## Recent progress from amplitudes





#### Perturbative gauge theory as a string theory in twistor space Edward Witten. Dec 2003.

 $-n^{Z}$ 

Rao Ross Grau Boos Lal Mali Zhou Shir Yoo Kol Jehu & Mauri David Spill Okame Zhou Shir Yoo Rios Salmi & Gukov Farrow Vaman Xiong Ricco Sethi Mizuk Ball Min Oz Rios Sakai Sim o Janik Soper Satal Das Vafa Brink Forde Golden Rogali Heslop av Giorabi B. Li Sato Thom Nigel U a Brink Forde Golden Barbon Saleur Rozali Heslop Siegel Giombi Peskin Sebbar Amold Mitev Sever 40 Cha Rey Karg reen Ulrych Barbon Saleur Plefkn Calixto Holland Galloni Sundrum Cvetic Oprisa Rocer & Karg Nieder Alkofer Sondy Fairtie Mellado Warrick Kulesza Salgado Badger Gate Wittig Wecht Lin Ko Dunbar Arcaute Broedel Perkins Bianchi Kilgere Segaard Biolo Bonora Ganor Fodor Lasenby Marteni Skimer Srednyak Dasgupta Yamazaki Smimov Godbole Hodges Penati Dixon Goity Somogyi Pallante Wijnholt Sandhoff Pimentel Grazzini Alhambra of Novotny Detriet Weiser Dunne Corn Matoni Kallweit B Matoni Kirschner Cozoriel Gonedarov Heinrich Dunajski Abdullo Fransek de Nandan Ketzer Tonni Di Neitzke Dinadale Freedman Kirschner Cozoriel Gonedarov Lindstrom Mkrtchyan Dameaard Shimizu Ossola Chiou Ibry Bork De Qiu Dudko Lodone Xiao Worek Burger Egami Atiyah Safaai Candu Hong Winter Penrose Voorinen Greedman Ki aas Amariti Tsulain Duhrssen Good Cavanaugh g Svrcek Zanetti Zakharov H Monteiro Meidinger Luo Neill Mkrtchyan S Damgaard Shimizu Ossola Chiou Ihry pakumar V Danigan Committee Ossola Belhouari Polyakov Pancheri Penante Herfray Russo Goeakumar Varela Sarvi Wieland Fedoruk Ilderton Benedetti Ramgoolam Gusev Kronfeld Abou-Zeid Giele 🖞 Panerai Moynihan J- Tourkine Bochiechio Schabinger Bern Chaichian 🖷 😒 Koschade E Gardner Kosower Bours Anastasiou Erdn Ettle -Diaz-Cruz Ashok Diacon Hoeche Bredenstein 🐇 Willenbrock Bars Sikorowski Izquierdo > Noja Song Korchemsky of Hegde Cuccis Moldoveanu Simmons-Duffin Schlotterer Drollinger Miquel-Espanya Giolo-Nicollerat & Mistlb  $\odot$ Cooper-Sarkar Lechtenfeld Ita Chakrabarti Garcia-Compean Longon Stall Lectar Ballestrero Cos Castellani Fotopoulos Birthwright Balasubramanian when Kay Dissertori Marshakov Kondrashuk Lazopoulos Robles-Llana Matyszkiewicz con Stieberger Takayanagi Ma 2 Alford Draggiotis Weinzierl Schulze Guiller Papadodimas Perez-Romero Santumbrogio Al-Binni Kalweit acher Mastrolia Dittmaier S O Pich Shukla Yudilevich Li Of Meza-Aldama Bondarenko Schnitt Isermann & Kanning Ka rony Tanaka Mitra An Caron-Huot Valenzuela Jafari Elizalde Giatagamas Troo Wardlow Hartnoil Nekrasov Wheeler Piccinina Berkovits Sh Reiter Rosso Febres g mdar Carrasco Gleisberg Esposito Ciccolini Bourjaily Altarelli Po Kovacs Cliott Zwiebel Kurihara Schuster Cotenacci Sokatchev Abarghonei Debemardi Lukierski Rasmussen LeBran Kuzenko Zwieben Kurinara Schuster Gehrmann Giammanco Sinkovics Mansfield Benincasa Ananth Pletnev Wilhelm Gehrmann Zlotnikov Harlander Maldacena Dalhuisen Ricciardi Schumann Frederix Schmidt Schmidt Schmidt Denagi Salam Dray e Parisi Morris Kuzenko Ananth Pletnev Matti Rodina Fudger Keane Vergu Abe Nason Buttar Kaplan Vallilo novelic contribute and the Montagna Williams Ellis Maharana Abe Nason Buttar Kaplan Vallilo novelic contribute and the Montagna Williams Ellis Maharana Abe Nason Buttar Kaplan Vallilo novelic contribute and the Montagna Williams Ellis Maharana Abe Nason Buttar Kaplan Vallilo novelic contribute and the Montagna Williams Ellis Maharana Abe Nason Buttar Kaplan Vallilo novelic contribute and the Montagna Williams Ellis Maharana Maculich novelic contribute Agarwal Gelfond Agarwal Gelfond Agarwal Gelfond Varela Thorén yw<sup>(h)</sup> Orta Nason Buttar Kaplan Quigley Lukowski Montagna Williams Ellis Maharana Kosinski Cachazo Weltman Zoubos Quayle Sabio Torr Park Nasti Kramer Vallilo Pumplin Bonelli Utsulino Blumlein Tamassia Naculich Bedford Agarwal Gelfond Varela Thorén viget Del Geyer Prezas Denner Machado Angioni Fruzier Fioresi Taronna Temick Belyaev Turennu Zarita Václav Rosly Gale Yuan Kumar Plante Larios Machado Angioni Fruzier Fioresi Taronna Temick Belyaev Turennu Zarita Václav Rosly Gale Zhu Wang Smith Hughes Catani Berger Diamini Nastase Manson Gulleas Haehnel Nincon Nozawa Chem Lee Nair Weber Picon Mogull Nakano Nolten Kniehl Huston Otness Ohmori Leoni Viku Fu Shah Vairo Belov Alday Dolan Peraro Heinze Brödel Misra Ronne A Kato Riva Lam Shem Naik Moch Yang Misra Kauer Ronne A Kato Riva

## **NEW CALCULATIONS**

## **INNOVATIVE WAYS OF (RE)-CALCULATING**

## **DISCOVERING NEW STRUCTURE**

## **INSIGHT TO OTHER PREDICTIONS**

#### INNOVATIVE WAYS OF (RE)-CALCULATING

#### NEW CALCULATIONS

### DISCOVERING NEW STRUCTURE

INSIGHT TO OTHER PREDICTIONS

### A KEY STRUCTURAL DEVELOPMENT:

Lots of theories' predictions are related to each other

they have a *Double Copy* structure and are built out of shared ingredients:



A Relation Between Tree Amplitudes of Closed and Open Strings H. Kawai, D.C. Lewellen, S.H.H. Tye. Sep 1985.

