Early Development of Emotional Competence: A Tool for Children with Complex Communication Needs (CCN) - Codebook

Na, Wilkinson, Epstein, Rangel, Townsend, Thistle, Feldman, and Blackstone (2014)

I. Introduction:

Parents with young children, who are typically developing, answered 9 open-ended questions during the interview with the EDEC tool. This codebook will help identify the themes used by these parents. The goal of the codebook is to ensure that the coding that is completed could essentially be completed by anyone, regardless of that person's familiarity with the interview questions and themes. Therefore, each code has general description and examples to illustrate how to apply those codes.

II. Coding Instruction:

- Use the following codes when you code the parents' responses. Each question has its own codes.
- You are encouraged to use your best judgment in interpreting what the response means.
- You can use more than one code for one response (e.g., For the question #1a, you can use code 1, 5 and 7, if the parent talked about the child's activity, reaction and persistence in the response).
- If there are sub-codes, do not use the main code, but use the sub-codes (e.g., For the question #4, do not use code 1, but use code 1a and/or 1b).
- The two tables below are coding examples.

Coding Example (1) without open-ended analysis: Code each response.

Q # 1a (SECTION I)	Response	Coding
GF01	She is very friendly and sweet.	
GM05	He is very good at math. His attention span is relatively long compared to his peers.	

Coding Example (2) with open-ended analysis: Code each response and fill out the open-ended response section based on the instruction for each question

Q # 10 (SECTION II)	Response	Coding	Open-ended Response
GF01	Well I think I mostly express all the emotions I feel most of the		

	time. I think I do this because I want to teach her a good way to	
	express emotions.	
GM05	I feel uncomfortable expression my emotions in front of my	
	children. I don't know why	

III. Codes:

CODES	DESCRIPTION	EXAMPLE(S)
	SECTION I	
Question # 1a. Basic description	on (SECTION I)	
	a little bit about {name's} overall personality. Can you describe {	name} a little for me?"
Write down the adjectives that	t the caregiver offers spontaneously.	
1. Activity	 Use this code if the response includes an adjective/description about how active the child is (e.g., active, relaxed). 	"He is very active most of the time." "She is pretty much laid back. She prefers reading a book to playing outside."
 Rhythmicity (eat/sleep pattern) 	 Use this code if the response includes an adjective/description about the child's eating/sleeping pattern (time concept). 	"He goes to bed around the same time everyday" "I'd say her eating time is pretty predictable"
3. Approach/withdraw	 Use this code if the response includes an adjective/description about the child's interaction pattern with others (e.g., shy, outgoing). This code is differentiated from code 1 because this code is only about the child's interaction pattern with others. 	"She is shy when she meets someone first, but she quickly becomes a friend." "He is an outgoing child."
4. Adaptability (transition)	 Use this code if the response includes an adjective/description about how the child reacts to transition from one activity/setting to another activity/setting (e.g., adaptable, stubborn). 	"When he enjoys the activity a lot, it would be hard to take him away from it." "She is relatively good at transition, except the moments when she is really into something."
5. Intensity of Reaction	 Use this code if the response includes an adjective/description about how intense the child's reaction is (e.g., charismatic, reserved). 	"He is a leader type. He is very charismatic when he interacts with his peers." "She rarely responds to others verbally."
6. Mood	 Use this code if the response includes an adjectives/description about the child's overall mood (e.g., pessimistic, optimistic). 	"She is a happy child. Every day is a good day for her." "He often says that he can't do it."

