

NORMAN Information Exchange: Suspect Lists and Mass Spectra

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Natalia Glowacka⁵, Lubos Cirka⁵, Nikiforos Alygizakis⁵, Ildiko Ipolyi⁵,
Jaroslav Slobodnik⁵, Nikolaos Thomaidis³, Juliane Hollender¹ ... and more

¹Eawag, Switzerland, ²UFZ, Germany, ³University of Athens, Greece, ⁴United States Environmental Protection Agency, ⁵Environmental Institute, Slovak Republic

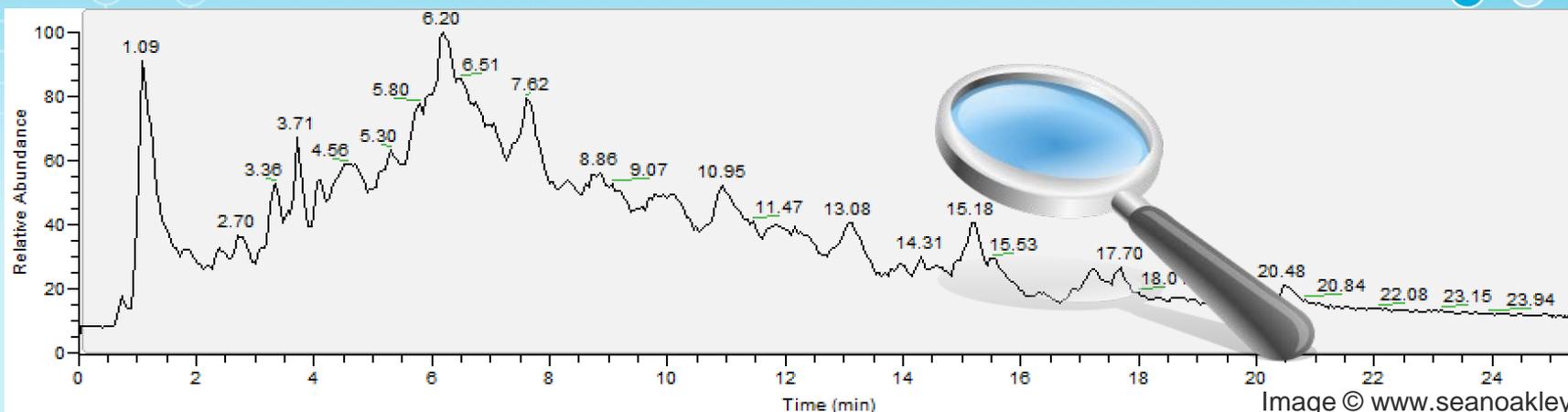
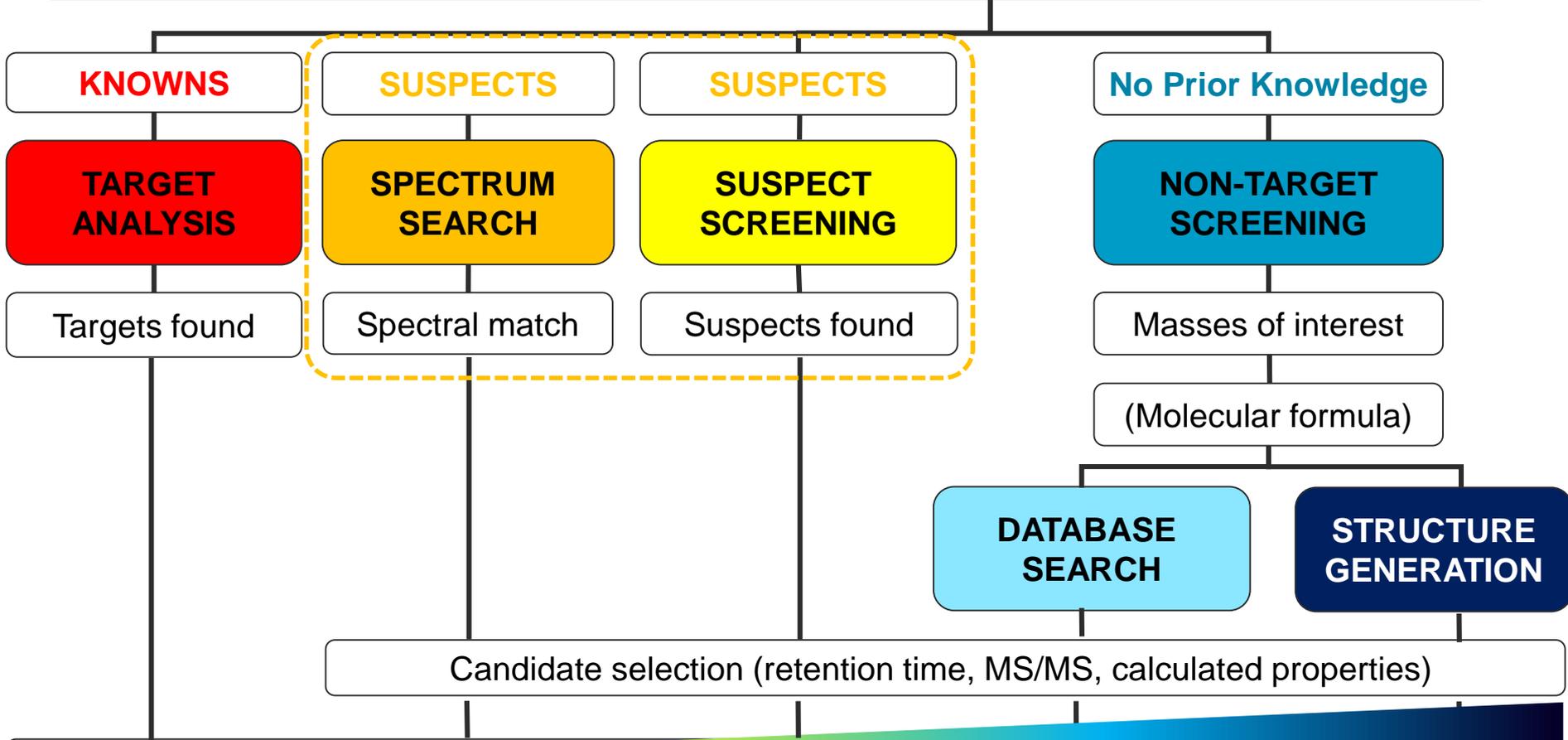


Image © www.seanoakley.com/

Target, Suspect and Non-Target Screening



Time, Effort & Number of Compounds....

MassBank: Japan, Europe, America

www.massbank.jp, www.massbank.eu, <http://mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu/>

- MassBank started as a **public repository** in Japan, 2006
- No standard analytical method
 - Include many different data types (GC, LC, MS, MS/MS, HR, LR, AM...)
 - Contributor is responsible for data quality
- NORMAN network of reference laboratories, research centres and related organisations for monitoring of emerging environmental substances
 - Many different laboratories with different instruments & reference standards
 - “Emerging substances” and TPs: not yet widely known; not yet in databases
 - NORMAN joined MassBank in 2012 and founded MassBank.EU
- MassBank.JP and MassBank.EU are quite similar ...
- MoNA (MassBank of North America) is the latest in the collection
 - Completely different database concept

MassBank – Crossing the World!

www.massbank.jp & www.massbank.eu



EU

- NORMAN MassBank
- Leibniz Inst Plant Biochem
- Chem Ecol, Max Planck Inst
- Helmholtz Cent Environ Res (UFZ)



Japan

- IAB, Keio U
- PSC, RIKEN
- Nihon Waters K.K.
- Grad Sch Pharm Sci, Kyoto U & Res Inst Prod Dev
- College Life Health Sci, Chubu U
- Kazusa DNA Res Inst
- College Humanities Sci, Nihon U
- Inst Nat Med, U Toyama
- Fac Agri, Tottori U
- Grad Sch Eng, U Tokyo
- Fac Life Sci Biotech, Fukuyama U
- Sch Med, UOEH
- Grad Sch Inform Sci, NAIST
- Osaka Med Center MCH
- Grad Sch Eng, Osaka U
- PFOS research group
- JEOL Ltd.
- GL Sciences Inc.



Switzerland

- EAWAG



USA

- Metabolon, Inc.
- U Connecticut
- Washington State U
- Boise State U



Brazil

- Oswaldo Cruz Foundation, State Minas Gerais



China

- Inst Materia Med, CAMS & PUMC



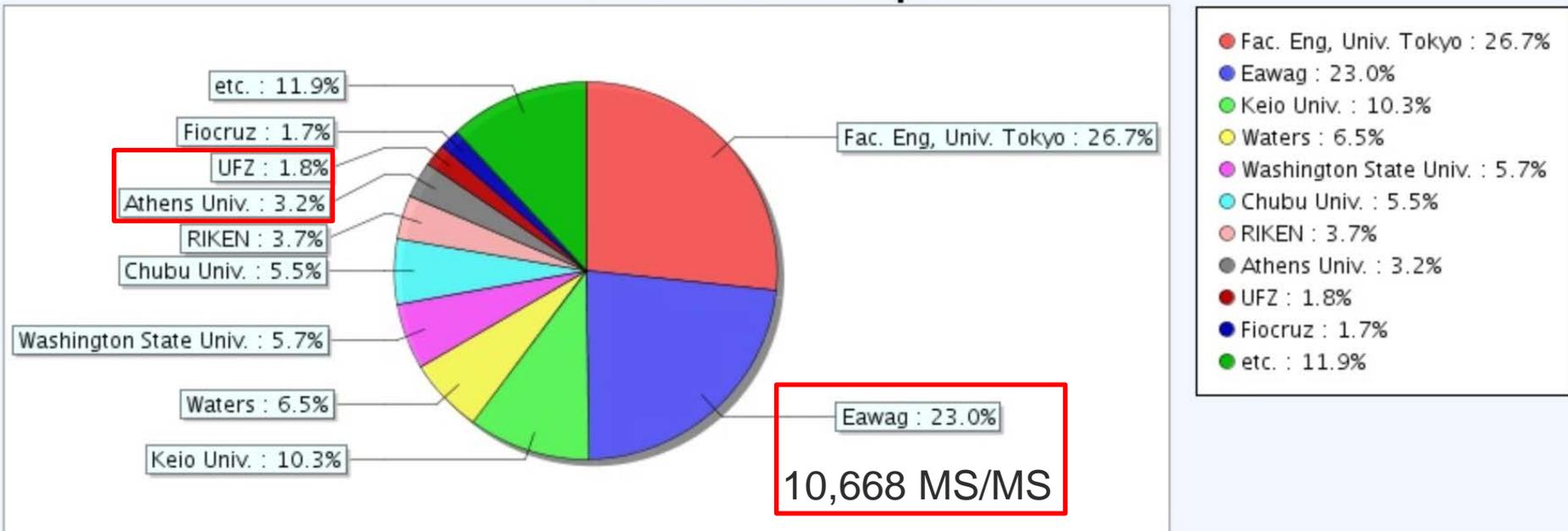
: MassBank data server

MassBank Now

www.massbank.jp & www.massbank.eu

MassBank now has **46,334 spectra*** from **32 contributing institutes!**

Contributor top 10



Contributions from European NORMAN member institutes

*Spectra numbers from <http://mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu/downloads>