**New Relations for Gauge-Theory Amplitudes** 

Z. Bern, JJMC, <u>Henrik Johansson</u> May 2008

Scattering in Three Dimensions from Rational Maps

Freddy Cachazo, Song He, Ellis Ye Yuan. Jun 12, 2013.

**KLT** 

BCJ

CHY

🛿 🕻 Abe, Abreu, Adamo, Aharony, Ahmadiniaz, Ahn, Akhoury, Akinto, Alday, Alston, Ambrosio, Anastasiou, Arkani-Hamed, Baadsgaard, Badger,

Bajnok, Bargheer, Barreiro, Bastianelli, Beisert, Benincasa, Berg, Bern, Bianchi, Bissi, Bjerrum-Bohr, Bjornsson, **BOELS**, Bonezzi, Borsten, Boucher-Veronneau, Bourjaily, Brandhuber, Brink, Broedel, Brown, Buchberger, Burger, Cachazo, Campiglia, Carballo-Rubio, Cardoso, Caron-Huot, Carrasco, Casali, Chen, Chester, Cheung, chi, Chiodaroli, Chu, Coito, Conde Pena, Corradini, Damgaard, Davies, de la Cruz, de la Fuente, Dennen, Diaz-Cruz, Di Vecchia, **Dixon**, Donoghue, Drummond, **DU**, Duff, Duhr, Dunbar, Eden, Edison, Ellis, El-Menoufi, Elvang, Enciso, Engelund, Ettle, Farhi, Febres Cordero, Feige, Feige, Freedman, Frellesvig, Freyhult, Freytsis, FU, Gang, Gardi, Geyer, Goddard, Goldberger, Gomez, Grassi, Green, Gromov, Gu, Gunaydin, Gurdoğan, Gurdogan, Hall, Hansen, Harland-Lang, Härtl, He, Heckman, Henn, Herrmann, Heslop, Ho, Hodges, Hoeche, Hohenegger, Hohm, Holstein, Horowitz, Horst, HUANS, Huber, Hughes, Isermann, Ita, Janik, Jaquier, Jia, Jin, Johansson, Kallosh, Kampf, Kaplan, Kazakov, Keppeler, Kharel, Kiermaier, Kim, Klose, Kniehl, Kniss, Koh, Kol, Korchemsky, Korres, Kosower, Krasnov, Krauss, Kristjansen, Kuhnel, Kunszt, Lai, Larios, Larkoski, Larsen, Latini, Lee, Leoni, Li, Lipstein, Litsey, Liu, Luisoni, Luna, Luo, Lust, Ma, Matra, Magro, Marotta, Marrani, Mason, Mastrolia, Matthes, Mauri, McGady, McLoughlin, Medina, Medrano Jimenez, Melia, Melnikov, Melville, Mezzalira, Minahan, Mirabella, Mistlberger, Mitsuka, Mizera, Mogull, Mojaza, Monteiro, Mooney, Moynihan, Murli, Murugan, Naculich, Nagy, Nampuri, Nandan, Nastase, Neill, Nekovar, Nepomechie, Nguyen, Nicholson, Nohle, Novotny, Ochirov, **O'Connell**, Ossola, Oxburgh, Page, Parra-Martinez, Paton, Penante, Penati, Pennington, Peraro, Perkins, Perlmutter, Plante, Planté, Plefka, Ponomarev, Porto, Postnikov, Prabhu, Primo, Ragoucy, Rao, Rej, Remmen, Ridgway, Rodina, Roehrig, Roiban. Rothstein, Sabio Vera, Santambrogio, Saotome, Schabinger, Schafer-Nameki, Schlotterer, Schnitzer. Schonherr, Schreiber, Schubert, Schwab, Schwartz, Sen, Serna Campillo, Shen, Shir, Sieg, Siegel, Siegert, Sivaramakrishnan, Sjodahl, Sjödahl, Smillie, Smirnov, Søgaard, Sommovigo, Sondergaard, Spence, Spradlin, Sprenger, Stankowicz, Staudacher, Sterman, Stewart, **Stieberger**, Sundborg, Sundrum, Tahir, Tan, Tarasov, **Taylor**, Teng, Terasoma, Thompson, Thorén, Tolotti, Torres Bobadilla, Torrielli, Tourkine, Travaglini, Trnka, Tseytlin, Tsimpis, Tye, Vaman, van Deurzen, Vanhove,

Van Proeyen, Vazquez-Mozo, Vázquez-Mozo, Vergu, Verlinde, Vieira, Volin, Volovich, Wang, Wecht, Weinzierl, Weltman, Wen, Westerberg, White, Wiegandt, Wilhelm, Wise, Xie, Xu, Yamada, Yang, Yao, Young, Yuan, Zanderighi, Zeng, Zhang, Zhou, Zoccali, Zoubos

Color-Kinematics and Double Copy Construction

### Consider a Villanelle

Do not go gentle into that good night, Old age should burn and rave at close of day; Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

Though wise men at their end know dark is right,

Because their words had forked no lightning they

Do not go gentle into that good night.

Good men, the last wave by, crying how bright Their frail deeds might have danced in a green bay,

Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

Wild men who caught and sang the sun in flight,

And learn, too late, they grieved it on its way, Do not go gentle into that good night. Grave men, near death, who see with blinding sight Blind eyes could blaze like meteors and be gay, Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

And you, my father, there on that sad height, Curse, bless, me now with your fierce tears, I pray. Do not go gentle into that good night. Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

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What's going on?

• Minimal information in.

Relations propagate this information to a full solution.

### Consider an Amplitude



Bern, JJMC, Dixon, Kosower, Johansson, Roiban '07

Integral	$\mathcal{N} = 4$ Yang-Mills	$\mathcal{N} = 8$ Supergravity		
(a)–(d)	$s^2$	$[s^2]^2$		
(e)–(g)	$s(l_1 + k_4)^2$	$[s(l_1+k_4)^2]^2$		
(h)	$s(l_1+l_2)^2 + t(l_3+l_4)^2$	$\left  (s(l_1+l_2)^2 + t(l_3+l_4)^2 - st)^2 - s^2 (2((l_1+l_2)^2 - t) + l_5^2) l_5^2 \right $		
	$- sl_5^2 - tl_6^2 - st$	$-t^{2}(2((l_{3}+l_{4})^{2}-s)+l_{6}^{2})l_{6}^{2}-s^{2}(2l_{7}^{2}l_{2}^{2}+2l_{1}^{2}l_{9}^{2}+l_{2}^{2}l_{9}^{2}+l_{1}^{2}l_{7}^{2})$		
		$-t^2(2l_3^2l_8^2+2l_{10}^2l_4^2+l_8^2l_4^2+l_3^2l_{10}^2)+2stl_5^2l_6^2$		
(i)	$s(l_1+l_2)^2 - t(l_3+l_4)^2$	$(s(l_1+l_2)^2 - t(l_3+l_4)^2)^2$		
	$-rac{1}{3}(s-t)l_5^2$	$-(s^2(l_1+l_2)^2+t^2(l_3+l_4)^2+\frac{1}{3}stu)l_5^2$		