7. Persistence (attention span)	 Use this code if the response includes an adjective/description about how long the child's attention span is. This code is differentiated from code 9 because this code needs to include time concept. 	"She is incredibly focused for a while when she reads a book." "He needs multiple activities in 30 minutes."
8. Sensitivity Threshold (Sensitivity to stimulation)	 Use this code if the response includes an adjective/description about how sensitive the child is. 	"He is very sensitive child. He points out when something is not lined well." "She can ignore minor stimulation."
9. Distractibility	 Use this code if the response includes an adjective/description about the child's distractibility (e.g., distractible). 	"His teacher says he is easily distracted by things around him." "She is able to focus on things, when she needs to do so."
10. Other Personality	 Use this code if the response includes an adjective/description about the child's any other personality. 	"She loves to help other people. She will go help her friend right away." "He loves his family and friends."
11. No response	 Use this code if the informant does not provide any response for this question. 	"NO RESPONSE"
	hild is attached (SECTION I) show strong attachment to and in what ways does s/he show it ole, does {name} show distress when a particular person leaves	
1. People 1a. Parents 1b. Other people	 1a. Use this code if the response includes the child's attachment to his/her mom and/or dad. 1b. Use this code if the response includes the child's attachment to other people such as siblings, grandparents, close friends, etc. Do not use 1 as a code, but use 1a and/or 1b. 	1a. "She is attached to me." 1b. "He is really close to his brother. I would say he is attached to his brother."
2. Objects	• Use this code if the response includes the child's attachment to objects such as stuffed animal, pillow, blanket, toy, etc.	"She needs to hold her spoon most of the time." "He is attached to his pillow."
3. Situation	• Use this code if the response includes the situation when the child shows attachment to someone/something (e.g., bed time, bathroom, grandma's house, etc.).	"He needs to carry his blanket when she goes to his grandma's house." "She needs to go to the bathroom with me. Her dad is not okay."

4. No attachment	• Use this code if the response does not include any type	"She is not attached to anyone."
	of attachment.	"He does not show a strong attachment
		anymore."
 Unclear/No response 	• Use this code if the response is unclear or the informant	"She loves her dad, but I am not sure if she is
	does not provide any response for this question.	attached to him."
		"NO RESPONSE"
Question # 5. Peer interaction (SE	CTION I)	•
"Describe how {name} interacts w does play?"	ith peers. For instance, does he try to play with peers? In gen	eral, does he get along with them when s/he
• •	• Use this code if the response does not include any type	"He loves to play with his close friends. He
	of play the child demonstrate, but the informant	usually invites his friends to his house."
	describes how the child interacts with his peers in	"She is young, so she is mostly looking at
	general.	each other when she is with her friends."
2. Specifies positive play 2 or	• Use this code if the response includes 2 or fewer positive	"They play video games. Not much of
fewer	play (e.g., toy, bicycle, video game, role play, pretend	outdoor activities when they are together."
	play, doll house, hide and seek, etc.).	"They often do role play."
3. Specifies positive play 3 or	• Use this code if the response includes 3 or more positive	"They play video games. Not much of
more	play (e.g., toy, bicycle, video game, role play, pretend	outdoor activities when they are together."
	play, doll house, hide and seek, etc.).	"They often do role play."
4. Specifies negative play 2 or	• Use this code if the response includes 2 or fewer	"He often pushes his friends when they are
fewer	negative play (e.g., hitting, pushing).	playing together."
		"I've seen her taking her friends' toys when
		they play together."
5. Specifies negative play 3 or	• Use this code if the response includes 3 or more negative	"He often pushes his friends when they are
more	play (e.g., hitting, pushing).	playing together."
		"I've seen her taking her friends' toys when
		they play together."
6. No response	• Use this code if the informant does not provide any	"NO RESPONSE"
	response for this question.	
Question # 7. Temper (SECTION I)	· · ·	
• • •	nase when they have temper tantrums. Does {name} have ter	nper tantrums? "
	ten (e.g., 1 time per day), would you say? When that happens,	
1. 1x/day or more	• Use this code if the response indicates that the child has	"It is everyday I would say more than once
	temper tantrums everyday.	a day."

2. Less than 1x/day & more than 1x/week	• Use this code if the response indicates that the child has temper tantrums less than once a day and more than once a week.	"It is not like everyday, but at least twice a week."
3. 1x/week	 Use this code if the response indicates that the child has temper tantrums once a week. 	"It is not that often. I'd say once a week?"
4. Less than 1x/week & more than 1x/month	 Use this code if the response indicates that the child has temper tantrums less than once a week and more than once a month. 	"It is like 2-3 times a month."
5. 1x/month	• Use this code if the response indicates that the child has temper tantrums once a month.	"It is rare. I guess once a month."
6. Less than 1x/month	• Use this code if the response indicates that the child has temper tantrums less than once a month.	"I would be just one time in several months."
7. Situation	• Use this code if the response includes a particular situation when the child has temper tantrums (e.g., bed time, bathroom, play time, etc.).	"In a car. He doesn't like to be in a car." "When he's not getting something he wanted."
8. No temper tantrums 8a. Not yet 8b. Not any more	 8a. Use this code if the response indicates that the child is too young to have temper tantrums. 8b. Use this code if the response indicates that the child is too old to have temper tantrums. Do not use 8 as a code, but use 8a or 8b. 	8a. "Not yet." 8b. "He used to have temper tantrums a lot, but not anymore."
9. No response	• Use this code if the informant does not provide any response for this question.	"NO RESPONSE"
10. Frequency – Not specified	• Use this code if the informant answered that the child had temper tantrums, but the frequency was not specified.	"She occasionally has kind of these very dramatic and emotional moments." "Yes, he has done some recently."