European MassBank

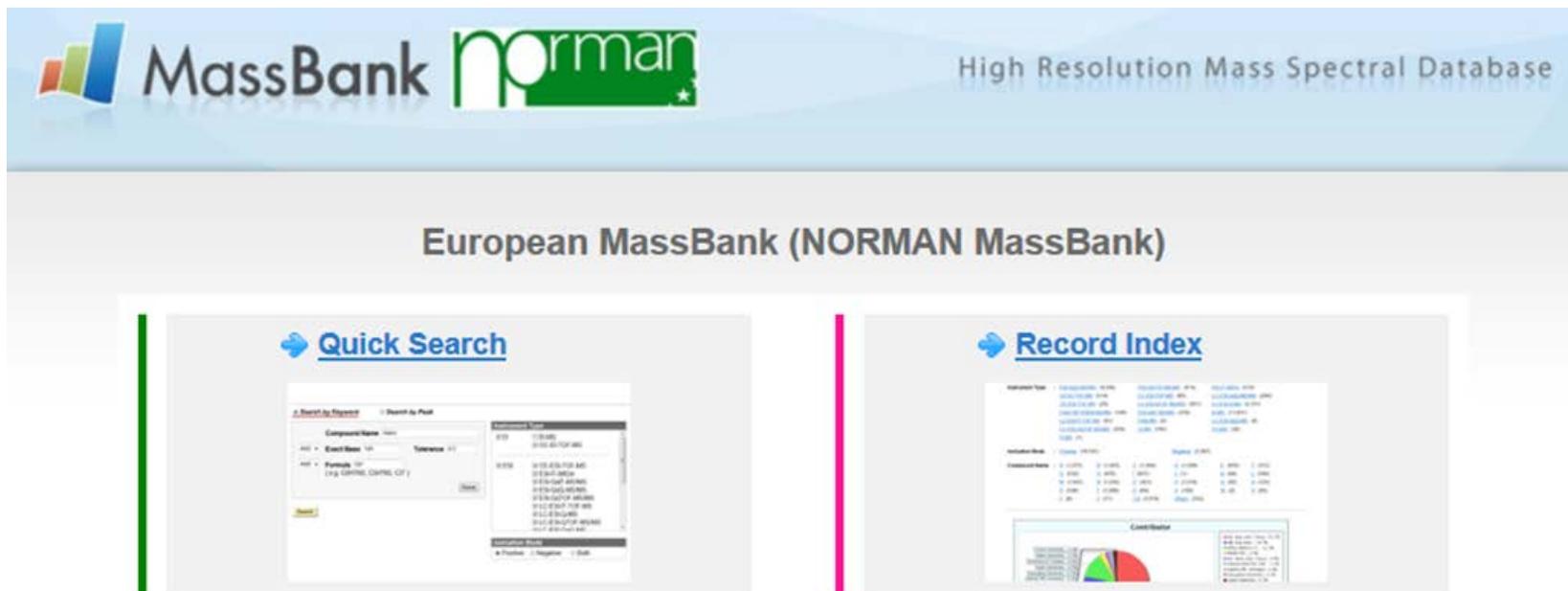
<http://massbank.eu/MassBank>



NAIST



- MassBank.EU was founded late 2012, hosted at UFZ, Leipzig, Germany
 - 16,017 MS/MS spectra; 1,232 substances from NORMAN members
 - **Tentative/unknown/literature** spectra on massbank.eu (not massbank.jp)



MassBank  High Resolution Mass Spectral Database

European MassBank (NORMAN MassBank)

Quick Search

Search by Keyword | Search by Peak

Component Name:

Exact Mass: Tolerance:

Formula:

Search

Component List

RT	Formula
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂
17.02	C ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₂

Record Index

| Reference No. |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1000000001 | 1000000002 | 1000000003 | 1000000004 | 1000000005 |
| 1000000006 | 1000000007 | 1000000008 | 1000000009 | 1000000010 |
| 1000000011 | 1000000012 | 1000000013 | 1000000014 | 1000000015 |
| 1000000016 | 1000000017 | 1000000018 | 1000000019 | 1000000020 |

Contributor



European MassBank

<http://massbank.eu/MassBank>



- MassBank.EU was founded late 2012, hosted at UFZ, Leipzig, Germany
 - 16,017 MS/MS spectra; 1,232 substances from **NORMAN** members
 - **Tentative/unknown/literature** spectra on massbank.eu (not massbank.jp)

[Athens Univ.](#) (1,492)

[Eawag](#) (10,668)

[European MassBank Server \(NORMAN MassBank\)](#) (0)

[Fukuyama Univ.](#) (340)

[JEOL Ltd.](#) (45)

[Kyoto Univ.](#) (184)

[MSSJ](#) (34)

[NAIST](#) (671)

[Osaka Univ.](#) (449)

[Tottori Univ.](#) (16)

[UOEH](#) (35)

[Univ. Toyama](#) (253)

[Boise State Univ.](#) (4)

[Eawag Additional Specs](#) (620)

[Fac. Eng. Univ. Tokyo](#) (12,379)

[GL Sciences Inc.](#) (174)

[Kazusa](#) (273)

[Literature Specs](#) (39)

[MetaboLights](#) (58)

[Nihon Univ.](#) (488)

[PFOS research group](#) (413)

[UFZ](#) (2,758)

[UPAO](#) (12)

[Washington State Univ.](#) (2,626)

[Chubu Univ.](#) (2,563)

[Env Anal Chem, U Tuebingen](#) (116)

[Fiocruz](#) (800)

[IPB Halle](#) (528)

[Keio Univ.](#) (10,124)

[MPI for Chemical Ecology](#) (691)

[Metabolon](#) (149)

[Osaka MCHRI](#) (20)

[RIKEN](#) (1,718)

[UFZ Additional Specs](#) (107)

[Univ. Connecticut](#) (510)

[Waters](#) (2,992)

European MassBank

Basic search capabilities...



Quick Search

[Home](#) | [Quick Search](#) | [Record Index](#) | MassBank ID:

Search by Keyword

Search by Peak

Compound Name

AND Tolerance

AND

(e.g. C₆H₇N₅, C₅H⁺N₅, C₅⁺)

Instrument Type

EI EI-B

EI-EBEB GC-EI-Q

GC-EI-QQ GC-EI-TOF

ESI CE-ESI-TOF

ESI-FTICR ESI-ITFT

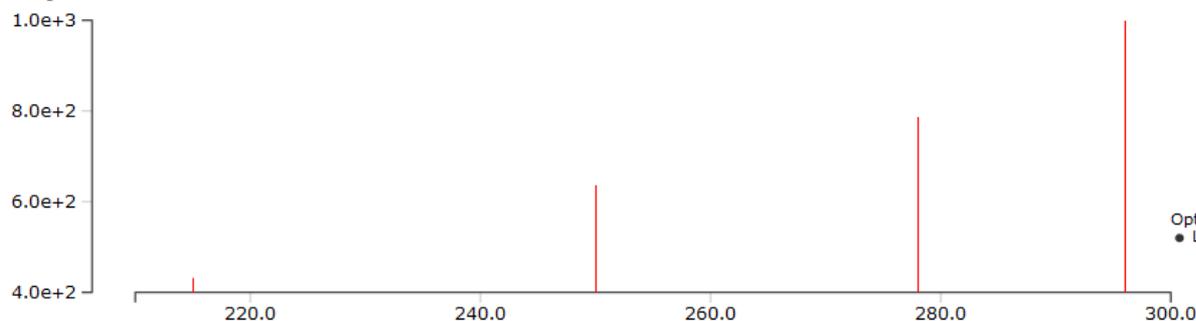
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Diclofenac	35 spectra	C14H11Cl2NO2	295.01668	
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-IT; MS2; m/z: 296; [M+H]⁺			KO008928
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; CE: 15%; R=15000; [M+H]⁺			EA020108
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; CE: 15%; R=7500; [M+H]⁺			EA020102
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; CE: 30%; R=15000; [M+H]⁺			EA020109
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; CE: 30%; R=7500; [M+H]⁺			EA020103
<input type="checkbox"/>	LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; CE: 35%; R=30000; [M+H]⁺			EA020114

European MassBank

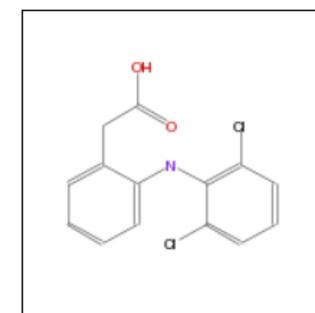
Example Mass Spectrum

Diclofenac; LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; CE: 15%; R=15000; [M+H]⁺

Mass Spectrum



Chemical Structure



ACCESSION: EA020108

RECORD_TITLE: Diclofenac; LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; CE: 15%; R=15000; [M+H]⁺

