Model	β (SE)	p-value
Linear	-1.73 (0.52)	0.001
Spline:CPP ^a	3.66 (2.81)	0.193
Spline:CPP^2	-0.75 (0.38)	0.051
Piecewise: CPP≤4 SD ^b	-0.26 (0.81)	0.748
Piecewise: CPP>4 SD	-4.54 (1.92)	0.018

Supplement Table 1. Comparison of model type for relationship of CPP (per SD) and eGFR

^aANOVA and likelihood ratio tests for linear vs. spline models yielded p-value of 0.05.

^bANOVA and likelihood ratio tests for linear vs. piecewise models yielded a p-value of 0.02.

Abbreviations: CPP, carotid pulse pressure; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate.

	СРР	CFPWV	SBP	DBP	MAP	PPP
	(mm Hg)	(m/s)	(mm Hg)	(mm Hg)	(mm Hg)	(mm Hg)
CPP (mm Hg)	1.00	0.29	0.83	-0.07	0.53	0.93
CFPWV (m/s)		1.00	0.40	0.21	0.36	0.32
SBP (mm Hg)			1.00	0.39	0.84	0.87
DBP (mm Hg)				1.00	0.79	-0.12
MAP (mm Hg)					1.00	0.48
PPP (mm Hg)						1.00

Supplement Table 2. Correlation matrix of measures of aortic stiffness and measures of peripheral blood pressure

Abbreviations: CPP, carotid pulse pressure; CFPWV, carotid femoral pulse wave velocity; SBP, systolic blood pressure; DBP, diastolic blood pressure; MAP, mean arterial pressure; PPP, peripheral pulse pressure.

	CPP ≤ 85 mm Hg N=743		CPP > 85	5 mm Hg	CFPWV ^a	
			N=	197		
	Δ in eGFR	95% CI	Δ in eGFR	95% CI	Δ in eGFR per	95% CI
	per SD of		per SD of		SD of CFPWV	
	CPP		CPP			
eGFRcr-cys						
Unadjusted	-0.26	-1.85, 1.33	-4.54	-8.30, -0.78	-1.87	-2.89, -0.85
Fully adjusted ^b	-0.03	-1.77, 1.72	-2.72	-6.23, 0.79	-0.29	-1.46, 0.87
eGFRcr						
Unadjusted	0.24	-1.30, 1.79	-5.14	-8.80, -1.47	-1.72	-2.72, -0.73
Fully adjusted ^b	0.55	-1.22, 2.31	-3.82	-7.37, -0.27	-0.50	-1.68, 0.68
eGFRcys						
Unadjusted	-0.65	-2.36, 1.06	-3.87	-7.91, 0.18	-2.04	-3.14, -0.94
Fully adjusted ^b	-0.53	-2.37, 1.30	-1.63	-5.31, 2.06	-0.09	-1.31, 1.14

Supplement Table 3. Multivariable models of aortic stiffness and different GFR estimating equations

^aCFPWV modeled as the negative inverse

^bMultivariable models adjusted for sex, heart rate, height, age, MAP, HDL cholesterol, HbA1c, CRP, ACR.

Abbreviations: eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; CPP, carotid pulse pressure; CFPWV, carotid femoral pulse wave velocity; DM, diabetes mellitus; LDL, low density lipoprotein cholesterol; HDL, high density lipoprotein cholesterol; MAP, mean arterial pressure; HbA1c, hemoglobin A1c; CRP, c-reactive protein; ACR, natural logarithm of albumincreatinine ratio.

