

Delivering access to chemistry and bioassay data from the National Center for Computational Toxicology at the EPA

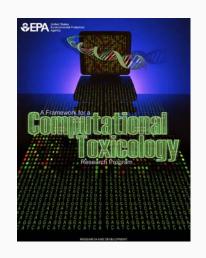
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National Center for Computational Toxicology, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC

The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA

National Center for Computational Toxicology



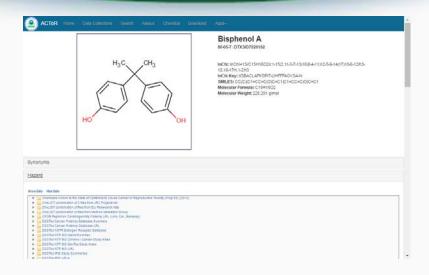


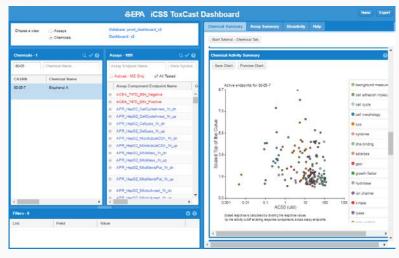


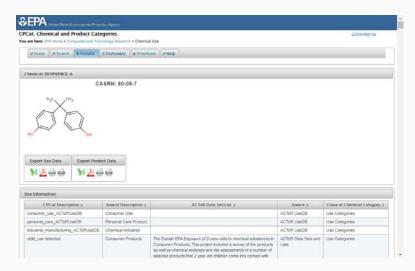
- National Center for Computational Toxicology established in 2005 to integrate:
 - High-throughput and high-content technologies
 - Modern molecular biology
 - Data mining and statistical modeling
 - Computational biology and chemistry
- Outputs: a lot of data, models, algorithms and software applications
- Open Data we want scientists to interrogate it, learn from it, develop understanding

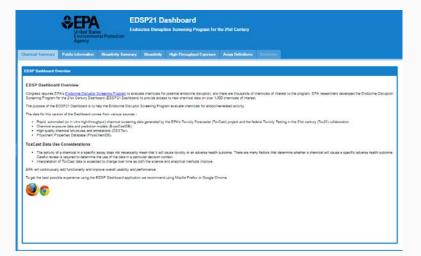
Early Dashboard Applications











Earlier Dashboards



- Chemistry data mashed together based on CAS Number/Names
- Chemistry data quality issues
- Multiple applications requiring maintenance

 April 2016 – beta release of the CompTox Chemistry Dashboard as an integration hub

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

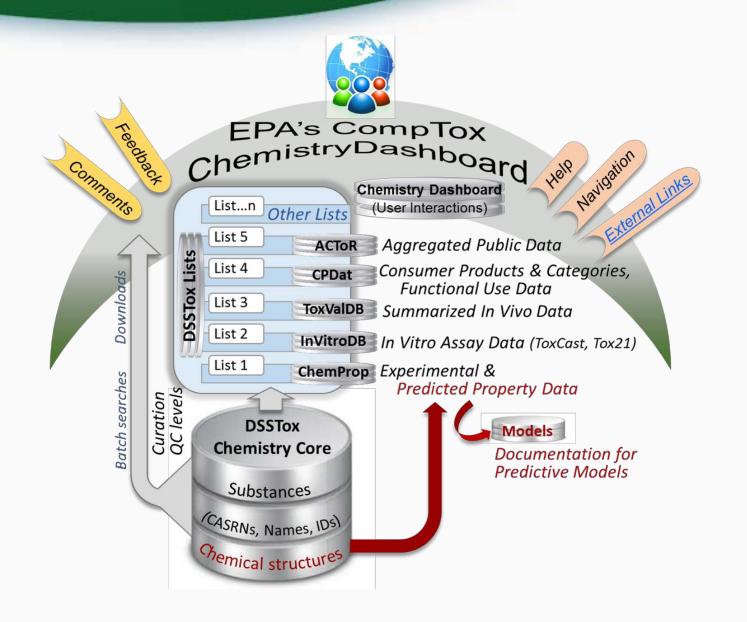


A publicly accessible website delivering access:

- ~760,000 chemicals with related property data
- Experimental and predicted physicochemical property data
- Integration to "biological assay data" for 1000s of chemicals
- Information regarding consumer products containing chemicals
- Links to other agency websites and public data resources
- "Literature" searches for chemicals using public resources
- "Batch searching" for thousands of chemicals
- DOWNLOADABLE Open Data for reuse and repurposing