DATE: 2014.01.14

AUTHORS: Stravs M, Schymanski E, Singer H, Department of Environmental Chemistry, Eawag

LICENSE: [CC BY](#)

COPYRIGHT: Copyright (C) 2012 Eawag, Duebendorf, Switzerland

COMMENT: CONFIDENCE standard compound

COMMENT: EAWAG_UCHEM_ID 201

CH\$NAME: Diclofenac

CH\$NAME: 2-[2-(2,6-dichloroanilino)phenyl]acetic acid

CH\$COMPOUND_CLASS: N/A; Environmental Standard

CH\$FORMULA: [C14H11Cl2N1O2](#)

CH\$EXACT_MASS: 295.0167

CH\$SMILES: Clc(c(ccc1)Nc1c(cccc1Cl)Cl)CC(=O)O

CH\$IUPAC: InChI=1S/C14H11Cl2NO2/c15-10-5-3-6-11(16)14(10)17-12-7-2-1-4-9(12)8-13(18)19/h1-7,17H,8H2,(H,18,19)

CH\$LINK: CAS [15307-86-5](#)CH\$LINK: CHEBI [47381](#)CH\$LINK: KEGG [C01690](#)CH\$LINK: PUBCHEM CID: [3033](#)CH\$LINK: INCHIKEY [DCOPUUMXTXDBNB-UHFFFAOYSA-N](#)CH\$LINK: CHEMSPIDER [2925](#)

Creating High Quality MS/MS Spectra

RMassBank

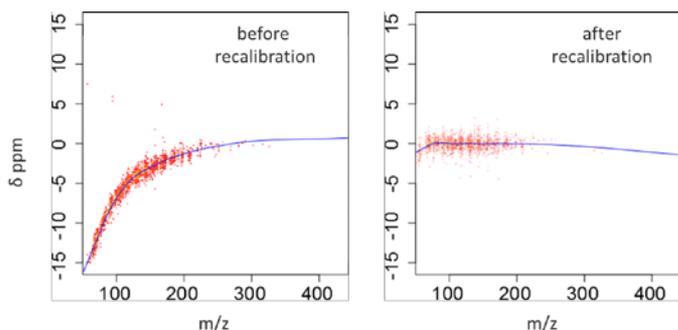
LC-MS/MS
raw data

compound list:
SMILES, name

online resources:
CTS, CACTUS

Automatic MS and MS/MS
Recalibration and Clean-up
Remove interfering peaks

Spectral Annotation with
- Experimental Details
- Compound Information



MassBank
records

structure files



16,004 (61 %*) MS/MS spectra
1,269 (18 %*) substances
*% of **all open** LC-MS/MS data

<https://github.com/MassBank/RMassBank/>
<http://bioconductor.org/packages/RMassBank/>

Stravs, Schymanski, Singer and Hollender, 2013,
Journal of Mass Spectrometry, 48, 89–99. DOI: 10.1002/jms.3131

MetFrag: *In silico* non-target identification

Status: 2016: MetFrag2.3 – Plus MS/MS Libraries!

- References
- External Refs
- Data Sources
- RSC Count
- PubMed Count

m/z [M-H]⁻
213.9637
± 5 ppm



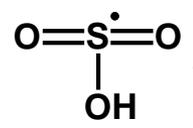
or



Elements: C, N, S

5 ppm

0.001 Da

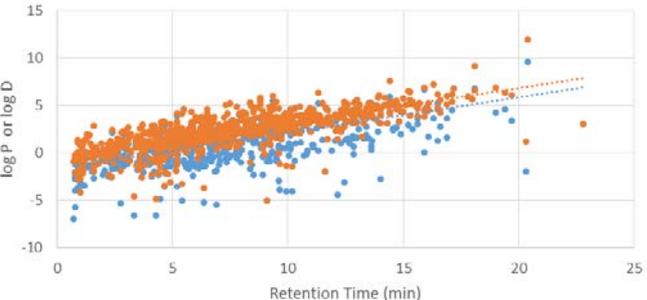
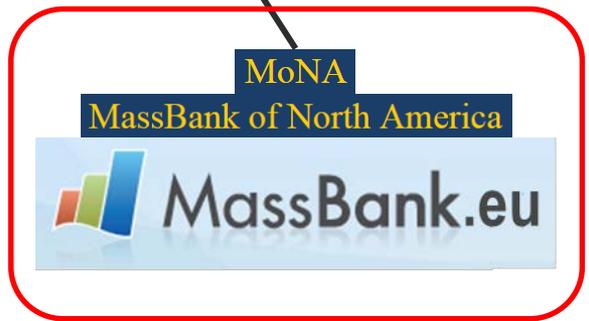


Suspect List(s)
InChIKeys

MS/MS

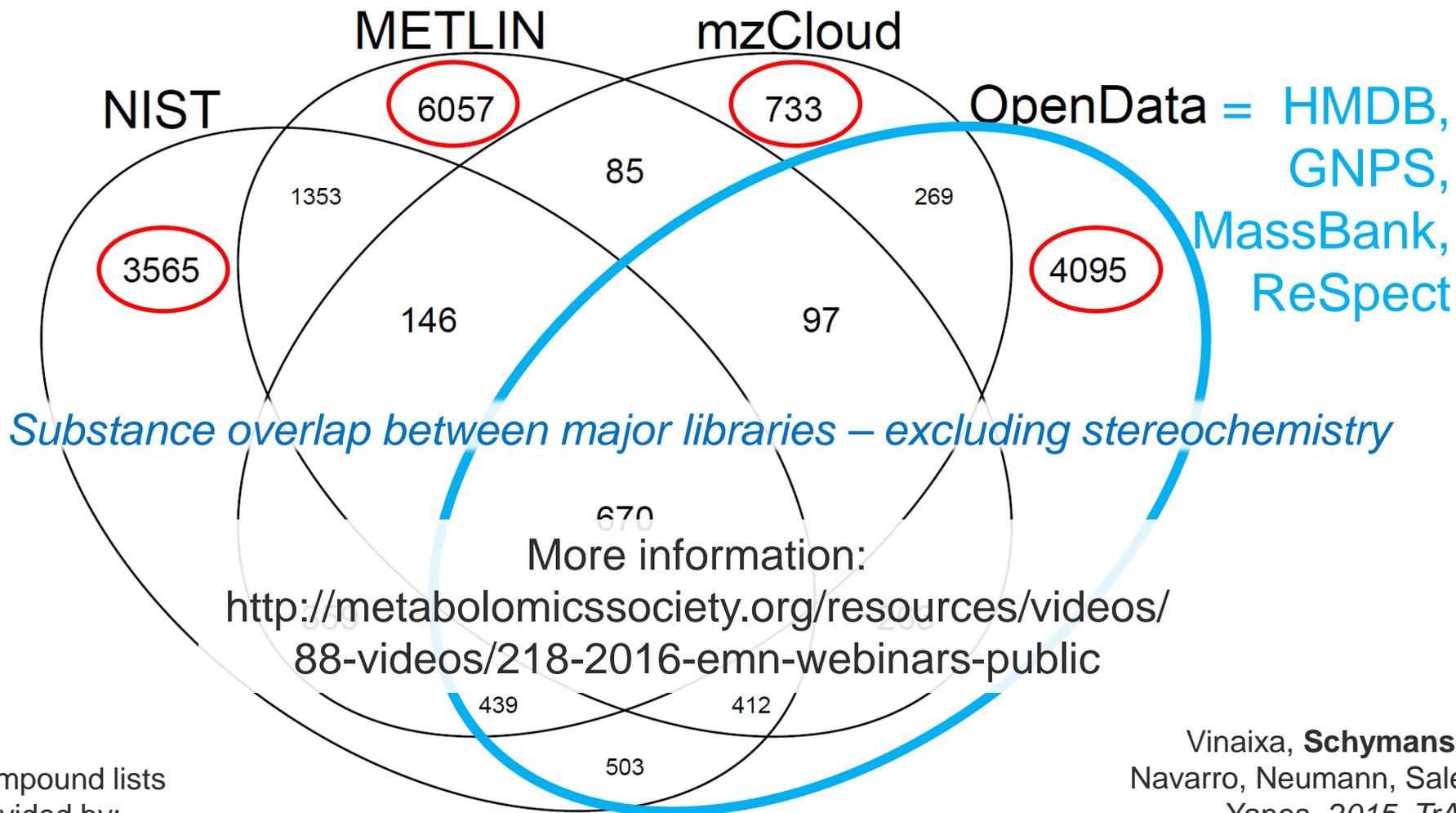
134.0054	339689.4
150.0001	77271.2
213.9607	632466.8

RT: 4.58 min
355 InChI/RTs



Enhancing Access to Mass Spectral Information

Most libraries still have many **unique entries** – *with different features*



OpenData = HMDB,
GNPS,
MassBank,
ReSpect

SPLASH – Communicate between libraries

<http://splash.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu/>

SPectraL hASH – an identifier for mass spectra

splash10 - 0002 - 0900000000 - b112e4e059e1ecf98c5f
[version] - [top10] - [histogram] - [hash of full spectrum]

<http://mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu/#/spectra/splash/splash10-0002-0900000000-b112e4e059e1ecf98c5f>

<https://www.google.ch/search?q=splash10-0002-0900000000-b112e4e059e1ecf98c5f>

MassBank Record: EA278005

PK\$SPLASH: splash10-0uxr-0973000000-87d07ddd2ed24b9598d7

PK\$ANNOTATION: m/z tentative_formula formula_count mass error (ppm)

58.0651 C3H8N+ 1 58.0651 0.25

69.0335 C4H5O+ 1 69.0335 -0.45

SPLASH – Communicate between libraries

splash10 - 0002 - 0900000000 - b112e4e059e1ecf98c5f
[version] - [top10] - [histogram] - [hash of full spectrum]

<http://mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu/#/spectra/splash/splash10-0002-0900000000-b112e4e059e1ecf98c5f>

<https://www.google.ch/search?q=splash10-0002-0900000000-b112e4e059e1ecf98c5f>



splash10-0002-0900000000-b112e4e059e1ecf98c5f



Human Metabolome Database: LC-MS/MS Spectrum - LC-ESI-QTOF ...

www.hmdb.ca/spectra/ms_ms/5464

... Spectrum - LC-ESI-QTOF (UPLC Q-ToF Premier, Waters) 30V, Positive. Splash Key: splash10-0002-0900000000-b112e4e059e1ecf98c5f View in MoNA ...

