TYPE OF INFRASTRUCTURES AND DESCRIPTION	REFERENCE	ORIGIN/CITY	TARGETED INDIVIDUALS	AIM / OBJECTIVES / HYPOTHESES	JUSTIFICATION	STUDY DESIGN	VARIABLES AND INDICATORS STUDIED	SPECIFICATIONS ON THE FEATURES AND INFRASTRUCTURES	QUALITY
Sidewalk, podestrian crossing						1	Sidewalk kerbs	They must be on both sides of the tactile paving and should have a detectable height (not specified) to delimitate the sidewalk from the pedestrian crossing. Streat comers that have lowered kerbs are hazardous. If the tactile paving is not provided and the crossing area is made flat and flush with the footway, a blind	
	Duncan-Jones, B. (2001), Mudern road visually impaired people. Attivicipal Engineer. 145 (2): 185-190.	London, United		Describe and decase the most suitable features and the best positions in order to arbitron accessible urban environments for visually impained and lifted people.	Many visually impained people withdraw from going out because they leaf they cannot sage with the level of difficulture they encounter when out alone, especially at road consoling and databatis on the following:	Descriptve study	Sidewalk delineation and pedestrian crossing	Since convert, the has based where the size and barries has barries by one opposite of the constant parts in a barries has been barries and barries the barries of the barr	
			Visually impaired				Sidewalk prvement treatment	nonverse of subjects of offerent materials builds on the ensured, for tackle detection with a long case and for visual detection by vision-impained pedentians. If there is no suided keep subjecting guinte blocks from the crossing point dated on the tackle paket given the danger is that the parson may keen to perceive the grante blocks as tacked panyor of the unable to disforgish between the tarbacet.	7
		Kingdom					Sidewalk urban furniture	profest basis as under panely but unders it solingpant values in a panel whereas watch height basis as under panely basis. These already as a soling panel whereas is a panel of the panel	
							Refutbishment	parathetic for the plantitities, but in care and plant days the quarks, as the variant the anneal of distributed and but what distributed in the plantities of the plantities	
							Maintenance	Tactile paving that indicates a controlled crossing should not be installed until the crossing is operational as it may encourage a blind person to use a site that is not ready.	
							Sidewalk design. Running slope, cross slope,	Running slope should not be greater than 5%, and cross slope should not be greater than 2% (if the running slope is greater than 5%, the sidewalk becomes a namp); width between 3 and 5%. A width of 3 % is the minimum but a 5-ft-wide sidewalk allows wheelchair U-turn. Level walkways roduce the risk of falls and	
Sidewalk, ramp, public space,	York, S.L. (2009). Residential design and outdoor area accessibility.	Bloomington, Indiana, United	Neurological impairments	Describe the characteristics of outdoor environments for them to be accessible to people with complex neurological conditions. Propose technical factores related to the inflastructures that make up outdoor environments.	rehardner a parson here at home an h a seciliarida facility, access to the analose annormane, can have many pointe and the disequence datase. Openmentase to requireme the anatomy and access provide the time of an adversity, facilitare reprod faced in through physical activities such as walking and gardwardy. Satar accellulation, and enable topology provide.	Descriptive study. The technical issues are based on "Accessibility Guidelines for Constoro Developed Aseat" and the seven	Sidewalk pavement treatment	abult provide anoty stops for dramage. The States and the storage shares and the States and States	23
	NeuroRehabilitation. 25 (3): 201-208.	of more				Principles of Universal Design	Ramp design. Running slope, cross slope,		
							handnails Public space. Sitting on benches	Instance. A next setuport with the state coupled priving large well accomposite the wides cargo of cares. Hardness are presented with the state coupled priving large well accomposite the state care arress care and the state care arress. The state care arress care and the priving Priviles on the state care arress cares and the privile Priviles on the state care arress. The state care arress care and the privile Priviles on the priviles are arress than address care arress care and the priviles of the state care arress. The state care arress	
							Lighting	protection near the surface and another score procession. Floodlights, spotlights, landscape lighting, and the use of full spectrum bulbs will enhance nightime visibility and salesy. Automatic sensor lights can also be installed for security.	
