S4 Text – Gradients for Atlas Informed Model The minimization of the energy E_v of (12) in terms of the vector field is the LDDMM gradient of Beg [25]:

$$\nabla_{v} E_{v}(x,y) = \sum_{i} \int_{\mathbb{R}^{2}} K(x-x',y-y',z-z_{i}) |D\varphi_{t,1}| \left(I \circ \varphi_{t1} - I_{0} \circ \varphi_{t}^{-1} \right) \nabla (I_{0} \circ \varphi_{t}^{-1})(x',y',z_{i}) dx' dy' .$$
(1)

Variation of the Image Matching Term: The variation of $\int (I - I_0 \circ \varphi^{-1})^2 dx$ via perturbation $\varphi \to \varphi^{\varepsilon} = \varphi + \varepsilon \delta \varphi$ requires the inverse perturbation $\delta \varphi^{-1} = -(d\varphi)_{\varphi^{-1}}^{-1} \delta \varphi|_{\varphi^{-1}}$, derived in (2) above. Then we have

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{d\varepsilon} \int_{\mathbb{R}^3} (I - I_0 \circ \varphi^{\varepsilon - 1})^2 dx|_{\varepsilon = 0} &= 2 \int_X (I - I_0 \circ \varphi^{-1}) \nabla (I_0) |\varphi^{-1} \cdot (d\varphi)_{|\varphi^{-1}}^{-1} \delta \varphi_{|\varphi^{-1}}) dx \\ &= 2 \int_X (I \circ \varphi - I_0) (d\varphi)^{-1T} \nabla I_0 |d\varphi| \cdot \delta \varphi dx \;. \end{aligned}$$

Rigid motion variations: Rigid motion minimization is standard for rigid registration in 2D and 3D images. Denoting $||f_{\theta,t,z_i}||^2 = ||J^R(\cdot, z_i) - I_0 \circ \varphi^{v^*-1}(\cdot, z_i)||_2^2$ to represent each rigid registration norm-square minimization within each histological plane, then

$$\nabla_{\theta} \|f_{\theta,t,z_i}\|^2 = \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} 2f_{\theta,t,z_i}(\cdot) \frac{\partial_{\theta} f_{\theta,t,z_i}}{\partial \theta} dx dy ;$$

$$\nabla_t \|f_{\theta,t,z_i}\|^2 = \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} 2f_{\theta,t,z_i}(\cdot) \nabla_t f dx dy .$$

$$\nabla_{R,t}\ell(v,R;J) = \left\langle \frac{1}{\sigma_{JI}^2} (I_{\varphi^{-1}}(x) - J(r(\theta,z)x + t(z))) - \frac{1}{\sigma_{JJ}^2} \frac{d^2}{dz^2} \left(J(r(\theta,z)x + t(z)) \right) r(\theta,z) \right.$$

$$\nabla_X J(r(\theta,z)x + t(z)) \left\rangle + \frac{t(z)}{\sigma_{req_t}^2}$$
(2)

$$\nabla_{R,r}\ell(v,R;J) = \left\langle \frac{1}{\sigma_{JI}^2} (I_{\varphi^{-1}}(x) - J(r(\theta,z)x + t(z))) - \frac{1}{\sigma_{JJ}^2} \frac{d^2}{dz^2} \left(J(r(\theta,z)x + t(z)) \right), \\ \nabla_X J(r(\theta,z)x + t(z)) R \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1\\ -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x \right\rangle + \frac{\theta}{\sigma_{reg_r}^2}$$
(3)

where σ_{JI} is a weighting factor on the matching term between atlas and target.