| | Peak area of metabolites / peak area of IS | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Compound | Fillet of Australian beef | | | | | |
| | 0.02g | | 0.05g | | 0.1g | |
| | Average | CV (%) | Average | CV (%) | Average | CV (%) |
| Pyruvic acid Lactic acid | 0.10 87.42 | 16.4 1.1 | 0.26 | 11.9 3.9 | 0.58 183.81 | 6.7 4.7 |
| Glycolic acid | 0.05 | 5.4 | 0.15 | 3.9 19.0 | 0.39 | 9.0 |
| Alanine | 5.85 | 11.2 | 16.98 | 10.8 | 30.42 | 13.9 |
| 3-Hydroxybutyric acid | 0.32 | 0.5 | 0.79 | 6.7 | 1.55 | 7.8 |
| Valine | 17.81 | 2.8 | 45.08 | 9.1 | 87.09 | 7.7 |
| Urea 4-Hydroxybutyric acid | 48.99 0.34 | 3.1 6.6 | 131.22 0.93 | 2.7 2.9 | 256.49 1.68 | 4.7 |
| Dihydroxyacetone | 0.05 | 7.0 | 0.13 | 11.4 | 0.26 | 7.6 |
| Leucine | 5.59 | 6.4 | 12.95 | 3.3 | 22.18 | 5.0 |
| Glycerol | 36.11 | 3.1 | 93.87 | 6.3 | 174.03 | 3.9 |
| Phosphoric acid Isoleucine | 200.51 3.16 | 3.2 9.5 | 292.69 8.15 | 2.9 2.4 | 397.38 14.56 | 4.6 |
| Proline | 1.87 | 10.0 | 4.55 | 0.6 | 7.24 | 5.9 |
| Succinic acid | 0.97 | 5.5 | 2.59 | 8.0 | 4.83 | 7.2 |
| Glycine | 23.46 | 3.3 | 60.74 | 7.9 | 109.97 | 7.5 |
| Glyceric acid Fumaric acid | 3.40 21.40 | 3.6 | 8.75 50.68 | 7.0 14.2 | 17.01 102.31 | 6.6 |
| Uracil | 0.12 | 14.3 8.5 | 0.36 | 14.2 | 0.75 | 13.0 |
| Serine | 2.51 | 6.5 | 6.65 | 4.5 | 12.11 | 6.1 |
| Threonine | 8.04 | 8.4 | 21.45 | 2.9 | 40.92 | 5.3 |
| Glutaric acid | 0.03 | 26.2 | 0.05 | 5.9 | 0.09 | 11.4 |
| 3-Aminopropanoic acid Niacinamide | 0.62 4.85 | 1.8 3.0 | 1.67 13.51 | 9.6 6.6 | 3.10 28.36 | 6.7 5.2 |
| Malic acid | 5.93 | 8.8 | 17.32 | 7.6 | 30.06 | 6.1 |
| N-Acetylserine | 0.16 | 5.7 | 0.51 | 7.7 | 0.98 | 3.1 |
| Aspartic acid | 0.19 | 7.0 | 0.35 | 2.5 | 0.64 | 3.4 |
| Methionine 5 Output | 1.78 2.89 | 8.2 4.9 | 3.82 | 3.4 5.5 | 7.18 | 8.8 |
| 5-Oxoproline 4-Aminobutyric acid | 0.17 | 4.9 | 8.33 0.46 | 8.7 | 18.39 0.92 | 18.7 8.3 |
| Cysteine | 10.15 | 5.5 | 20.69 | 2.4 | 35.61 | 6.9 |
| Creatinine | 69.33 | 2.9 | 84.36 | 5.4 | 63.42 | 6.4 |
| Threonic acid | 0.17 | 11.6 | 0.45 | 11.4 | 0.88 | 10.6 |
| Hypotaurine 3-Aminoglutaric acid | 1.51 0.35 | 4.0 0.5 | 2.85 0.97 | 69.1 11.4 | 7.74 1.79 | 7.6 8.7 |
| Ornithine | 3.16 | 8.4 | 5.95 | 5.5 | 7.89 | 7.2 |
| Glutamic acid | 0.33 | 9.4 | 0.86 | 5.0 | 1.47 | 9.2 |
| 5-Aminovaleric acid | 0.03 | 16.9 | 0.06 | 15.3 | 0.13 | 7.0 |
| Phenylalanine Arabinose | 34.33 | 4.4 | 86.03 3.10 | 5.5 75.6 | 159.06 5.73 | 5.9 18.7 |
| Homocysteine | 0.39 | 7.7 | 1.05 | 4.7 | 1.59 | 10.4 |
| Asparagine | 0.47 | 10.1 | 1.20 | 2.2 | 1.04 | 29.3 |
| Ribose | 83.75 | 5.3 | 222.07 | 5.0 | 402.91 | 5.4 |
| Ribonolactone | 0.02 | 173.2 | 0.15 | 19.2 | 0.30 | 5.5 |
| Xylitol Arabitol | 1.76 0.63 | 3.6 12.2 | 1.88 | 115.2 3.5 | 8.99 1.76 | 7.1 3.1 |
| Putrescine | 0.81 | 3.5 | 1.97 | 10.4 | 3.60 | 8.3 |
