## Supporting information

for

# A Synthetic Light-Driven Substrate Channeling System for Precise Regulation of Enzyme Cascade Activity Based on DNA Origami 

 and Chaoyong James Yang ${ }^{* \dagger §}$
${ }^{\dagger}$ Collaborative Innovation Center of Chemistry for Energy Materials, The MOE Key Laboratory of Spectrochemical Analysis and Instrumentation, State Key Laboratory of Physical Chemistry of Solid Surfaces, Department of Chemical Biology, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Xiamen University, Xiamen, 361005, China
${ }^{8}$ Institute of Molecular Medicine, Renji Hospital, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, School of Medicine, Shanghai, 200127, China
${ }^{*}$ Molecular Sciences and Biomedicine Laboratory, State Key Laboratory for Chemo/Biosensing and Chemometrics, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Hunan University, Changsha, 410082, China.
${ }^{1}$ Center for Molecular Design and Biomimetics, Biodesign Institute and School of Molecular Sciences at Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona, 85287, United States
*Corresponding author. Phone/fax: +86-592-2187601. E-mail: cyyang@xmu.edu.cn;
glke@hnu.edu.cn, and hao.yan@asu.edu

## Contents

1. Experimental details ..... 3
2. Enzyme cascade reaction scheme ..... 5
3. Holliday junction assembly ..... 6
4. HPLC characterization of azobenzene-modified DNA ..... 7
5. Schematic of Ori-FAM ..... 8
6. Enzymes purity verification ..... 9
7. Enzymes coupled with DNA by SPDP crosslinker ..... 10
8. Influence of different light irradiation on enzyme activity ..... 12
9. Design details about enzyme cascade assembled on DNA origami ..... 14
10. Raw kinetic data ..... 15
11. DNA origami tiles design. ..... 22
References ..... 30

## 1. Experimental details

Synthesis of aozbenzene-modified DNA. Azobenzene-modified oligonucleotides were synthesized on a 12-Column DNA Synthesizer (PolyGen GmbH) based on the synthesis protocol provided by the reagents' manufacturers. ${ }^{1}$ Briefly, azobenzene groups were incorporated into DNA using the phosphoramidite monomer. After machine synthesis, all the DNA products were cleaved from the solid support by incubating with ammonia and methylamine $(1: 1, \mathrm{v} / \mathrm{v})$ at $65{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 30 min in a water bath. In order to precipitate DNA, $40 \mu \mathrm{~L} 3.0 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{NaCl}$ and 1.2 mL ethanol were added and incubated at $-20{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 30 min . After removing the supernatant, the precipitated DNA product was purified by reversed phase HPLC (Agilent 1100) using a C18 column with the elution gradient of 200 mM TEAA ( pH 7.5 ) and acetonitrile ( $0-4 \mathrm{~min}: 0-0 \% ; 4-30 \mathrm{~min}: 10-65 \%$ ). After HPLC purification, the DNA product was detritylated with $200 \mu \mathrm{~L} 80 \%$ acetic acid for 20 minutes and desalted using NAP-5 (GE healthcare). The purified strand was dissolved in ultrapure water and quantified by UV absorption at 260 nm . The HPLC of azobenzene-modified DNA is shown in Fig S3.

Gel electrophoresis characterization. For agarose gel electrophoresis, 1.2\% agarose was used for separation of different assemblies of DNA origami. The gel was run in iced $1 \times$ TAE/Mg buffer at 100 V for 1 hour in the dark. For polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (PAGE), 12\% native-PAGE was used for characterizing the duplex or single-strand oligonucleotides. The gel was run in $1 \times$ TBE buffer at 120 V for 1 hour at room temperature in the dark.

AFM imaging. $20 \mu \mathrm{~L} 4 \mathrm{nM}$ sample was deposited on a freshly prepared mica surface. After 3 min , excess DNA strand or enzyme was removed with washing with $40 \mu \mathrm{~L} 1 \times$ TAE/Mg buffer for three times. AFM imaging was performed using BL-AC40TS (Olympus) tips in AC water mode on a cypher S instrument (Asylum Research)

Light irradiation conditions for photoisomerization of azobenzene. UV light (Spectroline Model SB-100P/FA UV lamp) at 365 nm was used in the experiment. The visible light was provided by a 500 W high-pressure mercury lamp (CHF-XM-500 W, Beijing, China) with 450 nm band pass filter (Giai Photonics co., Shenzhen, China). The distance between the samples and the light resource was fixed, and the optical density was measured by the optical densitometer (CEL-NP2000, Beijing Au-light Co., China) at 4 cm from the center of the lamp. The power density of the UV lamp was $50 \mathrm{~mW} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$, while the power density of mercury lamp with 450 nm filter was $20 \mathrm{~mW} / \mathrm{cm}^{2}$. During irradiation, the sample was kept at room temperature.