Question # 8. Self-injury (SECTION I)

"When {name} gets upset, does s/he ever do anything to intentionally hurt him/herself? Sometimes kids will bite their hands, or pinch themselves. If caregiver says yes, ask: "How often (e.g., 1 time per day), would you say? When that happens, what does {name} do? What do you or other adults do in response?"

Question # 9. Aggressive behavior (SECTION I)

"Does s/he ever do anything to intentionally hurt other people, like biting, hitting, or pinching others?" If caregiver says yes, ask: "How often (e.g., 1 time per day), would you say? When that happens, what does {name} do? What do you or other adults do in response?"

 1a. 1x/day or more 1b. less than 1x/day & more than 1x/week 1c. 1x/week 1d. less than 1x/week & more than 1x/month 1e. 1x/month 1f. less than 1x/month 1g. Situation 1h. Not specified 	 1b. Use this code if the response indicates that the child has the behavior less than once a day and more than once a week. 1c. Use this code if the response indicates that the child has the behavior once a week 1d. Use this code if the response indicates that the child has the behavior less than once a week and more than once a month. 1e. Use this code if the response indicates that the child has the behavior once a month. 1f. Use this code if the response indicates that the child has the behavior less than once a month. 1f. Use this code if the response indicates that the child has the behavior less than once a month. 1g. Use this code if the response includes a particular situation when the child has the behavior. 1h. Use this code if the response indicates that the child has the behavior, but the frequency was not specified. Do not use 1 as a code, but use one of 1a-1h. 	 times a week." 1c. "It's not that often. I'd say once a week?" 1d. "It's like a couple of times a month." 1e. "It's very rare. I guess once a month." 1f. "I see those behaviors just a few times i several months." 1g. "He only bites his hands when he is extremely nervous with an unfamiliar person." 1h. "He did it last week for the first time." "She has done some recently."
	behavior and the adult's response.	
 No behavior 2a. Never 2b. Not any more 	 2a. Use this code if the response indicates that the child has not had the behavior. 2b. Use this code if the response indicates that the child used to have the behavior, but not anymore. Do not use 2 as a code, but use 2a, or 2b. 	2a. "No, not really."2b. "He used to pull his hairs badly when h was upset, but not these days."
 Unclear/No response 	Use this code if the response is unclear or the informant does not provide any response for this question. SECTION II	"I am not sure." "NO RESPONSE"

"Let's talk a little bit about how {r	of/response to emotions (SECTION II) name} responds to others' emotions. How does {name} respo ne} join in when everyone is cheering at a sports event [or oth his knee on the playground?"	
1. For positive emotions, s/he will join in	• Use this code if the response is about the child's joining in the positive emotion, others are expressing.	"She would sing happy birthday together." "For the positive emotions, he will join in."
2. For positive emotions, s/he will NOT join in	• Use this code if the response indicates that the child will not join in the negative emotion, others are expressing.	"He will not be affected by others easily even for positive emotions." "She will watch others when they are singing happy birthday."
3. For negative emotions, s/he will join in	• Use this code if the response is about the child's joining in the negative emotion, others are expressing.	"He will start to cry if his friends cry." "For negative emotions, she will respond negatively."
4. For negative emotions, s/he will NOT join in	 Use this code if the informant does not provide any response for this question. 	"He knows he doesn't have to be affected by others' negative feelings." "For negative emotions, she will not join in, but come to me."
5. The type of emotion is not specified, but s/he will join in	 Use this code if the response does not include a specific type of emotion (e.g., positive/negative emotion) in the response, but the informant describes that the child will join in. 	"She will join in." "He will do it together."
6. The type of emotion is not specified, but s/he will NOT join in	• Use this code if the response does not include a specific type of emotion (e.g., positive/negative emotion) in the response, but the informant describes that the child will NOT join in.	"She would be reluctant to join in." "I don't think he will do the same thing with them in the situation."
7. Unclear/No response	 Use this code if the response is unclear or the informant does not provide any response for this question. 	"I am not sure. I feel like he would join in, but I don't think I know what he would do." "NO RESPONSE"
"Different families/caregivers ma	n by caregivers: Part 1 (SECTION II) y vary in how they feel about expressing emotion in front of cl f {name}? Why, or in what situations would this occur?"	hildren. What kinds of emotions do you feel
1. All emotions 1a. For labeling purpose 1b. For validation purpose	 1. Use this code if the response indicates that the parent expresses all emotions in front of the child 1a. in order to teach the name of emotions (e.g., happy, 	1a. "I try to express most of my emotions in front of my child because I want to teach her about emotions."