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(h)	$s(l_1 + l_2)^2 + t(l_3 + l_4)^2$	$\left[(s(l_1+l_2)^2+t(l_3+l_4)^2-st)^2-s^2(2((l_1+l_2)^2-t)+l_5^2)l_5^2\right]$			
	$- sl_5^2 - tl_6^2 - st$	$-t^{2}(2((l_{3}+l_{4})^{2}-s)+l_{6}^{2})l_{6}^{2}-s^{2}(2l_{7}^{2}l_{2}^{2}+2l_{1}^{2}l_{9}^{2}+l_{2}^{2}l_{9}^{2}+l_{1}^{2}l_{7}^{2})$			
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(h)	$s(l_1+l_2)^2 + t(l_3+l_4)^2$	$(s(l_1+l_2)^2+t(l_3+l_4)^2-st)^2-s^2(2((l_1+l_2)^2-t)+l_5^2)l_5^2$		
	$- sl_5^2 - tl_6^2 - st$	$-t^{2}(2((l_{3}+l_{4})^{2}-s)+l_{6}^{2})l_{6}^{2}-s^{2}(2l_{7}^{2}l_{2}^{2}+2l_{1}^{2}l_{9}^{2}+l_{2}^{2}l_{9}^{2}+l_{1}^{2}l_{7}^{2})$		
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(h)	$s(l_1 + l_2)^2 + t(l_3 + l_4)^2$	$(s(l_1+l_2)^2+t(l_1+l_2)^2)$	$(l_3 + l_4)^2 - st)^2 - s^2 (2((l_1 + l_4))^2) - s^2 (2((l_1 + l_4))^2))^2)$	$(+ l_2)^2 - t) + l_5^2) l_5^2$	
	$-sl_5^2 - tl_6^2 - st$	$-t^{2}(2((l_{3}+l_{4})^{2}-s)+l_{6}^{2})l_{6}^{2}-s^{2}(2l_{7}^{2}l_{2}^{2}+2l_{1}^{2}l_{9}^{2}+l_{2}^{2}l_{9}^{2}+l_{1}^{2}l_{7}^{2})$			
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Bern, JJMC, Johansson, '10



Bern, JJMC, Johansson, '10

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Bern, JJMC, Johansson, '10

#### Color and Kinematics dance together.





Solving Yang-Mills theories means solving Gravity theories.

Bern, JJMC, Johansson ('08,'10)

# Generic D-dimensional YM theories have a fascinating structure at tree-level



Bern, JJMC, Johansson ('08,'10)

# Generic D-dimensional YM theories have a fascinating structure at tree-level



YM's Color-Kinematic duality makes manifest gravitational double copy structure:

$$-iM_n^{\text{tree}} = \sum_{\mathcal{G}\in\text{cubic}} \frac{n(\mathcal{G})\tilde{n}(\mathcal{G})}{D(\mathcal{G})}$$



Valid multi-loop generalization?

$$\frac{(-i)^{L}}{g^{n-2+2L}}\mathcal{A}^{\text{loop}} = \sum_{\mathcal{G}\in\text{cubic}}\int \prod_{l=1}^{L} \frac{d^{D}p_{l}}{(2\pi)^{D}} \frac{1}{S(\mathcal{G})} \frac{n(\mathcal{G})c(\mathcal{G})}{D(\mathcal{G})}$$

CONJECTURE: for all graphs, can impose CK on every edge:



Consequence of unitarity: double copy structure holds.

Valid multi-loop generalization?

$$\frac{(-i)^{L}}{g^{n-2+2L}}\mathcal{A}^{\text{loop}} = \sum_{\mathcal{G}\in\text{cubic}}\int \prod_{l=1}^{L} \frac{d^{D}p_{l}}{(2\pi)^{D}} \frac{1}{S(\mathcal{G})} \frac{n(\mathcal{G})c(\mathcal{G})}{D(\mathcal{G})}$$

CONJECTURE: for all graphs, can impose CK on every edge:



Consequence of unitarity: double copy structure holds.

$$\frac{(-i)^{L+1}}{(\kappa/2)^{n-2+2L}}\mathcal{M}^{\text{loop}} = \sum_{\mathcal{G}\in\text{cubic}}\int\prod_{l=1}^{L}\frac{d^{D}p_{l}}{(2\pi)^{D}}\frac{1}{S(\mathcal{G})}\frac{n(\mathcal{G})\tilde{n}(\mathcal{G})}{D(\mathcal{G})}$$

The scattering amplitudes of many relativistic theories admit a:

Double-copy Numerator Algebra

This points to previously hidden structure in many theories.

Structure yet to be generally understood at the level of the action.







#### Many theories amplitudes are double copy!





### Key Point: MANY Theories are Double Copies



## Key Point: MANY Theories are Double Copies



#### a geometric guide to color-kinematics

# **Physics = Geometry**

(the best polytopes are graphs of graphs!)

#### Convenient language: graphs of graphs


Graphs contributing to an ordered tree (color-stripped), generate the 1-skeleton of **Stasheff polytopes** joined only by  $\hat{t}$ 5pt example Note: same color-order!

(these polytopes are also called **associahedra**)

You might think you need (m-2)! of these color-ordered amplitudes to capture everything because this is what is required to touch every vertex at least once:



You might think you need (m-2)! of these color-ordered amplitudes to capture everything because this is what is required to touch every vertex at least once:



In fact, such a choice is the KK-basis, proven sufficient by Del Duca, Dixon, and Maltoni

But notice, because of color-kinematics, only (m-2)! nodes are needed to specify both the color factors and numerator factors of everyone JJMC



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JJMC

But notice, because of color-kinematics, only (m-2)! nodes are needed to specify both the color factors and numerator factors of everyone



**JJMC** 

This reduces the set of necessary color-ordered amplitudes (associahedra) to (m-3)! : "BCJ" relations

At every multiplicity the masters can be chosen to form the 1-skeleton of a polytope related by  $\hat{q_0}$  every internal edge of the relevant scattering graphs



(these polytopes are called **permutahedra**)

Can linearly solve for the (m-2)! numerators of the masters in terms of the (m-3)! "BCJ" independent color-ordered amplitudes. In fact you get (m-3)! numerators in terms of the color-ordered amplitudes and (m-3)(m-3)! free functions.