## 2. Enzyme cascade reaction scheme



Figure S1. Scheme of G6pDH-LDH cascade reaction. First the glucose-6-phosphate is catalyzed by G6pDH with $\mathrm{NAD}^{+}$reduced to NADH. Subsequently, pyruvic acid is reduced by LDH catalysis to lactic acid, while NADH is oxidized to $\mathrm{NAD}^{+}$to continue cascade reaction.

## 3. Holliday junction assembly



Figure S2. (a) Schematic of the HJ design. (b) 12\% Native-PAGE for HJ assembly characterization. M: DNA maker; lane 1: HJ-D; lane 2: HJ-D+HJ-R; lane 3: HJ-D+HJ-R+HJ-T; lane 4: HJ-D+HJ-R+HJ-T+HJ-L. The sequences of the HJ are listed in Table S2.

## 4. HPLC characterization of azobenzene-modified DNA



Figure S3. A typical HPLC for the purification of azobenzene-modified oligonucleotides (e.g. A3X). The signal of DNA and azobenzene were monitored by the absorbance at 260 nm (black line) and 330 nm (red line), respectively. Since azobenzene is a hydrophobic group, products with different number of azobenzene exhibited different remain time. More importantly, according to the principle of DNA synthesizer, only target oligonucleotide is labeled with a 5'-terminal, highly hydrophobic 4,4'-Dimethoxytriphenylmethyl group (DMT), which make the reman time of target oligonucleotide is longer than that of byproducts with less base number. Finally, the last elution peak belonging to target oligonucleotide was collected for further use.

## 5. Schematic of Ori-FAM



Figure S4. Schematic of Ori-FAM. The hybridization sequences between HJ-FAM and DNA origami were native DNA strands rather than azobenzene-modified DNA strands.

## 6. Enzymes purity verification



Figure S5. 10\% SDS-PAGE for characterization of the purity of G6pDH and LDH. G6pDH is a dimer and its molecular mass is about 110 kD . While LDH is a tetramer with 140 kD of molecular mass. Both G6pDH and LDH show one single lane belonging to the subunit with expected molecular mass, suggesting the high purity of original proteins.

## 7. Enzymes coupled with DNA by SPDP crosslinker



Figure S6. The schematic of the SPDP crosslinker through NHS-ester and pyridyldithiol reactive group to couple a lysine group of the enzyme and thiol-modified oligonucleotide. The coupling efficiency was evaluated by the absorbance of pyridine-2-thione at 343 nm .
a

| DNA | $\varepsilon_{260} / \varepsilon_{280}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \varepsilon_{20} \\ & \left(\times 10^{5} \mathrm{~m}^{-1}\right. \\ & \left.\mathrm{cm}^{-1}\right)^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \varepsilon_{280}^{\left(\varepsilon_{280}\right.} \begin{array}{c} 10^{5}-1 \\ \left.c \mathrm{~m}^{-1}\right) \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | enzyme | $\varepsilon_{260} / \varepsilon_{280}$ | $\varepsilon_{260}$ | $\varepsilon_{280}$ | conjugate | A260/A280 | A260 | A280 | DNA to protein ratio | enzyme conc.(uM) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ws3 | 1.56 | 1.285 | 0.8237 | G6pDH | 0.52 | 0.6240 | 1.200 | GWS3 | 0.95 | 1.31 | 1.38 | 1.02 | 6.75 |
| WS2 | 1.60 | 1.301 | 0.8131 | LDH | 0.57 | 1.115 | 2.203 | LWS2 | 1.02 | 4.97 | 4.87 | 1.94 | 13.52 |

b


Figure S7. (a) Quantification of the ratio of DNA on each enzyme and the concentration of enzyme after SPDP coupling. The extinction coefficient of oligonucleotide was obtained using the OligoAnalyzer tool of Integrated DNA Technology (IDT), while the extinction coefficient of enzyme was based on references. ${ }^{2,3}$ The concentration of DNA-enzyme was calculated based on below listed equations. ${ }^{2}$ (b) The activity of G6pDH before and after conjugation with WS3 DNA (GWS3). The activity showed about $40 \%$ percent loss. Assay test conditions: $1 \mu \mathrm{~L} 200 \mathrm{nM}$ enzyme was incubated with
$1 \mu \mathrm{~L} 200 \mathrm{mM}$ G6P, $1 \mu \mathrm{~L} 100 \mathrm{mM} \mathrm{NAD}{ }^{+}$in $100 \mu \mathrm{~L} 100 \mathrm{mM}$ HEPES buffer. Enzyme activity was measured by the increasing absorbance of NADH at 340 nm . (c) The activity of LDH before and after conjugation with WS2 DNA (LWS2). The activity showed minor change after conjugation. Assay test conditions: $1 \mu \mathrm{~L} 200 \mathrm{nM}$ enzyme was incubated with $1 \mu \mathrm{~L} 200 \mathrm{mM}$ pyruvate, $1 \mu \mathrm{~L} 100 \mathrm{mM}$ NADH in $100 \mu \mathrm{~L} 100 \mathrm{mM}$ HEPES buffer. Enzyme activity was measured by the decreasing absorbance of NADH at 340 nm .

