

Supplemental Material S1. Phonological processing/reading measures: children (ordering of data is consistent across Supplemental Materials S2 and S4).

RAN-L	Elision	PDE	TOWRE-2 Composite	WRMT-3 Basic Skills	PPVT-4	H-PAT
110	105	103	103	110	99	12
90	95	92	92	104	111	12
85	105	115	116	129	147	12
105	105	106	108	105	120	12
100	85	81	94	93	103	8
110	95	104	105	105	105	7
90	100	97	100	97	126	12
85	120	116	114	112	109	12
95	115	101	103	126	124	12
110	130	111	106	123	119	12
100	85	90	95	96	110	12
110	120	118	112	121	118	12
110	110	112	113	109	106	11
95	105	97	98	110	124	12
115	85	94	92	91	110	12
115	120	120	124	122	135	12
110	95	115	119	105	99	10
85	95	84	87	100	113	12
95	95	82	94	91	120	12
95	85	98	100	109	109	12
95	80	89	93	97	113	12
95	125	116	113	117	142	12
105	100	114	116	113	115	11
115	90	106	105	97	107	12
110	105	99	114	106	113	12
110	125	121	123	114	149	12
95	100	92	97	98	100	12
95	115	108	108	112	113	12
80	90	82	87	94	110	11
85	110	102	104	113	118	12
115	100	97	94	91	115	11
95	85	86	94	101	130	12
95	130	101	101	129	109	12
90	100	115	117	112	105	12
95	120	111	111	131	130	12
95	120	105	100	106	131	12
105	100	117	119	112	100	10
115	110	119	119	116	110	10
110	130	105	107	121	133	12
115	85	80	90	92	114	10
105	125	103	104	113	120	12
90	85	116	114	111	121	11

Note. RAN-L = Rapid Automatic Naming–Letters subtest (Comprehensive Test of Phonological Processing–Second Edition [CTOPP-2]; Wagner, Torgesen, Rashotte, & Pearson, 2013); Elision = CTOPP-2 subtest; PDE = Phonemic Decoding Efficiency subtest (TOWRE-2); TOWRE-2 = Test of Word Reading Efficiency–Second Edition (Torgesen, Wagner, & Rashotte, 2012); WRMT-3 = Woodcock Reading Mastery Test–Third Edition (Woodcock, 2011); PPVT-4 = Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test–Fourth Edition (Dunn & Dunn, 2007); H-PAT = HearBuilder Phonological Awareness Test (Wiig & Second, 2011).

References

- Dunn, L. M., & Dunn, D. M. (2007). *Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test—Fourth Edition (PPVT-4)*. Minneapolis, MN: Pearson.
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- Wiig, E., & Secord, W. (2011). *HearBuilder Phonological Awareness Test (H-PAT)*. Greenville, SC: Super Duper Publications.
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