Human Metabolome Database: Showing metabocard for Caffeine ...

www.hmdb.ca/metabolites/HMDB01847

Feb 16, 2006 - ... splash10-0002-0900000000-f8a0c0dd9f5c4a272eaf, View in MoNA ... 30V, Positive,



splash10-0uxr-0973000000-87d07ddd2ed24b9598d7



DrugBank: Codeine

www.drugbank.ca/drugs/DB00318

... 60V, Positive, splash10-0uxr-0973000000-87d07ddd2ed24b9598d7, View in MoNA. MS, Mass Spectrum (Electron Ionization), splash10-01ot-3950000000- ...

Codeine Mass Spectrum - MassBank

massbank.eu/MassBank/jsp/Dispatcher.jsp?type=disp&id=EA278005&site=31

PK\$SPLASH: splash10-0uxr-0973000000-87d07ddd2ed24b9598d7 PK\$ANNOTATION: m/z tentative_formula formula_count mass error(ppm) 58.0651 ...

Wohlgemuth *et al.* 2016,
Nature Biotechnology, 34 (11),
1099-1101

<http://splash.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu/>

MassBank: Integration in the NIST library

MassBank records as separate databases

ATENOLOLMH45P2672 a-z

Asulam [M-H]- 15% P=229
Asulam [M-H]- 30% P=229
Asulam [M-H]- 30% P=229
Asulam [M-H]- 35% P=229
Asulam [M-H]- 35% P=229
Asulam [M-H]- 45% P=229
Asulam [M-H]- 45% P=229
Asulam [M-H]- 60% P=229
Asulam [M-H]- 60% P=229
Atenolol [M+H]+ 15% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 15% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 30% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 30% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 35% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 35% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 45% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 45% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 60% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 60% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 75% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 75% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 90% P=267.2
Atenolol [M+H]+ 90% P=267.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 15% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 15% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 30% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 30% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 35% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 35% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 45% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 45% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 60% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 60% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 75% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 75% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 90% P=268.2
Atenolol acid [M+H]+ 90% P=268.2

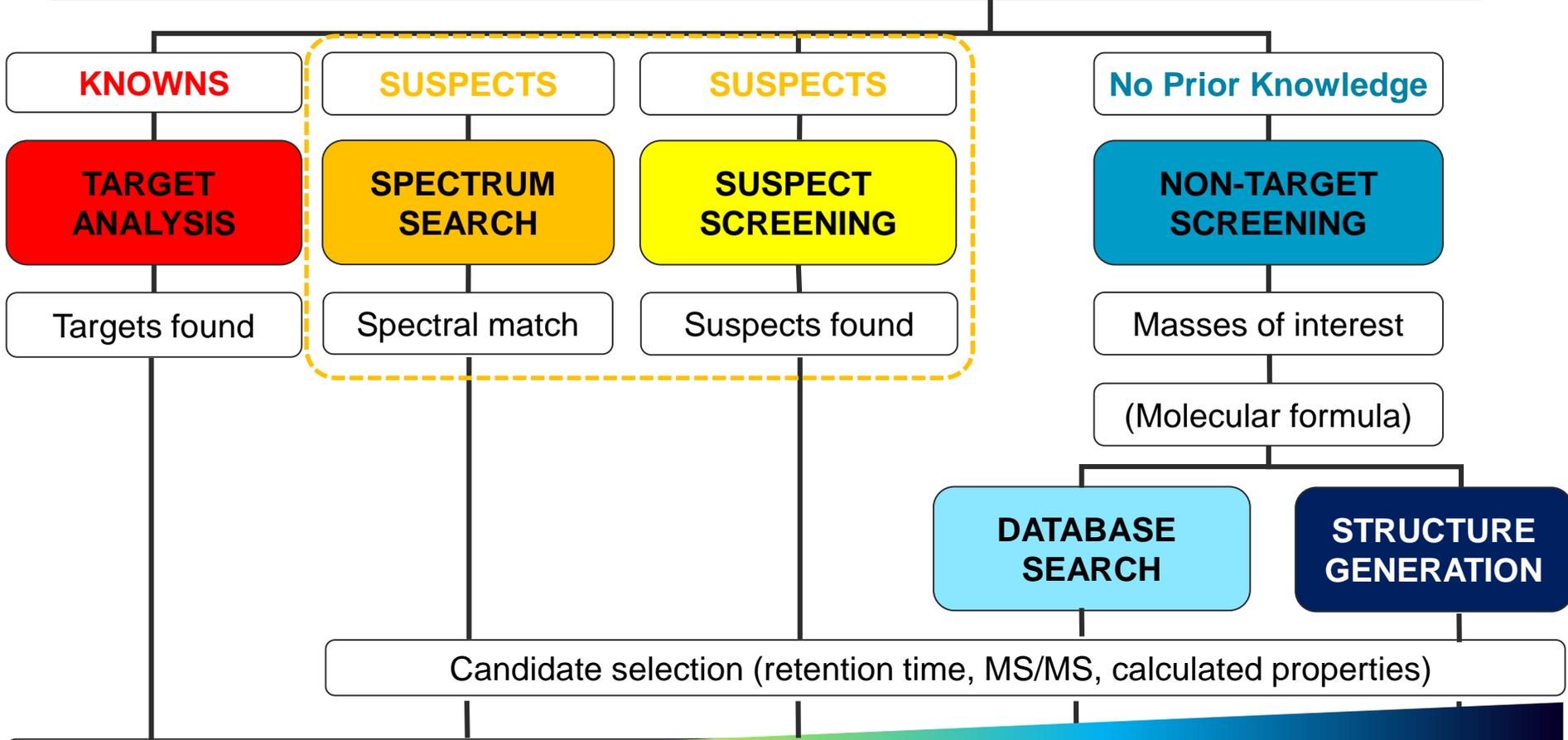
(massbank_eawag) Atenolol

Name: Atenolol
 Formula: C₁₄H₂₂N₂O₃
 MW: 266 Exact Mass: 266.163 CAS#: 29122-68-7 ID#: 1042 DB: massbank_eawag
 Other DBs: None
 Contributor: Stravs M, Schymanski E, Singer H, Department of Environmental Chemistry, Eawag
 Comment: ID=EA016904 License="CC BY-SA" Record_title="Atenolol; LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; CE: 45%; R=7500; [M+H]⁺ RT="2.0 min" D
 AUX: CC(C)NCC(O)COc1ccc(cc1)CC(N)=O
 Collision energy: 45%
 Instrument: LTQ Orbitrap XL Thermo Scientific
 Instrument type: LC-ESI-ITFT
 Precursor m/z: 267.1703
 Precursor type: [M+H]⁺
 Ion mode: P
 Spectrum type: ms2
 10 largest peaks:
 267.17 999 | 190.086 764 | 145.065 434 | 74.06 383 | 116.107 328 |
 225.123 288 | 178.086 222 | 133.065 155 | 98.0964 110 | 74.06 383 | 116.107 328 |

Names Structures Plot/Text Plot

Lib. Search Other Search Names Compare Librarian MSMS

Target, Suspect and Non-Target Screening



Time, Effort & Number of Compounds....

2015: Suspect and Non-target Screening Across Europe



Collaborative Trial Suspect Screening Lists

19 institutes ...

**More data sources
and “lists” than
participants!**

Database/Library Name	State as used during the trial		Current State
	Total Compounds	Compounds with Spectra	Compounds at March 2015
ChemSpider [35]	32 million		32 million
DAIOS [49,50]	1,404	>1,000 ^a	1,404
PubChem [48]	63,105,228		68,479,719
STOFF-IDENT [38]	7,864 ^b		7,864
MassBank MS/MS [51-53]		3,350	3,350
mzCloud [54]		1,956	2,510
NIST EI-MS [11,55]		212,961 ^c	242,477
NIST MS/MS [11,55]		4,628	8,171
Wiley Registry of Mass Spectral Data (EI-MS) [56]		289,000 [12]	638,000
Agilent Broecker, Herre & Pragst Toxicology/Forensics ^f [57,58]	8,998 ^c	3,497	8,998
Agilent Pesticide Library LC/Q-TOF MS/MS ^f [59]	1,664	~700 ^c	1,664
Agilent Pesticide Library GC/Q-TOF EI-MS ^f	750	750	750
Agilent METLIN Synthetic Substance Library ^g	64,092 ^c	~10,000 ^c	64,092
Agilent METLIN Scripps Online Database ^{f,g} [60,61]	83,135	12,171 ^c	240,566
Agilent Veterinary Drug Library ^f	1,684	770	1,684
Bruker ToxScreener (incl. Pesticide Screener) ^g [62]		704 ^{ad}	1753
Sciex / AB Sciex LC/MS/MS Meta Library ^g [63]		2,381 ^c	2,381
Thermo Environmental Food Safety (EFS) ^g with retention time (RT) ^g		447 ^p ; 278 ⁿ ; 454 ^{dp} ; 90 ^{dn}	732
Thermo toxicology ^g		618 ^p ; 36 ⁿ	654
Waters database with RT ^g		730 ^{de}	730
In-house Libraries without spectra (two participants)	2,000; 1,600 [17]		2,000; 1,600
In-house Libraries with spectra (two participants)		526 ^d ; 63 ^d	526; 63
In-house Libraries with spectra for some substances	2,200 ^d	835 ^{ad}	2,200
	7,815	1500 ^{ap} ; 500 ^{an}	7,815
	3,000	350 ^d	3,000
Surfactant List [3]	394		394



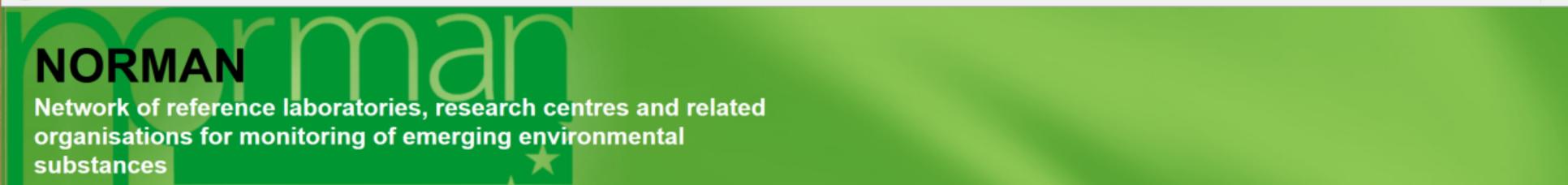
Schymanski *et al.*

2015, ABC, DOI:

10.1007/s00216-015-8681-7

NORMAN Network Suspect List Exchange

...part of the NORMAN Databases Collection



- Menu
- › Emerging Substances
- › **DATABASES**
- › Topics and Activities
- › Workshops and Events
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Home

Databases

NORMAN organises the development and maintenance of two web-based databases for the collection & evaluation of data / information on emerging substances:

- › **EMPODAT**: a database of geo-referenced monitoring / occurrence data on emerging substances;
- › **NORMAN MassBank**: a database of mass spectra of unknown or provisionally identified substances.
- › **NORMAN Suspect List Exchange**: a central website to access various lists of substances for suspect screening.