The equations for calculation of the concentration of DNA-enzyme:
$\mathrm{A}_{260}($ DNA_enzyme $)=\varepsilon_{260}($ enzyme $) \times$ Conc. $($ enzyme $)+\varepsilon_{260}($ DNA $) \times$ Conc. $($ DNA $)$
$A_{280}($ DNA_enzyme $)=\varepsilon_{280}($ enzyme $) \times$ Conc. $($ enzyme $)+\varepsilon_{280}(D N A) \times$ Conc. $($ DNA $)$
Ratio $\left(\frac{\text { DNA }}{\text { protein }}\right)=\frac{\text { Conc.(DNA) }}{\text { Conc.(protein) }}$
8. Influence of different light irradiation on enzyme activity


Figure S8. G6pDH activity after different time of visible or ultraviolet light irradiation. Raw absorbance spectra data under ultraviolet light irradiation (a) or visible light exposure (b). The catalytic rate of G6pDH activity under ultraviolet light irradiation (c) and under visible light exposure (d). The enzyme array conditions are the same as those in Figure S7b.The enzyme activity of G6pDH was estimated using the slope of the kinetic curve of (a) and (b).


Figure S9. LDH activity after different time of visible or ultraviolet light irradiation. Raw absorbance spectra data under ultraviolet light irradiation (a) or visible light exposure (b). The catalytic rate of LDH activity under ultraviolet light irradiation (c) and under visible light exposure (d). The enzyme array conditions are the same as those in Figure S7c.The enzyme activity of LDH was estimated using the slope of the kinetic curve of (a) and (b).

## 9. Design details about enzyme cascade assembled on DNA origami



Figure S10. Schematic of the DNA origami tiles design for G6pDH-LDH enzyme cascade complex assembly with different horizontal distance ( $10 \mathrm{~nm}, 25 \mathrm{~nm}, 35 \mathrm{~nm}, 40 \mathrm{~nm}$ ). The colored arrows represent the extended docking tiles from the surface of DNA origami which hybridizes with the DNA crosslinked enzyme and HJ-D arm. Here two docking tiles are designed for each enzyme to hybridize, ensuring a high capture yield.

## 10. Raw kinetic data



Figure S11. Raw fluorescence traces for comparison of four assemblies with different DNA bonding sites on DNA origami. To obtain the net activity from G6pDH-LDH origami assembly (as shown in maintext), the activity of the same amount of unassembled enzymes (without origami, named as free enzyme) was also measured and subtracted from the mixture's raw activity.

Summary: the slope of S11

| slope $/ * 10^{-2}$ | free enzyme | Azo-Ori-Vis | Azo-Ori-UV | negative <br> control | positive <br> control |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0.41 | 0.68 | 1.68 | 0.71 | 1.62 |



Figure S12. Raw kinetic data for G6pDH-LDH origami assembly activity with different distances between G6pDH and LDH. The distances are 10 nm (a), 25 nm (b), 35 nm (c) and $40 \mathrm{~nm}(\mathrm{~d})$. The reaction is monitored by the increasing fluorescence of resorufin (ex= $544 \mathrm{~nm} / \mathrm{em}=590 \mathrm{~nm}$ ). Substrate indicates the autocatalyzed reaction without the G6pDH-LDH origami assembly. Vis indicateds the G6pDH-LDH origami assembly activity under irradiation by visible light. UV indicates the G6pDH-LDH origami assembly activity under irradiation by ultraviolet light. To obtain the net activity from G6pDH-LDH origami assembly (as shown in maintext), the activity of the same amount of unassembled enzymes (without origami, named as free enzyme) was also measured and subtracted from the mixture's raw activity.

Summary: the slope of S12

| slope/*10-2 | substrate | free enzyme | 10 nm Vis | 10 nm UV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0.15 | 0.55 | 1.34 | 1.56 |
|  | substrate | free enzyme | 25 nm Vis | 25 nm UV |
|  | 0.15 | 0.55 | 1.11 | 1.46 |
|  | substrate | free enzyme | 35 nm Vis | 35 nm UV |
|  | 0.15 | 0.55 | 0.71 | 1.65 |
|  | substrate | free enzyme | 35 nm Vis | 35 nm UV |
|  | 0.15 | 0.55 | 0.7 | 1.12 |



Figure S13. Raw kinetic data for G6pDH-LDH origami assembly activity with different polyT spacer between $\mathrm{G} 6 \mathrm{pDH}-\mathrm{LDH}$ and $\mathrm{NAD}^{+}$. The spacer lengths were T 0 (a), T 10 (b), T20 (c). The reaction is monitored by the increasing fluorescence of resorufin (ex:544 nm/em:590 nm). Substrate indicates the autocatalyzed reaction without the G6pDH-LDH origami assembly. Vis indicates the G6pDH-LDH origami assembly activity under irradiation by visible light. UV indicates the G6pDH-LDH origami assembly activity under irradiation by ultraviolet light. To obtain the net activity from G6pDH-LDH origami assembly (as shown in maintext), the activity of the same amount of unassembled enzymes (without origami, named as free enzyme) was also measured and subtracted from the mixture's raw activity.