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

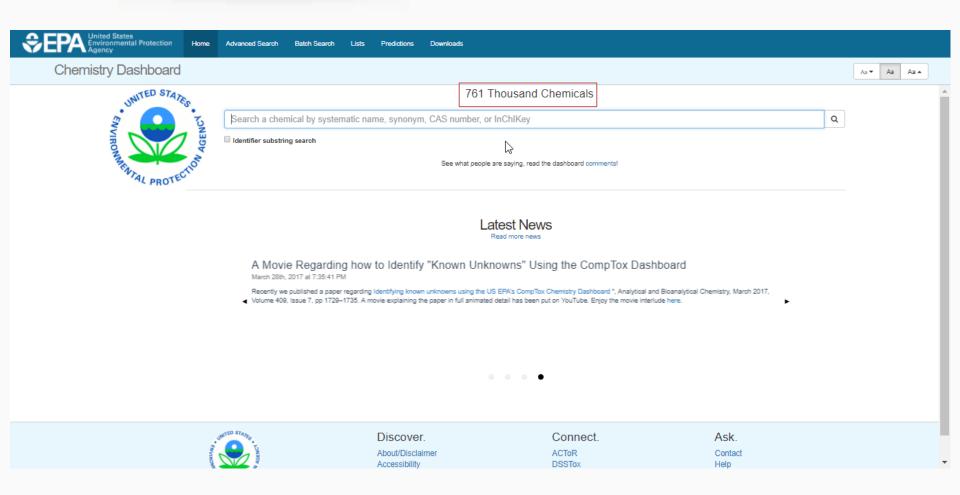




CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

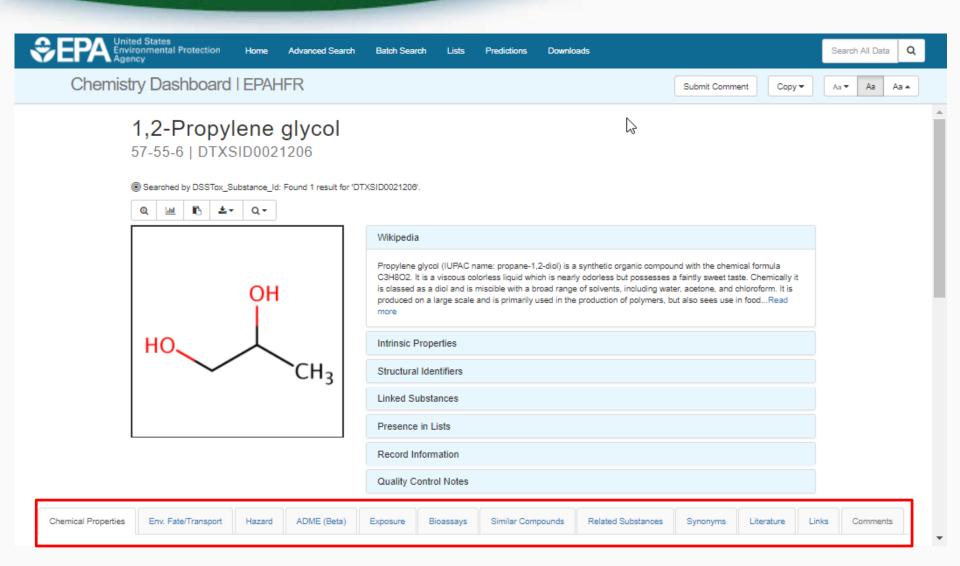
https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard





