**Springer Nature 2017 survey about researchers perspectives on usage of social media and scholarly collaboration networks**

1. Methodology

In February 2017, a link to an online survey was posted out via a website intercept (Qualaroo) and banners. They were targeted at 30% of visitors across nature.com and link.springer.com journal and article pages. The survey asked researchers about their usage and perceptions of social media and scholarly collaboration networks (SCN) in reference to their work within academia. To incentivise participation, at the end of the survey, respondents were given the opportunity to enter into a prize draw to win a gift voucher worth £200. By early March, the banners and Qualaroos had been seen on 8,713,513 occasions, of which 3,086 complete responses had been received (a response rate of 0.04%). Cleaned, anonymized raw data are available at 10.6084/m9.figshare.5028212.

1. Survey questions

Social Media Survey

**Q3 Introduction**

Thank you for agreeing to participate in our Springer Nature Social Media survey. The aim of the survey is to understand if and why you are using social media and scholarly collaboration networks (SCN) in your role as a researcher. We will use this information to improve the way we communicate with our authors and readers.   The questionnaire should take no longer than 15 minutes to complete and to thank you for your time, at the end of the survey you will have a chance to enter a prize draw for a £200 giftcard ([Click here for terms and conditions](http://www.nature.com/audienceresearch/rules.pdf)). As members of the Market Research Society (MRS), Springer Nature ensures the highest standards of professional research and privacy in using the information that our audience provides, abiding by the MRS Code of Conduct. Answers will never be associated with individual participants; the results from individual respondents will only be analysed in aggregate.

**Q5**

**Are you currently engaged in academic research?**

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

**Q7**

**Screening**

Thank you very much for your time, the remaining questions in the survey are specifically designed for those engaged in academic research. However, if you would like to be entered into the draw for the giftcard, please click 'Next' and let us know a little more about yourself.

**Q9**

**How many articles/ books have you had published in the last year?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | None (1) | 1 (2) | 2 (3) | 3 (4) | 4 (5) | 5 (6) | More than 5 (7) |
| Articles (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Books (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q11**

**Please click on all of the social media platforms and scholarly collaboration networks (SCN) that you have heard of (If you feel we have missed out on any important platforms, please feel free to add up to 3 in the 'Other' boxes).**

* Facebook (1)
* Twitter (2)
* ResearchGate (3)
* ORCID (4)
* Academia.edu (5)
* Google Scholar Citations (6)
* Loop (7)
* Google + (8)
* YouTube (9)
* LinkedIn (10)
* Tumblr (11)
* Pinterest (12)
* Instagram (13)
* Snapchat (14)
* WeChat (15)
* Weibo (16)
* Renren (17)
* Zapnito (18)
* LINE (19)
* Youku (20)
* Reddit (21)
* Mendeley (22)
* Blogs (23)
* Institutional Profile Pages (24)
* Other (1) (25) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Other (2) (26) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Other (3) (27) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q13**

**Please use the scale below to indicate your usage of the following social media platforms/ scholarly collaboration networks.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | I use this in relation to my work (1) | I use this socially (2) | I do not use this (3) |
| Facebook (x1) |  |  |  |
| Twitter (x2) |  |  |  |
| ResearchGate (x3) |  |  |  |
| ORCID (x4) |  |  |  |
| Academia.edu (x5) |  |  |  |
| Google Scholar Citations (x6) |  |  |  |
| Loop (x7) |  |  |  |
| Google + (x8) |  |  |  |
| YouTube (x9) |  |  |  |
| LinkedIn (x10) |  |  |  |
| Tumblr (x11) |  |  |  |
| Pinterest (x12) |  |  |  |
| Instagram (x13) |  |  |  |
| Snapchat (x14) |  |  |  |
| WeChat (x15) |  |  |  |
| Weibo (x16) |  |  |  |
| Renren (x17) |  |  |  |
| Zapnito (x18) |  |  |  |
| LINE (x19) |  |  |  |
| Youku (x20) |  |  |  |
| Reddit (x21) |  |  |  |
| Mendeley (x22) |  |  |  |
| Blogs (x23) |  |  |  |
| Institutional Profile Pages (x24) |  |  |  |
| Other (1) (x25) |  |  |  |
| Other (2) (x26) |  |  |  |
| Other (3) (x27) |  |  |  |