Summary: the slope of S13

| slope/*10-2 | substrate | free enzyme | T0 Vis | T0 UV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0.22 | 0.59 | 0.71 | 1.49 |
|  | substrate | free enzyme | T10 Vis | T10 UV |
|  | 0.22 | 0.59 | 0.88 | 1.59 |
|  | substrate | free enzyme | T20 Vis | T20 UV |
|  | 0.22 | 0.59 | 0.97 | 1.61 |



Figure S14. Raw kinetic data for enzyme cascade assembly activity for different irradiation time under UV light irradiation (a) or Vis light irradiation (b). To obtain the net activity from G6pDH-LDH origami assembly (as shown in maintext), the activity of the same amount of unassembled enzymes (without origami, named as free enzyme) was also measured and subtracted from the mixture's raw activity.

Summary: the slope of S14

|  | free enzyme | UV-0 min | UV-2 min | UV-4 min | UV-8 min | UV-10 min |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| slope $/ * 10^{-2}$ | 0.59 | 0.74 | 1.36 | 1.52 | 1.59 | 1.63 |
|  | free enzyme | Vis-0min | Vis-10min | Vis-15min | Vis-20min |  |
|  | 0.62 | 1.47 | 0.88 | 0.78 | 0.73 |  |



Figure S15. Raw activity traces for reversible regulation of the enzyme cascade on DNA origami. To obtain the net activity from G6pDH-LDH origami assembly (as shown in maintext), the activity of the same amount of unassembled enzymes (without origami, named as free enzyme) was also measured and subtracted from the mixture's raw activity.

Summary: the slope of S15

| slope $/ * 10^{-2}$ | substrate | free enzyme | Vis | UV | Vis | UV | Vis | UV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0.21 | 0.56 | 0.71 | 1.65 | 0.82 | 1.59 | 0.85 | 1.67 |

## 11. DNA origami tiles design

Table S1. Azobenzene modified DNA sequences.

| DNA name | DNA sequence | comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A3X | CTCGT X TA X GT X TC A |  |
| B4X | ACTG X AA X CT X AA X CG |  |
| HJ-R-A3X | CTCGTXTAXGTXTCATTTACAGCCCATAGCGGATT <br> GAATTAAT | X means <br> azobenzene |
| 163-B4X | TTTTGTTTAAGCCTTAAATCAAGAATCGAGAATTT <br> ACTGXAAXCTXAAXCG |  |

Table S2. Holliday Junction sequences.

| DNA name | DNA sequence | comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HJ-L | AGGTTAGTGCTCATCGAATCCGTTCT |  |
| HJ-R | TACAGCCCATAGCGGATTGAATTAAT |  |
| HJ-D | CGACCGACCGACCGAGAACGGATTC GAGCTATGGGCTGTA | the binding site on DNA origami (indicated by red texts) |
| HJ-T | ATTAATTCAATCCTGAGCACTAACCT |  |
| HJ-T-FAM | ATTAATTCAATCCTGAGCACTAACCTFAM |  |
| $\mathrm{HJ}-\mathrm{T}-\mathrm{NH}_{2}-\mathrm{T} 0$ | NH2-ATTAATTCAATCCTGAGCACTAA CCT | The amino group is used for further modification with $\mathrm{NAD}^{+}$; with different length of poly T |
| HJ-T-NH2-T10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NH2-TTTTTTTTTT } \\ & \text { ATTAATTCAATCCTGAGCACTAACCT } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| HJ-T-NH2-T20 | NH2-TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTATTAA TTCAATCCTGAGCACTAACCT |  |

Table S3. DNA origami probe sequences design.

| DNA name | DNA sequence | comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $139-$ HJ probe | ATTATTTAACCCAGCTACAATTTTCAA <br> GAACGTTTTTCGGTCGGTCGGTCG | binding with HJ |
| 163 -anchor | TTTTGTTTAAGCCTTAAATCAAGAATC <br> GAGAATTTTT <br> GCTTCGTTGTCATACTAGGAGTG | binding with 163 |
| 152 -ws3 | TATTTTGCTCCCAATCCAAATAAGTGA <br> GTTAATTTTTGCACGCACGC | binding with G6pDH |
| 153 -ws 3 | GCCCAATACCGAGGAAACGCAATAGG <br> TTTACCTTTTTGCACGCACGC |  |


| 10nm-127-ws2 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { CTAATTTATCTTTCCTTATCATTCATCC } \\ \text { TGAATTTTTCCAGCCAGCC } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | at |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10nm-126-ws2 | AATTACTACAAATTCTTACCAGTAATC CCATCTTTTTCCAGCCAGCC | a distance of 10 nm |
| 25nm-91-ws2 | AAGAGGAACGAGCTTCAAAGCGAAGA TACATTTTTTTCCAGCCAGCC | binding with LDH at a distance of 25 nm |
| 25nm-90-ws2 | TCGCAAATGGGGCGCGAGCTGAAATA ATGTGTTTTTTCCAGCCAGCC |  |
| 35nm-67-ws2 | TCAGAAGCCTCCAACAGGTCAGGATCT GCGAATTTTTCCAGCCAGCC | binding with LDH at a distance of 35 nm |
| 35nm-66-ws2 | CGAGTAGAACTAATAGTAGTAGCAAA CCCTCATTTTTCCAGCCAGCC |  |
| 40nm-55-ws2 | CAATAAATACAGTTGATTCCCAATTTA GAGAGTTTTTCCAGCCAGCC | binding with LDH at a distance of 40 nm |
| 40nm-54-ws2 | GGTAGCTAGGATAAAAATTTTTAGTTA ACATCTTTTTCCAGCCAGCC |  |