**JJMC** 



Building blocks at 6-points:

color-ordered amplitude



set of masters









#### **TREE-LEVEL SUMMARY**

- 1. Gauge invariant building blocks that speak to the theory: color-ordered amplitudes, ass
- 2. **CK means only need to specify the boundary data**: the master graphs, given by the relevant *permutahedron*
- 3. Can solve for the *full amplitude efficiently* in terms of the (n-3)! independent associohedra



physics <---> geometry



**JJMC** 

Full YM:	color 🚫 spin-1
$\mathcal{A}_m^{\text{tree}} = \mathcal{G}_{\mathcal{G}}$	$\sum_{\text{Ecubic}} \frac{c(\mathcal{G})n(\mathcal{G})}{D(\mathcal{G})}$
color-stripped YM	(same as kinematic-
$\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{m}}^{\mathrm{tree}}(\rho) = \mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{m}}^{\mathrm{tree}}(\rho)$	stripped gravity
$\mathcal{G}\in\mathcal{G}$	$ \stackrel{\bullet}{\rho} \mathbf{D}(\mathcal{G}) -iM_n^{\text{tree}} = \sum_{\mathcal{G}\in\text{cubic}} \frac{n(\mathcal{G})\tilde{n}(\mathcal{G})}{D(\mathcal{G})} ) $
kinematic-stripped YM	(same as color-stripped
	$\mathbf{c}(\mathcal{G})$ $\mathbb{B}i$ -Adjoint Scalar
$C_{\mathbf{m}}^{\mathrm{noc}}(\rho) = \sum_{\mathcal{G} \in \rho}$	$\overline{\mathbf{D}(\mathcal{G})} \qquad \qquad \mathcal{C}_{\mathbf{m}}^{\mathrm{tree}}(\rho) = \sum_{\mathcal{G}\in\mathrm{cubic}} \frac{\mathbf{c}(\mathcal{G})\tilde{\mathbf{c}}(\mathcal{G})}{\mathbf{D}(\mathcal{G})} \mathbf{)}$
Can (pseudo) invert:	
$\mathbf{n}(\mathcal{G}) = \sum_{ ho} \mathbf{D}(\mathcal{G}  ho) \mathbf{A}(\mathcal{G})$	$(\rho) \qquad \qquad$

Can only (pseudo) invert iff A(1,2,0) aren't independent

$$\mathbf{n}(\mathcal{G}) = \sum_{\rho} \mathbf{D}(\mathcal{G}|\rho) \mathbf{A}(\rho)$$



This means additional relations giving (n-3)! BCJ relations:

$$A(1,2,\sigma) = \sum_{\sigma,\rho} f_{\sigma,\rho} A(1,2,\rho,n)$$

If assume *A*'s proportional to gen. Park-Taylor factors can derive the scattering equations.

$$E_a := \sum_{\substack{b=1\\b\neq a}}^n \frac{s_{a\,b}}{\sigma_a - \sigma_b} = 0, \quad \forall a \in \{1, 2, \dots, n\}.$$

High energy strings: Gross, Mende

4D connected prescription twistor strings:

Witten; Roiban, Spradlin, Volovich

**D-dimensions YM+Grav+....** 

Cachazo, He, Yuan

Foundation of the powerful and elegant CHY formalism.

(See Yvonne's talk)

Bern, JJMC, Johansson (2008)



KLT-type relations color-kinematics  $\mathcal{A}_{\mathbf{m}}^{\mathrm{tree}}(\rho) = \sum_{\mathcal{G}\in\mathrm{cubic}} \frac{\mathbf{n}(\mathcal{G})\mathbf{c}(\mathcal{G})}{\mathbf{D}(\mathcal{G})}$  $\rho_2 \rho_3$  $\rho_{n-1}$  $= \sum_{\boldsymbol{\alpha},\boldsymbol{\tau}} \mathbf{A}(\boldsymbol{\rho}) \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{0}}(\boldsymbol{\rho} | \boldsymbol{\tau}) \mathbf{C}(\boldsymbol{\tau}) \qquad c(\boldsymbol{\rho}) = \mathbf{I} \quad \cdots \quad \mathbf{I}$ ho, au $= \sum A(
ho) c(
ho)$  Del Duca, Dixon, Maltoni (1999) **color weights** of permutahedron: relies only on color-Jacobi satisfaction +  $c(\rho) = \sum S_0(\rho|\tau)C(\tau)$  $D(q(\rho)|\tau) = S_0(\rho|\tau)$ 

KLT-type relations color-kinematics  $\mathcal{M}_{\mathbf{m}}^{\text{tree}}(\rho) = \sum \frac{\mathbf{n}(\mathcal{G})\mathbf{\tilde{n}}(\mathcal{G})}{\mathbf{D}(\mathcal{G})}$  $\mathcal{G}\in \mathrm{cubic}$ DDM basis for  $= \sum \mathbf{A}(\rho) \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{0}}(\rho | \tau) \tilde{\mathbf{A}}(\tau)$ Gravity!  $= \sum_{\rho}^{\rho,\tau} A(\rho)\tilde{n}(\rho) \quad \tilde{n}(\rho) = \square$  $\rho_{n-1}$ 

**kinematic weights** of permutahedron: relies only on kinematic-Jacobi satisfaction

Closed form (non-local) color-dual numerators:

$$\tilde{n}(\rho) = \sum S_0(\rho|\tau)\tilde{A}(\tau)$$

 $\mathcal{T}$ 

Kiermier; Bjerrum-Bohr, Damgaard, Sondergaard, Vanhove (2010) Can generalize c/k numerators to off-shell multi-loop:

By introducing ansatze. BCJ; BCDJR; CJ; Bern, Davies, Dennen, Huang, Nohle; Johansson, Ochirov; Mogull, O'Connell; Johanson, Kälin, Mogull; ... Yang (FIRST 5-loop N=8 SG Calc: Form Factor!!!!) By introducing massive over-redundancy in graphs: JJMC Mafra, By exploiting BRST invariance of pure-spinor superstrings: **Schlotterer** By recycling forward limits & CHY formalism: He, Schlotterer, Zhang Vanhove, Tourkine; Hohenegger, Can generalize BCJ amp relns at loops: Stieberger; He, Schlotterer; Boels, Isermann Can take CHY tree-rep to loop integrand via ambitwistor string:

> Adamo, Casali, Skinner; Geyer, Monteiro, Mason, Tourkine; He, Yuan; Baadsgaard, Bjerrum-Bohr, Bourjaily, Damgaard, Feng

But let's say you don't want to do any of that.

Given a generic (non color-dual) representation for a **gauge amplitude**, and all you want is the related **gravity amplitudes**.

Is there a simple path forward?

# YES.

The idea is natural: take all non-vanishing kinematic-Jacobi combinations (the triangles), double-copy them with each other, use this information to *define* off-shell contact graphs in the double-copy theory.



How does this come together for a full integrand?



### SPANNING CUTS

applied to 3-loop SUGRA: arXiv:0808.4112 Z. Bern, JJMC, L. Dixon, H. Johansson, D.



