), 4.11 (dd, $J=14.08 \mathrm{~Hz}, 7.04 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.26(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.08 \mathrm{~Hz}, 7.04$
$\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.56(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.36 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.70(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.36 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.95-7.03(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, 7.02-7.13 (m, 5H), $7.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.83 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.83 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.75(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H})$.

Ethyl-2-((1-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihyd ro-1H-imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperidin-4-yl)amino)pyrimidine-5-carboxylate (22a). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{HNMR}\left(\mathrm{DMSO}-d_{6}, 300 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta: 0.83-0.92(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.26-1.38(\mathrm{~m}, 15 \mathrm{H}), 1.56-1.60$ $(\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.49(\mathrm{t}, J=10.38 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.60(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.50-3.64(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.11(\mathrm{dd}, J=$ $13.98 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.66 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.13(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 5.54(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.99 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.68(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.99 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.97(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.90 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.02-7.09(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.11(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.90 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.16(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=7.90 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.51(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.11 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.56(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H})$.

Methyl-4-((4-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihy dro-1H-imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperazin-1-yl)methyl)benzoate (22b). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $\left.d_{6}, 300 \mathrm{MHz}\right) \delta: 1.29(\mathrm{t}, J=6.67 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.40(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.77(\mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 3.02(\mathrm{~s}$, 4H), $3.18(\mathrm{dd}, J=9.05 \mathrm{~Hz} 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.83(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.07(\mathrm{dd}, J=13.74 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.04 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $5.51(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.99 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.67(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.99 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.90-7.05(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.06-7.18(\mathrm{~m}$, $6 \mathrm{H}), 7.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.91 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.49(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.33 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.91 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$.

Methyl-1-(2-(4-(tert-butyl)-2-ethoxyphenyl)-4,5-bis(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro -1 $\boldsymbol{H}$-imidazole-1-carbonyl)piperidine-4-carboxylate (23). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR (DMSO- $d_{6}, 300$ $\mathrm{MHz}) \delta: 0.81-0.87(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.20-1.42(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 1.32(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 1.51-1.82(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 2.22-2.36 (m, 2H), $3.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=10.11 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.60(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.67(\mathrm{~d}, J=10.11 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 4.05-4.16 (m, 2H), $5.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.68 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.68 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.90-7.20(\mathrm{~m}$, $10 \mathrm{H}), 7.59(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$.

Molecular Docking. The crystal structure of MDM2 was obtained from protein database bank (PDB ID: 4IPF ${ }^{1}$ ) and prepared for docking using the protein preparation tool in Discovery Studio 3.0. ${ }^{2}$ During this process, the ligands and waters were removed and hydrogens were added to the structure. Staged minimization was performed with default setting. The docking studies were carried out using GOLD 5.0. Binding site was defined as whole residues within a $10 \AA$ radius subset encompassing the ligand. Conformations were generated by genetic algorithm and scored using GoldScore as fitness function. The best conformation was chosen to analyse the ligand-protein interaction. The image representing the best pose was prepared using PyMol. Docking analysis of HDAC1 (4BKX) ${ }^{3}$ with compounds was performed as described above.

Pharmacokinetic Studies. Male SD rats (6-8 weeks old, body weight 180-220 g) were obtained from Shanghai Sippr-BK laboratory animal Co. Ltd., China. Three animals were administered a single $2 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ dose as an IV bolus via the tail vein or a single 20 $\mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ PO dose by gavage. Both the IV and PO dose was administered as a solution in $5 \%$ DMSO $+10 \%$ Solutol $+85 \%$ Saline. After administration of compound $\mathbf{1 4 d}(\mathrm{n}=3$ per time point), 0.25 mL of blood was collected via Jugular vein puncture and put on the ice (heparin prevents clotting). Pharmacokinetic time points were $0.083,0.25,0.5$, $1,2,4,6,8$ and 24 hours post-dose. Blood samples were transferred to microcentrifuge tubes and centrifuged ( $8000 \mathrm{r} / \mathrm{min}, 6 \mathrm{~min}$ at $2-8^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ). The separated plasma was stored at approximately $-80{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ until thawed for LC-MS/MS. Data acquisition: Analyst version 1.5.1. Pharmacokinetic data analysis was performed on mean plasma
concentration-time data and pharmacokinetic parameters were calculated using WinNonlin version 5.2.

Solubility Assay. A 10 mM stocks solution of drug in DMSO were diluted into universal phosphate buffer to a maximum concentration of $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$. The $1 \%$ DMSO buffered drug solutions were incubated with gentle shaking over a period of 24 h and then were filtered through a 96 well Millipore Multi-Screen plate. Standards were prepared at $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ in DMSO. Compound solubility was determined by the ratio of the UV signal at the maximum absorption peak versus to that of the corresponding $100 \mu \mathrm{M}$ standard. ${ }^{4}$

