http://www.orcid.org/0000-0002-2668-4821

EPA
United States
Environmental Protection
Agency

Delivering access to chemistry and bioassay data from the National Center for Computational Toxicology at the EPA
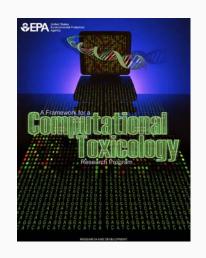
Antony Williams

National Center for Computational Toxicology, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC

June 12th 2018
RTP Regional Seminar – Collaboration and Your Research Data

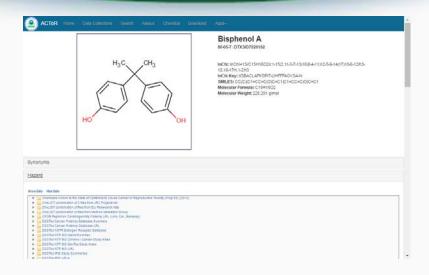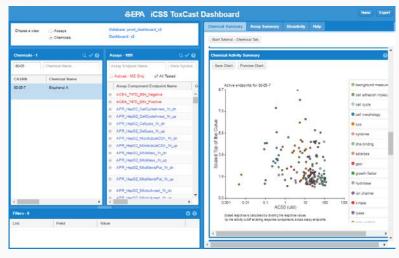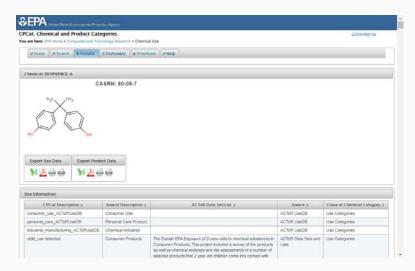# National Center for Computational Toxicology

- National Center for Computational Toxicology established in 2005 to integrate:
  - High-throughput and high-content technologies
  - Modern molecular biology
  - Data mining and statistical modeling
  - Computational biology and chemistry
- Outputs: a lot of data, models, algorithms and software applications
- Open Data – we want scientists to interrogate it, learn from it, develop understanding
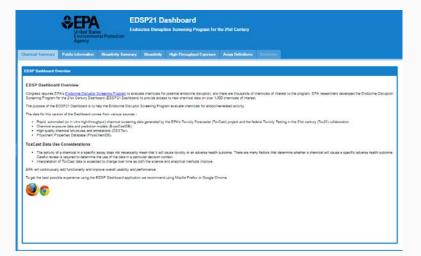
Early Dashboard Applications

Earlier Dashboards

- Chemistry data mashed together based on CAS Number/Names

- Chemistry data quality issues

- Multiple applications requiring maintenance

- April 2016 – beta release of the CompTox Chemistry Dashboard as an integration hub
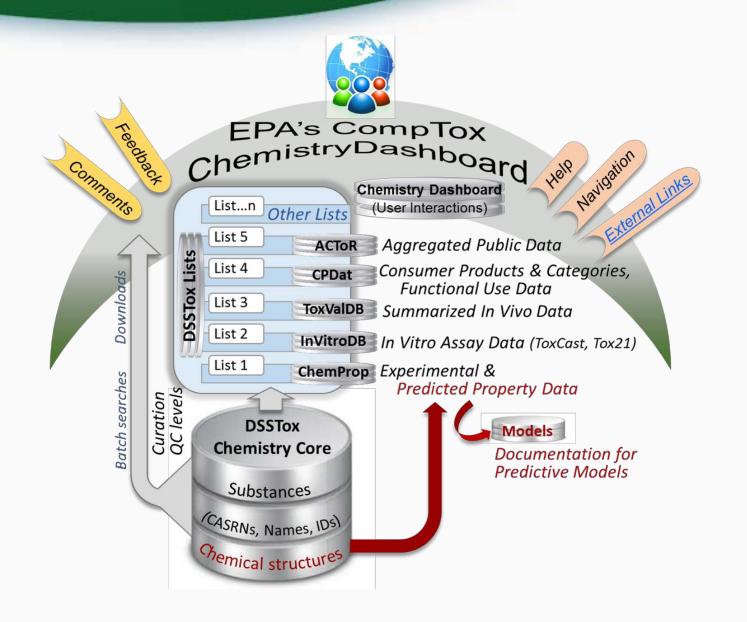
The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