(intensity/reason)	sad, mad, surprised, excited, proud, etc.).	1b. "All of them. I want her to understand
1c. For solution/consequence	• 1b. in order to validate the child's or the book character's	that it is okay to feel sad or happy in the
discussion purpose	emotion by talking about the intensity of and/or reason	same situation."
1d. For other purpose	for the emotion.	1c. "I express my emotions and talk about
1e. No reason is provided	Emotional validation: The recognition and acceptance of	how I could deal with it with my child."
	another person's internal experience as being valid. It is	1d. "I need to ventilate my emotion to
	distinguished from rejecting, ignoring and/or judging	someone at the moment. That might be the
	another person's emotion.	reason why I express most of my emotions
	• 1c. in order to discuss/teach possible consequences	to my child."
	and/or solutions related to the emotional experience	1e. "I think I express all of my emotions in
	• 1d. for any other purpose	front of my child, but I don't know why."
	• 1e. for no reason	
	*** Do not use this code if the informant addressed the	
	positive and negative emotions separately in the	
	response (e.g., "For positive emotions," "For negative	
	emotions").	
	 Do not use 1 as a code, but use one of 1a-1e. 	
2. Positive emotions	2. Use this code if the response specifies the type of	2a. "I only express good things, like
2a. For labeling purpose	emotion (i.e., positive, negative) and indicates that the	happiness, joyfulness. I want him to learn
2b. For validation purpose	parent expresses positive emotions (e.g., happy, excited,	how to express those good emotions."
(intensity/reason)	proud, etc.) in front of the child	2b. "I try not to be with my child when I'm
2c. For solution/consequence	• 2a. in order to teach the name of the positive emotions.	experiencing bad emotions. It would be
discussion purpose	• 2b. in order to validate the child's or the book character's	easier for her to understand my positive
2d. For other purpose	positive emotions by talking about the intensity of	emotions when I explain the reason why I
2e. No reason is provided	and/or reason for the emotion.	feel in the way."
	Refer the definition of the "Emotional Validation" in the	2c. "I want to celebrate my good moments
	description of code 1 for this question.	with my child. I want him to know that
	• 2c. in order to discuss/teach possible consequences	happy emotion leads to happy moments."
	and/or solutions related to the emotional experience	2d. "I rarely experience negative emotions,
	 2d. for any other purpose 	so I don't think I express any negative
	• 2e. for no reason	emotions in front of my child."
	*** The response does not have to include only positive	2e. "I've never thought about the reason
	emotions to be coded with this code.	why but I think I only talk about good moments with my child."
	 Do not use 2 as a code, but use one of 2a-2e. 	moments with my think.

