

**Supplemental Material S3.** Indications of low risk of bias.

Study	Specific inclusion and exclusion criteria	Standardized measure used at initial assessment	Standardized, direct assessment measure at follow-up	No data converted into a nominal format	No evidence of partial reporting	Low attrition < 20 %
Armstrong, 2007, & Lee, 2011	✓	✓	✓		✓	a
Bishop et al., 2012	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Carson et al., 2003		✓	✓			a
Dale et al., 2003	✓	✓			✓	a
Feldman et al., 2005	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓ <sup>a</sup>
Fernald & Marchman, 2012	✓	✓			✓	?
Fischel et al., 1989, & Whitehurst et al., 1991	✓		✓	✓		✓
Hadley & Short, 2005, & Hadley & Holt, 2006	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Henrichs et al., 2011		✓			✓	
Levickis et al., 2014	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Lyytinen et al., 2005	✓	✓	✓			✓ <sup>a</sup>
Moyle et al., 2007	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Paul et al., 1991, & Paul, 1993	✓	✓	✓			
Petinou & Spanoudis, 2014	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	?
Peyre et al., 2014	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Reilly et al., 2010	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓ <sup>a</sup>
Rescorla & Schwartz, 1990	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Thal et al., 1991	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Vuksanovic, 2015	✓		✓	✓		✓
Williams & Elbert, 2003	✓				✓	?

*Note.* ✓ = no evidence of bias; ? = insufficient information reported to conclude if bias is present. <sup>a</sup>Attrition was estimated using statistics from a larger sample (Klee et al., 1998; Lyytinen, 2001; Paradise et al., 2001; Peyre et al., 2014; entire sample from Reilly, 2010, rather than late talkers only).

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