

3. Kommos (Chorus sections only)

Euripides, *Alcestis*, lines 872–7 and 926–32. First produced in Athens in 438 BCE. Set to music by Armand D'Angour and Barnaby Brown for performances at Bradfield College, UK, 22–27 June 2019

Two sounds exist in French and German but not in English:

ē = les, mes, c'ēst, c'ētait; zehn, lederhosen, wie geht's? | ü = tu, sur, plus; für, fünf, über, tschüß

38 Strophe (lines 872–7)

ADMETUS: ai - ai__



CHORUS: Pro-ba, pro-ba: bat - hi keut - hos oi-kawn.

43 e__ e__ p-heu

Pe-pont-has a - xi' ai - ag-ma-tawn. Di'o - dü-nas e-bas, sap-h'oi-da,

49 __ p-heu i - aw__ moi__ moi__

tan nert-he d'ou-den awp-he-leis. To mē -

54

pot'ei - si-dein p-hi-li - as__ a-lok-hou pro-saw - pon s'e-san - ta lüp-ron.

109 Epode (lines 926–32)

Par' eu - tük - hē soi pot-mon ēlt-hen a-pei-ro-ka-kaw tod'

113

al-gos, all'__ e-saw-sas bi-o - ton kai psük-han.

118

Et-ha-ne da-mar e - li - pe p-hi - li - an. Ti ne-on to-de?

121

Pol-lous ē - dē pa-re-lü-sen t-ha-na - tos da-mar - tos.

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STROPHE (lines 872–7)

Proba, proba: bat-hi keut-hos oikawn.

Go on, go on: enter the house.

Pepont-has axi' ai-agmatawn.

Your sufferings perfectly justify these cries.

Di' odüinas ebas, sap-h' oida,

You have endured agony, I really understand,

tan nert-he d' ouden awp-heleis.

but all your grieving does nothing for the dead.

To mēpot' eisein p-hilias alokhou

Never again to see your dear wife's face

prosawpon s'esanta lüpron.

is painful indeed.

EPODE (lines 926–32)

Par' eutükhē

From a state of good fortune

soi potmon ēlt-hen apeirokakaw tod' algos,

this sad lot befell you who are unaccustomed to adversity,

all' esawsas bioton kai psükhan.

but you still have your own life and soul.

Et-hane damar elipe p-hilian.

Your wife is dead, she left behind your love.

Ti neon tode?

What is new in that?

Pollous ēdē parelūsen t-hanatos damartos.

From many men death has taken away their wives.

ADMETUS'S CRIES:

aiai

e e

p-heu p-heu

i-aw moi moi

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Euripides, Alcestis, ed. David Kovacs (1994)

<http://data.perseus.org/texts/urn:cts:greekLit:tlg0006.tlg002>

Font: Biblical Uncial, based on Codex Bezae Cantabrigiensis (5th century CE)

<http://guindo.pntic.mec.es/~jmag0042/palegreek.html>

Rough breathing marks: † (first half of the letter Η).

Smooth breathing marks removed, line breaks revised.

STROPHE (lines 872–7) **ΧΟΡΟΣ / ἌΔΜΗΤΟΣ**

ΠΡΟΒΑ, ΠΡΟΒΑ: Βᾶθι κεῖθος οἴκων.

αἰαί.

πέπονθας ἄζι' διαγμάτων.

ἐέ.

δι' οδύνας ἔβας, κάφ' οἶδα.

φεῦ φεῦ.

τὰν νέρθε δ' οὐδέν ωφελεῖς.

875

ὦ μοί μοι.

τὸ μήποτ' εἰσιδεῖν φιλίας ἀλόχοῦ

πρόσωπόν σ' ἔσαντα λυτρόν.

EPODE (lines 926–32)

παρ' εὐτυχῆ

σοι πότμον ἦλθεν ἀπειροκάκω

τόδ' ἄλγος:

ἀλλ' ἔσωσας βίοντα καὶ ψυχάν.

ἔθανε δάμαρ, ἔλιπε φιλίαν:

930

τί νέον τότε; πολλοὺς ἤδη

παρέλυσεν θάνατος δάμαρτος.