

Supplemental Material S9. Mean nonword duration by feedback group and session. Standard deviations presented in parentheses.

| Feedback group | Nonword duration (in ms) native + nonnative nonwords | | |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Practice | Short-term retention | Long-term retention |
| 0 | 1617 (161) | 1623 (148) | 1590 (136) |
| 20 | 1658 (127) | 1655 (136) | 1626 (122) |
| 50 | 1649 (146) | 1624 (147) | 1584 (156) |
| 100 | 1596 (156) | 1555 (141) | 1519 (147) |
| Total | 1622 (152) | 1613 (148) | 1578 (146) |