							Planning and general design requirements	Should be in harmony with the local climate (four-season design) and use of strategies such as direct and reflected sun, shede control, wind control, wind	
				Discuss the leatures of the "Made in Hamilton" Uban Balle System developed indizionatively by the CPu of Hamilton, Mikikalier Lowenity and the Canadar and the excent of the second se	Athough gaug program has been actives of the separat to accessibility in barrier free energy of substrations, site and accessible ac	Descriptive study	r anning and general deagh requirements	screener, protection against weather elements and construction of sun pils. It must insule freedom of movement. Major pathway: - unobtancida paths for wheelchair and scooter users. All obstructions must be outside the limits of the main pathway. The wheelchair path	2
							Sidewalk width Sidewalk delineation (shore lines)	wager particular to the second	
Sidewalk, ramp, curb cuts, pedestrian crossings, street	Tennic, S. (2003). Hamilton Litban Braile System: Urban design for an Ağıng Society. Pilan , Spring/Printempa 2003: 41-43.	Hamilton, ON, Canada	Visually impaired, elderly, infirm and users of a variety of mobility devices				Tactila information	Tachia rinnation can be locand within a wheathan jamh thai in 1.5m wide. The bird and visually imposite can be mined to distripuish 4 or 5 materials and a varieged retainance within the and can can. In each requires only characteristic provides on a distributed and the fractional strateges and provides of the strateges of the s	
							Textured bands on intersections	Should be located parpendicular to and between the should insert a wheelchair path in areas such as the following at the start and end of driveway approaches; at corners, parallel to and behind the curb which the limit of wheelchair samps; parpendicular to readways on either side of the gray portion of the manipular, perpendicular to the mackany in force of decision on say mobes.	
							Decision node symbols Street name sidewalk plate	nameptaize, perpendicular to the roadway in flore of decision node symbols. Indication of locations in * clear-way + areas that offer more than one possible route of travel. Located at comments bindicas instructions graves, show the name of the street that is perpendicular to the path of travel, in order to be read facing the street.	
							Street name signage	Located on traffic and streetlight poles. Larger plates allow for more traffic safety and easier way-finding.	
							Pedestrian crossing. Visual and audio timing Bus stop / bus shelter detection strip	Located at most of the dispersus intersections adjacent to hospitals and to other land uses where services use the public spaces. Audio and visual timers are installed in conjunction with pedicarian traffic lights. Must be approved by a public transportation againcy.	
							Street design. Shared streets: non segregated	Guide Dogs UK states that priority for pedestrians should take precedence over all other forms of transport on designated lootways in traditional streets and also	
				Present file master of 3 initiatives in the United Kingstom on accessibility of utures of specers to visually impained potentisms, flocating on admittat. These initiatives and "sign Fileshy" Class, Galak Day, UK, and the Department of Transports indext species tood inserportation rock.		Descriptive study of the 3 initiatives under 5 key fearers (Packstein print), Walkeys and packstein stronger (Packstein Stronger), and packstein stronger), and packstein stronger (Packstein Stronger), and packstein stronger (Packstein Stronger), and packstein stronger), and packstein stronger (Packstein Stronger), and packstein stronger), and packstein stronger (Packstein Stronger), and packstein stronger), and p	space, "reducing dominance of motor vehicles and enabling all users to share the space".	In share lapse dasigns, Regarding the OTT tool transport nois, the shared space concept refers to "foldurity the dominance of moor vehicles and enabling and users to share the space". Where potentiation reaching is fingle and inclusion different and space to the space space research by totical particular structures and and the space work include independences, hybrid selectic cars might become a new risk and the yieldes of the other that almost those regions and the space structures and the space space space space space space space space space space (When hybrid that different to provess this fit, many that are appropriate heat pits and buffs that different and any different space	_
							Sidewalk delineation. Kerbs Sidewalk delineation. Tactile guidance paths	Thromes, 2011, Used in conjunction with dropped kards and tackta paring a minimum karb height was veried as a way to distinues the walkway for all coloratinum, separating variantization with dropped kards and tackta paring a material paring and marking kards might be a solution. I mini ba adverse for other users, some patients may lacet to come degree of charge in traitmises and stability.	
	Norgate, S. H.						Sidewalk delineation. Visual contrast	Tonal (color) contrast enables partially sighted users to perceive boundaries such as the edge of the carriageway. On dark pavements like asphalt, lighter colored detectable warnings with a high reflectance index should be used. Complicated surface patterns can lead to disorientation.	