These databases are being developed and integrated with the primary aims of:

- › Bringing together existing knowledge on emerging substances and,
- › Setting up a framework for the systematic collection, elaboration and scientifically sound evaluation of future data.

NORMAN should become the primary data source and global one-stop-shop for all issues regarding emerging substances, contributing to the creation of the early-warning system for emerging pollutants and subsequent policy actions.

The NORMAN Association has a long-term interest in being granted access to data on emerging substances from various research projects and in exploring other areas of possible data sharing in line with the **[NORMAN Position Paper: Collection, exchange and interpretation of data on emerging substances - Towards a harmonised approach for collection and interpretation of data on emerging substances in support of European environmental policies.](#)**

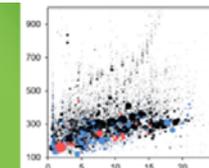


NORMAN Network Suspect List Exchange

<http://www.norman-network.com/?q=node/236>

NORMAN

Network of reference laboratories, research centres and related organisations for monitoring of emerging environmental substances



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User login

Username *

Password *

[Request new password](#)

NORMAN Suspect List Exchange

As part of a series of workshops in September 2014, NORMAN members expressed the need to exchange various lists of substances to improve their suspect screening efforts. An initiative of the 2015 Joint Programme of Activities involved establishing this website as a central access point for NORMAN members (and others) to find suspect lists relevant for their environmental monitoring question. All suspect lists currently available are compiled in the table below and are being progressively integrated into the US EPA CompTox Chemistry Dashboard ([website](#), [downloads](#)). The "Link to full list" column below contains an excel or comma-separated file (csv) with all available information, e.g. as provided as supporting information for the publication, while the third column provides a list of the structures as InChIKeys only, which allows suspect searching using MetFrag or other workflows. The fourth column contains references for the data: please cite these references if you use the respective datasets.

Coordination: Emma Schymanski, Eawag; Curation/RTI/toxicity: Reza Aalizadeh & Nikos Thomaidis, Uni. Athens; CompTox: Antony Williams, US EPA; Webmaster: Natalia Glowacka, Environmental Institute; IT: Lubos Cirka, Environmental Institute; Contributors: see below.

If you have any feedback or a list that you would like included, please contact suspects@normandata.eu.

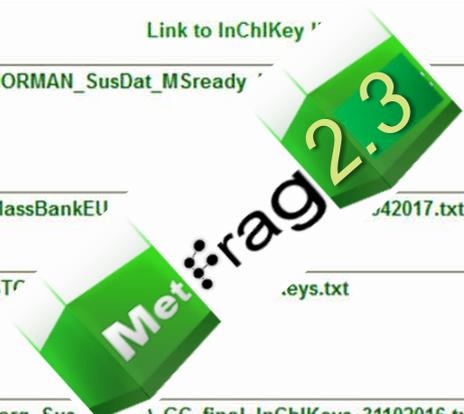
Interactive merged list of all suspect substances (update in progress)

Name and Description	Link to full list	Link to InChIKey	References
Merged NORMAN Suspect List "SusDat"	NORMAN_SusDat_MergedSuspects24052017.xlsx	NORMAN_SusDat_MSready_24052017.txt	This is the merged list of all suspect lists containing structures. See here for an interactive version. Compiled by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens, now including RTI and toxicity values.
NORMAN Compounds in MassBank	MassBankEU_Compounds_11042017.csv	MassBankEU_Compounds_11042017.txt	www.massbank.eu Stravs <i>et al.</i> 2012. DOI: 10.1002/jms.3131
HSWT/LfU STOFF-IDENT database of water-relevant substances	STOFF-IDENT_content_ed_17052016.xlsx STOFF-IDENT_Content_28102016.xlsx STOFF-IDENT_Content_28102016.csv	STOFF-IDENT_Content_28102016.xls STOFF-IDENT_Content_28102016.xls STOFF-IDENT_Content_28102016.xls	The database enables the search for exact masses from target or unknown lists and the automatic use of a Retention Time Index. See: http://bb-x.stoffident.hswt.de - free access after registration
NORMAN Collaborative Trial Targets and Suspects	Targ_Sus_NT-wID_LC_final_31102016.xlsx Targ_Sus_NT-wID_LC_final_31102016.csv Targ_Sus_NT-wID_GC_final_31102016.xlsx Targ_Sus_NT-wID_GC_final_31102016.csv	Targ_Sus_NT-wID_GC_final_InChIKeys_31102016.txt Targ_Sus_NT-wID_LC_final_InChIKeys_31102016.txt	Schymanski <i>et al.</i> 2015. DOI: 10.1007/s00216-015-8681-7

Full Lists

InChIKeys

References



NORMAN Suspect List Exchange (2016)

Contributions so far...



PFAS Suspect List of fluorinated substances



Antibiotic Suspect List (ITN MSCA ANSWER)



Strategies to Characterize Polar Organic Contamination in Wastewater: Exploring the Capability of High Resolution Mass Spectrometry

Emma L. Schymanski,[†] Heinz P. Singer,[†] Philipp Longrée,[†] Martin Loos,^{†,§} Matthias Ruff,[†] Michael A. Stravs,^{†,§} Cristina Ripollés Vidal,[‡] and Juliane Hollender^{†,§,*}

Non-target screening with high-resolution mass spectrometry: critical review using a collaborative trial on water analysis

Emma L. Schymanski¹ • Heinz P. Singer¹ • Jaroslav Slobodnik² • Ildiko M. Ipolyi² • Peter Oswald² • Martin Krauss³ • Tobias Schulze³ • Peter Haglund⁴ • Thomas Letzel⁵ • Sylvia Grosse⁵ • Nikolaos S. Thomaidis⁶ • Anna Bletsou⁶ • Christian Zwiener⁷ • María Ibáñez⁸ • Tania Portolés⁸ • Ronald de Boer⁹ • Malcolm J. Reid¹⁰ • Matthias Onghena¹¹ • Uwe Kunkel¹² • Wolfgang Schulz¹³ • Amélie Guillon¹⁴ • Naïke Noyon¹⁴ • Gaëla Leroy¹⁵ • Philippe Bados¹⁶ • Sara Bogialli¹⁷ • Draženka Stipaničev¹⁸ • Pawel Rostkowski¹⁹ • Juliane Hollender^{1,20}

Critical evaluation of a simple retention time predictor based on LogKow as a complementary tool in the identification of emerging contaminants in water

Richard Bade, Lubertus Bijlsma, Juan V. Sancho, Felix Hernández^{*}

Data-driven prioritization of chemicals for various water types using suspect screening LC-HRMS

Rosa M.A. Sjerps^{a,*}, Dennis Vughs^a, Jan A. van Leerdam^a, Thomas L. ter Laak^{a,b}, Annemarie P. van Wezel^{a,c}

Extended Suspect and Non-Target Strategies to Characterize Emerging Polar Organic Contaminants in Raw Wastewater with LC-HRMS/MS

Pablo Gago-Ferrero,[†] Emma L. Schymanski,[‡] Anna A. Bletsou,[†] Reza Aalizadeh,[†] Juliane Hollender,^{‡,§} and Nikolaos S. Thomaidis^{*,†}

NORMAN Suspect List Exchange (NEW in 2017)

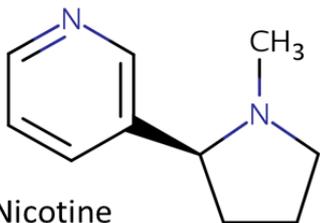
Pharmaceutical List with Consumption Data	SwissPharma_TableS2.csv	SwissPharma_TableS2_InChIKeys.txt	Singer <i>et al.</i> 2016. DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.5b03332
Swiss Insecticides, Fungicides and TPs	SwissPesticides_TableS1.csv	SwissPesticides_TableS1_InChIKeys.txt	Moschet <i>et al.</i> 2013. DOI: 10.1021/ac4021598
NormaNEWS for retrospective screening of new emerging contaminants	NormaNEWS_V4_26042017.csv	NormaNEWS_V4_InChIKeys.txt	NormaNEWS list provided by Nikiforos Alygizakis, Saer Samanipour and Kevin Thomas
Combined Inventory of Ingredients Employed in Cosmetic Products (2000) and Revised Inventory (2006)	Merged_CosmeticProducts_04052017.csv	Merged_CosmeticProducts_04052017_InChIKeys.txt	The scientific committee on cosmetic products and non-food products Intended for consumers - SCCNFP/0389/00 Final and Commission Decision 2006/257/EC amending the Decision 96/335/EC. Provided by Peter von der Ohe, UBA, curated by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens
PFAS Highly fluorinated substances list: KEMI	PFAS_Market_Kemi_EPA_1Feb2017.xlsx	Curation in progress: coming soon	Appendix 2 from Swedish Chemicals Agency KEMI Report 7/15 . Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI
NORMAN Priority List 2015	NORMAN_PriorityList_2016.csv Further curation in progress...	NORMAN_PriorityList_2016_InChIKeys.txt	Priority substances from NORMAN WG-1 (Prioritisation), provided by Valeria Dulio
French Monitoring List	French_List_08052017.csv Further curation in progress	FrenchList_UniqueInChIKeys_08052017.txt	Provided by Valeria Dulio, curated by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens
KEMI Market List	KEMI_MarketList_12052017_MSready.xlsx	KEMI_MarketList_12052017_MSready_InChIKeys.txt	Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI including Hazard and Exposure scores, documented here . Curated by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens.
TSCA Surfactants	Coming soon...		Provided by Lee Ferguson, sourced from James Little