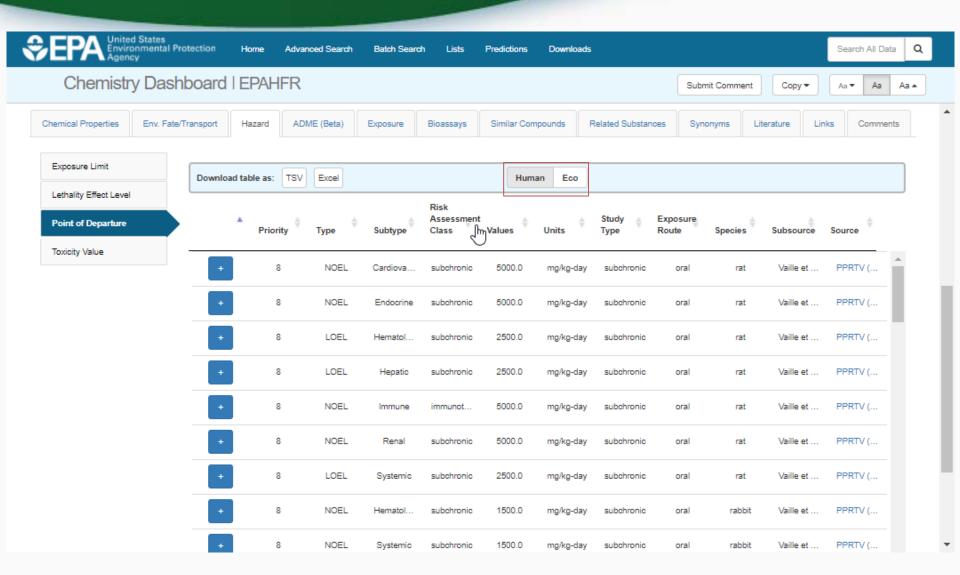
Detailed Chemical Pages





Access to Chemical Hazard Data





In Vitro Bioassay Screening

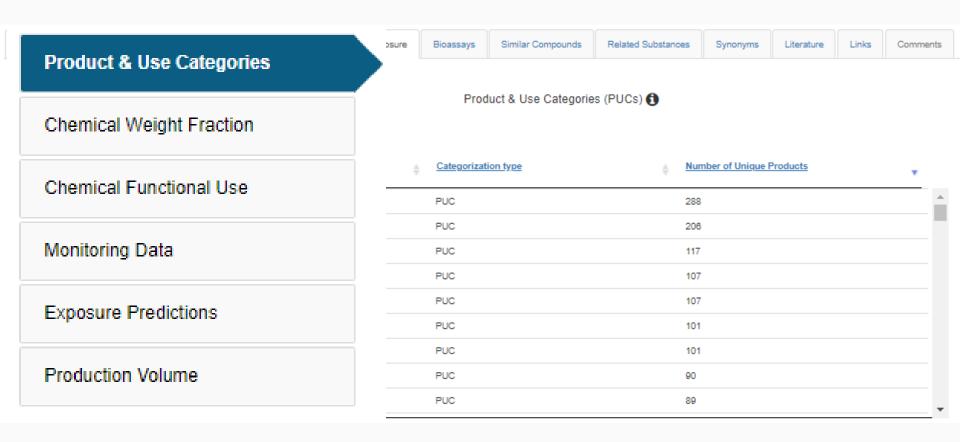
ToxCast and Tox21





Sources of Exposure to Chemicals





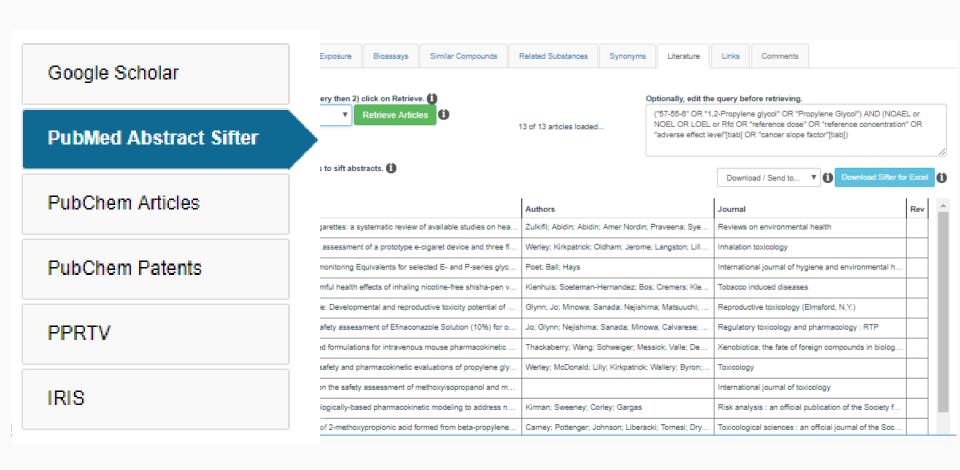
Identifiers to Support Searches



Chemical Properties	Env. Fate/Transport	Hazard	ADME (Beta)	Exposure	Bioassays	Similar Compounds	Related Substances	Synonyms
				F	ound 78 s	ynonyms		
		L	egend: Valid S	Synonyms G	Good Synonyms	Other Synonyms	I Copy all Synonyms	
1,2-Propylene glycol								
Propane-1,2-diol								
1,2-Propanediol								
57-55-6 Active CAS-RN								
alpha-Propylene glycol								
(+/-) 1,2-Propanediol								
(RS)-1,2-Propanediol								
dl-Propylene glycol								
3-01-00-02142 Belictein Re	egictry Number							
1,2-Propanediol								
(.+)-1,2-Propanediol								
(.+)-Propylene glycol								
1,2-(RS)-Propanediol								
1,2-DIHYDROXYPROPAI	VE							
1,2-PROPANDIOL								

Literature Searches and Links





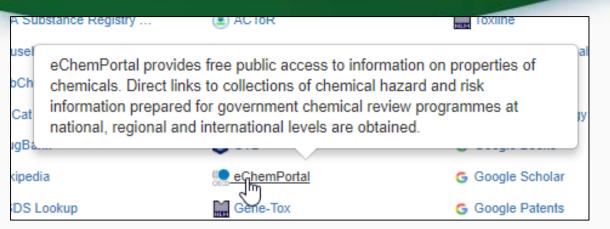
External Links to Data and Services

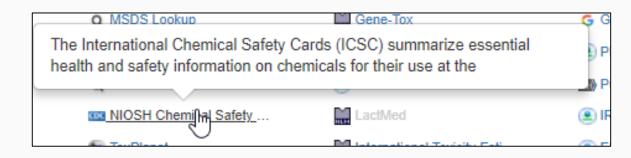


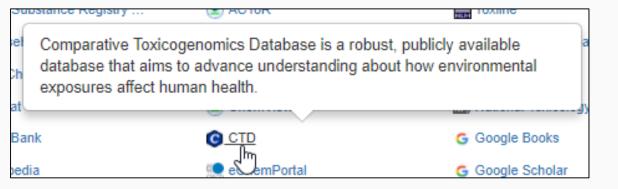
N2										
Chemical Properties	Env. Fate/Transport	Hazard	ADME (Beta)	Exposure	Bioassays	Similar Compounds	Related Substances	Synonyms	Literature	Links
General	Toxicol	ogy		Publications		Analytical	Р	rediction		
EPA Substance Reg	gistry 🏝 ACT	oR		Toxline		C RSC Analytic	al Abstracts	3 2D NMR HSQC	/HMBC Pr	
Household Products	s Data 👊 Drug	Portal		Environmen	tal Health Per	△ Tox21 Analyti	cal Data	Carbon-13 NMF	R Prediction	
PubChem	CCF	us		NIEHS		MONA: Mass	Bank North	Proton NMR Pr	ediction	
CPCat	Che	mView		National Tox	cicology Progr	NIST IIR Spec	trum *9	ChemRTP Pred	lictor	
DrugBank	© СТЕ)		G Google Book	ks	NET NIST MS Spe	ectrum	# LSERD		
w Wikipedia	🥌 eCh	emPortal		G Google Sch	olar					
Q MSDS Lookup	Gen	e-Tox		G Google Pate	ents					
(iii) ChEMBL	HSE	В		PPRTVWEE	3					
Q Chemical Vendors	♠ Tox	Cast Dashboar	rd 2	PubMed						
III NIOSH Chemical S	afety Lact	Med		IRIS Assess	ments					
ToxPlanet	Inter	national Toxic	ity Esti	EPA HERO						
ACS Reagent Chen	nicals 🕝 ATS	DR Toxic Sub	stances	C RSC Publica	ations					
W Wikidata	ACT	oR PDF Repo	rt	■ BioCaddie D	DataMed					
ChemHat: Hazards	and A CRE	ST		Springer Ma	iterials					
🐞 Wolfram Alpha				Federal Reg	jister					