- A **publicly accessible website** delivering access:
    - ~760,000 chemicals with related property data
    - Experimental and predicted physicochemical property data
    - Integration to "biological assay data" for 1000s of chemicals
    - Information regarding consumer products containing chemicals
    - Links to other agency websites and public data resources
    - "Literature" searches for chemicals using public resources
    - "Batch searching" for thousands of chemicals
    - **DOWNLOADABLE Open Data for reuse and repurposing**
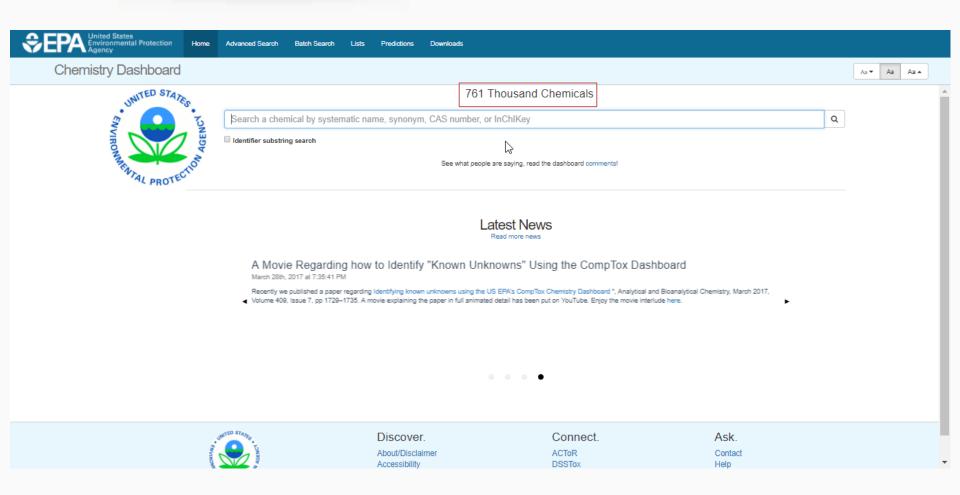
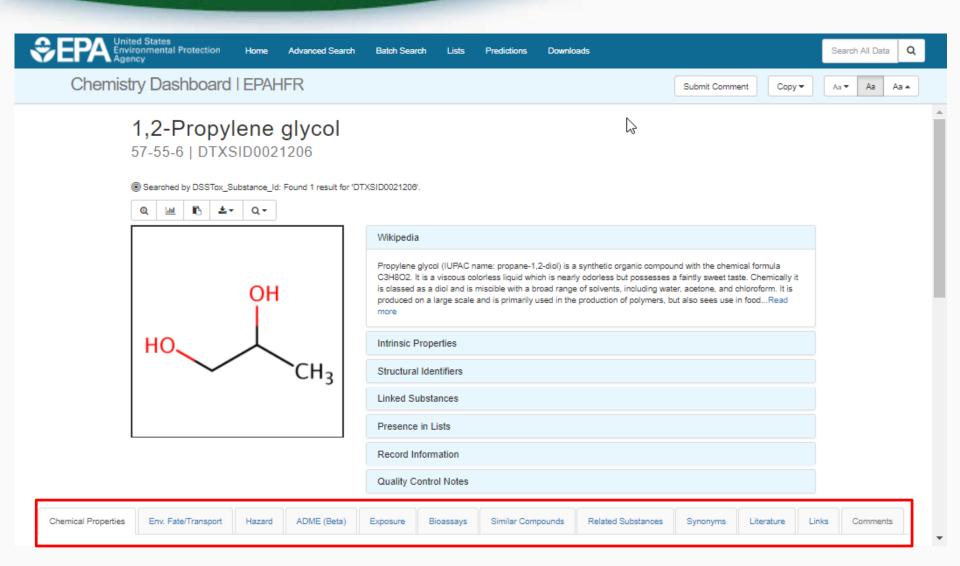# The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

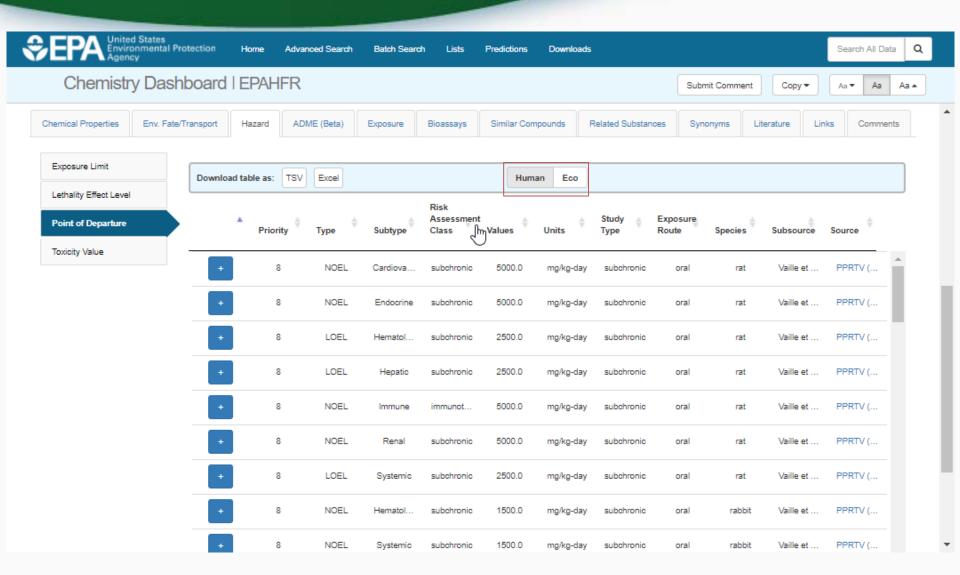# CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard

Detailed Chemical Pages

Access to Chemical Hazard Data
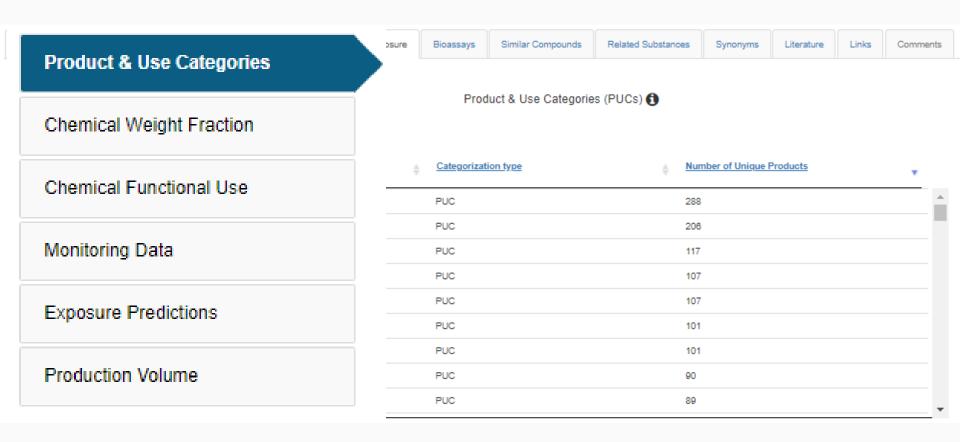
In Vitro Bioassay Screening
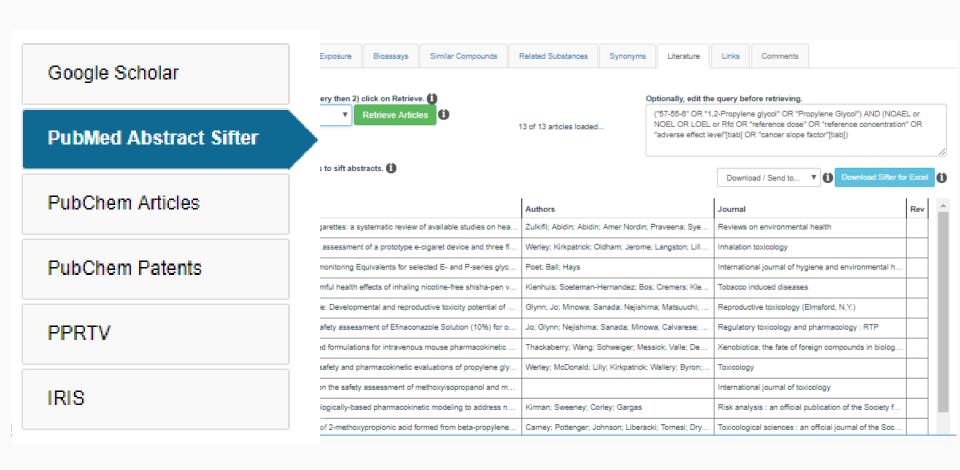## ToxCast and Tox21

Sources of Exposure to Chemicals

Identifiers to Support Searches

| Chemical Properties | Env. Fate/Transport | Hazard | ADME (Beta) | Exposure | Bioassays | Similar Compounds | Related Substances | Synonyms |

Found 78 synonyms

Legend: **Valid Synonyms**   *Good Synonyms*   Other Synonyms   📋 Copy all Synonyms