3,333 Cosmetic products

~2,600 PFAS

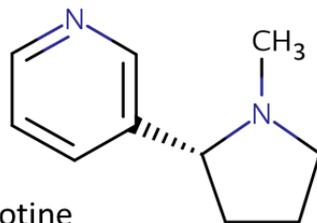
24,883 Substances (Expo, Hazard Scores)

The Chemical Identity Challenge



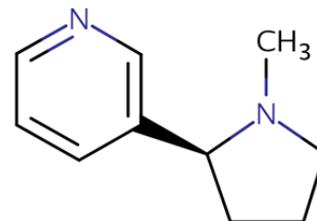
Nicotine

CN1CCC[C@H]1C1=CN=CC=C1
DTXSID1020930 | SNICXCGAKADSCV
54-11-5 | **162.1157** | 0.929 | **72**
Tox: **yes** | Expo: **yes** | Bioassay: **yes**



D-Nicotine

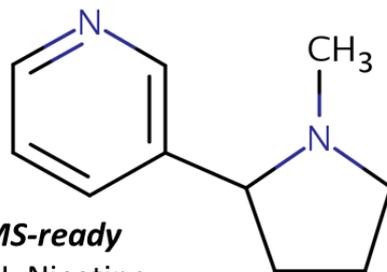
CN1CCC[C@@H]1C1=CN=CC=C1
DTXSID004635 | SNICXCGAKADSCV
25162-00-9 | **162.1157** | 0.929 | **20**
Tox: **no** | Expo: **yes** | Bioassay: **yes**



HCl

Nicotine hydrochloride

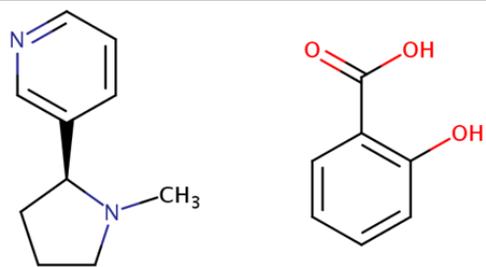
Cl.CN1CCC[C@H]1C1=CN=CC=C1
DTXSID602093 | HDJBTCAJIMNXEW
2820-51-1 | **198.0924** | 0.929 | **9**
Tox: **no** | Expo: **yes** | Bioassay: **yes**



MS-ready

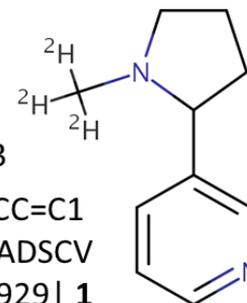
DL-Nicotine

CN1CCCC1C1=CN=CC=C1
DTXSID3048154 | SNICXCGAKADSCV
22083-74-5 | **162.1157** | 0.953 | **9**
Tox: **yes** | Expo: **no** | Bioassay: **yes**



Benzoic acid, 2-hydroxy-, compd. with
3-[(2S)-1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl]pyridine (1:1)

OC(=O)C1=CC(O)=CC=C1.CN1CCC[C@H]1C1=CN=CC=C1
DTXSID5075319 | AIBWPBUAKCMKNS
29790-52-1 | **300.1474** | 0.929 | **6**
Tox: **no** | Expo: **yes** | Bioassay: **no**



DL-Nicotine-d3

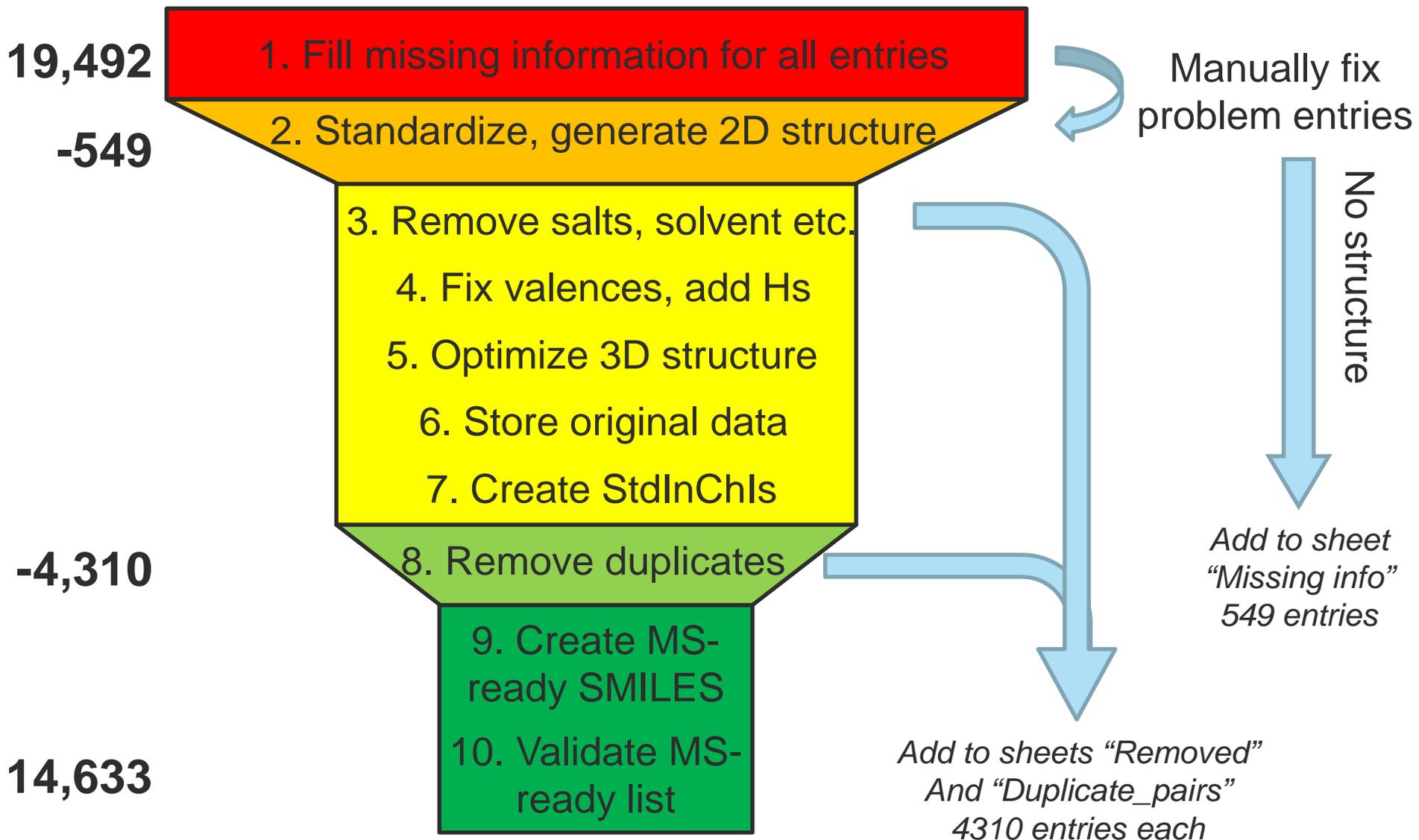
[2H]C([2H])([2H])N1CCCC1C1=CN=CC=C1
DTXSID80442666 | SNICXCGAKADSCV
69980-24-1 | **165.1345** | 0.929 | **1**
Tox: **no** | Expo: **no** | Bioassay: **no**

LEGEND: Name, SMILES
DTXSID | InChIKey 1st Block
CAS | **Monoiso. Mass** | logP | **Sources**
Data on: **Toxicity** | **Exposure** | **Bioassays**



Curation and Merging Workflow

15(+) lists => one



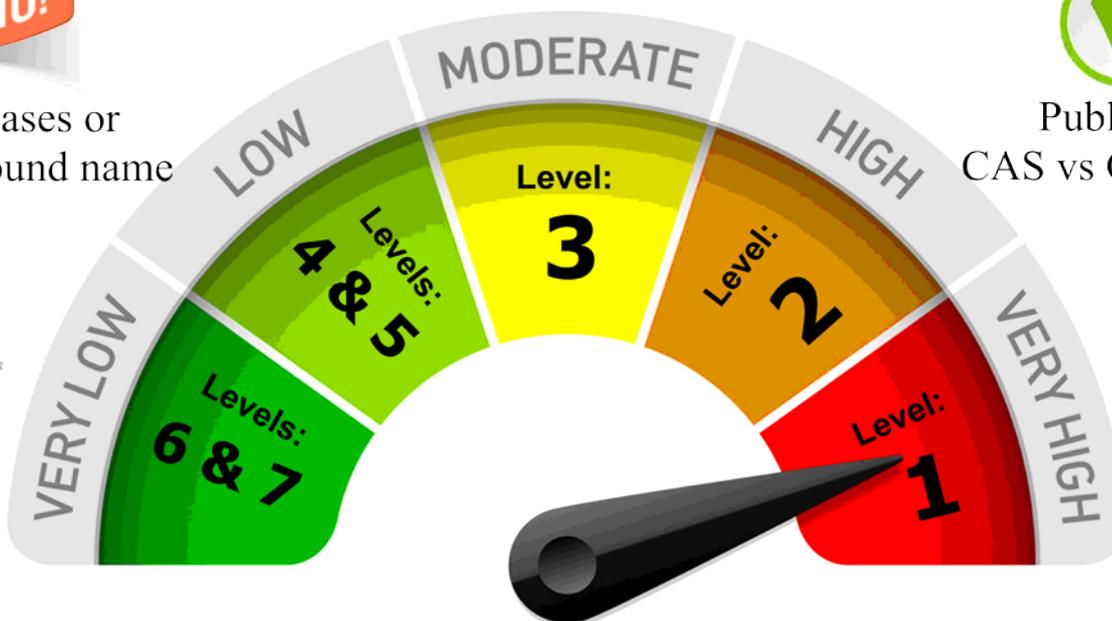
Validation "Level"