## Spectral data

## Copies of the NMRs for representative compounds

Compound 11c


## Compound 11d



Compound 12c


数据文件：C：\CHEM32\1\DATA\HSP\HSP000170．D
样品名称：hsp－42



信号 1：DAD1 A，Sig＝254，4 Ref＝360，100

|  | 保留时间 <br> ［min］ | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | $\begin{gathered} \text { 峰面积 } \\ {\left[\mathrm{mAU}^{*} \mathrm{~s}\right]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 峰高 } \\ \text { [mAU] } \end{gathered}$ | 峰面积 <br> \％ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 16.435 | VB | 0.3467 | 935.36615 | 40.30850 | 1.3604 |
| 2 | 22.478 | BB | 1.8891 | 6.58496 e 4 | 413.23520 | 95.7696 |
| 3 | 28.703 |  | 0.8650 | 1973.42285 | 28.11074 | 2.8701 |
| 总量 |  |  |  | 6.87584 e 4 | 481.65443 |  |

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＊＊＊报告结束＊＊＊

Compound 13


## Compound 14c





## Compound 14d



| $\begin{array}{r} \text { hsp-147-91-dnation } \\ 0 \end{array}$ |  | $\stackrel{F}{\infty}$ |  |  |  | $\stackrel{\ddot{ே}}{\stackrel{\circ}{6}}$ |  | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\circ}{ \pm}}{\stackrel{\circ}{\square}}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |





## Qualitative Analysis Report

| Data Filename | H4--POS.d | Sample Name |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sample Type | Sample | Position | P1-D3 |
| Instrument Name | Instrument 1 | User Name |  |
| Acq Method TEST-POS-WL.m | Acquired Time | 11/2/2017 10:39:35 AM <br> IRM Calibration Status <br> Comment | Success |

User Spectra


| m/z | z | Abund |  | Formula |  | Ion |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 338.3417 |  | 669853.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 361.666 | 2 | 2044955.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 362.1675 | 2 | 950832.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 362.6652 | 2 | 1549624.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 363.1662 | 2 | 641174.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 363.6655 | 2 | 349502.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 722.3244 | 1 | 1444457.6 |  | C39 H50 Cl2 N5 | 04 | (M+H)+ |  |  |
| 723.3274 | 1 | 629625.4 |  | C39 H50 Cl2 N5 | O4 | (M+H)+ |  |  |
| 724.3229 | 1 | 1042737.1 |  | C39 H50 Cl2 N5 | O4 | $(\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H})+$ |  |  |
| 725.3253 | 1 | 421272.3 |  | C 39 H 50 Cl 2 N 5 | 04 | (M+H)+ |  |  |
| Formula Calculator Element Limits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Element | Min |  | Max |  |  |  |  |  |
| C |  | 3 | 200 |  |  |  |  |  |
| H |  | 0 | 400 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 |  | 4 | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |
| N |  | 5 | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cl |  | 0 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Formula Calculator Results |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Formula |  |  | Best | Mass | Tgt Mass | Diff (ppm) | Ion Species | Score |
| C39 H49 Cl2 N5 O4 |  |  | TRUE | 721.3172 | 721.3162 | -1.41 | C39 H50 Cl2 N5 O4 | 98.38 |

[^0]数据文件：C：\CHEM32\1\DATA\HSP\HSP000005．D
样品名称：hsp－4



| 面积百分比报告 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 排序 | ： | 信号 |  |  |
| 乘积因子 | ： | 1.0000 |  |  |
| 稀释因子 | ： | 1.0000 |  |  |
| 样品量 | ： | 1.00000 | ［ng／ul］ | （校正中没有使用） |

信号 1：DAD1 D，Sig＝230，16 $\operatorname{Ref}=360,100$

| 峰 | 保留时间 ［min］ | 类型 | 峰宽 <br> ［min］ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 峰面积 } \\ \text { [mAU*s] } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 峰高 } \\ & \text { [mAU] } \end{aligned}$ | 峰面积 <br> \％ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 19.190 | MM | 0.4099 | 1013.83295 | 41.22291 | 0.5709 |
| 2 | 24.893 | MM | 0.9128 | 1076.04395 | 19.64720 | 0.6059 |
| 3 | 30.213 | MM | 3.0818 | 1.75509 e 5 | 949.16327 | 98.8233 |
| 总量 | ： |  |  | 1.77598 e 5 | 1010.03338 |  |

[^1]

Qualitative Analysis Report


User Spectra



数据文件：C：\CHEM32\1\DATA\HSP\HSP000166．D
样品名称：hsp－31



信号 1：DAD1 A，Sig＝254，4 Ref＝360，100

| 峰 \＃ | 保留时间 ［min］ | 类型 | 峰宽 [min] | 峰面积 $\left[\mathrm{mAU}{ }^{\star} \mathrm{s}\right]$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 峰高 } \\ \text { [mAU] } \end{gathered}$ | 峰面积 \％ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 19.363 |  | 0.2593 | 145.27344 | 8.17676 | 0.4549 |
| 2 | 20.571 |  | 0.9693 | 3.14860 e 4 | 486.36862 | 98.5867 |
| 3 | 31.679 |  | 0.6167 | 306.11264 | 5.90583 | 0.9585 |
| 总量 |  |  |  | 3.19374 e 4 | 500.45121 |  |

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＊＊＊报告结束＊＊＊

[^2]
## References

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[^0]:    --- End Of Report -

[^1]:    

[^2]:    仪 ${ }^{[\cdots}$ Create PDF files without this message by purchasing novaPDF printer（http：／／www．novapdf．com）