Integrated Linkouts





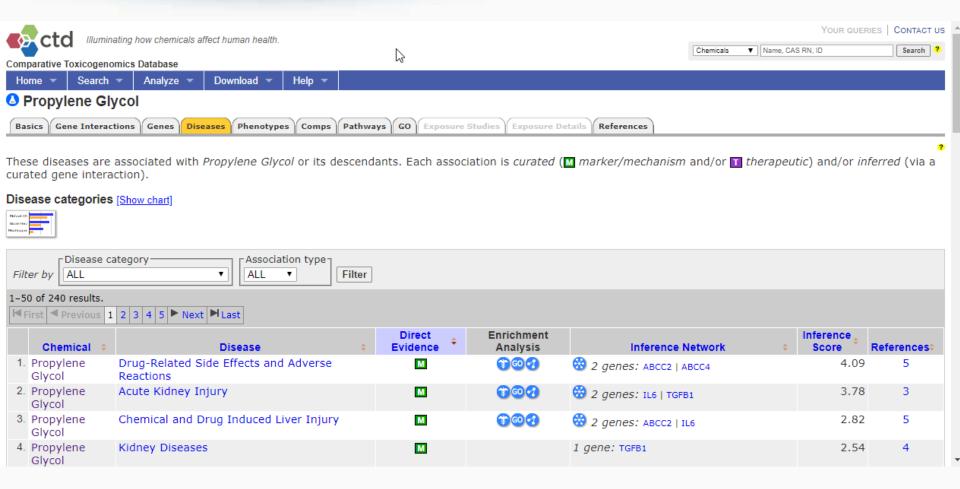




Integrated Linkouts

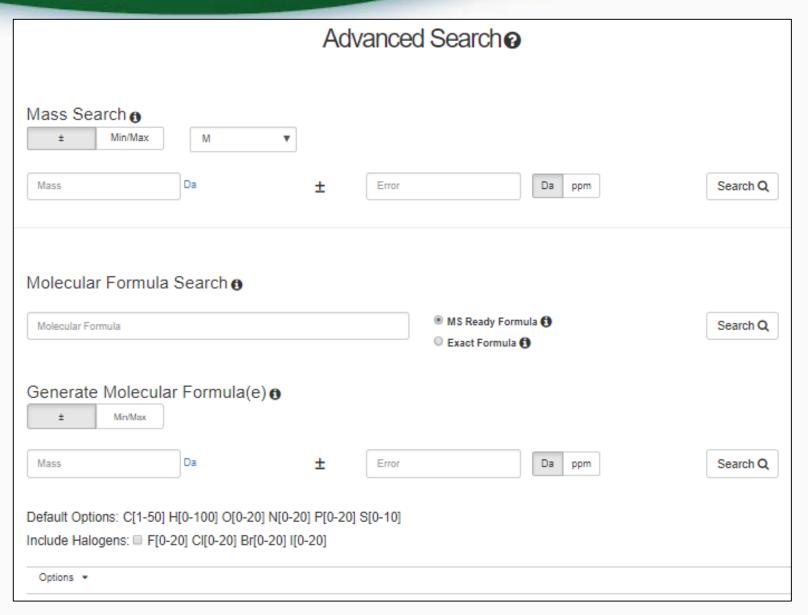
Comparative Toxicogenomics DB





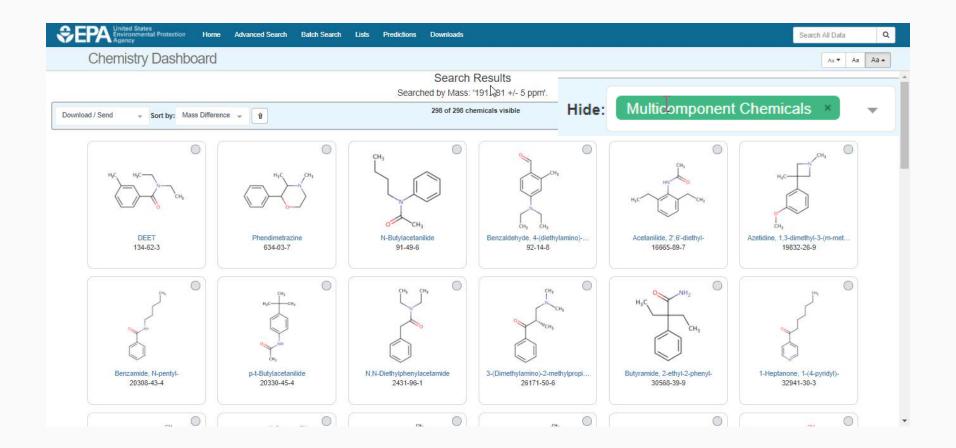
Advanced Searches





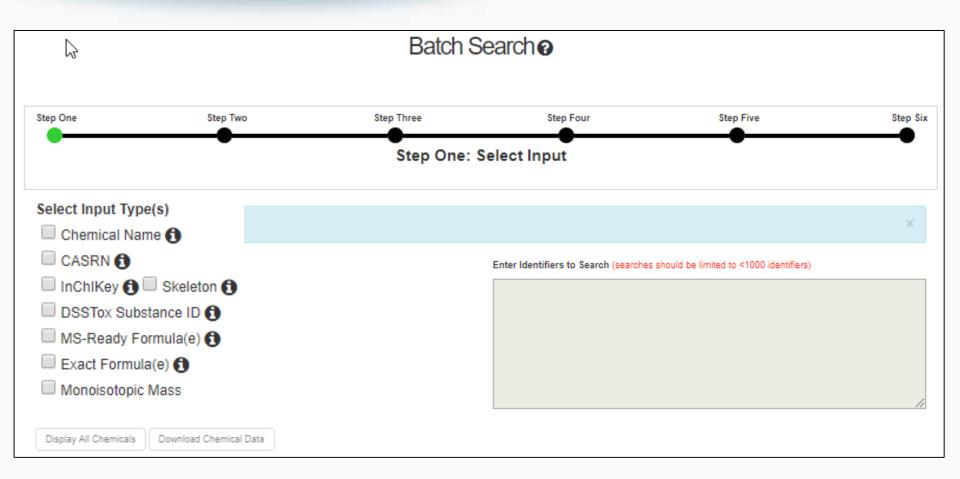
Advanced Searches





Batch Searches





Batch Search



Select Input Type(s)

- ☐ Chemical Name 🚹
- CASRN 6
- □ DSSTox Substance ID 🚹
- ✓ MS-Ready Formula(e)
- Exact Formula(e)
- Monoisotopic Mass

S

Enter Identifiers to Search (searches should be limited to <1000 identifiers)

C6H12O3 C7H7N3 C8H11NO C7H5NOS C9H15NO C11H12O C9H8O3 C6H12O5 C9H15NO2

Metadata

- ☑ Data Sources
 ⑥
- Assay Hit Count 1
- ☐ Include links to ACToR reports SLOW! (BETA) **(1)**
- ✓ Include ToxVal Data Availability <a>⑥
- Abstract Sifter Input File (Beta)
- MetFrag Input File(Beta)
- ✓ IRIS
- PPRTV
- PubChem Data Sources
- □ ToxPrint fingerprints <a>6

- NIOSH IDLH Values
- NIOSH International Chemical Safety Cards
- NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards
- NIOSH Skin Notation Profiles
- NORMAN Collaborative Trial 2015 Targets and Suspects
- Norman Network PFAS (KEMI Report)
- NORMAN Network Priority List
- NormaNEWS: Norman Early Warning System
- PFAS list provided by X.Trier et al
- Pharmaceutical List with EU, Swiss and US Consumption Data
- Provisional Peer Reviewed Toxicity Values
- ☐ Stockholm Convention on Organic Pollutants
- ☑ STOFF-IDENT Database of Water-Relevant Substances
- Superfund Chemical Data Matrix
- Surfactant List Screened in Swiss Wastewater (2014)