Table S4. Tiles sequences for the unmodified DNA origami.

| DNA name | sequence |
| :---: | :---: |
| 13 | TGGTTTTTAACGTCAAAGGGCGAAGAACCATC |
| 14 | CTTGCATGCATTAATGAATCGGCCCGCCAGGG |
| 15 | TAGATGGGGGGTAACGCCAGGGTTGTGCCAAG |
| 16 | CATGTCAAGATTCTCCGTGGGAACCGTTGGTG |
| 17 | CTGTAATATTGCCTGAGAGTCTGGAAAACTAG |
| 18 | TGCAACTAAGCAATAAAGCCTCAGTTATGACC |
| 19 | AAACAGTTGATGGCTTAGAGCTTATTTAAATA |
| 20 | ATTTGAAAAGAACTGGCTCATTATTTAATAAA |
| 21 | GAGAATAGTACTTACTTAGCCGGAACGCTGACCAA |
| 22 | ACGTTAGTAAATGAATTTTCTGTAAGCGGAGT |
| 23 | ACCCAAATCAAGTTTTTTGGGGTCAAAGAACG |
| 24 | TGGACTCCCTTTTCACCAGTGAGACCTGTCGT |
| 25 | GCCAGCTGCCTGCAGGTCGACTCTGCAAGGCG |
| 26 | ATTAAGTTCGCATCGTAACCGTGCGAGTAACA |
| 27 |  |


| 29 | ACCCGTCGTCATATGTACCCCGGTAAAGGCTA |
| :---: | :---: |
| 30 | TCAGGTCACTTTTGCGGGAGAAGCAGAATTAG |
| 31 | CAAAATTAAAGTACGGTGTCTGGAAGAGGTCA |
| 32 | TTTTTGCGCAGAAAACGAGAATGAATGTTTAG |
| 33 | ACTGGATAACGGAACAACATTATTACCTTATG |
| 34 | CGATTTTAGAGGACAGATGAACGGCGCGACCT |
| 35 | GCTCCATGAGAGGCTTTGAGGACTAGGGAGTT |
| 36 | AAAGGCCGAAAGGAACAACTAAAGCTTTCCAG |
| 37 | AGCTGATTACAAGAGTCCACTATTGAGGTGCC |
| 38 | CCCGGGTACTTTCCAGTCGGGAAACGGGCAAC |
| 39 | GTTTGAGGGAAAGGGGGATGTGCTAGAGGATC |
| 40 | AGAAAAGCAACATTAAATGTGAGCATCTGCCA |
| 41 | CAACGCAATTTTTGAGAGATCTACTGATAATC |
| 42 | TCCATATACATACAGGCAAGGCAACTTTATTT |
| 43 | CAAAAATCATTGCTCCTTTTGATAAGTTTCAT |
| 44 | AAAGATTCAGGGGGTAATAGTAAACCATAAAT |
| 45 | CCAGGCGCTTAATCATTGTGAATTACAGGTAG |
| 46 | TTTCATGAAAATTGTGTCGAAATCTGTACAGA |
| 47 | AATAATAAGGTCGCTGAGGCTTGCAAAGACTT |
| 48 | CGTAACGATCTAAAGTTTTGTCGTGAATTGCG |
| 49 | GTAAAGCACTAAATCGGAACCCTAGTTGTTCC |
| 50 | AGTTTGGAGCCCTTCACCGCCTGGTTGCGCTC |
| 51 | ACTGCCCGCCGAGCTCGAATTCGTTATTACGC |
| 52 | CAGCTGGCGGACGACGACAGTATCGTAGCCAG |
| 53 | CTTTCATCCCCAAAAACAGGAAGACCGGAGAG |
| 54 | GGTAGCTAGGATAAAAATTTTTAGTTAACATC |
| 55 | CAATAAATACAGTTGATTCCCAATTTAGAGAG |
| 56 | TACCTTTAAGGTCTTTACCCTGACAAAGAAGT |
| 57 | TTTGCCAGATCAGTTGAGATTTAGTGGTTTAA |
| 58 | TTTCAACTATAGGCTGGCTGACCTTGTATCAT |


