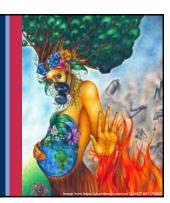
Brunel University London

Planetary Health and Pollution

Juliette Legler Professor of Toxicology and Environmental Health College of Health and Life Sciences Theme Leader, Environment and Health Institute of Environment, Health and Societies



Pollution defined...

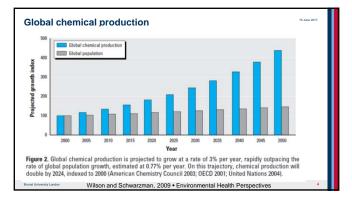
'any material introduced into the environment as the result of human activity that endangers human health or harms living resources or ecosystems'

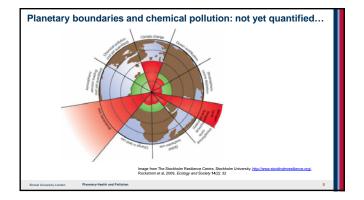
Global Commission on Pollution and Health

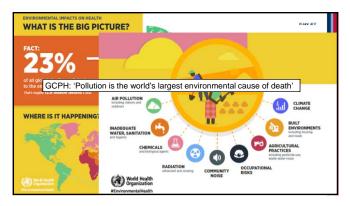
- .
- Ambient air pollution: fine particulate (PM_{2.5}) pollution and tropospheric ozone pollution Household air pollution Water pollution: unsafe water sources and inadequate sanitation Occupational exposures to hazardous chemicals Soli pollution, e.g. contaminated industrial and mining sites Radiation, ultraviolet and ionising Heavy metals Plastics and microplastics Chemicals of emerging concern, e.g. endocrine disruptors

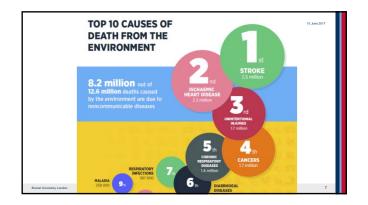
Global Commission • I on Pollution + Health

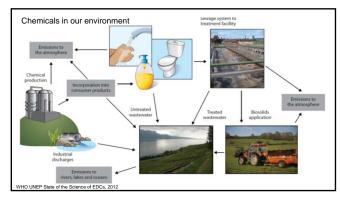


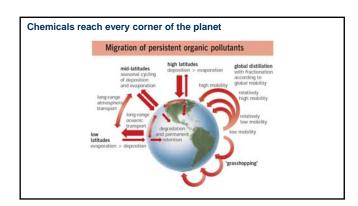




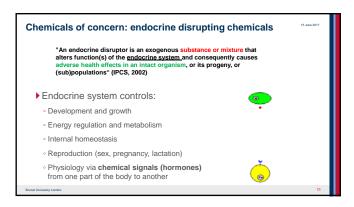


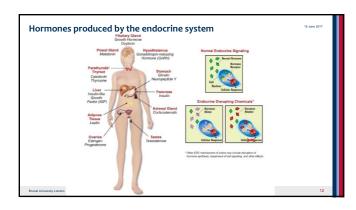












	INSECTICIDES Adicarb Carbaryi Carbaryi Chioriotane Chioriotane Chioriotane Dicidin Dic	INCUSTRIAL CHEMICALS Bisphenol - A Polycatonates Burgthydrosymisole Catorium Chioro. & Komo-diphenyl Chioro. & Komo-diphenyl Chioro. & Komo-diphenyl Chioro. & Komo- liperatorium Lead Manganese Methyl mercury Nonytphenol Ocsytphenol PEDEs PCDS Petro Komophenol Petro Komphenols PFCA PFCA PFCA PFCA PFCA PFCA PFCA PFCA	EU priority list: over 560 suspected endocrine disruptors
--	---	--	---

Effects of endocrine disruptors in wildlife - examples

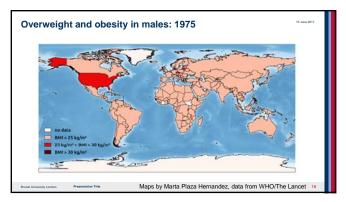
- egg shell thinning and feminisation of males in birds by DDT and other pesticides (North America, Europe)
- impairment of reproduction and immune function in seals by PCB/DDT metabolites, dioxins (Baltic and North Sea)
- masculinization of female marine snails by TBT from antifoulings (world-wide)
- feminisation of male fish by natural estrogens and xenoestrogens (world-wide)

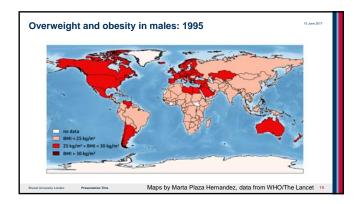


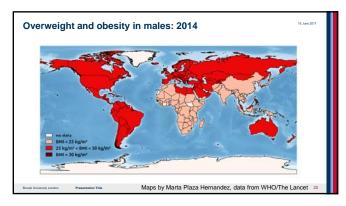












		osures res s and obes		Science
Paul W. Franks ^{1,2}	2,3 and Mark I. McCart	hy ^{4,5} *		
	E	nvironmental exposure	IS .	
Delivery mode	Total calorie intake	Basal metabolism	Maternal disease	Sleep debt
Antibiotic usage Diet: processed foods	Macronutrients Micronutrients Vitamins	Exercise Sedentary behavior Ambient temperature	Placental function Maternal nutrition Postnatal growth	Endocrine disruptors Chronic inflammation
[ļ	ļ	Į	[
Microbiome	Diet	Energy expenditure	Early life influences	Other
l				J

