Table S2. Results from the analysis of variance of linear mixed-effects models. We tested the effect of the factors Snowmelt (levels: Early, Mid, Late), Site (levels: North, South) and Year (levels: 2014, 2015) and their interactions on the timing of reproductive phenophases. The plot from which an observation was made was the random effect. The left-hand column lists the species and phenophases which were analysed and the factor levels which were included in each model. Each model was fitted twice with one of two response variables: either the number of days after snowmelt, or the day of year, when a phenophase occurred for the first time. Non-significant (p>0.05) interactions or main effects were identified by the maximum likelihood ratio test and excluded from the model. For each main effect and each significant interaction, degrees of freedom (in subscript), F-values and p-values are shown.

Phenophase and species			Days after snowme	elt	Day of year				
	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions	
Flower opening Empetrum nigrum North, Early-Mid, 2014-2015	F _{1,6} =38.0668, p=0.0008	-	F _{1,103} =9.0706, p=0.0033	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,103} =408.6525, p<.0001)	F _{1,6} =16.8, p=0.0064	-	F _{1,103} =58.314, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,103} =231.645, p<.0001)	
North-South, Early, 2015	-	F _{1,5} = 3.5734, n.s.		-	-	F _{1,5} =29.79, p=0.0028	-	-	
Phyllodoce caerulea North-South, Late, 2014-2015	-	n.s	<i>F</i> _{1,183} =1251.818, p<.0001	n.s.	-	F _{1.6} =77.9, p=0.0001	F _{1,182} =441.8, p<.0001	Site x Year (F _{1,182} =145.6, p<.0001)	
South, Mid-Late, 2014-2015	F _{1,4} =67.7635, p=0.0012	-	F _{1,136} =596.6245, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,136} =4.4209, p=0.0373)	F _{1,4} =76.92, p=0.0009	-	F _{1,136} =18.74, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,136} =9.83, p=0.0021)	
Vaccinium myrtillus	Could not be tested				Could not be tested				
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> North-South, Early, 2014- 2015	-	F _{1,5} =12.8045, p=0.0159	F _{1,104} =140.5085, p<.0001	Site x Year (F _{1,104} =80.4184, p=<.0001)	-	F _{1,5} =0.33, n.s.	F _{1,104} =211.505, p<.0001	Site x Year (<i>F</i> _{1,104} =8.134, p=0.0052)	
South, Early-Mid, 2014-2015	F _{1,5} =27.6181, p=0.0033	-	F _{1,103} =387.4231, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year ($F_{1,103}$ =21.556, p<.0001)	F _{1,5} =5.204, n.s.	-	F _{1,103} =166.945, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,103} =25.483, p<.0001)	