1,2-Propylene glycol

Propane-1,2-diol

1,2-Propanediol

57-55-6 `Active CAS-RN`

alpha-Propylene glycol

(+/-) 1,2-Propanediol

(RS)-1,2-Propanediol

dl-Propylene glycol

3-01-00-02142 `Beilstein Registry Number`

1,2-Propanediol

(.+-.)-1,2-Propanediol

(.+-.)-Propylene glycol

1,2-(RS)-Propanediol

1,2-DIHYDROXYPROPANE

1,2-PROPANDIOL
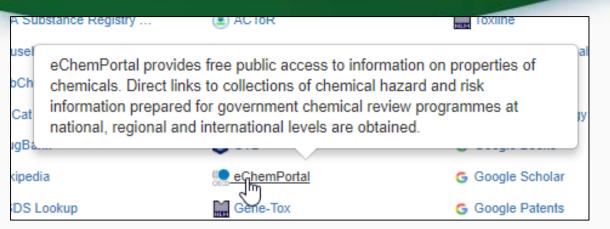
Literature Searches and Links
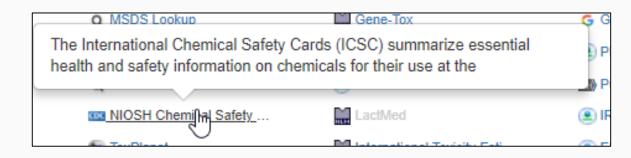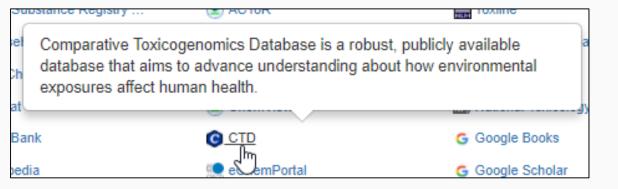
External Links to Data and Services

| Chemical Properties | Env. Fate/Transport | Hazard | ADME (Beta) | Exposure | Bioassays | Similar Compounds | Related Substances | Synonyms | Literature | Links |

General
- EPA Substance Registry ...
- Household Products Data...
- PubChem
- CPCat
- DrugBank
- Wikipedia
- MSDS Lookup
- ChEMBL
- Chemical Vendors
- NIOSH Chemical Safety ...
- ToxPlanet
- ACS Reagent Chemicals
- Wikidata
- ChemHat: Hazards and A...
- Wolfram Alpha

Toxicology
- ACToR
- DrugPortal
- CCRIS
- ChemView
- CTD
- eChemPortal
- Gene-Tox
- HSDB
- ToxCast Dashboard 2
- LactMed
- International Toxicity Esti...
- ATSDR Toxic Substances...
- ACToR PDF Report
- CREST

Publications
- Toxline
- Environmental Health Per...
- NIEHS
- National Toxicology Progr...
- Google Books
- Google Scholar
- Google Patents
- PPRTVWEB
- PubMed
- IRIS Assessments
- EPA HERO
- RSC Publications
- BioCaddie DataMed
- Springer Materials
- Federal Register

Analytical
- RSC Analytical Abstracts
- Tox21 Analytical Data
- MONA: MassBank North ...
- NIST IR Spectrum
- NIST MS Spectrum

Prediction
- 2D NMR HSQC/HMBC Pr...
- Carbon-13 NMR Prediction
- Proton NMR Prediction
- ChemRTP Predictor
- LSERD