#### leads to notion of a Minimal Spanning Set

#### **EASY VERIFICATION**

#### **EASY VERIFICATION**

#### 

applied to 3-loop SUGRA: arXiv:0808.4112 Z. Bern, JJMC, L. Dixon, H. Johans: Bern, JMCer, Kosower, Johansson (`07)



( $\forall$  exposed propagators  $p^2 = 0$ )



(Final Answer, no cut conditions !)

### **Full 3-loop Example**

#### 3-loop cubic graphs

Graph	$\mathcal{N} = 4$ sYM numerators.
(a)-(d)	$s^2$
(e)-(g)	$s(p_5^2 +  au_{45})$
(h)	$s(\tau_{26} + \tau_{36}) - t(\tau_{17} + \tau_{27}) + st$
(i)	$s(p_5^2 + \tau_{45}) - t(p_5^2 + \tau_{56} + p_6^2) - (s - t)p_6^2/3$



#### ASSIGN square of

3-loop cubic graphs to N=8 SG

Graph	$\mathcal{N} = 8$ SG cubic numerators.
(a)-(d)	$\left[s^2 ight]^2$
(e)-(g)	$\left[s(p_5^2+\tau_{45})\right]^2$
(h)	$\left[s(\tau_{26}+\tau_{36})-t(\tau_{17}+\tau_{27})+st\right]^2$
(i)	$\left[s(p_5^2 + \tau_{45}) - t(p_5^2 + \tau_{56} + p_6^2) - (s - t)p_6^2/3\right]^2$



#### ASSIGN square of

3-loop cubic graphs to N=8 SG

## This is just the starting point.

Graph	$\mathcal{N} = 8$ SG cubic numerators.
(a)-(d)	$\left[s^2\right]^2$
(e)-(g)	$\left[s(p_5^2+ au_{45})\right]^2$
(h)	$\left[s(\tau_{26}+\tau_{36})-t(\tau_{17}+\tau_{27})+st\right]^2$
(i)	$\left[s(p_5^2 + \tau_{45}) - t(p_5^2 + \tau_{56} + p_6^2) - (s - t)p_6^2/3\right]^2$



Those cubic grav dressings

automatically satisfies all of these cuts



Bern, JJMC, Chen, Johansson, Roiban

 $N^0$ 

cut

#### automatically satisfies all of these cuts too



 $N^1$  cut

Bern, JJMC, Chen, Johansson, Roiban

### Those cubic grav dressings satisfy most of these cuts!



 $N^2$  cut

Bern, JJMC, Chen, Johansson, Roiban



Only 4 nonvanishing cuts

#### Need to add 4 "contact" contributions

Need to add 4 contacts

....but you just write them down



Some more examples
Some 5-loop examples





5-loops, a potential N2 contact

#### This is serious.

(5-loops is definitely not a joke)

5-loops, potential N2 contact



Contact / Missing Information you can just write down:



5-loops isn't for the faint of heart.



Note: very non-planar, far from the ladder graphs.

(cubic graphs)



$32 l^{2} s_{3.6} s_{5.8} - 32 l^{2} s_{3.6} s_{5.8} + 32 l^{2} s_{3.8} s_{5.8} + 32 l^{2} s_{3.8} s_{5.8} - 32 l^{2} s_{$	$2 l^2 s_{5.6} s_{5.8} - 32 l^2 s_{5.6} s_{5.8} + 8 l^2$	$s_{6\cdot8}^2 s_{6\cdot8} + 8 l^{2\cdot2} s_{6\cdot8} + 16 l^{2} l^{2} s_{6\cdot8}$
--	--	--



(truth)

### 5-loops, potential N2 contact

$$-\sum_{\mathbf{g}\in \mathrm{cut}} \frac{{n_{\mathbf{g}}}^2}{d_{\mathbf{g}}}$$

	$-\frac{1}{64 l^2 \left( l^2 + l^2 - 2 \left( \frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{\mu}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} \right) \right)}$
112-004 112	$\left(128\left(s_{1.6}+s_{2.6}+s_{3.6}+s_{5.6}\right)^2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)^2-128\left(-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-s_{1.3}-s_{1.6}+s_{1.6}\right)\left(s_{1.6}+s_{2.6}+s_{3.6}+s_{5.6}\right)\right)$
	$\left(\frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2}\right)^2 = 128 \left(-\frac{l^2}{2} + s_{1,3} + s_{1,5} + s_{2,6}\right) (s_{1,6} + s_{2,6} + s_{3,6} + s_{3,6}) \left(\frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{l^2}{2} +$
я	$16 l^2 \left( 4 \left( \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} \right)^2 + 2 \left( l^2 - 2 \left( -s_{1,3} - s_{1,6} \right) + 2 \left( -\frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - s_{1,3} - s_{1,6} + s_{1,6} \right) + \right) \right) + \frac{16 l^2 \left( -\frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - s_{1,3} - s_{1,6} + s_{1,6} \right)}{16 l^2 \left( -\frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2}$
	$2\left(-\frac{l^2}{2}+s_{1,3}+s_{1,6}+s_{2,6}\right)+4\left(-s_{1,6}-s_{2,6}-s_{3,6}-s_{6,6}\right)\left(\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)-2\left(-s_{1,3}-s_{1,6}\right)$
2010-01-01 6(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	$\left(l^{2}+2\left(-\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}-s_{1.3}-s_{1.5}+s_{1.6}\right)+2\left(-\frac{l^{2}}{2}+s_{1.3}+s_{1.5}+s_{2.6}\right)+2\left(-s_{1.6}-s_{2.6}-s_{3.6}-s_{5.6}\right)\right)$
	$\left(\frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2}\right) - 4 l^2 \left(l^2 + l^2 - 2\left(\frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2}\right)\right)$
2	$\left(8\left(\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)^2+2\left(10.s_{1.3}+6\left(-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-s_{1.3}-s_{1.5}+s_{1.6}\right)-2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}-s_{1.3}-s_{1.5}+s_{1.6}-s_{1.8}\right)+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-s_{1.3}-s_{1.5}+s_{1.6}-s_{1.8}\right)+\frac{l^2}{2}+$
	$2\left(\frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - s_{16} - s_{26} + s_{37}\right) + 2\left(-\frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - s_{16} + s_{18} - s_{26} + s_{38} - s_{39}\right)\right)$
811244120-000-000-000-000 	$\left(\frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2}\right) + 2s_{1,3}\left[4\left(-\frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - s_{1,3} - s_{1,3} + s_{1,4}\right) - 2\left(\frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - s_{1,4} - s_{2,6} + s_{3,7}\right) + \frac{l^2}{2}\left(-\frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - s_{1,4} - s_{2,6} + s_{3,7}\right)\right] + \frac{l^2}{2}\left(-\frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - s_{1,4} - s_{2,6} + s_{3,7}\right) + \frac{l^2}{2}\left(-\frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - s_{1,4} - s_{2,6} + s_{3,7}\right)\right)$
(2007) 	$10\left[-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^3}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^3}{2}-s_{1:6}+s_{1:8}-s_{2:6}+s_{2:6}-s_{3:9}\right]\right]\right)^2-$
э	$\frac{1}{64 l^2 l^2} \left[ 128 \left( x_{1\cdot6} + x_{2\cdot6} + x_{3\cdot6} + x_{3\cdot6} \right)^2 \left( \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} - \frac{l^2}{2} \right)^2 - 128 \left( -\frac{l^2}{2} + \frac{l^2}{2} - x_{1\cdot3} - x_{1\cdot5} + x_{1\cdot5} \right) \right]$
	$(s_{1+6}+s_{2+6}+s_{3+6}+s_{3+6})\left(\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)^2=$