Excel Output



					D TOXCAST	TOXCAST	NUMBER_C	PUBCHEM	STO
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID701	91	Υ	0.36	2/562	24	83	Υ
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID0034	67	Υ	0.36	1/276	376	80	Υ
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID106	65	Υ	4.42	5/113	6	77	Υ
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID105	45	Υ	0.0	0/163	3	94	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID901	38	Υ	-	-	14	110	Υ
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID4024	34	Υ	0.0	0/113	_	53	Υ
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID202	31	Υ	-	_	_	36	Υ
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID2024	30	-	2.54	7/276	-	54	_
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID109	26	Υ	-	-	-	46	_
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID202	24	Υ	0.0	0/113	-	47	_
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID303	22	Υ	-	-	-	89	_
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID302	20	Υ	-	-	2	25	Υ
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID4074	19	Υ	-	_	12	62	_
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID704	17	Υ	-	_	_	64	_
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID704	16	Υ	-	_	3	49	_

Work in Progress (August release)



- Migrating ToxCast dashboard supporting bioactivity curve display, gene searching, assay searching
- Integration to the Adverse Outcome
 Pathway Wiki
 Welcome to the Collaborative Adverse Outcome Pathway Wiki (AOP-Wiki)

Welcome to the Collaborative Adverse Outcome Pathway Wiki (AOP-Wiki)

