

## Supplemental Material S2. Terms used in automated filter during the title and abstract phases of the hand search.

Citation level	Filter terms	Filtered in
Title	late talk*	late talker
	late-talk*	late talking
		late-talker
		late-talking
	language delay*	developmental language delay
	language-delay*	expressive language delay
		specific expressive language delay
		early language delay
		language delayed
	language disorder*	developmental language disorder
	language-disorder*	specific developmental language disorder
		specific language disorder
		primary language disorder
		language disorders
		language disordered
	language impair*	language impairment
	language-impair*	specific language impairment
	SLI	specific expressive language impairment
		expressive language impairment
		receptive-expressive language impairment
		primary language impairment
		developmental language impairment
		oral language impairment
		severe language impairment
		spoken language impairment
		language impaired
	language learning impair*	language learning impairment
	language-learning impair*	language learning impaired
	language/learning impair*	
	language/learning-impair*	
	language and learning impair*	
	aphasi*	congenital aphasia
		childhood aphasia
		developmental aphasia
		aphasic

	dysphasi*	developmental dysphasia developmental receptive dysphasia genetic dysphasia dysphasic
	language disabilit*	language disability language disabilities
	language learning disabilit*	language learning disability
	language and learning disabilit*	language learning disabilities
	language difficult*	language difficulty language difficulties
	language deficit*	specific language deficit language deficits
	slow expressive language development	
	language outcome*	language outcomes
Citation level	Filter terms	Filtered in
Abstract	risk*	risk factor risk factors prenatal risk perinatal risk neonatal risk
	famil*	family history familial aggregation familial transmission large families
	maternal	maternal mental health maternal depression maternal vocabulary maternal age maternal alcohol maternal smoking
	paternal	paternal alcohol paternal smoking
	parent*	parenting behavior
	*economic	socioeconomic status
	background	non-English speaking background

	racial background
	ethnic background
education	maternal education
	paternal education
	parental education
	mother's education
	father's education
	parent education
complication*	obstetric complications
	pregnancy complications
	complications of pregnancy
birth	birth weight
	birth order
	multiple birth
prenatal	prenatal care
perinatal	perinatal event
neonatal	neonatal condition
pregnancy	pregnancy condition
exposure*	chemical exposure
	exposure to multiple languages
prematur*	premature
	prematurity
gender	
sex	

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