Integrated Linkouts

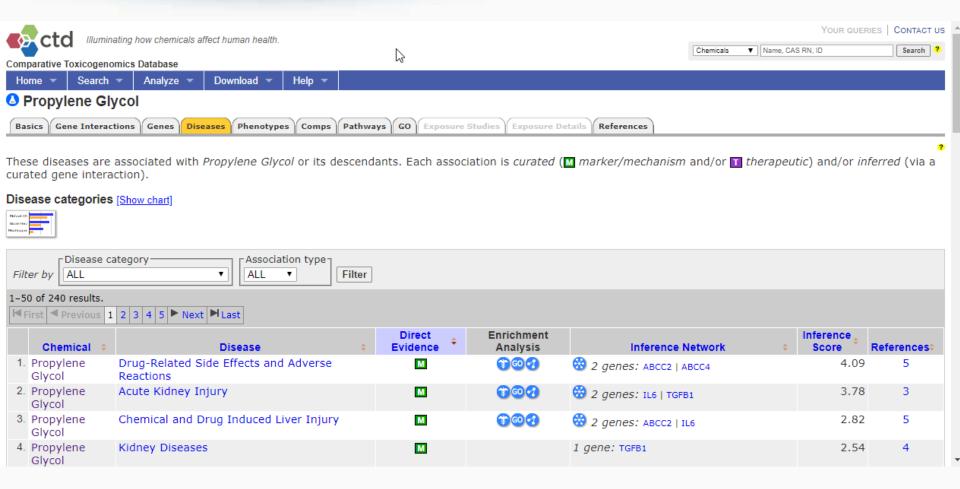# Integrated Linkouts
Comparative Toxicogenomics DB
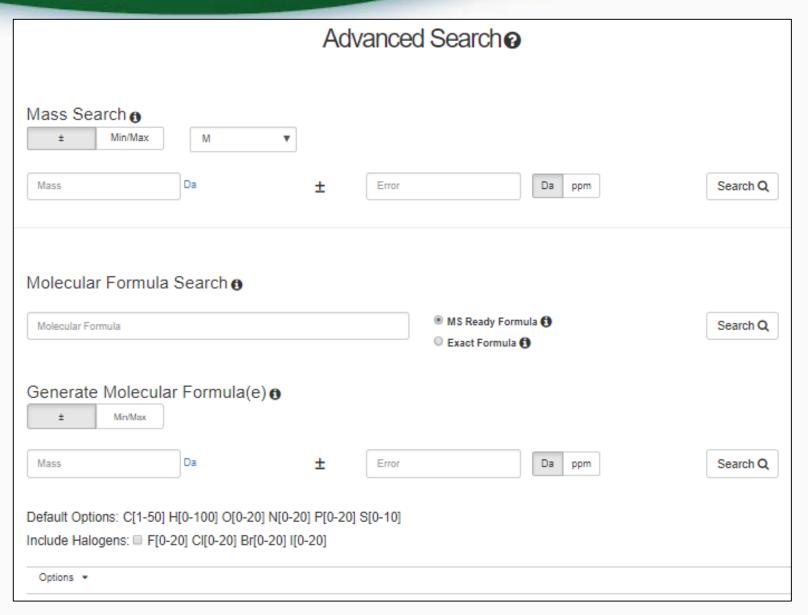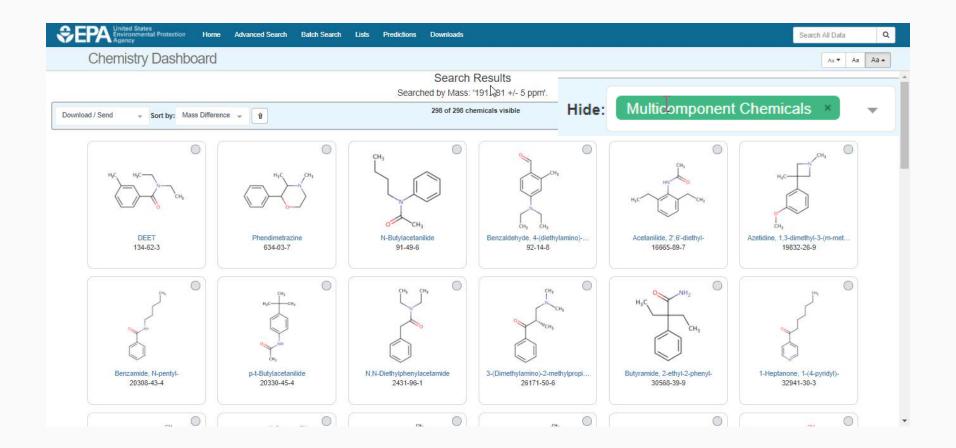
Advanced Searches

Advanced Search

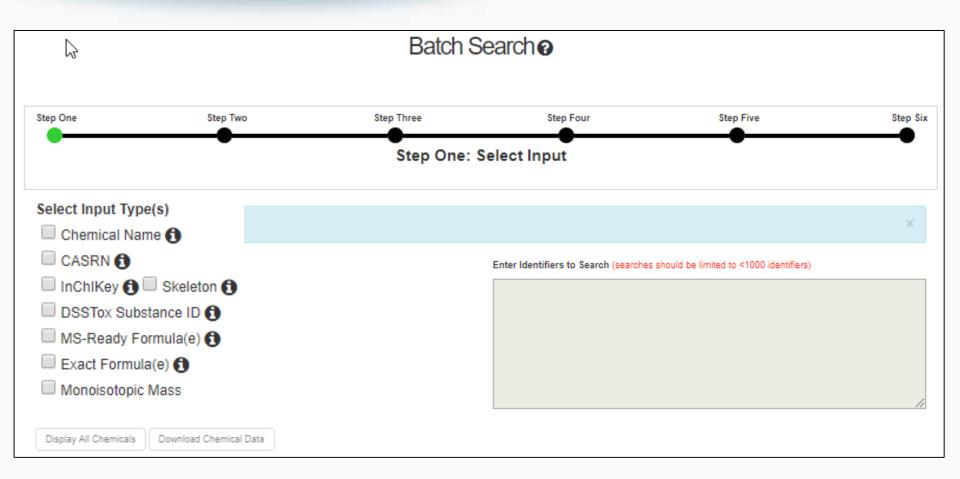**Mass Search**

| ± | Min/Max | | M ▼ |

| Mass | Da | | ± | Error | | Da | ppm | | Search |

Molecular Formula Search

| Molecular Formula | | ⦿ MS Ready Formula | Search |
| | | ○ Exact Formula | |

Generate Molecular Formula(e)

| ± | Min/Max |

| Mass | Da | | ± | Error | | Da | ppm | | Search |

Default Options: C[1-50] H[0-100] O[0-20] N[0-20] P[0-20] S[0-10]