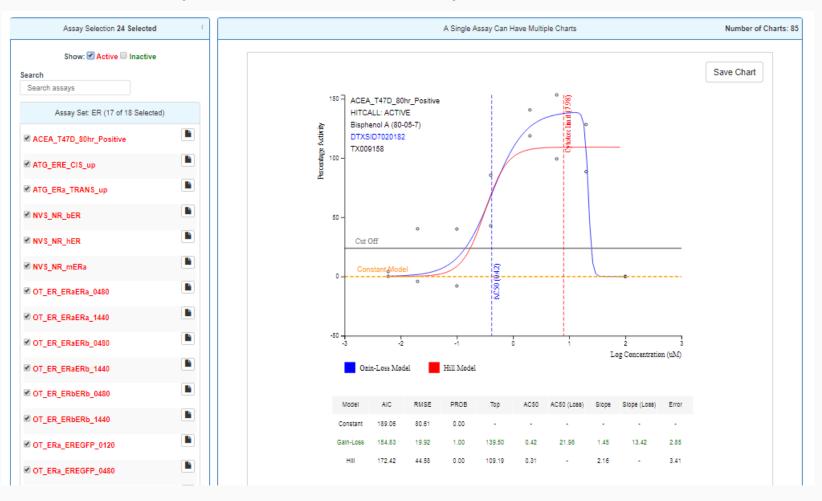
Adverse
Outcome
Pathway
WIKI OECD

This wiki is hosted by the Society for the Advancement of Adverse Outcome Pathways (SAAOP) and serves as one component of a larger OECD-sponsored AOP Knowledgebase (AOP-KB) effort. The AOP-KB represents the central repository for all AOPs developed as part of the OECD AOP Development Effort by the Extended Advisory Group on Molecular Screening and Toxicogenomics. All AOPs from the AOP Knowledgebase are available via the e.AOP.Portal, which is the primary entry point for the AOP-KB. More information about the AOP-KB efforts, the organizations supporting these efforts, and the other modules of the AOP-KB are available on the About page.

Presently in Development



Bioactivity Curve display



Linkages to Detailed Assay Descriptions



Chemical Activity Summary 1 Assay Details AC50 (uM): 4.33 4 Scaled top: 9.72 Assay Endpoint Name: OT ER ERaERa 1440 Assay Description: 743 Gene Symbol: ESR: Organism: human Tissue: kidney Assay Format Type: cell-based Biological Process Target: protein stabilization Detection Technology: Protein-fragment Complementation Analysis Direction: positive Intended Target Family: nuclear receptor Description: Data from the assay component OT_ER_ERaERa_1440 was analyzed into 1 assay endpoint. This assay endpoint, OT_ER_ERaERa_1440, was analyzed in the positive fitting direction relative to DMSO as the negative control and baseline of activity. Using a type of binding reporter, measures of receptor for gain-of-signal activity can be used to understand the binding at the pathway-level as they relate to the gene ESR1. Furthermore, this assay endpoint can be referred to as a primary readout, because the performed assay has only produced 1 assay endpoint. To generalize the intended target to other relatable targets, this assay endpoint is annotated to the 'nuclear receptor' intended target family, where

the subfamily is 'steroidal'

Assay Endpoint Name	\$	Assay Description	SeqAPASS A
NVS_ENZ_hTrkA		-	EAW52902.1 🚣
BSK_hDFCGF_CollagenIII_down		-	NP_000081.1 📥
ACEA_T47D_80hr_Positive		2	NP_000116.2 🕹
1 ATG_ERE_CIS_up		75	NP_000116.2 🕹
1 ATG_ERa_TRANS_up		117	NP_000116.2 🕹
1 NVS_NR_hER		714	NP_000116.2 &

ACEA T47D 80hr Positive

Assay Title: ACEA 80-hr T47-D Human Breast Cell Proliferation Assay

Assay Descriptions

1.1. Overview

Assay Summary:

One possible effect of endocrine disrupting chemicals is increased cell growth through perturbation of pathways linked to cell cycle regulation. Activation of the estrogen receptor (ER) signaling pathway, for example, is one possible mechanism that underlies cell proliferation in hormonally sensitive tissues such as mammary and endometrial tissue. The role of steroid hormones in the regulation of some mammary tumors has been well established (Russo and Russo 2006, Yager and Davidson 2006) and has motivated the development of estrogen pathway-based chemotherapeutics. This assay was designed to identify those chemicals in the ToxCast chemical library with the potential to affect cell growth by activating the estrogen receptor-mediated cell proliferation pathway. These impacts were observed by monitoring changes in electrical impedance on the surface of an electronic cell culture growth plate (E-plates) following 80-hour incubation with test chemicals.

1.2. Assay Definition

Assay Throughput:

The assay is conducted on 96-well plates with each plate containing positive controls for proliferation (17β -estradiol) and cytotoxicity (McG132), negative controls (assay media, RPMI 1640), and two concentrations (0.5% and 0.125%) of DMSO solvent controls. Following a 24-hour incubation period, the cells are exposed to test chemicals for 80 hours and response is monitored no less than once per hour.

Experimental System:

T-47D human breast carcinoma ductal cell line, originally derived in 1974 from pleural effusion of a 57-year-old patient, which exhibits epithelial-like morphology (Horwitz et al. 1978, Keydar et al. 1979).

Xenobiotic Biotransformation Potential:

T-47D cells contain specific high affinity receptors for estradiol, progesterone, glucocorticoid and androgen (Horwitz et al. 1978). Some potential for P450 mediated metabolism is present, e.g. CYP1A1, CYP1A2, CYP1B1 (Angus et al. 1999, Hevir et al. 2011, MacPherson and Matthews 2010, Spink et al. 2002, Spink et al. 1998), CYP2B6 (Lo et al. 2010), CYP3A4 (Nagaoka et al. 2006) and CYP2C8(Mitra et al. 2011), as well as some experimental evidence for the capacity to retain expression of some phase II metabolizing enzymes, e.g., UGTs (Harrington et al. 2006, Hevir et al. 2011), GSTs (Hevir et al. 2011) and sulphotransferases (e.g., SULT1A3(Miki et al. 2006), SULT1E1, SULT2B1 (Hevir et al. 2011)).