Street design, sidewalk, pedestrian crossings	(2012), Accessibility of urban spaces for visually impaired pederatrians. Proceedings of the hastitution of Club Ergipeners: municipal anginear. 165 (4): 231-237.	Manchester, United Kingdom	nited Visually impaired and elderly		Visual impairment is an established risk factor for loss of independence, being one of the 4 most significant potential contributors to loss of independence among öter people. Receive has beind or visually impaired and investor to separa falser of falling (classing) error at al., 2011). People with a significant series to report a falser of falling (classing) and a 2002).		Sidewalk demarcation. Bollards and street furniture	Land an effective, separating in its have a series and segmentary problems to bried and prolinging signal paragin who than the use kakes to define another space of an integrately in the same associated or all another than the origination of the same class data to the foreign and the provide series of the same and series of the same strateging and the same strateging and the same class data to the same strateging and the same strateging and the same strateging and the same strateging and the same strateging and the same strateging and and strateging and the same to all in this endeave. Classics that are supported on a consistent in their use includes (planeting the same strateging stra	14
						studies addressing design features regarding the infrastructures analyzed.	Surface	of visual contrast and adress two tacks in additional and/or tacks and tacks	
							Pedestrian crossing. Underfoot bars	imploment and pulsaries is g, the and instandard to indicate manual imploment and pulsaries is g, the and instandard to indicate manual constraints are in the indicates many terminary when the set, they formation of permittion is the indicated harm integration of the set of the indicates and the set of the indicates and the permittion is the indicated harm integration constraints provided. It is important to provide all modifies the manual permittion is a random constraint many and the barries of the set of the set of the indicates and the set of the set of the permittion is an experiment of the set of the permittion is an experiment of the set of the permittion is an experiment of the set of the set of the set of the set of the set of th	-
							Access to transit systems, navigation and signage	Transport stops and stations are conversionly located, accessible, safe, clean, well-R and well-marked with adequate searing and shelter. Complete and accessible information provided to users about routes, schedules and special needs facilities. The use of taking signs and empiring technologies as additional applementary signapa, and highlights the priority of promoting logical layout with consistent reference points.	
			1				Sidewalk width	puppementary spruge, allo nigrogra ne promy o promong oppo and on consumn revenue pore. 1,40-m deal minimum, accuration of tradhcars, bolands, treas with most and signage inriging circulation are obstacles. For all public minimum, a scales public memory in another to be interest. The scale and the scale of offlevent colors is	
	Nodin, Y. (2006). Facilitar la ville aux personnes à mobilité réduite. Le Monitour. 16 juin 2008: 62-64.		Mobility impaired, France visually impaired, elderly	Describe urban infrastructures and features that allow the development of inclusive parameters are also also also also also also also also			Sidewalk pavement treatment	For all public markets, a tactile paving treatment is necessary 0,5m from the edge of the sidewalk. Inmobile, no slip pavement, the use of offlerent colors is recommended. Different colors can help guide people with visual impairments.	
Street design, sidewalk,					5,2 million French adults declare having difficulties circulating outside their home.	Dasciptive study	Sidewalk delineation. Tactile guidance paths Sidewalk curb cuts	1.20-m wide minimum concrete pad should be created on irregularly-graved surfaces. 1.20-m wide minimum. Maximum height of the demansation of the parement with the sidewalk of 2cm. Improvement of signals and codes to help people margate within the cytes space, all items must have a different color in order to be recognized by vision	9
pedestrian crossings, bus stops		Marseille, France			This shadkon negatively impacts the quality of urban infrastructures and the comfort of large in the day.		Signage Ramp. Running slope (access to buildings)	implovement of adjusts and colors in the product analysis within the open space, all among that was a cinement color notice to be recognized by vescen implied policy. How monobid signals and contraintion. Ramps having a grade of 5% or firsts are preferred. TSN stops on 0,50 m surving langth or less (entences thresholds). 1.20 m with minimum relational langta and 1.50 m that stops A hadraid I2 langtes - one for tail policy and the other one for short and mobility impaired	
atopa							Steps design	people) is needed in staincases of 3 steps or more.	
		I					Pedestrian crossing. Audio guides Bus stop	Necessary on all traffic light intersections. The bus stop must be at the same level as the transportation vehicle.	