Include Halogens: ☐ F[0-20] Cl[0-20] Br[0-20] I[0-20]

Options ▼

Advanced Searches

Batch Searches

Batch Search

Select Input Type(s)

- ☐ Chemical Name ⓘ
- ☐ CASRN ⓘ
- ☐ InChIKey ⓘ ☐ Skeleton ⓘ
- ☐ DSSTox Substance ID ⓘ
- ☑ MS-Ready Formula(e) ⓘ
- ☐ Exact Formula(e) ⓘ
- ☐ Monoisotopic Mass

Enter Identifiers to Search (searches should be limited to <1000 identifiers)

```
C6H12O3
C7H7N3
C8H11NO
C7H5NOS
C9H15NO
C11H12O
C9H8O3
C6H12O5
C9H15NO2
```

Metadata

- ☐ Curation Level Details ⓘ
- ☑ Data Sources ⓘ
- ☑ Assay Hit Count ⓘ
- ☐ Include links to ACToR reports - SLOW! (BETA) ⓘ
- ☑ NHANES/Predicted Exposure ⓘ
- ☑ Include ToxVal Data Availability ⓘ
- ☑ Number of PubMed Articles ⓘ
- ☐ Abstract Sifter Input File (Beta) ⓘ
- ☐ MetFrag Input File(Beta)
- ☑ IRIS
- ☑ PPRTV
- ☑ PubChem Data Sources
- ☐ ToxPrint fingerprints ⓘ

- ☐ NIOSH IDLH Values
- ☐ NIOSH International Chemical Safety Cards
- ☐ NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards
- ☐ NIOSH Skin Notation Profiles
- ☐ NORMAN Collaborative Trial 2015 Targets and Suspects
- ☐ Norman Network PFAS (KEMI Report)
- ☐ NORMAN Network Priority List
- ☐ NormaNEWS: Norman Early Warning System
- ☐ PFAS list provided by X.Trier et al
- ☐ Pharmaceutical List with EU, Swiss and US Consumption Data
- ☐ Provisional Peer Reviewed Toxicity Values
- ☐ Stockholm Convention on Organic Pollutants
- ☑ STOFF-IDENT Database of Water-Relevant Substances
- ☐ Superfund Chemical Data Matrix
- ☑ Surfactant List Screened in Swiss Wastewater (2014)

Excel Output

INPUT	FOUND_BY	DTXCID_IN	DATA_SOL	TOXVAL_D	TOXCAST_	TOXCAST_	NUMBER_C	PUBCHEM	STO
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID701!	31	Y	0.36	2/562	24	83	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID003	67	Y	0.36	1/276	376	80	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID106	65	Y	4.42	5/113	6	77	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID105	45	Y	0.0	0/163	3	94	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID901	38	Y	-	-	14	110	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID402	34	Y	0.0	0/113	-	53	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID202!	31	Y	-	-	-	36	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID202	30	-	2.54	7/276	-	54	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID109	26	Y	-	-	-	46	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID202!	24	Y	0.0	0/113	-	47	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID303	22	Y	-	-	-	89	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID302	20	Y	-	-	2	25	Y
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID407	19	Y	-	-	12	62	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID704	17	Y	-	-	-	64	-
C6H12O3	MS Ready I	DTXCID704	16	Y	-	-	3	49	-

- Migrating ToxCast dashboard supporting bioactivity curve display, gene searching, assay searching
- Integration to the Adverse Outcome Pathway Wiki

Welcome to the Collaborative Adverse Outcome Pathway Wiki (AOP-Wiki)
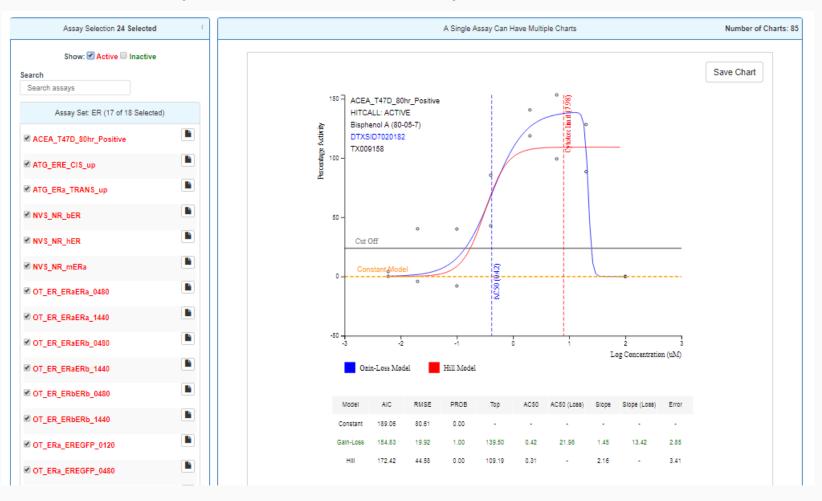
This wiki is hosted by the Society for the Advancement of Adverse Outcome Pathways (SAAOP) and serves as one component of a larger OECD-sponsored AOP Knowledgebase (AOP-KB) effort. The AOP-KB represents the central repository for all AOPs developed as part of the OECD AOP Development Effort by the Extended Advisory Group on Molecular Screening and Toxicogenomics. All AOPs from the AOP Knowledgebase are available via the e.AOP.Portal, which is the primary entry point for the AOP-KB. More information about the AOP-KB efforts, the organizations supporting these efforts, and the other modules of the AOP-KB are available on the About page.