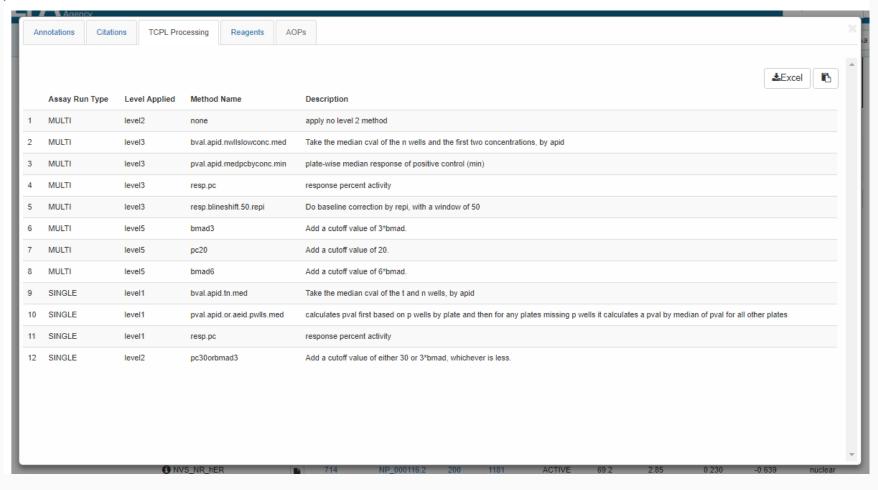
Basic Procedure:

<u>iviateriais</u>			
	Product	Source	Cat. No.
Cells	T-47D	ATCC	HTB-133
Growth media	RPMI1640	Hyclone	SH30027FS
Growth media serum	10% FBS	Hyclone	SH3007103
Test media	RPMI 1640	Gibco.	11835030
Test media serum	10% charcoal stripped FBS	Hyclone	SH3006803HI

Presently in Development

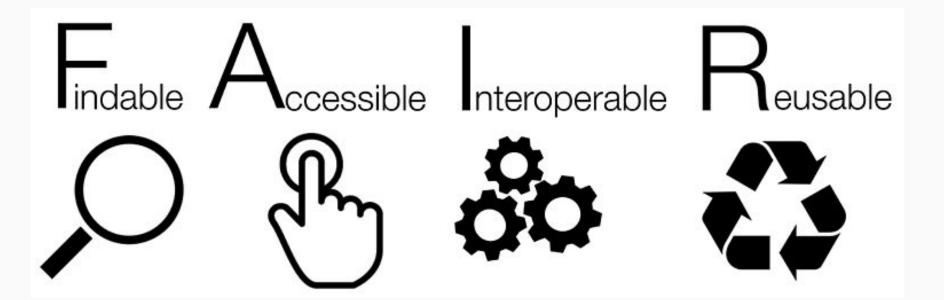


 Integrate Modal for assay details, tcpl processing, linkages to AOPs etc



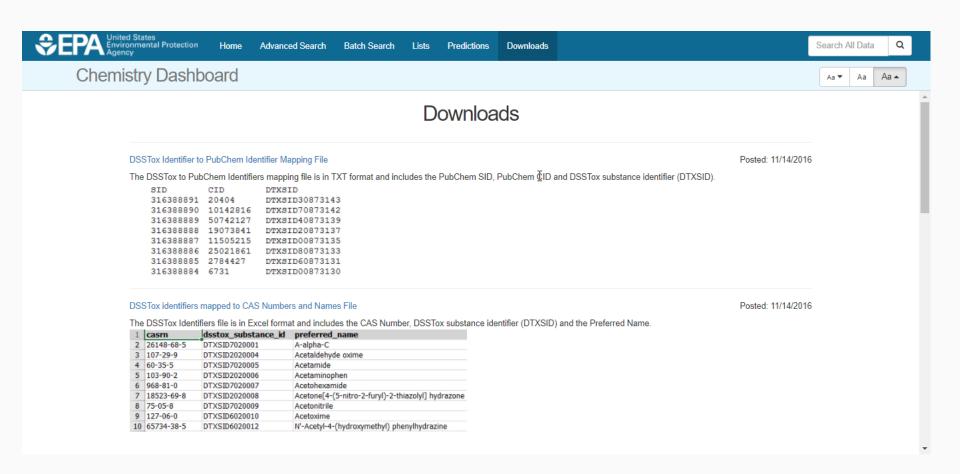
Our support for FAIR Data





Downloadable Data





The ToxCast Chemical Landscape

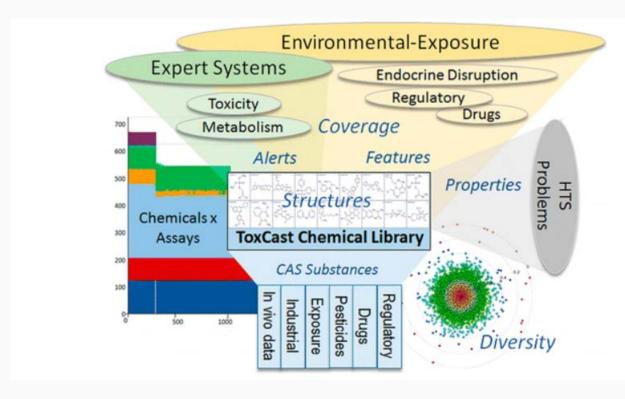
https://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.chemrestox.6b00135



Chemical Research in To<u>xicology</u>®

ToxCast Chemical Landscape: Paving the Road to 21st Century Toxicology

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New ToxCast Users Manual

https://www.epa.gov/chemical-research/toxcast-owners-manual-guidance-exploring-data



ToxCast Owner's Manual - Guidance for Exploring Data

ToxCast is a multi-year effort launched in 2007 that uses automated chemical screening technologies called high-throughput screening assays to expose living cells, isolated proteins, or other biological molecules to chemicals. The cells or proteins are then screened for changes in biological activity that may suggest potential toxic effects.