**Q15**

**How long have you had a profile on these sites?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | I do not have a profile on this site (1) | Less than 3 months (2) | Between 3 months and a year (3) | Between 1 year and 2 years (4) | Longer than 2 years (5) | I don't know (6) |
| Facebook (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Twitter (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ResearchGate (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ORCID (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Academia.edu (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Google Scholar Citations (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loop (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Google + (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| YouTube (9) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LinkedIn (10) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tumblr (11) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pinterest (12) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instagram (13) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Snapchat (14) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WeChat (15) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weibo (16) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Renren (17) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Zapnito (18) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LINE (19) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Youku (20) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reddit (21) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mendeley (22) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blogs (23) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutional Profile Pages (24) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${q://QID6/ChoiceTextEntryValue/25} (25) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${q://QID6/ChoiceTextEntryValue/26} (26) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${q://QID6/ChoiceTextEntryValue/27} (27) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q17**

**The following questions ask specifically about your use of social media and SCN in relation to your work.What were your main reasons for first using social media/SCN in a professional capacity? (Please select all that apply)**

* I already had a non-professional account set up (1)
* Colleagues/ peers/ friends were using the site(s) for professional reasons (2)
* My institution suggested I make use of the platform(s) (3)
* I was sent emails promoting the platform(s) (4)
* I actively looked for possible networks to join (5)
* I signed up out of curiosity (6)
* I wanted to access content which I could not without joining (7)
* Other (please specify) (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* I don't know (9)

**Q100**

**Approximately how often do you use these platforms in relation to your work?**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | At least once a day (1) | At least once a week (2) | At least once a month (3) | Less than once a month (4) | Never (5) | I don't know (6) |
| Facebook (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Twitter (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ResearchGate (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ORCID (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Academia.edu (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Google Scholar Citations (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loop (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Google + (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| YouTube (9) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LinkedIn (10) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tumblr (11) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pinterest (12) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instagram (13) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Snapchat (14) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WeChat (15) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weibo (16) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Renren (17) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Zapnito (18) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LINE (19) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Youku (20) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reddit (21) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mendeley (22) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blogs (23) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutional Profile Pages (24) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${q://QID6/ChoiceTextEntryValue/25} (25) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${q://QID6/ChoiceTextEntryValue/26} (26) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${q://QID6/ChoiceTextEntryValue/27} (27) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q101**

**Which, if any, of the following tasks do you do on these sites in relation to your work? (Please select all that apply)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Discovering/ Reading content (1) | To support research activity (2) | Sharing content (3) | Promoting myself and/ or my research (4) | Networking & collaborating (5) | Commenting & discussion (6) | None of the above (7) |
| Facebook (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Twitter (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ResearchGate (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ORCID (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Academia.edu (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Google Scholar Citations (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loop (7) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Google + (8) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| YouTube (9) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LinkedIn (10) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tumblr (11) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pinterest (12) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Instagram (13) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Snapchat (14) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WeChat (15) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weibo (16) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Renren (17) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Zapnito (18) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LINE (19) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Youku (20) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reddit (21) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mendeley (22) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Blogs (23) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Institutional Profile Pages (24) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${q://QID6/ChoiceTextEntryValue/25} (25) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${q://QID6/ChoiceTextEntryValue/26} (26) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${q://QID6/ChoiceTextEntryValue/27} (27) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q23**

**Are there any other tasks you use social media/ SCN for, in relation to your work?**

**Q25 Section Summary**

In the following sections of the survey, we wish to explore in more depth how you use social media and/ or SCN for tasks associated with research. If there is anything you feel we have overlooked or not considered for each activity, please feel free to comment in the text boxes provided.

