

	Type of couple	N	%	Sig. diff.						Sig. diff.						Sig. diff.										
				O	FC	NFC	FRHB	FRW		%	O	FC	NFC	FRHB	FRW		%	O	FC	NFC	FRHB	FRW		%		
Wife's aspirations: Survival	O	70	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	Identity	12.86	-	-	-	-	-	Business	12.86	-	-	-	-	-	Escape	2.86	Side-activity	1.43
	FC	33	60.61	***	-	-	-	-		21.21	-	-	-	-	-		12.12	-	-	-	-	-	6.06	0.00		
	NFC	18	44.44	***	**	-	-	-		22.22			-	-	-		22.22			-	-	-	11.11	0.00		
	FRHB	18	55.56	***	*		-	-		16.67	*			-	-		11.11	**			-	-	11.11	5.56		
	FRW	16	50.00	***	**			-		25.00					-		12.50	**				-	6.25	6.25		
Husband's aspirations: Survival	O	70	54.29	-	-	-	-	-	Identity	18.57	-	-	-	-	-	Business	17.14	-	-	-	-	-	Escape	7.14	Side-activity	2.86
	FC	33	33.33	***	-	-	-	-		42.42			-	-	-		18.18	-	-	-	-	-	3.03	0.00		
	NFC	18	38.89	***		-	-	-		27.78	*	**		-	-		16.67	**			-	-	16.67	0.00		
	FRHB	18	33.33	***			-	-		22.22	**	**		-	-		27.78	*			-	-	11.11	5.56		
	FRW	16	31.25	***	^			-		25.00	**	**			-		31.25	*				-	6.25	6.25		
Education wife < husband	O	70	65.71	-	-	-	-	-	Education wife = husband	21.43	-	-	-	-	-	Education wife > husband	12.86	-	-	-	-	-				
	FC	33	51.51	***	-	-	-	-		42.42			-	-	-		6.06	**	-	-	-	-				
	NFC	18	61.11	***		-	-	-		27.78	**	**		-	-		11.11	**			-	-				
	FRHB	18	50.01	***	^			-		33.33	**	*			-		16.67	*			-	-				
	FRW	16	56.25	***	^			-		31.25	**	**			-		12.50	**				-				
Wife: No formal education	O	70	34.29	-	-	-	-	-	Beyond primary 4	34.28	-	-	-	-	-	Up to primary 4	31.43									
	FC	33	39.39	*	-	-	-	-		27.27	***		-	-	-		33.33									
	NFC	18	22.22	***	**	-	-	-		44.45	***			-	-		33.33									
	FRHB	18	38.89	***			-	-		16.67	***	*		^	-		44.44									
	FRW	16	25.00	***	**			-		62.50	**				*	-	12.50									
Husband: No formal education	O	70	10.00	-	-	-	-	-	Beyond primary 4	68.58	-	-	-	-	-	Up to primary 4	21.43									
	FC	33	12.12		-	-	-	-		60.60	***		-	-	-		27.27									
	NFC	18	0.00	***	**		-	-		94.44	***			-	-		5.556									
	FRHB	18	22.22			**	-	-		50.00	***	**		^	-		27.78									
	FRW	16	6.25	**				-		75.00	***				-		18.75									
'Change agent'	O	70	21.43	-	-	-	-	-	Husband is positive about sharing reproductive tasks	54.29	-	-	-	-	-											
	FC	33	27.27		-	-	-	-		45.45		-		-	-											
	NFC	18	27.78	**		-	-	-		55.56			-	-	-											
	FRHB	18	27.78	**			-	-		55.56				-	-											
	FRW	16	18.75	***	*			-		50.00					-											
Cassava as primary or secondary cash crop	O	70	38.57	-	-	-	-	-	Matoke bananas as (second) most important food	57.14	-	-	-	-	-											
	FC	33	33.33		-	-	-	-		45.45		-	-	-	-											
	NFC	18	27.78			-	-	-		61.11			-	-	-											
	FRHB	18	33.33				-	-		55.56				-	-											
	FRW	16	37.50					-		62.50					-											
		N	Avg.	St.Dev.							N	Avg.	St.Dev.													
Wife's off-farm income	O	70	-0.076	0.894	-	-	-	-	Husband's off-farm income	O	70	0.038	1.016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	FC	33	-0.062	0.760		-	-	-		FC	33	-0.077	0.955		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	NFC	18	0.063	1.129			-	-		NFC	18	0.065	1.147			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	FRHB	18	-0.286	0.429				-		FRHB	18	-0.136	0.873				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	FRW	16	0.713	1.739	*	^		**	-	FRW	16	0.073	1.077					-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Age wife	O	70	37.17	12.01	-	-	-	-	Age husband	O	70	43.16	12.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	FC	33	34.21	9.53		-	-	-		FC	33	43.12	13.69		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	NFC	18	32.61	10.73	^		-	-		NFC	18	37.94	10.62	^		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	FRHB	18	39.72	12.38		*	*	-	-	FRHB	18	48.78	14.61	*		**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	FRW	16	34.75	11.40				-	-	FRW	16	42.94	15.94				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Age difference	O	70	-5.99	6.31	-	-	-	-																		
	FC	33	-8.91	7.77	**		-	-																		
	NFC	18	-5.33	6.13		*	-	-																		
	FRHB	18	-9.06	6.51	*		*	-	-																	
	FRW	16	-8.19	7.89				-	-																	
Land size	O	70	2.43	1.37	-	-	-	-																		
	FC	33	2.85	1.79		-	-	-	-																	
	NFC	18	2.61	1.42			-	-	-																	
	FRHB	18	2.61	1.24				-	-																	
	FRW	16	2.44	1.36				-	-																	

*** significance level 1 percent; ** 5 percent; * 10 percent; ^ 15 percent; Adjusted Wald test.

Type of couples: FC= Fair Co-operator; NFC= Co-operator but not fair; FRHB= with Freeriding Husband; FRW=with Freeriding Wife; O= Other.

Aspirations with regard to farming: Survival: 'Farming is the only option to survive and provide in a livelihood'; Identity: 'Farming is a part of my culture and identity'; Business: 'Farming as a business'; Escape: 'Hoping to escape farming and find a future outside of farming'; Side-activity: 'Farming is a side-activity to other income generating activities'.

Off-farm income that respondents reported to have earned during three months prior to data collection. To deal with outliers, husbands' off-farm income has been topped of at 700.000 UGX, wives' at 400.000 UGX, after which the indicator was standardized.

Table 10: Characteristics of the different types of couples