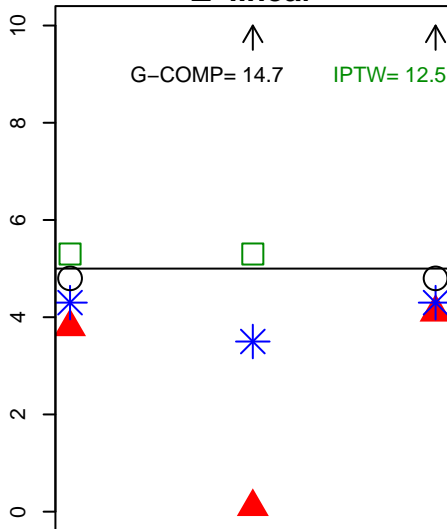


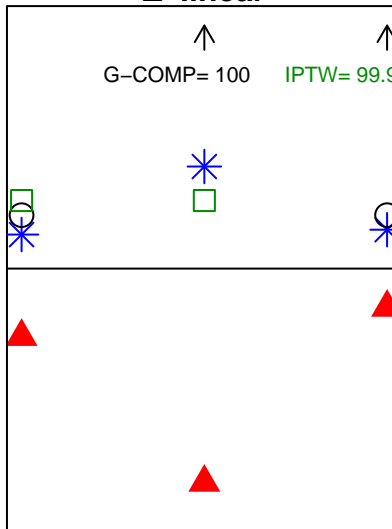
Confounding=Low

Δ linear



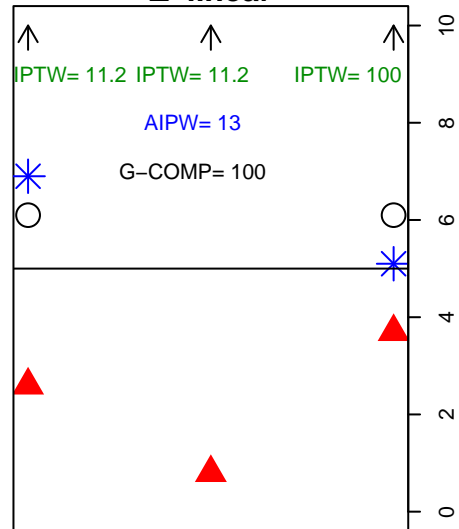
Confounding=Moderate

Δ linear

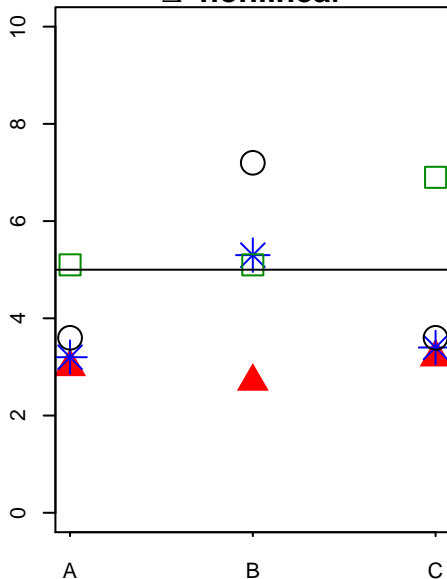


Confounding=High

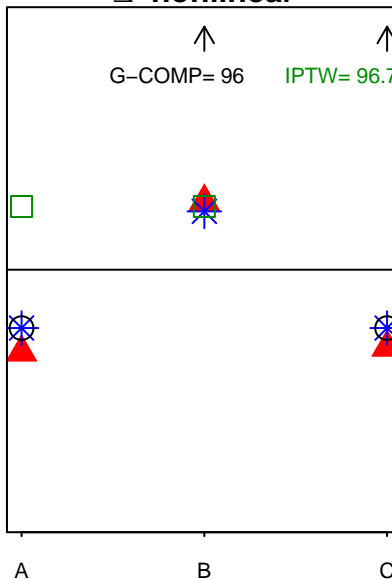
Δ linear



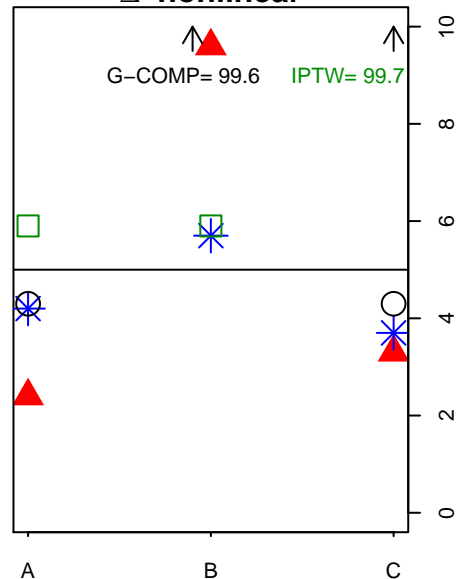
Δ nonlinear



Δ nonlinear



Δ nonlinear



Model Specification