

Gazetter referring to the numbers in WidgrenAfricaAgric1800_Map_with_references

For the full description of this map see: Widgren Mats: Agriculture in sub-Saharan Africa by 1800: a map and a gazetteer. In Mercuri, A.M., D'Andrea, A.C., Fornaciari, R., Höhn, A. (eds.): *Plants and People in the African Past - Progress in African Archaeobotany* (in press), SPRINGER

ID	Name	Present country	Category	Sources
1	Sahara/Sahel		Pastoralism	Håkansson 2012:130
2	Northern Savannah		Extensive or undiff. Grain	Morgan 1969:252
3	Senegal River	Senegal, Mauretania	Flood retreat	Ben Yahmed 2000:160, Le Roy et al 2005, Caillie 1830a:170
4	Inland Niger delta	Mali	Flood retreat	Carney 2001:39, Barth 1858:150, 157, 224, Caillie 1830b:136
5	Lake Chad	Nigeria, Cameroon, Chad	Flood retreat	Denham et al. 1826:251, 259
6	Serrer	Senegal	Infield/outfield	Pélissier 1966, Widgren 2017
7	Fouta Diallon	Senegal, Guinea Bissau, Guinea	Infield/outfield	Caillie 1830a, Widgren 2012, Ajayi 1988:85,
8	Mossi	Burkina Faso	Infield/outfield	Sautter 1962
9	Hausaland	Nigeria, Niger	Infield/outfield	Sutton 1979, revised
10	Rice Coast	Gambia, Senegal, Guinea Bissau, Guinea	Irrigated rice	Carney 2001:39, Hawthorne 2003, Fields-Black 2008
11	Hounde	Burkina Faso	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
12	Dogon	Mali	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
13	Kassena	Burkina Faso, Ghana	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
14	Atakora	Togo, Benin	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
15	Kamuku	Nigeria	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010

16	Jos	Nigeria	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
17	Eggon	Nigeria	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
18	Tangale Waja	Nigeria	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
19	Mandara	Nigeria/Cameroon	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
20		Cameroon	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
21		Cameroon	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
22	Guere	Chad	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
23	Jebbel Marra	Sudan	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
24	Jebbel Marra	Sudan	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
25	Jebbel Marra	Sudan	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
26	Nuba hills	Sudan	Mixed farming, terracing	Widgren 2010
27	NE Highlands	Ethiopia	Mixed farming	McCann 1995:42
28	Omo River	Ethiopia	Flood retreat	Bassi 2011
29	Konso/Burji	Ethiopia	Mixed farming, terracing	Watson 2009, Amborn 2009
30	West African rice zone		Extensive or undiff. Rice	Morgan 1969:252f, Harris 1976:319
31	West Africa		Extensive or undiff. Grain and roots	Morgan 1969:252f, Harris 1976:319
32	West Africa		Extensive or undiff. Vegeculture	Morgan 1969:252f, Harris 1976:319
33	West Africa		Extensive or undiff. Vegeculture	Morgan 1969:252f, Harris 1976:319
34	Nsukka/Maku	Nigeria	Permanent fields	Widgren 2010
35	Central Africa		Extensive or undiff. Grain and roots	Morgan 1969:252f
36	Cantral Africa		Extensive or undiff. Vegeculture	Morgan 1969:252f
37	Central Africa		Extensive or undiff. Grain	Morgan 1969:252f

			and roots	
38		Congo, Congo DRC	Permanent fields	Vansina 1990:212f
39		Congo	Permanent fields	Vansina 1990:212f
40		Congo, Congo DRC	Permanent fields	Vansina 1990:212f
41		Congo	Permanent fields	Vansina 1990:212f
42		Congo	Permanent fields	Vansina 1990:212f
43		Congo DRC	Permanent fields	Vansina 1990:212f
44	Great Lakes	Congo DRC, Uganda Rwanda	Banana gardens	Reid 2001, Schoenbrun 1998:79ff, Ben Yahmed 2000:95
45	Burundi	Burundi	Mixed farming	Cochet 2001
46	Gusi	Kenya	Permanent fields	Håkansson 1994
47	Marakwet	Kenya	Irrigation	Davies et. al 2014, Östberg 2004:20
48	Kikuyu, Meru, Embu	Kenya	Permanent fields	Ambler 1988, Gedge 1892
49	Mbooni Hills	Kenya	Irrigation	Jackson 1976
50	Kitui	Kenya	Permanent fields	Ambler 1988
51	Tana River	Kenya	Flood retreat	Gedge 1892, Ylvisaker 1979:55f
52	Eastern Africa		Pastoralism	
53	Unyamwezi	Tanzania	Permanent fields	Kjekshus 1977:42, Gillman 1936
54	Wanyaturu	Tanzania	Permanent fields	Gillman 1936, Schneider 1970
55	Engaruka, Sonjo, Pagasi	Tanzania	Irrigation	Stump 2006, Adams et al. 1994, Berntsen 1976
56	Iraqw	Tanzania	Mixed farming, terracing	Börjeson 2004
57	Meru, Kilimanjaro, Pare, Usambara	Tanzania	Banana gardens	Stump&Tagseth 2009
58	Ugogo	Tanzania	Permanent fields	Stanley 1872, Gillman 1936
59	Uluguru	Tanzania	Irrigation	Kjekshus 1977:36, Paul 2003:171
60	Ufipa	Tanzania	Permanent fields	Kjekshus 1977:41
61	Ukonde/Nyakusa	Tanzania, Malawi	Mixed farming	Kjekshus 1977:36f
62	Kilombero	Tanzania	Flood retreat	Monson 1991:56ff, Beez 2005:173ff,
63	Rufiji	Tanzania	Flood retreat	Havnevik 1993:68f, Beez 2005:171f
64	Umatengo	Tanzania	Permanent fields	Kjekshus 1977:37f

65	Southern Savannah		Extensive or undiff. Grain	Morgan 1969:262, Maggs 1984
66	Nyanga	Zimbabwe	Mixed farming, terracing	Soper 2002
67	Madagascar	Madagascar	Extensive or undiff. Grain and roots	Le Bourdieu 1974:53ff, Campbell 2005:24
68	Betsileo/Imerina	Madagascar	Irrigated rice	Le Bourdieu 1974:53ff, Campbell 2005:24
69	Lake Alaotra	Madagascar	Irrigated rice	Le Bourdieu 1974:53ff, Campbell 2005:24
70	Southern Africa		Pastoralism	
71	Bokoni	South Africa	Mixed farming, terracing	Delius et al 2014
72	Cape	South Africa	Permanent fields	Christopher 1982, Guelke 1976

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