**Q103**

**What types of professional activities do you undertake when using social media/ SCN to discover and read scientific content? (Please select all that apply)**

* Accessing/ reading published articles (1)
* Accessing/ reading published books/ book chapters (15)
* Accessing/ reading preprint articles (2)
* Accessing/ reading other authored content (e.g. datasets/methodologies) (3)
* Watching visual content (e.g. video, infographics, memes) (4)
* Reading commentary/ discussions (5)
* Reading news topics/ trends (6)
* Following policy updates (7)
* Discovering conference information (8)
* Participating in quizzes/ competitions (9)
* Following job listings (10)
* Searching for funding opportunities (11)
* Reading peers' profiles (12)
* Metrics tracking (13)
* Other (please specify) (14) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q104**

**What proportion of professional content do you think you read on social media/ SCN from inside and outside of your primary field of research?**

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Inside Field (1)

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Outside of Field (2)

**Q105**

**Do you have any comments on the usefulness of social media/ SCN for the discovery/ reading of professional content?**

**Q27**

**Which of the below have you engaged in on social media/ SCN to support research activity and development? (Please select all that apply)**

* Searched online research communities to help develop my research topic (1)
* Followed links to relevant research (2)
* Discussed sources of funding in online communities (3)
* Searched in online communities to find expertise and equipment needed to conduct research (4)
* Used private networks to communicate with team members remotely/ virtually (5)
* Other (please specify) (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q29**

**Do you have any comments on the usefulness of social media/ SCN as a resource for supporting research activity and development?**

**Q31**

**For who do you share professional content on social media/ SCN? (Please select all that apply)**

* Researchers inside my field (1)
* Researchers outside of my field but inside academia (2)
* Those outside of academia (3)
* Other (please specify) (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q33**

**What types of professional content do you post on social media/ SCN? (Please select all that apply)**

* Links to my own authored content (e.g. research articles, books, book chapters, datasets) (1)
* Links to others' authored content within my field (2)
* Links to others' authored content outside of my field (3)
* Interesting quotes/ comments (4)
* Job opportunities (5)
* Opinions on topics related to my role (e.g. tenure, policy, training) (6)
* Opinions on topics related to my field (7)
* Visual content (e.g. video, infographics, memes) (8)
* Other (please specify) (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q35**

**Please indicate the level of importance you associate with using social media/ SCN for the following:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Very important (1) | Quite important (2) | Not very important (3) | Not at all important (4) | I don't know (5) |
| Sharing my work with those inside my field (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sharing my work with those outside of field but in academia (2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sharing my work with those outside of academia (3) |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q37**

**Do you have any comments on the usefulness of social media/ SCN for the sharing of professional content?**

**Q39**

**Which of the following ways do you use social media/ SCN to help you promote your research? (Please check all that apply)**

* Share updates to personal social networks to tease release of new articles/ books/ book chapters (1)
* Share updates on research progression (2)
* Announce the release of research (3)
* Invite people to a launch event (4)
* Invite people to an online discussion group (5)
* Release details of conferences/ seminars I will be attending (6)
* Release details of conferences/ seminars I will be presenting at (7)
* Update social profiles with details of my new research publications (8)
* Use social advertising to further increase the reach of my own Tweets/ posts (10)
* Search for new jobs within online communities (11)
* Other (please specify) (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q41**

**How do you assess the success of your promotional activity on social media/ SCN? (Please select all that apply)**

* Shares/ retweets of posted content (1)
* Likes (2)
* Altmetrics tracking (3)
* Private responses (4)
* Volume of commentary/ discussion (5)
* Comments from peers (6)
* References (7)
* Reviews (8)
* Other (please specify) (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* I do not assess the success of my promotional activity (10)

**Q43**

**Do you have any comments on the usefulness of social media/ SCN for the promotion of professional content?**

**Q45**

**Which of the following have you undertaken on social media/ SCN for networking and collaborating with other researchers?**

* Responded to comments on my research (1)
* Commented on other author's research (2)
* Participated in research relevant forums threads (3)
* Tweeted/ posted from relevant conferences/ events (4)
* Discovered, contacted and/or kept in touch with researchers working in related areas (5)
* Other (please specify) (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q47**

**Do you have any comments on the usefulness of social media/ SCN to network and/ or collaborate with other researchers?**

**Q49 Summary**

**Thinking about your network profiles as a whole, how useful do you find social media for the following professional activities:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Extremely useful (1) | Very useful (2) | Moderately useful (3) | Slightly useful (4) | Not at all useful (5) | I don't know (6) |
| Discovering content/ Reading (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sharing content inside academia (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sharing content outside of academia (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Promoting myself and/ or my research (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Networking and collaborating (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commenting and discussion (6) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q51**

