**Supplementary File 3**

**Table:** Treatments administered (% of patients)

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|  | **EMERGENCY ROOM** | **HOSPITALIZATIÓN WARD** |
| **O2** | 83.1 | 79.7 |
| **Oral steroids** | 5.8 | 59 |
| **Intravenous steroids** | 67.6 | 64.9 |
| **Inhaled steroids (MDI)** | 1.4 | 7.2 |
| **Nebulized steroids** | 15.9 | 10.8 |
| **Inhaled SABA (MDI)** | 1.0 | 13.5 |
| **Nebulized SABA** | 71.0 | 66.7 |
| **LABA** | 1.0 | 4.1 |
| **Inhaled SAMA (MDI)** | 0.5 | 16.7 |
| **Nebulized SAMA** | 81.2 | 73.9 |
| **LAMA** | 1.9 | 19.4 |
| **Combined inhalers** | 8.2 | 33.8 |
| **Theophylline** | ̶ | 4.1 |
| **Oral antibiotics** | 9.7 | 50.9 |
| **Intravenous antibiotics** | 76.3 | 89.2 |
| **Nebulized antibiotics** | 2.9 | 16.2 |
| **Antifungals** | ̶ | 4.1 |
| **Other antimicrobials** | ̶ | 3.6 |

LABA: Long-acting beta agonists; LAMA: long-acting muscarinic antagonist; MDI: Metered dose inhaler; SABA: short-acting beta-agonists; SAMA: short-acting muscarinic antagonist