#### ....26 pages

(double copy of cubic sYM)

5-loops, potential N2 contact

### Contact / Missing Information



### you just write it down!



 $-(l^{2} - l^{2} - l^{2} + l^{2})^{2}$   $(4 l^{22} l^{2} - 10 l^{2} l^{22} + 4 l^{23} + l^{22} l^{2} + 4 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} - 5 l^{22} l^{2} + 2 l^{2} l^{22} + l^{23} + l^{22} l^{2} + 4 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} - 5 l^{22} l^{2} + 2 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} + 2 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} + 4 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} - 5 l^{22} l^{2} + 2 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} + l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} + 2 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} + 2 l^{2} l$ 

5-loops, potential N3 contact











 $\left(\left(-2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)-2\left(-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)+2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}\right)\right)$  $\left(-2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)+2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+l^2-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)+2\left(-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-l^2+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{$  $2\left(-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)+2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+l^2-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}\right)-2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}\right)$  $\left(\frac{l^{2}}{2} + \frac{l^{2}}{2} + \frac{l^{2}}{2} - \frac{l^{2}}{2} + \frac{l^{2}}{2} - \frac{l^{2}}{2} + \frac{l^{2}}{2}\right) - \left(32l^{2}\left(-\frac{l^{2}}{2} + \frac{l^{2}}{2} - \frac{l^{2}}{2}\right)\right) / \left(l^{2}\left(\frac{l^{2}}{2} + \frac{l^{2}}{2} - \frac{l^{2}}{2} + \frac{l^{2}}{2} - \frac{l^{2}}{2}\right)\right)$  $\left[2\left(\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}\right)-2\left(-\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}\right)-2\left(\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}\right)\right] \left(32l^{2}\left(-\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}\right)^{6}\right)\left/\left[\left(\frac{l^{2}}{2}+\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}+l^{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}-\frac{l^{2}}{2}\right)\right]$  $\left(2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)-2\left(-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}\right)-2\left(\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}-\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}+\frac{l^2}{2}\right)\right)$ 

....35 pages

(double copy of cubic YM)



(Necessary N2 contacts)

 $-(l^2 - l^2 - l^2 + l^2)^2$  $(4 l^{22} l^{2} - 10 l^{2} l^{22} + 4 l^{23} + l^{22} l^{2} + 4 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} - 5 l^{22} l^{2} + 2 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} + l^{23} + l^{22} l^{2} + 4 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} - 5 l^{22} l^{2} + 2 l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} l^{2} + 2 l^{2} l^{2$  $4 \mathbf{l}^{2} \mathbf{l}^{2} \mathbf{l}^{2} + 3 \mathbf{l}^{22} \mathbf{l}^{2} + 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \mathbf{l}^{22} + 3 \mathbf{l}^{2} \mathbf{l}^{22} + \mathbf{l}^{23} + \mathbf{l}^{22} \left( 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) + \mathbf{l}^{22} \left( 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) - \mathbf{l}^{22} \mathbf{l}^{22} \mathbf{l}^{22} \mathbf{l}^{22} + \mathbf{l}^{22} \mathbf{l$  $2 \left( l^{22} - l^{22} + 3 l^{2} \left( l^{2} + l^{2} \right) - 2 l^{2} \left( l^{2} + l^{2} \right) + 2 \left( l^{2} + l^{2} \right)^{2} \right) l^{2} +$  $\left(4 \mathbf{l}^{2}-4 \mathbf{l}^{2}+5 \left(\mathbf{l}^{2}+\mathbf{l}^{2}\right)\right) \mathbf{l}^{22}-2 \mathbf{l}^{23}+\mathbf{l}^{2} \left(7 \mathbf{l}^{22}-2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \mathbf{l}^{2}-2 \mathbf{l}^{22}-2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \mathbf{l}^{2}-2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \mathbf{l}^{$  $2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \left( 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \left( 3 \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) - 2 \left( \mathbf{l}^{2} - 3 \left( \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) \right) \mathbf{l}^{2} - 4 \mathbf{l}^{22} \right) - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \left( 3 \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) - 2 \left( \mathbf{l}^{2} - 3 \left( \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) \right) \mathbf{l}^{2} - 4 \mathbf{l}^{22} \right) - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \left( 3 \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \left( \mathbf{l}^{2} - 3 \left( \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) \right) \mathbf{l}^{2} - 4 \mathbf{l}^{22} \right) - 2 \mathbf{l}^{2} \left( \mathbf{l}^{2} + \mathbf{l}^{2} \right) - 2 \mathbf$  $l^{2}\left(-7 l^{22} + 2 l^{2} \left(3 l^{2} + l^{2} + l^{2} - 2 l^{2}\right) + 2 \left(l^{2} + l^{2} - 2 l^{2}\right) \left(l^{2} + l^{2} - l^{2}\right) + 2 l^{2} \left(l^{2} + l^{2} + l^{2}\right)\right)$ 



Contact / Missing Information



### Summary

c/k + gen. gauge transforms

can directly **double-copy non-c/k representations** resulting in add'l *local* higher-point contact terms

(something you can figure out more or less from tree-level considerations)



## Gen. Double Copy Summary

- Control through 5-pt => all N^2 cuts
- Control through 6-pt => all N^3 cuts
  and so on



### Multiplicity and loop-order independent!

works for any double-copy theory b/c of single-copy properties (sYM/NLSM/Z-theory/...)

provides a *simple* path forward for tough to crack multi loop double-copy constructions...