| 59 | CGCCTGATGGAAGTTTCCATTAAACATAACCG |
| :---: | :---: |
| 60 | ATATATTCTTTTTTCACGTTGAAAATAGTTAG |
| 61 | GAGTTGCACGAGATAGGGTTGAGTAAGGGAGC |
| 62 | TCATAGCTACTCACATTAATTGCGCCCTGAGA |
| 63 | GAAGATCGGTGCGGGCCTCTTCGCAATCATGG |
| 64 | GCAAATATCGCGTCTGGCCTTCCTGGCCTCAG |
| 65 | TATATTTTAGCTGATAAATTAATGTTGTATAA |
| 66 | CGAGTAGAACTAATAGTAGTAGCAAACCCTCA |
| 67 | TCAGAAGCCTCCAACAGGTCAGGATCTGCGAA |
| 68 | CATTCAACGCGAGAGGCTTTTGCATATTATAG |
| 69 | AGTAATCTTAAATTGGGCTTGAGAGAATACCA |
| 70 | ATACGTAAAAGTACAACGGAGATTTCATCAAG |
| 71 | AAAAAAGGACAACCATCGCCCACGCGGGTAAA |
| 72 | TGTAGCATTCCACAGACAGCCCTCATCTCCAA |
| 73 | CCCCGATTTAGAGCTTGACGGGGAAATCAAAA |
| 74 | GAATAGCCGCAAGCGGTCCACGCTCCTAATGA |
| 75 | GTGAGCTAGTTTCCTGTGTGAAATTTGGGAAG |
| 76 | GGCGATCGCACTCCAGCCAGCTTTGCCATCAA |
| 77 | AAATAATTTTAAATTGTAAACGTTGATATTCA |
| 78 | ACCGTTCTAAATGCAATGCCTGAGAGGTGGCA |
| 79 | TCAATTCTTTTAGTTTGACCATTACCAGACCG |
| 80 | GAAGCAAAAAAGCGGATTGCATCAGATAAAAA |
| 81 | CCAAAATATAATGCAGATACATAAACACCAGA |
| 82 | ACGAGTAGTGACAAGAACCGGATATACCAAGC |
| 83 | GCGAAACATGCCACTACGAAGGCATGCGCCGA |
| 84 | CAATGACACTCCAAAAGGAGCCTTACAACGCC |
| 85 | CCAGCAGGGGCAAAATCCCTTATAAAGCCGGC |
| 86 | GCTCACAATGTAAAGCCTGGGGTGGGTTTGCC |
| 87 | GCTTCTGGTCAGGCTGCGCAACTGTGTTATCC |
| 88 | GTTAAAATTTTAACCAATAGGAACCCGGCACC |


| 89 | AGGTAAAGAAATCACCATCAATATAATATTTT |
| :---: | :---: |
| 90 | TCGCAAATGGGGCGCGAGCTGAAATAATGTGT |
| 91 | AAGAGGAACGAGCTTCAAAGCGAAGATACATT |
| 92 | GGAATTACTCGTTTACCAGACGACAAAAGATT |
| 93 | CCAAATCACTTGCCCTGACGAGAACGCCAAAA |
| 94 | AAACGAAATGACCCCCAGCGATTATTCATTAC |
| 95 | TCGGTTTAGCTTGATACCGATAGTCCAACCTA |
| 96 | TGAGTTTCGTCACCAGTACAAACTTAATTGTA |
| 97 | GAACGTGGCGAGAAAGGAAGGGAACAAACTAT |
| 98 | CCGAAATCCGAAAATCCTGTTTGAAGCCGGAA |
| 99 | GCATAAAGTTCCACACAACATACGAAGCGCCA |
| 100 | TTCGCCATTGCCGGAAACCAGGCATTAAATCA |
| 101 | GCTCATTTTCGCATTAAATTTTTGAGCTTAGA |
| 102 | AGACAGTCATTCAAAAGGGTGAGAAGCTATAT |
| 103 | TTTCATTTGGTCAATAACCTGTTTATATCGCG |
| 104 | TTTTAATTGCCCGAAAGACTTCAAAACACTAT |
| 105 | CATAACCCGAGGCATAGTAAGAGCTTTTTAAG |
| 106 | GAATAAGGACGTAACAAAGCTGCTCTAAAACA |
| 107 | CTCATCTTGAGGCAAAAGAATACAGTGAATTT |
| 108 | CTTAAACATCAGCTTGCTTTCGAGCGTAACAC |
| 109 | ACGAACCAAAACATCGCCATTAAATGGTGGTT |
| 110 | CGACAACTAAGTATTAGACTTTACAATACCGA |
| 111 | CTTTTACACAGATGAATATACAGTAAACAATT |
| 112 | TTAAGACGTTGAAAACATAGCGATAACAGTAC |
| 113 | GCGTTATAGAAAAAGCCTGTTTAGAAGGCCGG |
| 114 | ATCGGCTGCGAGCATGTAGAAACCTATCATAT |
| 115 | CCTAATTTACGCTAACGAGCGTCTAATCAATA |
| 116 | AAAAGTAATATCTTACCGAAGCCCTTCCAGAG |
| 117 | TTATTCATAGGGAAGGTAAATATTCATTCAGT |
| 118 | GAGCCGCCCCACCACCGGAACCGCGACGGAAA |