 3. Negative emotions 3a. For labeling purpose 3b. For validation purpose (intensity/reason) 3c. For solution/consequence discussion purpose 3d. For other purpose 3e. No reason is provided 	 3. Use this code if the response specifies the type of emotion (i.e., positive, negative) and indicates that the parent expresses negative emotions (e.g., sad, frustrated, angry, upset, etc.) in front of child 3a. in order to teach the name of the negative emotions 3b. in order to validate the child's or the book character's negative emotions by talking about the intensity of and/or the reason for the emotion Refer the definition of the "Emotional Validation" in the description of code 1 for this question. 3c. in order to discuss/teach possible consequences and/or solutions related to the emotional experience 3d. for any other purpose. 3e. for no reason. *** The response does not have to include only negative emotions to be coded with this code. 	 3a. "I can teach her the emotion words like frustrated, sad, upset, etc. if I share those negative emotions with them." 3b. "I don't want to hide my negative emotions in front of my child because the need to know that mommy is feeling the same thing in the bad situation." 3c. "They can learn how to deal with a tough situation when I share my strategies." 3d. "I need my child's help to get out of the bad feeling. They make me happy. This is the reason why I share my bad feelings with them." 3e. "I mostly express when I am mad. I don't know why."
4. No emotions	 Do not use 3 as a code, but use one of 3a-3e. Use this code if the response indicates that there is no emotion the parent feels comfortable to express in front of the child (i.e., the parent does not express any emotions in front of the child). 	"I barely share my emotions with my child. I am too busy to take care of them." "I try to teach them as many things as possible when I'm with them. It is not helpful to express my own emotions when I do this."
5. Unclear/No response	• Use this code if the response is unclear or the parent does not provide the any response for this question.	"You know, adults' feelings are very complicated. I am not sure if they could understand these complicated feelings."
-	n by caregivers: Part 2 (SECTION II) ot to express when you are with {name}? Why, or in what situ	uations would this occur?"
1. None	 Use this code if the response indicates that there is no emotion the parent tries not to express in front of the child. Then, list the reason why the parent expresses all emotions in front of the child, if it is given. 	"I think I express all the emotions" "I can't think of any emotion I particularly try not to express when I am with my daughter."

2. Don't express positive emotions	 Use this code if the response indicates that the parent does not express positive emotions (e.g., happiness, excitement, etc.) in front of the child. Then, list the reason why the parent does not express positive emotions in front of the child, if it is given. 	"I don't want to be too expressive in front of my child. So, when I am so excited, I try not to express everything." "I often express my positive emotions to my husband", not to my children."
3. Don't express negative emotions	 Use this code if the response indicates that the parent does not express negative emotions (e.g., sadness, frustration, etc.) in front of the child. Then, list the reason why the parent does not express negative emotions in front of the child, if it is given. 	"I don't express my negative emotions to my child." "When I am really mad, I don't express myself to my child."
4. All/Most emotions	 Use this code if the response indicates that the parent does not express any emotion in front of the child. Then, list the reason why the parent does not express any emotion in front of the child, if it is given. 	"I rarely express my feelings to my child. I don't want to do that." "It's her, who usually expresses various emotions to me, but I am not like that."
5. Unclear/No response	 Use this code if the response is unclear or the informant does not provide any response for this question. 	"I usually listen to my child's emotion expression." "NO RESPONSE"
	input (SECTION II) bout emotions with your child, what things do you say or do? For Do you demonstrate it somehow?"	instance, do you read books about it together?
1. No strategies	 Use this code if the response indicates that the parent does not share/talk about emotions with his/her child or there is no strategy, they use, during the conversation. 	"I don't talk about emotions, but other things." "I can't think of a strategy I use."
2. Labeling emotions	 Use this code if the response indicates that the parent label their own, the child's, others', or the book character's emotion when they share/talk about emotions with the child. 	"I would say "Oh, you are sad!"" "The boy is crying. The boy is sad."
3. Validation of emotions (intensity/reason)	 Use this code if the response indicates that the parent validates the child's or the book character's emotion by talking about the intensity of the emotion or reason/situation related to the emotion when they share/talk about emotions with the child. <u>Refer the definition of the "Emotional Validation" in the description of code 1 for the question #9.</u> 	"I understand how you feel in this situation. I was feeling the same thing when I was young." "It is broken. You must be so sad because it is broken."

4. Discussion of solution/consequence	• Use this code if the response indicates that the parent talk about possible consequences and/or solution options for the emotion, the child or the book character is experiencing.	"Do you want me to hug you?" "What can the boy do? The boy can go back home now."
5. Other strategy	• Use this code if the response is about other strategy, the parent uses when s/he share or talk about emotions with the child.	"I use an emotion doll to talk about emotions." "I use his friend's example."
6. Unclear/No response	• Use this code if the response is unclear or the informant does not provide any response for this question.	"I know how to teach emotions to my child, but I can't think of any strategies now."
Question # 12. Managing anxious occasions		
"We all experience anxiety before or during difficult or challenging tasks. How do you and your child "gear up" for such tasks or events, and how do you "unwind" afterward? What seems to work best?" (e.g., hospital visits, first day of school etc.)		
• Do not code this question.		
• For each response, list the informant's strategy how to "gear up" and/or "unwind" for the child's difficult/challenging tasks/events.		

End of EDEC Codebook