### We have the five loop N=8 SG integrand.

Bern, JJMC, Chen, Johansson, Roiban, Zeng (in preparation)

#### Integrand has passed many non-trivial tests

## N^7 cuts verified in \*independent\* checks— no missing data D=22/5 top-level UV-finite (expected by everyone. anything else would've likely meant glitch in the calculation)

# Stay tuned for behavior in D=24/5

(may have news by Radu's talk next week at String Theory and QG, Ascona, Switzerland)

 $D_{c}^{\mathcal{N}=8 \text{ SG}}(5) = ???$ 

**Reminder:** 

D=24/5 at 5-loops is the first potential critical dimension challenging N=8 SG having the same perturbative UV behavior as N=4 sYM

 $D_c^{\mathcal{N}=4 \text{ SYM}}(L) = 4 + 6/L$ 

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# Stay tuned for behavior in D=24/5

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# **Playful Construction**





Playful Construction Using Double-Copy as a Principle

# $U = V \otimes W$

1) Take theories that exhibit Double-Copy (e.g. both factors obey same algebra), strip one "factor" replace with something else that obeys the same algebra.

cf. all the E-YM work of Chiodaroli, Gunaydin, Johansson, Roiban

2) Start with generic ansatze, constrain engineering weight, impose algebra.

cf. explorations by Boels; Trnka, Arkani-Hamed, Rodina; Rodoina

Example of playful construction

**Open String:** Broedel, Schlotterer, Stieberger (2013)

$$lpha' \otimes$$
 spin-1

Chan-Paton Stripped open string  $\operatorname{OS}(P(1,\ldots,n)) = Z_P \otimes A$ 

Doubly-ordered Z-functions: obey monodromy relations on P

But obey field theory (n-3)! relations on it's field theory KLT with Yang-Mills A.

$$Z_P(q_1, q_2, \dots, q_n) \equiv {\alpha'}^{n-3} \int \frac{\mathrm{d}z_1 \, \mathrm{d}z_2 \, \cdots \, \mathrm{d}z_n}{\mathrm{vol}(SL(2, \mathbb{R}))} \frac{\prod_{i$$

Take seriously Z-functions as encoding JJMC, Mafra, Schlotterer (2016) predictions for some (effective) field theory.

Replace sYM in OS with a color-stripped bi-adjoint Scalar

 $OS(P(1,...,n)) = Z_P \otimes A$  $\mathbf{Z}(P(1,...,n)) = Z_P \otimes C$ 

Dressing with Chan-Paton factors renders something that has the possibility of being interpreted as **doubly-colored field-theory scattering amplitudes**: we call it **Z theory**.

Color-Stripped (Chan-Paton dressed) tree-level Z-amplitude:  $\mathcal{Z}(\tau(1,2,\ldots,n)) \equiv \sum_{P \in S_{n-1}} \operatorname{Tr}(t^1 t^{P(2)} \cdots t^{P(n)}) Z_{1,P}(\tau(1,2,\ldots,n))$ 

Now look at:  $Z \otimes C$ 

"Low energy limit" -> bi-adjoint scalar:



Higher order in  $\chi'$ 

$$\sum_{g} \frac{z(g)c(g)}{D(g)}$$

both CP-weights and kinematics conspire in z(g) to obey algebraic identities.

Play with CP factors. Abelian CP generators means no-longer a bi-colored scalar.

 $\mathcal{Z}_{\times} \otimes C = \sum_{a} \frac{z_{\times}(g)c(g)}{D(g)}$ 

Play with CP factors. Abelian CP generators means no-longer a bi-colored scalar.

 $\mathcal{Z}_{\times} \otimes C = \sum_{\sigma} \frac{z_{\times}(g)c(g)}{D(g)}$ 

Low energy limit:

 $\lim_{\alpha' \to 0} \mathcal{Z}_{\times} \otimes C \xrightarrow{} \mathrm{NLSM}_{\mathsf{JJMC, Mafra, Schlotterer (2016)}}$ 

$$\mathcal{L}_{\rm NLSM} = \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{Tr} \left\{ \partial_{\mu} \varphi \, \frac{1}{1 - \varphi^2} \, \partial^{\mu} \varphi \, \frac{1}{1 - \varphi^2} \right\}$$

Abelian Z: 
$$\lim_{\alpha' \to 0} \mathcal{Z}_{\times} \otimes C \to \underset{\text{JJMC, Mafra, Schlotterer (2016)}}{\text{JJMC, Mafra, Schlotterer (2016)}}$$
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{NLSM}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr} \left\{ \partial_{\mu} \varphi \, \frac{1}{1 - \varphi^2} \, \partial^{\mu} \varphi \, \frac{1}{1 - \varphi^2} \right\}$$

(Cayley Parameterization)

Completely different story for the same prediction. **Chen, Du '13** showed obeyed (n-3)! relns. **Cheung,Shen '16** found an action that directly gives the color-dual kinematic story.

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{NLSM}} = Z^{a\mu} \Box X^a_{\mu} + \frac{1}{2} Y^a \Box Y^a - f^{abc} \left( Z^{a\mu} Z^{b\nu} X^c_{\mu\nu} + Z^{a\mu} (Y^b \overleftrightarrow{\partial}^{\leftrightarrow}_{\mu} Y^c) \right)$$

Abelian Z: 
$$\lim_{\alpha' \to 0} \mathcal{Z}_{\times} \otimes C \to \underset{\text{JJMC, Mafra, Schlotterer (2016)}}{\text{JJMC, Mafra, Schlotterer (2016)}}$$
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{NLSM}} = \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr} \left\{ \partial_{\mu} \varphi \, \frac{1}{1 - \varphi^2} \, \partial^{\mu} \varphi \, \frac{1}{1 - \varphi^2} \right\}$$
(Cayley Parameterization)

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Somehow abelianization is encoding a story related to SSB

# $\begin{array}{ll} \text{Abelian Z:} & \lim_{\alpha' \to 0} \mathcal{Z}_{\times} \otimes C \to \mathop{\mathrm{NLSM}}_{_{\text{JJMC, Mafra, Schlotterer (2016)}} \end{array} \\ \end{array}$

Let's look at it's other copy, back to the superstring:

Abelian Open 
$$\left[ \left( \lim_{\alpha' \to 0} \mathcal{Z}_{\times} \right) \otimes A \right] \to [\mathrm{NLSM} \otimes A]$$
  
Superstring:

He, Liu, Wu '16; Cachazo, Cha, Mizera '16 told us:  $[\mathrm{NLSM}\otimes A] = \mathrm{SDBIVA}$ 

For maximal sYM, 16 linearly realized, 16 nonlinearly realized, Bergshoeff, Coomans, Kallosh, Shahbazi Van Proeyen '13

# $U = V \otimes W$

Order by order in higher derivatives can play all these constructive games (and more!) using ansatze with the correct ingredients.

Open question as to what theories can be understood as nontrivial double copies and what their dual-stories are.

The amplitudes can still be interesting even if crazy from some perspectives.

Clearly lots of fun games yet to be played — very much an open field.

