# S1 Algorithms

In this appendix, the following notation is used:

```
N<sub>population</sub>: number of individuals in population model (10,000 in this study);
N<sub>subgroups</sub>: number of individuals in each population subgroup (5,000 in this study);
           number of uncertainty iterations (1,000 and 500 for the population model and the
           subgroups model, respectively);
ML:
           men of low body weight;
MM:
           men of medium body weight;
MH:
           men of high body weight;
           women of low body weight;
WL:
WM:
           women of medium body weight;
WH:
           women of high body weight.
```

## Algorithm 1 Population exposure simulation

```
for each individual i \in \{1, \dots, N_{\text{population}}\}\ \mathbf{do}
    generate a r.v. s_i for the sex of individual i
    generate a r.v. a_i for the age of individual i
    estimate the weight w_i of individual i
    assign individual i to a weight class c
    generate a r.v. B_i for the barbecuing scenario of individual i
    for each event b \in \{1, \ldots, B_i\} do
       generate a r.v. t_{ib} for the total meat consumption, given the class c of the individual i
       generate a r.v. K_{ib} for the total number of consumed meat types
       for each meat type k \in \{1, \ldots, K_{ib}\} do
            generate a r.v. m_{ibk} for the consumed meat type k
            generate a r.v. v_{ibk} for the fractions of consumed meat type m_{ibk}
           calculate the ammount x_{ibk} of consumed meat type m_{ibk}, i.e. x_{ibk} = t_{ib} \cdot v_{ibk}
            generate a r.v. c_{ibk} for the BaP concentration in the consumed meat type m_{ibk}
       end for
    end for
   calculate the BaP exposure y_i, i.e. y_i = \frac{1}{w_i} \sum_{b=1}^{B_i} \sum_{k=1}^{K_{ib}} x_{ikb} \cdot c_{ibk}
end for
```

### Algorithm 2 Population cancer risk simulation

```
for each individual i \in \{1, \dots, N_{\text{population}}\} do generate a uniform r.v. U_i end for for each event n \in \{1, \dots, N_{\text{unc}}\} do generate a r.v. AP^{(n)} calculate CF^{(n)}_{\text{inter,allometric}} generate a r.v. CF^{(n)}_{\text{inter,TKTD}} generate a r.v. CF^{(n)}_{\text{inter,TKTD}} generate a bivariate r.v. CF^{(n)}_{\text{CF}_{\text{intra}}} generate a bivariate r.v. CF^{(n)}_{\text{inter,allometric}} do calculate CF^{(n)}_{\text{intra},i} using the inverse transformation method, i.e.
```

$$\mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra},i}^{(n)} = \exp\left(\ln\left(\mathrm{GM}_{\mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra}}}\right) + \ln\left(\mathrm{GSD}_{\mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra}}}\right) \cdot \sqrt{21/\mathrm{GSD}_{\mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra}}}^{(n)}} \cdot \Phi^{-1}\left(U_{i}\right)\right)$$

calculate the animal exposure  $\exp_{\text{animal }i}^{(n)}$ , i.e.

$$\exp_{\mathrm{animal},i}^{(n)} = y_i \cdot \mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra},i}^{(n)} \cdot \mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{inter,allometric}}^{(n)} \cdot \mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{inter,TKTD}}^{(n)}$$

calculate the extra lifetime risk  $ER_{BaP,i}^{(n)}$ , i.e.

$$\mathrm{ER}_{\mathrm{BaP},i}^{(n)} = 1 - \exp\left(\left(\frac{\exp_{\mathrm{animal},i}^{(n)}}{b}\right) - c\left(\frac{\exp_{\mathrm{animal},i}^{(n)}}{b}\right)^{2}\right)$$

end for end for

#### Algorithm 3 Subgroup exposure simulation

```
for each class c \in \{ML,MM,MH,WL,WM,WH\} do
   for each individual i \in \{1, \dots, N_{\text{subgroups}}\} do
       for each event b \in \{1, \dots, N_{\text{bbq}}\} do
            generate a r.v. t_{ib}(c) for the total meat consumption
            generate a r.v. K_{ib}(c) for the total number of consumed meat types
            for each meat type k \in \{1, \ldots, K_{ib}(c)\} do
                generate a r.v. m_{ibk}(c) for the consumed meat type
                generate a r.v. v_{ibk}(c) for the fractions of consumed meat type m_{ibk}(c)
                calculate the ammount x_{ibk}(c) of consumed meat type m_{ibk}(c), i.e. x_{ibk}(c) = t_{ib}(c) \cdot v_{ibk}(c)
                generate a r.v. c_{ibk}(c) for the BaP concentration in the consumed meat type m_{ibk}(c)
            end for
            calculate the BaP intake y_{ib}(c), i.e. y_{ib}(c) = \sum_{k=1}^{K_{ib}(c)} x_{ibk}(c) \cdot c_{ibk}(c) at event b
       end for
       for each event B_i(c) \in \{1, \dots, N_{\text{bbq}}\} do
           calculate the BaP exposure y_i(c, B), i.e. y_i(c, B) = \frac{1}{w(c)} \sum_{b=1}^{B_i(c)} y_{ib}(c), where w(c) is the
median bodyweight of class c
       end for
   end for
end for
```

### Algorithm 4 Subgroup cancer risk simulation

```
for each class c \in \{ML,MM,MH,WL,WM,WH\} do
     for each individual i \in \{1, ..., N_{\text{subgroups}}\} do
           generate a uniform r.v. U_i(c)
     end for
end for
for each event n \in \{1, \dots, N_{unc}\} do
     generate a r.v. AP^{(n)}
     generate a r.v. CF_{inter,TKTD}^{(n)}
     generate a r.v. \mathrm{GSD}_{\mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra}}}^{(n)} generate a bivariate r.v. (b^n, c^n)
     for each class c \in \{ML,MM,MH,WL,WM,WH\} do
           calculate CF_{inter,allometric}^{(n)}(c)
           for each individual i \in \{1, \dots, N_{\text{subgroups}}\} do
                 calculate CF_{intra,i}^{(n)}(c) using the inverse transformation method, i.e.
                \mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra},i}^{(n)}(c) = \exp\left(\ln\left(\mathrm{GM}_{\mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra}}}\right) + \ln\left(\mathrm{GSD}_{\mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra}}}\right) \cdot \sqrt{21/\mathrm{GSD}_{\mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra}}}^{(n)}} \cdot \Phi^{-1}\left(U_{i}(c)\right)\right)
                 for each event B \in \{1, \dots, N_{bbq}\} do
                       calculate the animal exposure \exp_{\text{animal},i}^{(n)}(c,B), i.e.
                         \exp_{\mathrm{animal},i}^{(n)}(c,B) = y_i(c,B) \cdot \mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{intra},i}^{(n)}(c) \cdot \mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{inter,allometric}}^{(n)}(c) \cdot \mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{inter,TKTD}}^{(n)}
                       calculate the extra lifetime risk ER_{BaP,i}^{(n)}(c,B), i.e.
                        \operatorname{ER}_{\operatorname{BaP},i}^{(n)}(c,B) = 1 - \exp\left(\left(\frac{\exp_{\operatorname{animal},i}^{(n)}(c,B)}{b}\right) - c\left(\frac{\exp_{\operatorname{animal},i}^{(n)}(c,B)}{b}\right)^{2}\right)
                 end for
           end for
     end for
end for
```