Public databases


Public databases or
CAS vs Compound name


Public databases
CAS vs Compound name




The compound
verified by experts

Norman SusDat

NORMAN-SusDat – the “merged” data table

Name, Identifiers, Validation level, Source, MSMS, RTI, Toxicity, logKow

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
Mol_ID	Name	CAS_RN	ValidationLevel	SMILES	StdInChI	StdInChIKey	Optimized_SMILES	Optimized_StdInChI
SA1	Sulfaclozine	CAS_RN: 102-65-8	Level 4	c1cc(ccc1N)S(=InChI=1S/C10H9CIN4O	QKLPUVXBJHRF	c1cc(ccc1N)S(=O)(=O)N	InChI=1S/C10H9CIN4	
SA2	Sulfachlorpyridazine	CAS RN: 80-32-0	Level 2	c1cc(ccc1N)S(=InChI=1S/C10H9CIN4O	XOXHILFPRYWFI	c1cc(ccc1N)S(=O)(=O)N	InChI=1S/C10H9CIN4	
SA7	Mol_ID	MS_Ready_SMILES	MS_Ready_StdInChI	MS_Ready_StdInChIKey	Source	PubChem_CID	ChemSpiderID	S(=O)(=O)N
SA10	SA1	c1cc(ccc1N)S(=O)(=O)N	InChI=1S/C10H9CIN4	(QKLPUVXBJHRFQZ-UHFFFAOYUOA	UOA	66890	60252	NS(=O)(=O)N
SA11	SA2	c1cc(ccc1N)S(=O)(=O)N	InChI=1S/C10H9CIN4	(XOXHILFPRYWFOU-UHFFFAOYUOA	UOA	6634	6382	S(=O)(=O)c
Mol_ID	Monoiso_Mass	[M+H] ⁺	[M-H] ⁻	Pred_RTI_Positive_ESI	Uncertainty_RTI_pos	Pred_RTI_Negative_ESI	Uncertainty_RTI_neg	
SA2618	134.1096	135.1174	133.1017	651.14	Covered by Model	602.41	Covered by Model	
SA2619	174.1620	175.1698	173.1542	653.00	Covered by Model	507.67	Experimental proof is needed	
SA2620	Mol_ID	Pimephales_promelas_toxicity	LC50_96_hr_ug/L	Uncertainty_Pimephales_promel	logKow_EPISuite	Exp_logKow_EPISuite		
SA2621	SA2618	4.826	2001.23	Covered by Model	4.01	4.38		
SA2622	SA2619	4.451	6159.47	Covered by Model	4.43	NA		
SA2623	SA2620	2.708	184000.79	Covered by Model	1.87	1.77		
SA2624	SA2621	2.857	177844.92	Covered by Model	0.52	0.92		
SA2625	SA2622	5.820	383.64	Covered by Model	5.3	4.2		
SA2626	SA2623	2.395	595909.45	Covered by Model	-0.97	NA		
SA2627	SA2624	7.720	7.86	Covered by Model	4.87	3.49		
SA2628	SA2625	4.912	3002.80	Covered by Model	2.69	NA		
SA2629	SA2627	3.527	70059.88	Covered by Model	0.76	1.31		
SA2630	SA2628	7.138	36.75	Experimental proof is needed	14.31	NA		
SA2631	SA2629	4.873	1824.36	Covered by Model	4.61	4.38		
SA2632	SA2630	7.729	8.49	Experimental proof is needed	12.23	NA		
SA2633	SA2631	5.490	961.81	Covered by Model	3.74	NA		
SA2634	SA2632	4.648	6653.84	Covered by Model	2.49	2.45		
SA2635	SA2633	4.756	8846.76	outside of Chemical space	8.78	NA		
SA2636	SA2636	1.928	18301421.78	outside of Chemical space	-3.37	NA		
SA2637	SA2637	2.628	414360.84	Experimental proof is needed	-1.99	NA		
SA2638	SA2638	5.169	1874.91	Covered by Model	2.57	NA		

NORMAN-SusDat – the “merged” data table

SCREEN SMART – OR BIG – OR BOTH?

All suspect lists available in one table:

- <http://www.norman-network.com/datatable/>
- Quick search options on every field, e.g. name, mass, ...

NORMAN-SusDat: NORMAN Suspect List Exchange Merged Data Table

Reset search results

Show 100 entries

Mol_ID Name

CAS_RN ValidationLevel SMILES

Mol_ID	Name	CAS_RN	ValidationLevel	SMILES
SA1	Sulfaclozine	CAS_RN: 102-65-8	Level 1	<chem>c1cc(ccc1N)S(=O)(=O)Nc2cncc(n2)Cl</chem>
SA10	Sulfamerazine	CAS_RN: 127-79-7	Level 2	<chem>Cc1ccnc(n1)NS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(cc2)N</chem>
SA100	Brompheniramine	CAS_RN: 3572-43-8	Level 2	<chem>CN(Cc1cc(cc(c1N)Br)Br)C2CCCCC2</chem>
SA1000	Sotalol	CAS_RN: 3930-20-9	Level 2	<chem>CC(C)NCC(C1=CC=C(C=C1)NS(=O)(=O)C)O</chem>
SA10000	nicomorphine	CAS_RN: 639-48-5	Level 4	<chem>CN1CC[C@@]23[C@H]4Oc5c2c(C[C@@H]1[C@@H]3O)C5</chem>
SA10001	2-(3-Pyridyl)-1H-benzimidazole	CAS_RN: 1137-67-3	Level 4	<chem>c1ccc2[nH]c(nc2c1)-c1ccnc1</chem>
SA10002	2-chlorobenzylamine	CAS_RN: 89-97-4	Level 2	<chem>NCc1ccccc1Cl</chem>

**MERGING SEVERAL LISTS IS NOT TRIVIAL!
WORK IN PROGRESS!!!**

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

<https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/>

Data include: (plus a LOT more ...)

- Experimental and predicted physicochemical properties
- ToxCast bioassay screening data
- Product and functional use information and more



Search capabilities include:

- Mass or formula-based searching
- Rank-ordering of results via functional use statistics

Chemistry Dashboard

Search a chemical by systematic name, synonym, CAS number, or InChIKey



Single component search Ignore isotopes

See what people are saying, read the dashboard [comments!](#)

Need more? Use [advanced search](#).

747 Thousand Chemicals

The Dashboard in brief – Example PFOS

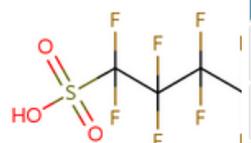
<https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/>

PFOS

1763-23-1|DTXSID0031864

© Searched by Approved Name: Found 1 result for 'PFOS':





Summary

- LogP: Octanol-Water
- Water Solubility
- Density
- Melting Point
- Boiling Point
- Surface Tension
- Vapor Pressure
- LogKoa: Octanol-Air
- Henry's Law
- Index of Refraction
- Molar Refractivity
- pKa Acidic Apparent

Chemical Properties

Wikipedia

Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (conjugate base perfluorooctanesulfonate) (PFOS) is an anthropogenic fluorosurfactant and global pollutant. PFOS was the key ingredient in Scotchgard, a fabric protector made by 3M, and numerous stain repellents. It was added to

Download as: TSV Excel SDF

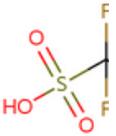
Property	Average		Median		Range		Unit
	Experimental	Predicted	Experimental	Predicted	Experimental	Predicted	
LogP: Octanol-Water	-	4.44 (4)	-	4.44	-	2.32 to 6.28	-
Water Solubility	-	2.41e-03 (4)	-	2.41e-03	-	6.25e-09 to 9.12e-03	mol/L
Density	-	1.84 (1)	-	1.84	-	-	g/cm ³
Melting Point	-	65.5 (3)	-	65.5	-	51.9 to 73.5	°C
Boiling Point	145 (1)	237 (3)	145	237	145	218 to 262	°C
Surface Tension	-	19.6 (1)	-	19.6	-	-	dyn/cm
Vapor Pressure	-	7.87e-03 (2)	-	7.87e-03	-	7.36e-04 to 1.50e-02	mmHg
LogKoa: Octanol-Air	-	4.75 (1)	-	4.75	-	-	-
Henry's Law	-	2.27e-10 (1)	-	2.27e-10	-	-	atm-m ³ /mole
Index of Refraction	-	1.30 (1)	-	1.30	-	-	-
Molar Refractivity	-	51.5 (1)	-	51.5	-	-	cm ³
pKa Acidic Apparent	-	-3.27 (1)	-	-3.27	-	-	-
Molar Volume	-	272 (1)	-	272	-	-	cm ³
Polarizability	-	20.4 (1)	-	20.4	-	-	Å ³

The Dashboard in brief – Example PFOS

<https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/>

PFOS
1763-23-1|DTX

Searched b



Exposure Limit

Regulatory Toxicity Val...