### **Classical Solutions**

### Do classical solutions double-copy?

(See also work of Saotome & Akhoury and combinations of Anastasiou, Borsten, Duff, Hughes, Nagy)

### Monteiro, O'Connell, and White, along with

increasing list of collaborators are amassing evidence that the answer is **yes**, at least for a certain class of solutions. Monteiro, O'Connell,

Monteiro, O'Connell, White '14

Luna, Monteiro, O'Connell, White '15

Luna, Monteiro, Nicholson, O'Connell, White '16

for general perturbative solutions: Goldberger, Ridgeway '16 Luna, Monteiro, Nicholson, Ochirov, O'Connell, Westerberg, White '16 Goldberger, Prabhu, Thompson '17

scattering on sandwich plane-waves:

Adamo, Casali, Mason, Nekovar '17
#### Monteiro, O'Connell, and White





# Schwarzschild

$$egin{aligned} \mathbf{g}_{\mu
u} &- \eta_{\mu
u} = rac{\mathbf{2GM}}{\mathbf{r}} \mathbf{k}_{\mu} \mathbf{k}_{
u} \ \mathbf{k}_{\mu} &= \{\mathbf{1}, \mathbf{\hat{r}}\} \end{aligned}$$



### Monteiro, O'Connell, and White

# Schwarzschild

$$egin{aligned} \mathbf{g}_{\mu
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u} \ \mathbf{k}_{\mu} &= \{\mathbf{1}, \mathbf{\hat{r}}\} \end{aligned}$$



$$\mathbf{A}_{\mu} = rac{\mathbf{2GM}}{\mathbf{r}} \mathbf{k}_{\mu}$$

abelianized point charge





Monteiro, O'Connell, and White

# **Classical gravity is a Double Copy?**

Remind you of some of the double-copy positives:

+ Constrained solutions => can exploit for technical simplicity in prediction

+ Web of relationships between theories

Open question: how far can this go?



# Tons of exciting stuff I haven't even had a chance to begin to talk about....

Beautiful body of work going into Solving and Understanding Properties of Scattering Eqns

> ...; Dolan, Goddard; Lam, Yao; Bjerrum-Bohr, Bourjaily, Damgaard, Feng; Du, Teng, Wu; Nandan, Pleua, Wormsbecher; He, Liu, Wu; ...

Renewed interest in soft/colinear limits and EFT:

...; Cachazo, Strominger; Cheung, Kampf, Novotny, Shen, Trnka; Nandan, Plefka, Wormsbecher; Nandan, Pleua, Wormsbecher; He, Liu, Wu; Broedel, de Leeuw, Plefka, Rosso; Bern, Davies, Nohle; Bern,Davies, Di Vecchia, Nohle; Golden, Spradlin; Di Vecchia, Marotta, Mojaza; Duo, Luo; Kallosh; Kallosh, Karlsson, Murli; Nandan, Plefka, Schlotterer, Wen;Klose, McLoughlin, Nandan, Plefka, Travaglini; Broedel, de Leeuw, Plefka, Rosso ...

Universality in string interactions:

...; Huang, Schlotterer; Chepelev, Tseytlin; Caron-Huot, Komargodski, Sever, Zhiboedev; ...

Non-planar on-shell diagrams:

...; Arkani-Hamed, Bourjaily, Cachazo, Postnikov, Trnka ; Herrmann, Trnka, Bourjaily ; Heslop, Lipstein ; Franco, Galloni, Penante, Wen ; Benincasa, Gordo; ...

# Tons of exciting stuff I haven't even had a chance to begin to talk about....

#### Physical Understanding of Integrated Multiloop Gauge Amplitudes

...; Dixon, Hippel, McLeod, Trnka Caron-Huot; Dixon, McLeod, von Hippel; [Combinations of: {Drummond, Gloden, Goncharov,Papathanasiou,Parker,Paulos,Spradlin,Scherlis,Vergu, Volovich}],Del Duca, Duhr, Smirnov; Caron-Huot; Dixon, Drummond, Henn Dixon, Drummond, Henn; Caron-Huot, He; Dixon, Drummond, von Hippel, Pennington; ...

### Physical Aspects of Infinities in Gravity:

...; Bern, Edison, Kosower, Parra-Martinez; Bern, Chi, Dixon, Edison; Bern, Cheung, Chi, Davies, Dixon, Nohle; ...

## UV Properties & Anomalies in Lower SUSY SG:

...; Bern, Enciso, Parra-Martinez, Zeng; Bern, Davies, Nohle; Freedman, Kallosh, Murli, Van Proeyen, Yamada; Bern, Davies, Dennen; Kallosh; Bern, Davies, Dennen, AV. Smirnov, VA Smirnov; Bern, Davies, Tristan Dennen; Bern, Davies, Dennen, Y.T. Huang; JJMC, Kallosh, Tseytlyn, Roiban; ...

#### **Recent Integration innovations:**

...; Bosma, Sogaard, Zhang; Gluza, Jelinski, Kosower; Georgoudis), Larsen, Zhang; <u>Kosower</u>; Mastrolia, Peraro, Primo; Remidd, Tancredi; Gehrmann, Henn, Presti; Baadsgaard, Bjerrum-Bohr, Bourjaily, Damgaard; Henn; Johansson Kosower, Larsen, Søgaard; Eden, VA Smirnov; Feng, Chang, Chen, Gu, Zhang; AV Smirnov; von Manteuffel, Schabinger; Caron-Huot, Henn; Johansson, Kosower, Larsen; Pierpaolo Mastrolia, Mirabella, Ossola, Peraro; ...

# Tons of exciting stuff I haven't even had a chance to begin to talk about....

#### Integrability and Amplitudes and Correlation Functions

...; Gromov, Kazakov, Korchemsky, Negro, Sizov; Beisert, Garus, Rosso; Brandhuber, Hughes, Panerai, Spence, Travaglini; Aprile, Drummond, Heslop; Brandhuber, Kostacinska, Penante, Travaglini, Young; Korchemsky; Eden, Heslop, Mason; Bork, Onishchenko; Brandhuber, Hughes, Spence, Travaglini; Eden, Sfondrini ; Chicherin, Heslop, Korchemsky, Bourjaily, Heslop, Tran; Eden, Paul; Koster, Mitev, Staudacher; Sokatchev. Alday, Korchemsky;Beisert, Müller, Plefka, Vergu; Koster, Mitev, Staudacher, Wilhelm; Müller, Münkler, Plefka, Pollok, Zarembo; Kanning, Ko, Staudacher; Ferro, Łukowsk, Meneghelli, Plefka, Staudacher; ...

### MZV, Polylogs, ...

...; Broedel, Matthes, Richter, Schlotterer; Henn, AV Smirnov, VA Smirnov; D'Hoker; Broedel; Green, Gurdogan, Vanhove; Broedel, Sprenger, Orjuela; Puhlfürst, Stieberger; D'Hoker, Green, Vanhove; Broedel, Mafra, Matthes, Schlotterer; Broedel, Schlotterer, Stieberger, Terasoma; Brown; ...

#### Amplituhedron...

...; Arkani-Hamed, Thomas, Trnka; [[Ferro, Lukowski, Orta, Parisi]] ; Enciso; Dennen, Prlina, Spradlin, Stanojevic, Volovich; Ferro, Łukowski, Staudacher...

## INNOVATIVE WAYS OF (RE)-CALCULATING

## NEW CALCULATIONS

## DISCOVERING NEW STRUCTURE

INSIGHT TO OTHER PREDICTIONS