| 119 | AATGCCCCGTAACAGTGCCCGTATCTCCCTCA |
| :---: | :---: |
| 120 | CAAGCCCAATAGGAACCCATGTACAAACAGTT |
| 121 | CGGCCTTGCTGGTAATATCCAGAACGAACTGA |
| 122 | TAGCCCTACCAGCAGAAGATAAAAACATTTGA |
| 123 | GGATTTAGCGTATTAAATCCTTTGTTTTCAGG |
| 124 | TTTAACGTTCGGGAGAAACAATAATTTTCCCT |
| 125 | TAGAATCCCTGAGAAGAGTCAATAGGAATCAT |
| 126 | AATTACTACAAATTCTTACCAGTAATCCCATC |
| 127 | CTAATTTATCTTTCCTTATCATTCATCCTGAA |
| 128 | TCTTACCAGCCAGTTACAAAATAAATGAAATA |
| 129 | GCAATAGCGCAGATAGCCGAACAATTCAACCG |
| 130 | ATTGAGGGTAAAGGTGAATTATCAATCACCGG |
| 131 | AACCAGAGACCCTCAGAACCGCCAGGGGTCAG |
| 132 | TGCCTTGACTGCCTATTTCGGAACAGGGATAG |
| 133 | AGGCGGTCATTAGTCTTTAATGCGCAATATTA |
| 134 | TTATTAATGCCGTCAATAGATAATCAGAGGTG |
| 135 | CCTGATTGAAAGAAATTGCGTAGACCCGAACG |
| 136 | ATCAAAATCGTCGCTATTAATTAACGGATTCG |
| 137 | ACGCTCAAAATAAGAATAAACACCGTGAATTT |
| 138 | GGTATTAAGAACAAGAAAAATAATTAAAGCCA |
| 139 | ATTATTTAACCCAGCTACAATTTTCAAGAACG |
| 140 | GAAGGAAAATAAGAGCAAGAAACAACAGCCAT |
| 141 | GACTTGAGAGACAAAAGGGCGACAAGTTACCA |
| 142 | GCCACCACTCTTTTCATAATCAAACCGTCACC |
| 143 | CTGAAACAGGTAATAAGTTTTAACCCCTCAGA |
| 144 | CTCAGAGCCACCACCCTCATTTTCCTATTATT |
| 145 | CCGCCAGCCATTGCAACAGGAAAAATATTTTT |
| 146 | GAATGGCTAGTATTAACACCGCCTCAACTAAT |
| 147 | AGATTAGATTTAAAAGTTTGAGTACACGTAAA |
| 148 | ACAGAAATCTTTGAATACCAAGTTCCTTGCTT |


| 149 | CTGTAAATCATAGGTCTGAGAGACGATAAATA |
| :---: | :---: |
| 150 | AGGCGTTACAGTAGGGCTTAATTGACAATAGA |
| 151 | TAAGTCCTACCAAGTACCGCACTCTTAGTTGC |
| 152 | TATTTTGCTCCCAATCCAAATAAGTGAGTTAA |
| 153 | GCCCAATACCGAGGAAACGCAATAGGTTTACC |
| 154 | AGCGCCAACCATTTGGGAATTAGATTATTAGC |
| 155 | GTTTGCCACCTCAGAGCCGCCACCGATACAGG |
| 156 | AGTGTACTTGAAAGTATTAAGAGGCCGCCACC |
| 157 | GCCACGCTATACGTGGCACAGACAACGCTCAT |
| 158 | ATTTTGCGTCTTTAGGAGCACTAAGCAACAGT |
| 159 | GCGCAGAGATATCAAAATTATTTGACATTATC |
| 160 | TAACCTCCATATGTGAGTGAATAAACAAAATC |
| 161 | CATATTTAGAAATACCGACCGTGTTACCTTTT |
| 162 | CAAGCAAGACGCGCCTGTTTATCAAGAATCGC |
| 163 | TTTTGTTTAAGCCTTAAATCAAGAATCGAGAA |
| 164 | ATACCCAAGATAACCCACAAGAATAAACGATT |
| 165 | AATCACCAAATAGAAAATTCATATATAACGGA |
| 166 | CACCAGAGTTCGGTCATAGCCCCCGCCAGCAA |
| 167 | CCTCAAGAATACATGGCTTTTGATAGAACCAC |
| 168 | CCCTCAGAACCGCCACCCTCAGAACTGAGACT |
| 169 | GGAAATACCTACATTTTGACGCTCACCTGAAA |
| 170 | GCGTAAGAGAGAGCCAGCAGCAAAAAGGTTAT |
| 171 | CTAAAATAGAACAAAGAAACCACCAGGGTTAG |
| 172 | AACCTACCGCGAATTATTCATTTCCAGTACAT |
| 173 | AAATCAATGGCTTAGGTTGGGTTACTAAATTT |
| 174 | AATGGTTTACAACGCCAACATGTAGTTCAGCT |
| 175 | AATGCAGACCGTTTTTATTTTCATCTTGCGGG |
| 176 | AGGTTTTGAACGTCAAAAATGAAAGCGCTAAT |
| 177 | ATCAGAGAAAGAACTGGCATGATTTTATTTTG |
| 178 | TCACAATCGTAGCACCATTACCATCGTTTTCA |