These innovative methods have the potential to limit the number of required laboratory animalbased toxicity tests while quickly and efficiently screening thousands of chemicals for potential health effects.

Generating ToxCast Data

- Chemicals
- Assays
- Results Processing and Analysis
- Publicly Available Data

Exploring ToxCast Data

- ToxCast Data
- Accessing ToxCast Data and Scenarios for Exploring Data
- Citations for ToxCast Data

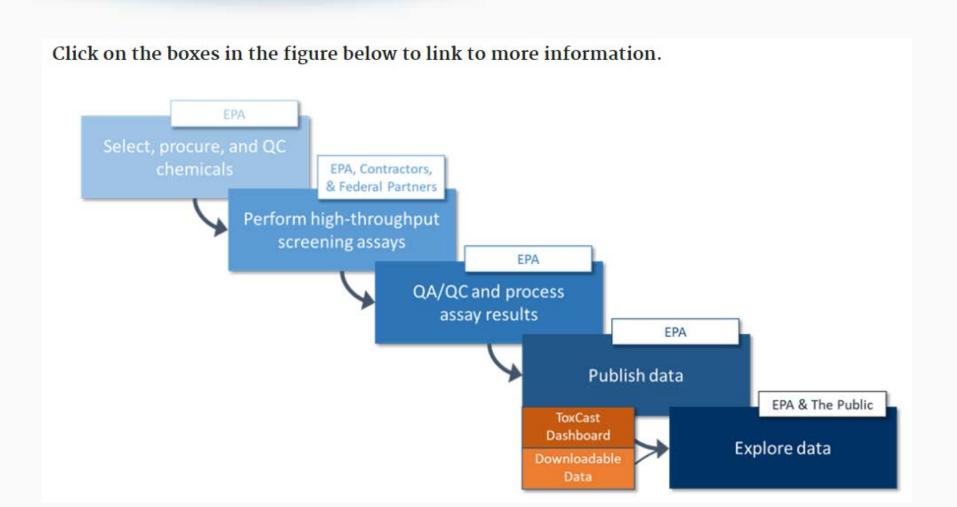
Resources

- ToxCast Owner's Manual PDF
- <u>Toxicity Forecaster (ToxCast)</u>
 <u>Fact Sheet</u>
- ToxCast Publications
- About ToxCast

New ToxCast Users Manual

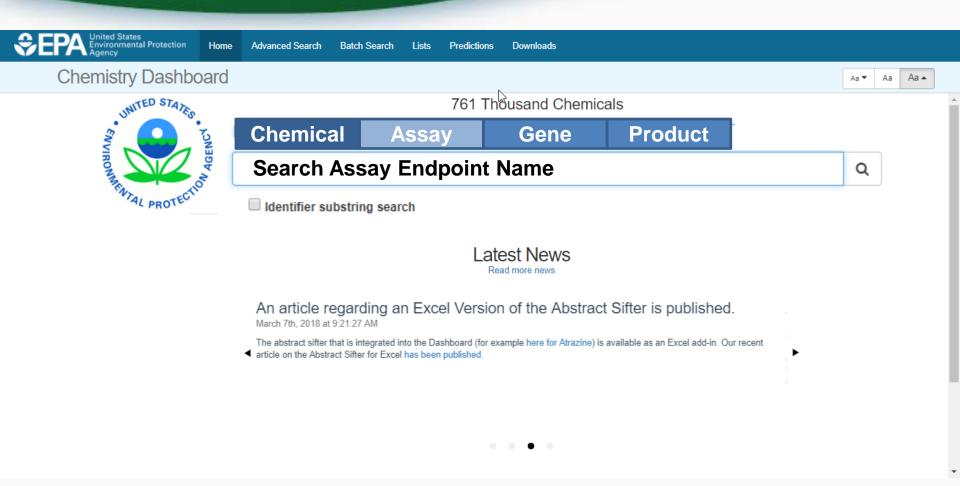






Future Search Possibilities





Conclusion



- The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard provides access to data for ~760,000 chemicals
- High quality data from ongoing curation efforts
- An integration hub for multiple "modules"
 - Experimental and predicted properties
 - Human and Ecological Hazard data
 - Exposure data products, data in the environment
 - In vitro bioassay data ToxCast/Tox21
 - Literature searching Google Scholar and PubMed
 - Specialized searches mass/formula for analytical support
 - Batch searching and Real Time Predictions
- The primary architecture for NCCT data

Acknowledgments



- The NCCT CompTox Chemistry Dashboard Development Team
- NERL scientists (Jon Sobus, Elin Ulrich) –
 Mass Spectrometry
- Kamel Mansouri OPERA models
- Todd Martin TEST predictions
- Nancy Baker Abstract Sifter



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