$(ml/min/1.73 m^2)$							
	$CPP \leq 8$	CPP≤85 mm Hg		CPP > 85 mm Hg		CFPWV ^a	
	N=743		N=197				
	Δ in eGFR	95% CI	Δ in eGFR	95% CI	Δ in eGFR	95% CI	
	per SD of		per SD of		per SD of		
	CPP		CPP		CFPWV		
Original model ^b	-0.03	-1.77, 1.72	-2.72	-6.23, 0.79	-0.29	-1.46, 0.87	
+Smoking status	-0.09	-1.84, 1.65	-2.66	-6.16, 0.85	-0.27	-1.44, 0.89	
+DM status	-0.10	-1.84, 1.64	-2.47	-5.98, 1.03	-0.28	-1.44, 0.88	

-2.54

-2.86

-3.55

-3.48

-6.22, 1.14

-6.29, 0.58

-7.11, 0.02

-7.05, 0.09

-0.32

-0.05

-0.67

-0.66

-1.57, 0.93

-1.19, 1.09

-1.85, 0.51

-1.84, 0.52

-2.11, 1.62

-1.36, 2.06

-1.33, 2.21

-1.33, 2.20

Supplement Table 4. Sensitivity analyses for multivariable models of aortic stiffness and eGFR (ml/min/1.73 m²)

^aCFPWV modeled as the negative inverse

-0.25

0.35

0.44

0.45

+Statin use

hypertension

HDL

+On treatment for

LDL instead of HDL

Cholesterol instead of

^bOriginal multivariable model includes sex, heart rate, height, age, MAP, HDL cholesterol, HbA1c, CRP, ACR. Abbreviations: eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; CPP, carotid pulse pressure; CFPWV, carotid femoral pulse wave velocity; DM, diabetes mellitus; LDL, low density lipoprotein cholesterol; HDL, high density lipoprotein cholesterol; MAP, mean arterial pressure; HbA1c, hemoglobin A1c; CRP, c-reactive protein; ACR, natural logarithm of albumin-creatinine ratio. Supplement Table 5. Sensitivity analyses for multivariable models of aortic stiffness and ACR^a (mg/g)

	СРР		CFPWV ^a		
	Δ in ACR per	95% CI	Δ in ACR per	95% CI	
	SD of CPP		SD of CFPWV		
Original model ^b	0.14	0.03, 0.24	0.01	-0.09, 0.11	
+Smoking status	0.14	0.02, 0.25	0.002	-0.11, 0.11	
+DM status	0.14	0.03, 0.26	-0.001	-0.11, 0.11	
+Statin use ^c	0.11	-0.01, 0.24	-0.01	-0.13, 0.10	
+On treatment for	0.14	0.03, 0.26	-0.0004	-0.11, 0.11	
hypertension					
LDL instead of HDL	0.13	0.02, 0.25	-0.01	-0.12, 0.10	
Cholesterol instead of HDL	0.14	0.02, 0.26	-0.01	-0.12, 0.10	

^aACR modeled as natural logarithm, CFPWV modeled as the negative inverse.

^bOriginal multivariable model includes sex, heart rate, height, age, MAP, HDL, HbA1c, CRP, eGFR.

^cR² for model including statin use was less than original model (0.107 vs. 0.112, respectively).

Abbreviations: ACR, natural logarithm of albumin-creatinine ratio. CPP, carotid pulse pressure; CFPWV, carotid femoral pulse wave velocity; DM, diabetes mellitus; LDL, low density lipoprotein cholesterol; HDL, high density lipoprotein cholesterol; MAP, mean arterial pressure; HbA1c, hemoglobin A1c; CRP, c-reactive protein; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate.

	PPP				
	Δ per SD of PPP	95% CI	R^2		
eGFR					
Unadjusted	-1.50	-2.52, -0.48	0.009		
Fully adjusted ^a	-0.46	-1.65, 0.73	0.174		
ACR					
Unadjusted	0.18	0.25, 0.94	0.020		
Fully adjusted ^a	0.15	0.04, 0.25	0.121		

Supplement Table 6. Multivariable linear regression of peripheral pulse pressure and

measures of kidney disease

^aMultivariable models adjusted for sex, heart rate, height, age, MAP, HDL cholesterol, HbA1c, CRP,

ACR/eGFR.

Abbreviations: PPP, peripheral pulse pressure; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; ACR, natural logarithm of albumin-creatinine ratio; MAP, mean arterial pressure; HDL, high density lipoprotein cholesterol; HbA1c, hemoglobin A1c; CRP, c-reactive protein.