| 179 | TCGGCATTCCGCCGCCAGCATTGACGTTCCAG |
| :---: | :---: |
| 180 | TAAGCGTCGAAGGATTAGGATTAGTACCGCCA |
| 181 | CTAAAGCAAGATAGAACCCTTCTGAATCGTCT |
| 182 | CGGAATTATTGAAAGGAATTGAGGTGAAAAAT |
| 183 | GAGCAAAAACTTCTGAATAATGGAAGAAGGAG |
| 184 | TATGTAAACCTTTTTTAATGGAAAAATTACCT |
| 185 | AGAGGCATAATTTCATCTTCTGACTATAACTA |
| 186 | TCATTACCCGACAATAAACAACATATTTAGGC |
| 187 | CTTTACAGTTAGCGAACCTCCCGACGTAGGAA |
| 188 | TTATTACGGTCAGAGGGTAATTGAATAGCAGC |
| 189 | CCGGAAACACACCACGGAATAAGTAAGACTCC |
| 190 | TGAGGCAGGCGTCAGACTGTAGCGTAGCAAGG |
| 191 | TGCTCAGTCAGTCTCTGAATTTACCAGGAGGT |
| 192 | TATCACCGTACTCAGGAGGTTTAGCGGGGTTT |
| 193 | GAAATGGATTATTTACATTGGCAGACATTCTG |
| 194 | GCCAACAGTCACCTTGCTGAACCTGTTGGCAA |
| 195 | ATCAACAGTCATCATATTCCTGATTGATTGTT |
| 196 | TGGATTATGAAGATGATGAAACAAAATTTCAT |
| 197 | TTGAATTATGCTGATGCAAATCCACAAATATA |
| 198 | TTTTAGTTTTTCGAGCCAGTAATAAATTCTGT |
| 199 | CCAGACGAGCGCCCAATAGCAAGCAAGAACGC |
| 200 | GAGGCGTTAGAGAATAACATAAAAGAACACCC |
| 201 | TGAACAAACAGTATGTTAGCAAACTAAAAGAA |
| 202 | ACGCAAAGGTCACCAATGAAACCAATCAAGTT |
| 203 | TGCCTTTAGTCAGACGATTGGCCTGCCAGAAT |
| 204 | GGAAAGCGACCAGGCGGATAAGTGAATAGGTG |
| 217 | AACATCACTTGCCTGAGTAGAAGAACT |
| 218 | TGTAGCAATACTTCTTTGATTAGTAAT |
| 219 | AGTCTGTCCATCACGCAAATTAACCGT |
| 220 | ATAATCAGTGAGGCCACCGAGTAAAAG |


| 221 | ACGCCAGAATCCTGAGAAGTGTTTTT |
| :---: | :---: |
| 222 | TTAAAGGGATTTTAGACAGGAACGGT |
| 223 | AGAGCGGGAGCTAAACAGGAGGCCGA |
| 224 | TATAACGTGCTTTCCTCGTTAGAATC |
| 225 | GTACTATGGTTGCTTTGACGAGCACG |
| 226 | GCGCTTAATGCGCCGCTACAGGGCGC |

## References

(1) Zou, Y.; Chen, J.; Zhu, Z.; Lu, L.; Huang, Y.; Song, Y.; Zhang, H.; Kang, H.; Yang, C. J. Chem. Commun. 2013, 49, (77), 8716-8718.
(2) Fu, J.; Yang, Y. R.; Johnson-Buck, A.; Liu, M.; Liu, Y.; Walter, N. G.; Woodbury, N. W.; Yan, H. Nat. Nanotechnol. 2014, 9, (7), 531-536.
(3) Ke, G.; Liu, M.; Jiang, S.; Qi, X.; Yang, Y. R.; Wootten, S.; Zhang, F.; Zhu, Z.; Liu, Y.; Yang, C. J.; Yan, H. Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. 2016, 55, (26), 7483-7486.
(4) Cameron, A.; Read, J.; Tranter, R.; Winter, V. J.; Sessions, R. B.; Brady, R. L.; Vivas, L.; Easton, A.; Kendrick, H.; Croft, S. L.; Barros, D.; Lavandera, J. L.; Martin, J. J.; Risco, F.; Garcia-Ochoa, S.; Gamo, F. J.; Sanz, L.; Leon, L.; Ruiz, J. R.; Gabarro, R.; Mallo, A.; Gomez de las Heras, F. J. Biol. Chem. 2004, 279, (30), 31429-31439.
(5) Kotaka, M.; Gover, S.; Vandeputte-Rutten, L.; Au, S. W. N.; Lam, V. M. S.; Adams, M. J. Acta Cryst. 2005, 61, (5), 495-504.

