**Captions for Supplementary Figures**

Figure S1. Example section of a mitochondrial DNA COI sequence from a bluegill bully nest with multiple egg patches viewed in Sequencher. Arrows indicate locations where multiple base peaks were observed in the otherwise clean profile, indicating multiple female signatures.

Figure S2. Length frequency histogram of bluegill bully larvae captured migrating downstream in the Waianakarua River. N = 506. See Jarvis & Closs 2015 for details.