| Glycerol 3-phosphate | 0.45 | 4.6 | 1.35 | 8.4 | 2.47 | 6.7 |
| Glutamine | 2.24 | 3.0 | 5.59 | 3.4 | 5.69 | 45.1 |
| O-Phosphoethanolamine Hypoxanthine | 0.13 38.19 | 7.5 | 0.39 110.10 | 11.8 3.0 | 0.71 203.20 | <u>11.2</u> 5.2 |
| Galactose | 1.07 | 38.9 | 2.66 | 81.2 | 5.68 | 22.0 |
| Arginine | 1.18 | 7.8 | 3.18 | 6.4 | 4.71 | 30.3 |
| Citric acid + Isocitric acid | 0.98 | 6.2 | 2.78 | 14.0 | 5.05 | 6.9 |
| Psicose Fructose | 88.04 68.25 | 24.2 6.3 | 252.84 178.79 | 3.7 2.9 | 388.16 309.28 | 6.4 5.7 |
| Allose | 129.73 | 4.4 | 323.86 | 5.8 | 524.71 | 7.6 |
| Mannose | 315.20 | 50.8 | 631.13 | 4.1 | 779.81 | 3.8 |
| Glucose | 22.92 | 3.7 | 60.68 | 6.4 | 110.25 | 6.1 |
| Lysine Turasina | 26.53 | 5.1 | 63.78 | 8.3 | 98.56 | 5.6 |
| Tyrosine Mannitol | 1.31 4.47 | 5.6 3.7 | 3.22 11.68 | 7.5 7.8 | 5.25 21.20 | 9.5 8.2 |
| Pantothenic acid | 0.19 | 3.1 | 0.53 | 5.7 | 1.03 | 7.2 |
| Xanthine | 3.96 | 3.9 | 11.61 | 5.8 | 21.36 | 5.4 |
| Gluconic acid | 2.69 | 5.0 | 7.43 | 7.4 | 13.68 | 6.9 |
| Dopamine N-Acetylmannosamine | 0.30 | 10.6 | 0.86 | 14.3 10.8 | 1.64 0.48 | 8.0 |
| Uric acid | 0.05 | 1.2 | 0.25 | 0.8 | 0.48 | 18.0 |
| Inositol | 19.59 | 4.3 | 51.70 | 11.3 | 96.37 | 7.0 |
| Ribulose 5-phosphate | 0.47 | 9.1 | 1.27 | 8.1 | 2.49 | 7.2 |
| Ribose 5-phosphate | 0.03 | 89.5 | 0.12 | 36.8 22.2 | 0.23 | 26.7 |
| Cystamine Tryptophan | 0.12 0.09 | 26.1 11.3 | 0.94 0.21 | 16.9 | 2.32 0.23 | 6.5 13.5 |
| Fructose 1-phosphate | 48.53 | 7.5 | 132.15 | 4.2 | 235.39 | 8.0 |
| 5-Methoxytryptamine | 1.23 | 9.4 | 2.04 | 7.5 | 1.70 | 7.9 |
| Inosine | 7.23 | 0.8 | 18.10 | 4.3 | 30.06 | 6.0 |
| Sedoheptulose 7-phosphate | 0.76 | 26.1 | 1.95 N.D | 7.6 | 3.03 | 2.6 |
| Adenosine Xanthosine | N.D. 0.02 | - 173.2 | N.D. 0.11 | - 41.3 | 0.21 0.10 | 12.7 18.3 |
| Trehalose | 3.66 | 3.1 | 9.42 | 1.4 | 14.72 | 6.1 |
| Maltose | 0.58 | 4.6 | 1.54 | 5.7 | 2.52 | 11.4 |
| Maltitol | N.D. | - | 0.18 | 11.0 | 0.28 | 30.2 |
| Isomaltose | 0.16 | 3.0 | 0.38 | 9.8 | 0.71 | 7.6 |

Fig. S1

Table S1. Metabolites detected in lean beef by GC/MS

The reproducibility of GC/MS analysis was evaluated by CV%. The test was repeated three times using different amounts of muscle tissue (0.02, 0.05, or 0.1 g). For lean beef samples, we used the psoas major of Australian beef (commercial quality in Japan), which is primarily composed of slow-type muscle. The values colored with a white-red gradient indicate the relative deviation of the compound between analyses (light pink, CV > 20 %; red, CV > 30% or not detected). Over 80 metabolites were detected across the samples (20-mg sample, 81 metabolites; 50-mg sample, 82 metabolites; 100-mg sample, 83 metabolites), and the detection of most metabolites was confirmed to be concentration-dependent (20-mg sample, 70 metabolites; 50-mg sample, 75 metabolites; 100-mg sample, 77 metabolites).