

# Appendix 5. Risk of bias according to QUADAS-2

	Risk of bias				Applicability Concerns		
	Patient selection	Index test	Reference standard	Flow and timing	Patient selection	Index test	Reference standard
Atwa et al. 2012	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Ben-Noun et al. 2001	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Coelho et al. 2016	High	Low	Low	Low	High	Low	Low
Ferretti et al. 2015	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Kondolot et al. 2016	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Kumar et al. 2012	Low	Unclear	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Lindarto et al. 2016	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Lou et al.2012	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Nafiu et al. 2010	Unclear	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Santos et al. 2015	Unclear	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low
Taheri et al. 2016	High	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low