

**Supplemental Material S10.** Word and nonword stimuli for List 4 of the lexical decision task in Experiment 2.

Stimulus lists	Nonwords		Words	
	Spelling	Pronunciation	Spelling	Pronunciation
Early-7 (E7) list	dipe	/δαιπ/	dean	/διν/
	doan	/δον/	dive	/δαιπ/
	fode	/φοδ/	fate	/φετ/
	fett	/φετ/	food	/φυδ/
	meave	/μιπ/	knit	/νιτ/
	mep	/μειπ/	might	/μαιτ/
	neam	/νιμ/	mode	/μοδ/
	noit	/νοιτ/	neat	/νιτ/
	peff	/πειφ/	paid	/πειδ/
	poom	/πυμ/	phone	/φον/
	taid	/τεδ/	pine	/παιν/
	tife	/ταιφ/	time	/ταιμ/
	vadd	/πδ/	towed	/τοδ/
	vate	/πειτ/	vain	/πειν/
	veet	/πειτ/	vote	/ποτ/
Late-7 (L7) list	leeth	/λιτ/	lace	/λεσ/
	sish	/σις/	lash	/λς/
	luthe	/λυδ/	lore	/λορ/
	ral	/ρλ/	lose	/λυς/
	riz	/ρις/	rice	/ραισ/
	soush	/σαις/	rule	/ρυλ/
	shar	/σαρ/	sale	/σελ/
	shoth	/σोट/	sews	/σος/
	sule	/συλ/	share	/σερ/
	sazz	/ςς/	shies	/σαις/
	thaze	/θες/	thaws	/τος/
	theal	/ταλ/	thus	/Δςσ/
	thosh	/ΤΟΣ/	them <sup>a</sup>	/ΔΕμ/ <sup>a</sup>
	zoil	/ζοιλ/	thief <sup>a</sup>	/Τιφ/ <sup>a</sup>
	zil	/ζιλ/	zap <sup>a</sup>	/ςςπ/ <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Indicates “mixed” words that contain an L7 phoneme in the initial position of the word and an E7 phoneme in the final position of the word. These words were used due to the limited possibilities of real consonant–vowel–consonant (CVC) words that consist of only L7 phonemes and that meet all of the other criteria. These “mixed” words were not included in analyses with E7 and L7 comparisons.