Phenophase and species		[Days after snowme	lt	Day of year				
	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions	
South, Early-Mid-Late, 2015	F _{2,6} =13.4142, p=0.0061	-	-	-	F _{2,6} =17.61, p=0.0031	-	-	-	
Vaccinium vitis-idaea North-South, Early-Mid, 2014-2015	F _{1,10} =194.217, p<.0001	F _{1,10} =37.311, p=0.0001	F _{1,122} =1122.112, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Site ($F_{1,10}$ =46.273, p<.0001) Site x Year ($F_{1,122}$ =16.754, p=0.0001) Snowmelt x Site x Year ($F_{1,122}$ =9.407, p=0.0027)	F _{1,10} =85.3, p<.0001	F _{1,10} =41.3, p=0.0001	F _{1,125} =776.4, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Site (<i>F</i> _{1,10} =65.6, p<.0001)	
North-South, Early-Mid-Late, 2015	F _{2,13} =22.1912, p=0.0001	F _{1,13} =17.4129, p=0.0011	-	n.s.	F _{2,14} =11.409, p=0.0011	n.s	-	n.s	
Flower senescence Empetrum nigrum North, Early-Mid, 2014-2015	F _{1,6} =6.89187, p=0.0393	-	F _{1,249} =0.3435, n.s.	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,249} =156.0788, p<.0001)	F _{1,6} =18.991, p=0.0048	-	F _{1,249} =52.111, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,249} =97.623 p<.0001)	
North-South, Early, 2014- 2015	-	F _{1,6} =1.943, n.s.	F _{1,194} =0.3946, n.s.	Site x Year (F _{1,194} =175.0225, p<.0001)	-	F _{1,6} =38.86, p=0.0008	F _{1,194} =72.73, p<.0001	Site x Year (F _{1,194} =81.12, p<.0001)	
North-South, Early-Mid, 2015	F _{1,10} =3.4952, n.s.	F _{1,103} =166.945 , n.s.	-	Snowmelt x Site (F _{1,10} =13.6157, p=0.0042)	F _{1,10} =90.96, p<.0001	F _{1,10} =59.74, p<.0001	-	Snowmelt x Site ($F_{1,10}$ =10.05, p=0.01)	
Phyllodoce caerulea North-South, Late, 2014-2015	-	F _{1,6} =6.8521, p=0.0397	F _{1,199} =1233.784, p<.0001	n.s.	-	F _{1,6} =0, n.s.	F _{1,198} =416.47, p<.0001	Site x Year (<i>F</i> _{1,198} =178.32, p<.0001)	
South, Mid-Late, 2014-2015	F _{1,4} =92.2543, p=0.0007	-	F _{1,141} =600.4432, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,141} =4.7627, p=0.0307)	F _{1,4} =9.73, p=0.0356	-	F _{1,141} =63.907, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,141} =8.484, p=0.0042)	
Vaccinium myrtillus	Could not be tested				Could not be tested				

Phenophase and species			Days after snowme	elt	Day of year				
	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions	
Vaccinium uliginosum South, Early-Mid-Late, 2014- 2015	F _{1,6} =23.3715, p=0.0015	-	F _{1,80} =323.4421, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,73} =10.418, p=0.0001)	F _{2,6} =16.61, p=0.0036	-	F _{1,80} =127.17, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{2,80} =6.34, p=0.0028)	
North-South, Early, 2014- 2015	-	F _{1,5} =3.1984, n.s.	F _{1,85} =137.9683, p<.0001	Site x Year (<i>F</i> _{1,85} =53.4447, p<.0001)	-	n.s.	F _{1,86} =200.736, p<.0001	n.s.	
Vaccinium vitis-idaea North-South, Early-Mid, 2014-2015	F _{1,9} =27.954, p=0.0005	F _{1,9} =0.2471, n.s.	F _{1,80} =160.0848, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year ($F_{1,80}$ =4.5655, p=0.0357) Site x Year ($F_{1,80}$ =10.6739, p=0.0016) Snowmelt x Site x Year ($F_{1,80}$ =7.3165, p=0.0083)	n.s.	n.s.	F _{1,83} =134.761, p<.0001	n.s.	
North-South, Early-Mid-Late, 2015	F _{2,9} =5.9101, p=0.023	F _{1,9} =5.2323, p=0.048	n.s.	(1,80=7.3103, μ=0.0063) n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	-	n.s.	
Fruitset visible <i>Empetrum nigrum</i> North, Early-Mid, 2014-2015	F _{1,6} =38.153, p=0.0008	-	F _{1,136} =8.665, p=0.0038	n.s.	F _{1,6} =26.979, p=0.002	-	F _{1,143} =7.71, p=0.0062	n.s.	
North-South, Early, 2014- 2015	- -	F _{1,6} =1.0266, n.s.	F _{1,132} =47.6274, p<.0001	Site x Year (F _{1,132} =74.0540, p<.0001)	- -	F _{1,6} =36.93, p=0.0009	n.s.	n.s.	
North-South, Ealy-Mid, 2015	F _{1,180} =4.0784, n.s.	F _{1,9} =0.6976, n.s.	-	Snowmelt x Site (F _{1,9} =7.3917, p=0.0237)	F _{1,9} =62.04, p<.0001	F _{1,9} =65.24, p<.0001	n.s.	Snowmelt x Site (F _{1,9} =12.45, 0.0064)	
Phyllodoce caerulea North-South, Late, 2014-2015	-	n.s.	F _{1,168} =227.94, p<.0001	n.s.	-	F _{1,6} =4.06, n.s.	F _{1,167} =2.82, n.s.	Site x Year (F _{1,167} =60.8, p<.0001)	
South, Mid-Late, 2014-2015	F _{1,4} =108.6893, p=0.0005	-	<i>F</i> _{1,97} =95.8318, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,97} =6.7793, p=0.0107)	Could not be tested				
Vaccinium myrtillus North-South, Late, 2014	-	n.s.	-	-	-	n.s.	-	-	