Presently in Development

- Bioactivity Curve display

Linkages to Detailed Assay Descriptions

Presently in Development

- Integrate Modal for assay details, tcpl processing, linkages to AOPs etc
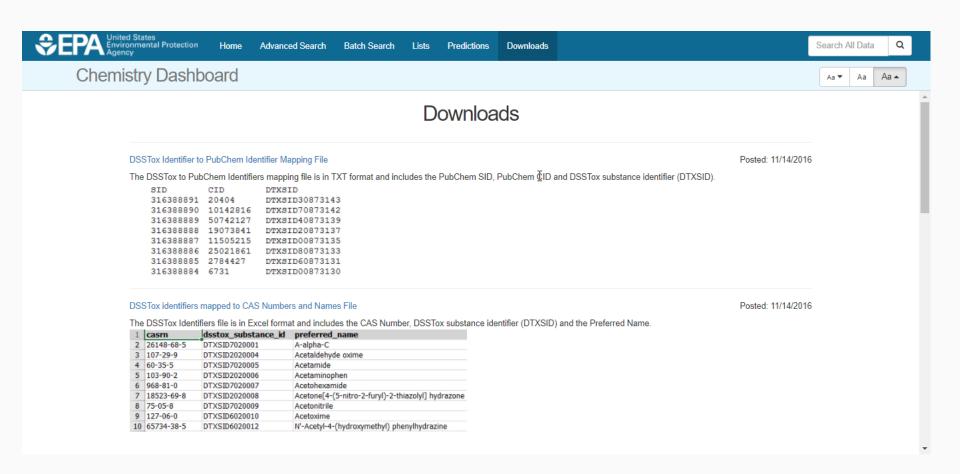
Our support for FAIR Data

Downloadable Data

Chemical Research in Toxicology

ToxCast Chemical Landscape: Paving the Road to 21st Century Toxicology

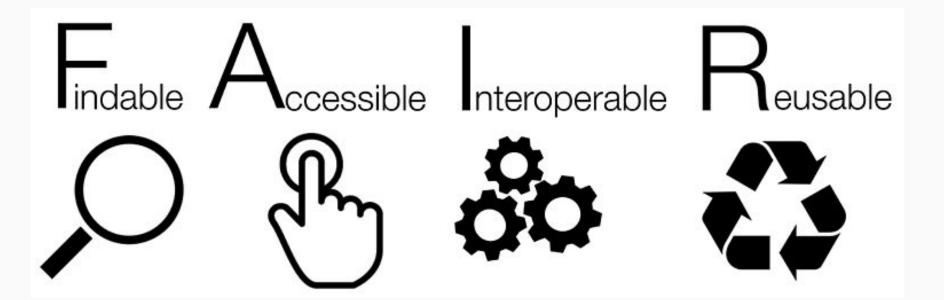Ann M. Richard[*†], Richard S. Judson[†], Keith A. Houck[†], Christopher M. Grulke[†], Patra Volarath[‡], Inthirany Thillainadarajah[§], Chihae Yang[∥⊥], James Rathman[⊥#], Matthew T. Martin[†], John F. Wambaugh[†], Thomas B. Knudsen[†], Jayaram Kancherla[∇], Kamel Mansouri[∇], Grace Patlewicz[†], Antony J. Williams[†], Stephen B. Little[†], Kevin M. Crofton[†], and Russell S. Thomas[†]

New ToxCast Users Manual

EPA
United States
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Agency

ToxCast Owner's Manual – Guidance for Exploring Data

ToxCast is a multi-year effort launched in 2007 that uses automated chemical screening technologies called high-throughput screening assays to expose living cells, isolated proteins, or other biological molecules to chemicals. The cells or proteins are then screened for changes in biological activity that may suggest potential toxic effects.