	Laskso, M., Sarjakoski, T., & Sarjakoski, L. T. (2011). Impoving accessibility information in pekistian maps and databases. Cartographica. 46(2), 101-108.			1) To cloudly the event to which the context of spatial information means the information and means the interaction of the context of the context of the information of the context of the context of the context of the information and means the context of the context of the context of the information context of the context of the context of the context of the information context of the context of the context of the context of the information context of the context of the context of the context of the information context of the context of the context of the context of the constant of the context of the context of the context of the information context of the context of the context of the context of the constant of the context of the context of the context of the context on context of the context of the context of the context of the context on context of the context of the context of the context of the context on context of the context of the context of the context of the context of the context of the context on context of the context of the context of the context of the context of the context of the context of the context of the	In other to satisfy the values needs of different stars, people databases for personane must particip double disc controls. Adatabase deformation on excessibility, personane must particip double disc control. Adatabase deformation on excessibility and the personane stars and a total the stars and the personane and the phane to used in the thermatical stars and a stars that and the must be another and the stars that and the stars that and the must be another and the stars that and the stars that and the must be another and the stars that and the stars that and the must be another and the stars and the stars that and the must be another and the stars and the stars and the must be another and the stars and the stars and the deformation of the stars and the stars and the deformation of the stars and the another another and the stars and the deformation of the stars and the deformation of the stars and the deformation of the stars and the two stars and parts and the distributions. Stars and and another another and the deformation of th	Descriptive study: Researchers sorutificate a wride snape of map services, geospatial databases, effleren (wride of hilding and outdoor roots services, dry maps, and joursy maps, and any summarial and any services and any services of services and any services of second secondary services and services and services or second secondary services or second secondary services or second secondary services or services and any services or services and services o	Surface Height profiles	Surface of the road and lactile paving Height profiles of roads, or at least indications wherealopes are >5%	
Street design,							Lateral inclinaison of roads Width of walkways/gateways	2% 2m	23
sidewalk, curb cuts, cross-slope,							Stairs, escalators, lifts/elevators Crossings and traffic lights with audible pedestrian signals		
crossfall, steps, pedestrian crossings, public		Masala, Finland	Mobility impaired, vision impaired				Pedestrian subways and overpasses Souares and parks		
transportation stop, lighting							Public transportation stops and stations Landmarks: visible and sonic		
							benones whill other places to rest Streetlights Obstacles	Obstaclise, high cuites, construction sites	1
			l		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Current information on maintenance	Especially in winter	1
								Warning surfaces	

TYPE OF INFRASTRUCTURES AND DESCRIPTION	REFERENCE	ORIGINICITY	TARGETED INDIVIDUALS	AIM / OBJECTIVES / HYPOTHESES	JUSTIFICATION	STUDY DESIGN	VARIABLES AND INDICATORS STUDIED	SPECIFICATIONS ON THE FEATURES AND INFRASTRUCTURES	QUALITY
Sciwark	Barep, S. A. Savit, T. (1998), The Jackstein Jackstein J. Jackstein J.	r	ngdom Visually impaired G	 Detectable both undertoot and with a called by the majority of visuality impaired people. 2) distinguishable from each other and from other pairing surfaces. 3) capable of being learned and immembaned. Recognising that the needs of people with obtained negl exempt affective could aroung extended accentize the processite in the surface of the surface o	There are approximately one willow bold and particly sighted subtrait in the United Fragitars. Approximately 5% of these how a sight and it was a site in mole of the site of the site o	The search programme searched in the selection of assess tocks undersearch shall no excites search and and . For of the software search and and . For of the software search and . The software searches.	Capacity to be desected underfoot and with a cane	Distance structures . This case where the hist is dropped to inform "valually impained polarisation for the year about to say of the history in the companyses, AI by controlled constructures have an addred "Valuarisation in the U. The sark case insultates in to 1 ⁻⁴ sare to sare to prove provide the same of the same and structures in the U. The sark case insultates in to 1 ⁻⁴ sare to same the same constructure the same and structures in the U. The sark case insultates in to 1 ⁻⁴ sare to same the same constructure the same same structure that the same same structure the same same structure that the same same same same same same same sam	n I Ba
								Hazard warning surface. It was developed to convey the message "hazard, proceed with caution". It is most commonly used to indicate steps where it entends across the full width of the stains and is set back slightly from the first step, at both the top and bottom of the light. The same surface is now used to indicate to a visually measure descend that they are widking onto an orsteent (bit name) trained to that of the light.	
							Capacity to be distinguished (among them and with other paving surfaces)	Partners disk (2005 Strengt Versing State), Visually repairs (parking state) for 1 clification to state in days of the justment and the state in state and using a begin state in the state of the state	-
		United Kingdom					Capacity of lawring and remanifering their use	Supposed advance cycles teach/concer purches. On a supposed advance cycle teach/concer, no e out is divided in 2 when cycles cycle go one ask to the first original cycles in cycles cycle and the set of the cycle is the cycle of the cycles cycle go one ask to the set of the cycle is the cycle of the cycle active cycle and the cycle of the cyc	14
								Amenity surfaces	- 1
								Buildance path surface. Its purpose is to gaids visually impaired people along a route when the traditional case, such as a property line or a keth edge, are not available. It can also be used to guide people around obstacks, like street fumiture. The surface has been designed so that people can either maintain contact with it with their fact or with their cane.	
								Information surface. Its purpose is to help people locate amenines such as telephone boxes or ticket offices at box and rail stations. The surface its helpful to people who are negular users of a particular area as they will become familiar with the type of amenity indicated. This surface does not have raised shapes but instead feels short han convertional pairing materials.	
								Guiding principles	
								The lactic andress andress were the adjuged to address some of the problem speciescod by reveally impaint people in problem speciescod by the set of the problem set	