Phenophase and species		I	Days after snowme	elt	Day of year				
	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions	
North, Late, 2014-2015	-	-	F _{1,62} =200.809, p<.0001	-	-	-	F _{1,59} =103.35, p<.0001	-	
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i> South, Early-Mid-Late, 2015	F _{2,6} =13.3311, p=0.0062	-	-	-	F _{2,6} =10.05, p=0.0121	-	-	-	
North-South, Early, 2014- 2015	Could not be tested				-	F _{1,5} =12.6, p=0.0164	F _{1,86} =182.254, p<.0001	n.s.	
South, Early-Mid, 2014-2015	Could not be tested				n.s.	-	F _{1,89} =94.5, p<.0001	n.s.	
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> North, Mid, 2014-2015	-	-	<i>F</i> _{1,28} =153.426, p<.0001		-	-	F _{1,28} =104.11, p<.0001	-	
North-South, Early-Mid-Late, 2015	F _{2,11} =15.2962, p=0.0007	F _{1,11} =20.1995, p=0.0009	-	n.s.	F _{2,9} =4.909, p=0.0362	F _{1,9} =0.198, n.s.	-	Snowmelt x Site ($F_{2,9}$ =2.879 n.s.)	
South, Early-Mid, 2014-2015	F _{1,4} =3.2173, n.s.	-	F _{1,43} =447.7688, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,43} =8.8636, p=0.0048)	F _{1,4} =22.976, p=0.0087	-	F _{1,44} =124.603, p<.0001	n.s.	
Fruit ripe <i>Empetrum nigrum</i> North, Early-Mid, 2014-2015	F _{1,4} =24.2883, p=0.0079	-	<i>F</i> _{1,33} =185.0477, p<.0001	Snowmelt x Year (F _{1,33} =18.3001, p=0.0002)	n.s.	-	F _{1,34} =332.32, p<.0001	n.s.	
North-South, Early, 2014- 2015	ρ-0.00 <i>1</i>	F _{1,4} =1.544, n.s.	<i>F</i> _{1,74} =605.9165, p<.0001	(<i>F</i> _{1,33} =16.3001, p=0.0002) Site x Year (<i>F</i> _{1,74} =137.9141, p<.0001)	-	F _{1,4} =16.42, p=0.0154	ρ<.0001 F _{1,75} =702.07, p<.0001	n.s.	
North-South, Early-Mid, 2015	F _{1,7} =14.063, p=0.0072	F _{1,7} =9.9051, p=0.0162	-	n.s.	n.s.	F _{1,8} =6.3, p=0.0363	-	n.s.	
Vaccinium myrtillus North-South, Late, 2014	-	n.s.	-	-	-	n.s.	-	-	

Phenophase and species			Days after sno	owmelt	Day of year			
	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions	Snowmelt	Site	Year	Significant interactions
Vaccinium uliginosum								
South, Early-Mid, 2014	Could not be				Could not be			
	tested				tested			

[&]quot;-" – This term was not part of the analysis
"Could not be tested" – The data did not fulfil the ANOVA assumptions