Effect Level

Download as: TSV Excel

Exposure Limit												
Grouping ID	Priority	Type	Subtype	Value	Units	Study Type	Exposure Route	Study Duration	Species	Media	Details	Source
174454	5	water q...	ground...	0.3	ug/L	-	-	-	-	ground...	Minnes...	ACToR
174455	2	water q...	ground...	860	mg/L	-	-	-	-	ground...	Texas ...	ACToR
174456	2	water q...	ground...	610	mg/L	-	-	-	-	ground...	Texas ...	ACToR
174457	2	water q...	ground...	110	mg/L	-	-	-	-	ground...	Texas ...	ACToR
174458	2	water q...	ground...	80.0	mg/L	-	-	-	-	ground...	Texas ...	ACToR
174459	2	water q...	ground...	5.80e-02	mg/L	-	-	-	-	ground...	Texas ...	ACToR
174460	2	water q...	ground...	0.02	mg/L	-	-	-	-	ground...	Texas ...	ACToR
174461	2	water q...	ground...	5.80e-04	mg/L	-	-	-	-	ground...	Texas ...	ACToR
174462	2	water q...	ground...	2.00e-04	mg/L	-	-	-	-	ground...	Texas ...	ACToR

Related Compounds (Beta)

Presence in Lists

Record Information

Chemical Properties

Env. Fate/Transport

Synonyms

External Links

Toxicity Values (Beta)

Exposure

Bioassays

Similar Molecules (Beta)

Literature

Comments

Collaboration on Chemical Curation of Lists

Pharmaceutical List with Consumption Data	SwissPharma_TableS2.csv	SwissPharma_TableS2_InChIKeys.txt	Singer <i>et al.</i> 2016. DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.5b03332
Swiss Insecticides, Fungicides and TPs	SwissPesticides_TableS1.csv	SwissPesticides_TableS1_InChIKeys.txt	Moschet <i>et al.</i> 2013. DOI: 10.1021/ac4021598
NormaNEWS for retrospective screening of new emerging contaminants	NormaNEWS_V4_26042017.csv	NormaNEWS_V4_InChIKeys.txt	NormaNEWS list provided by Nikiforos Alygizakis, Saer Samanipour and Kevin Thomas
Combined Inventory of Ingredients Employed in Cosmetic Products (2000) and Revised Inventory (2006)	Merged_CosmeticProducts_04052017.csv	Merged_CosmeticProducts_04052017_InChIKeys.txt	The scientific committee on cosmetic products and non-food products Intended for consumers - SCCNFP/0389/00 Final and Commission Decision 2006/257/EC amending the Decision 96/335/EC. Provided by Peter von der Ohe, UBA, curated by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens
PFAS Highly fluorinated substances list: KEMI	PFAS_Market_Kemi_EPA_1Feb2017.xlsx ~2,600 PFAS	Curation in progress: coming soon	Appendix 2 from Swedish Chemicals Agency KEMI Report 7/15 . Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI
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KEMI Market List	KEMI_MarketList_12052017_MSready.xlsx	KEMI_MarketList_12052017_MSready_InChIKeys.txt	Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI including Hazard and Exposure scores, documented here . Curated by Reza Aalizadeh, University of Athens.
TSCA Surfactants	Coming soon...		Provided by Lee Ferguson, sourced from James Little

KEMI PFAS List

PFAS Highly fluorinated substances list: KEMI	PFAS_Market_Keml_EPA_1Feb2017.xlsx ~2,600 PFAS	Curation in progress: coming soon	Appendix 2 from Swedish Chemicals Agency KEMI Report 7/15 . Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI
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Search SFISHFLUORO Chemicals



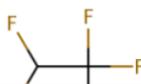
List Details

Description: This list of perfluorinated substances originated from Appendix 2 from Swedish Chemicals Agency Report 7/15 (available at <http://www.kemi.se/en/global/rapporter/2015/report-7-15-occurrence-and-use-of-highly-fluorinated-substances-and-alternatives.pdf>) on the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances and alternatives (2015). The current KEMI PFAS list includes substances beyond the original report and was provided by Stellan Fischer.

Number of Chemicals: 2257

Sort Options Select/Deselect All Download as: TSV Excel SDF

View Selected



Norman Network PFAS (KEMI Report)

Search SFISHFLUORO Chemicals



List Details

Description: This list of perfluorinated substances originated from [Appendix 2 from Swedish Chemicals Agency Report 7/15](http://www.kemi.se/en/global/rapporter/2015/report-7-15-occurrence-and-use-of-highly-fluorinated-substances-and-alternatives.pdf) on the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances and alternatives (2015). The current KEMI PFAS list includes substances beyond the original report and was provided by Stellan Fischer.

Number of Chemicals: 970

NormaNEWS

NormaNEWS for retrospective screening of new emerging contaminants

NormaNEWS_V4_26042017.csv

NormaNEWS_V4_InChIKeys.txt

NormaNEWS list provided by Nikiforos Alygizakis, Saer Samanipour and Kevin Thomas

NORMANEWS

Search NORMANEWS Chemicals



List Details

Description: The Norman Early Warning System (NormaNEWS: <http://www.norman-network.com/?q=node/244>) is a pilot network designed to investigate the spatial and temporal distribution of newly identified contaminants of emerging concern in environmental samples through performing retrospective suspect screening on HRMS data acquired using different instrumental platforms and data processing software. The NormaNEWS pilot study was performed through recruiting eight reference laboratories with available archived HRMS data with the goal of exploring the potential of an early warning network to rapidly establish the occurrence of newly-identified contaminants of emerging concern across Europe and beyond, through the use of retrospective suspect screening employing HRMS. The pilot study was referred to as the Norman Early Warning System, abbreviated to NormaNEWS.

Number of Chemicals: 131

NormaNEWS: Norman Early Warning System

Search NORMANEWS Chemicals



List Details

Description: The Norman Early Warning System (NormaNEWS) is a pilot network designed to investigate the spatial and temporal distribution of newly identified contaminants of emerging concern in environmental samples through performing retrospective suspect screening on HRMS data acquired using different instrumental platforms and data processing software. The NormaNEWS pilot study was performed through recruiting eight reference laboratories with available archived HRMS data with the goal of exploring the potential of an early warning network to rapidly establish the occurrence of newly-identified contaminants of emerging concern across Europe and beyond, through the use of retrospective suspect screening employing HRMS. The pilot study was referred to as the Norman Early Warning System, abbreviated to NormaNEWS.

Number of Chemicals: 131

List Functionality in the Dashboard

An overview of all the lists ...

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/chemical_lists

90%

Search

☆ | 📄 | ✓ | ⬇

Chemistry Dashboard

Select List

List Name	Number of Chemicals	List Description
CHEMINV: EPA Chemical Inventory for ToxCast (20170203)	5231	CHEMINV is full list of unique DSSTox substances mapped to historical chemical inventory of physical samples registered by EPA's ToxCast Chemical Contractor (Evotec) since launch of ToxCast program in 2007.
DNT Screening Library	1476	DNTSCREEN is a list of chemicals that is being used in medium- and high-throughput in vitro and zebrafish assays.
EPA Toxcast Screening Library	4736	TOXCAS includes all EPA-provided chemicals for which screening data have been generated in the ToxCast research program since 2007.
Norman Network PFAS (KEMI)	2257	Perfluorinated substances from a Swedish Chemicals Agency Report (provided by Stellan Fischer) on the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances.
NORMANews	131	The NORMAN Early Warning System (NormaNEWS) is a collaborative activity run by the NORMAN Network to investigate newly identified contaminants of emerging concern via retrospective screening on HRMS data.
Tox21 Screening Library	8947	TOX21SL is list of unique substances in Tox21 multi-federal agency screening library, contributed by the EPA, National Toxicology Program (NTP), and National Center for Advances in Translational Science (NCATS).

More lists become available with every release

The Dashboard in brief – Example PFOS

<https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/>

PF
1763
© S
e

Wikipedia

Intrinsic Properties

Structural Identifiers

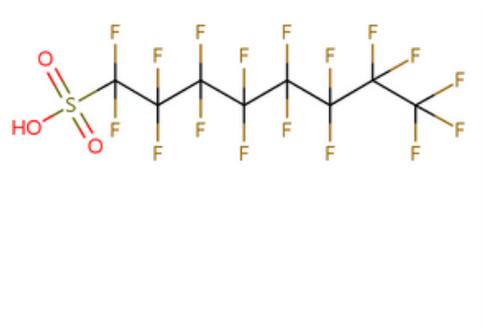
Related Compounds (Beta)

Presence in Lists

DNT Screening Library CHEMINV: EPA Chemical Inventory for ToxCast (20170203) EPA ToxCast Screening Library Tox21 Screening Library NORMANews

Norman Network PFAS (KEMI)

Record Information



or result from the degradation of precursors. PFOS levels that have been detected in wildlife... [Read more](#)

Intrinsic Properties

Structural Identifiers

Related Compounds (Beta)

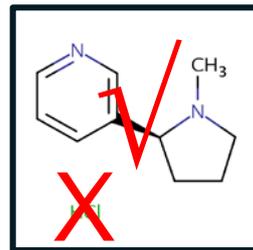
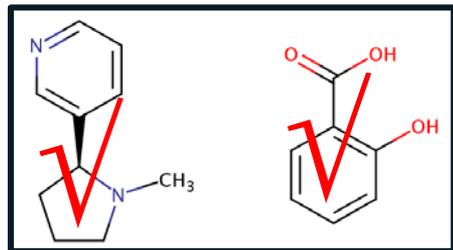
Presence in Lists

Record Information

This is only the beginning ... future challenges:

Huge progress in a short time – but much more to follow

- Mixture identification and curation



- Progressive curation – error detection and removal (early days!)
- Progressive registration of additional substances
 - Contributions of additional lists are welcome!
- Consolidation of the “MS-ready” concept – consistency between resources
- Treatment of UVCBs: **U**nknown or **V**ariable composition, **C**omplex reaction products or **B**iological materials
 - <https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/dsstoxdb/results?utf8=√&search=C10-12+chloroalkanes>

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Andrew McEachran,
Jon Sobus, US EPA



Questions?

RMassBank

NORMAN Resources:

www.massbank.eu

<http://www.norman-network.com/datatable/>

<http://www.norman-network.com/?q=node/236>



CompTox Chemistry Dashboard:

<https://comptox.epa.gov/>

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<http://www.norman-network.com/datatable/>



<http://www.norman-network.com/?q=node/236>



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