



**S1 Fig. Contour plot of the retention time of glucose peak in *Codonopsis Radix* extract samples.** (a) Flow rate of mobile phase = 0.9 mL/min; column temperature = 35°C; (b) Final solvent B content in the mobile phase = 78%; column temperature = 35°C; (c) Final solvent B content in the mobile phase = 78%; flow rate of mobile phase = 0.9 mL/min; (d) Initial solvent B content in the mobile phase = 85%; column temperature = 35°C; (e) Initial solvent B content in the mobile phase = 85%; flow rate of mobile phase = 0.9 mL/min; (f) Initial solvent B content in the mobile phase = 85%; final solvent B content in the mobile phase = 78%.