These innovative methods have the potential to limit the number of required laboratory animal-based toxicity tests while quickly and efficiently screening thousands of chemicals for potential health effects.

Resources

- ToxCast Owner's Manual PDF
- Toxicity Forecaster (ToxCast) Fact Sheet
- ToxCast Publications
- About ToxCast

Generating ToxCast Data

- Chemicals
- Assays
- Results Processing and Analysis
- Publicly Available Data

Exploring ToxCast Data

- ToxCast Data
- Accessing ToxCast Data and Scenarios for Exploring Data
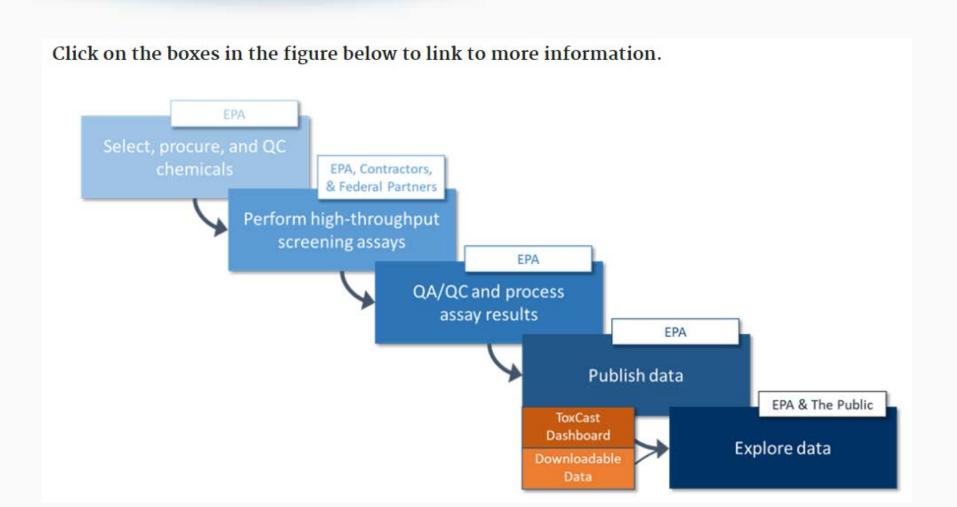- Citations for ToxCast Data

28

New ToxCast Users Manual

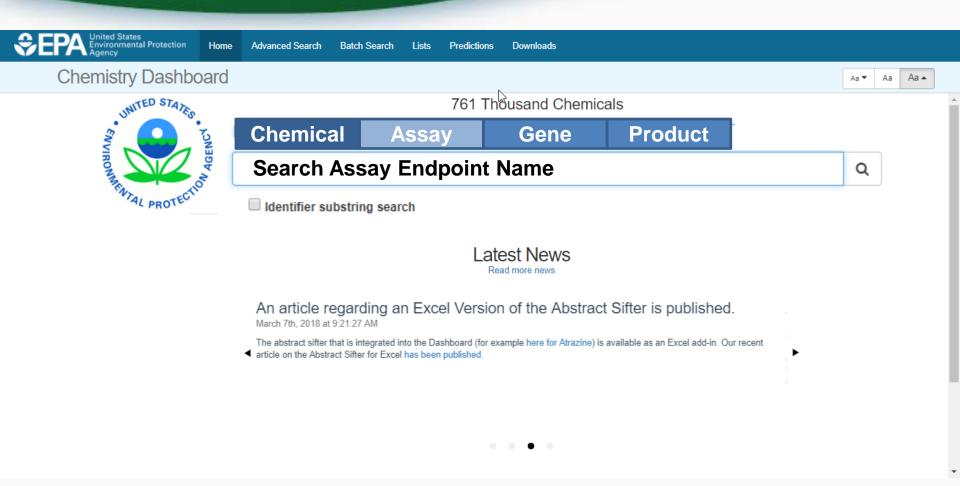Click on the boxes in the figure below to link to more information.

Future Search Possibilities

Conclusion

- The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard provides access to data for ~760,000 chemicals

- High quality data from ongoing curation efforts

- An integration hub for multiple "modules"
  - Experimental and predicted properties
  - Human and Ecological Hazard data
  - Exposure data – products, data in the environment
  - *In vitro* bioassay data – ToxCast/Tox21
  - Literature searching – Google Scholar and PubMed
  - Specialized searches – mass/formula for analytical support
  - Batch searching and Real Time Predictions

- The primary architecture for NCCT data

Acknowledgments

- The NCCT CompTox Chemistry Dashboard Development Team
- NERL scientists (Jon Sobus, Elin Ulrich) – Mass Spectrometry
- Kamel Mansouri – OPERA models
- Todd Martin – TEST predictions
- Nancy Baker – Abstract Sifter

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