

Supplemental Material S2. Descriptives of proportion of mother communicative functions by race/ethnicity and poverty.

Communicative function	<i>M</i> (<i>SD</i>)	European American		African American		Latino American	
		Poor (<i>n</i> = 17)	Non-Poor (<i>n</i> = 19)	Poor (<i>n</i> = 20)	Non-Poor (<i>n</i> = 13)	Poor (<i>n</i> = 11)	Non-Poor (<i>n</i> = 15)
Self-maintaining	.09 (.06)	.09 (.05)	.12 (.04)	.10 (.06)	.08 (.05)	.10 (.04)	
Directing	.61 (.06)	.54 (.05)	.64 (.04)	.60 (.06)	.58 (.06)	.58 (.04)	
Reporting	.33 (.04)	.36 (.04)	.28 (.04)	.31 (.03)	.34 (.04)	.31 (.04)	
Reasoning	.50 (.07)	.51 (.10)	.54 (.05)	.52 (.09)	.49 (.08)	.53 (.04)	
Predicting	.09 (.06)	.11 (.04)	.09 (.05)	.10 (.05)	.09 (.06)	.10 (.04)	
Projecting	.07 (.05)	.05 (.04)	.05 (.03)	.05 (.04)	.06 (.05)	.06 (.04)	
Imagining	.33 (.12)	.33 (.13)	.32 (.10)	.36 (.11)	.35 (.17)	.37 (.07)	
Responding	.31 (.06)	.37 (.06)	.26 (.06)	.30 (.05)	.33 (.06)	.32 (.06)	

Note. *M* = mean; *SD* = standard deviation.