**Please indicate the extent to which you agree/ disagree with the following statements:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly agree (1) | Somewhat agree (2) | Neither agree nor disagree (3) | Somewhat disagree (4) | Strongly disagree (5) |
| "Having a professional social media/ SCN presence is NOT very important for a researcher." (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| "I feel I should probably do more to promote my research using social media/ SCN." (2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| "Social media/ SCN is a better way of me to stay up to date with research than email." (3) |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q53**

**In the previous question, you stated that you "${q://QID26/ChoiceGroup/SelectedAnswers/3}" that social media/ SCN is a better way to stay up to date with research than email. Please let us know why you made this decision.**

**Q55 Publisher Activity**

**Do you follow any particular journals or publishers on any social media platforms?**

* Yes (1)
* No (2)
* I don't know (3)

**Q57**

**Which journals or publishers do you follow on social media?**

**Q59**

**What kind of content do/ would you value when following social channels of publishers and journals? (Please select all that apply)**

* General information and tips about publishing (1)
* How-to guides/ videos on research promotion (2)
* New topics/ trends in your research field (3)
* Book recommendations (4)
* Article recommendations (5)
* Visual content (e.g. video, infographics, memes) (6)
* Discounts and promotions (7)
* Access to exclusive content (8)
* Quizzes/ Competitions (9)
* Funny stuff (e.g. quotes, comic strips etc.) (10)
* Customer services (11)
* Other (please specify) (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q61**

**Please indicate the extent to which you agree/ disagree with the following statement:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Strongly agree (1) | Somewhat agree (2) | Neither agree nor disagree (3) | Somewhat disagree (4) | Strongly disagree (5) | I don't know (6) |
| "I expect all recommended content from a publisher/ journal on social media to be openly accessible to everyone." (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Q63**

**Is there anything that would be useful for publishers to provide or improve which would help with your use of social media/ SCN for your research?**

**Q65**

**Do you have any further comments with regards to your use of social media/ SCN for professional purposes?**

**Q67**

**Thank you for your answers so far, we'd now like to ask some quick questions about you.Which category best describes your industry?**

* Corporate/ Industry (1)
* Government Institute or Agency (2)
* Medical school/ Hospital/ Clinic (3)
* Pharma/ Biotech (4)
* Private funding body (5)
* University/ College (6)
* Other (please specify) (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q69**

**Which of the following job titles best applies to you?**

* Associate professor/ Lecturer (1)
* Consultant/ Fellow/ Attending physician (2)
* Laboratory director/ head (3)
* Medical professional/ Doctor (4)
* Ph.D. student (5)
* Post-doctoral fellow (6)
* Principal Investigator (7)
* Professor (8)
* Research Director/ VP of research (9)
* Research scientist (10)
* Resident/ Registrar (11)
* Senior scientist (12)
* Staff scientist (13)
* Student (14)
* Technician/ Research Assistant (15)
* Other (please specify) (16) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q71**

**Which of the following best describes your fields of research?**

* I cover multiple disciplines (1)
* Astronomy (2)
* Behavioural Sciences (3)
* Biomedical and Life Sciences (4)
* Business & Management (5)
* Chemistry & Materials Science (6)
* Climate (7)
* Computer Science (8)
* Earth & Environmental Science (9)
* Economics & Finance (10)
* Education & Language (11)
* Energy (12)
* Engineering (13)
* Food Science & Nutrition (14)
* Geography (15)
* Humanities, Social Sciences & Law (16)
* Mathematics & Statistics (17)
* Medicine (18)
* Physics (19)
* Popular Science (20)
* Public Health (21)
* Other (please specify) (22) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q73**

**Which of the following job titles best applies to you?**

* President/ Director/ CEO (1)
* Administrator (2)
* Business professional (3)
* Consultant (4)
* Education professional (5)
* Executive (6)
* Journalist/ Writer/ Editor (7)
* Laboratory director/ head (8)
* Librarian/ Information Scientist (9)
* Press Officer/ PR (10)
* Principal Investigator (11)
* Researcher/ R&D professional (12)
* Other (please specify) (13) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q75**

**In which industry do you work?**

* Aerospace & Aeronautics (1)
* Automotive (2)
* Biotechnology (3)
* Chemical Manufacturing (4)
* Consumer Packaged Goods (5)
* Electronics (6)
* Energy, Utilities & Environment (7)
* Engineering (8)
* Finance, Business & Banking (9)
* Food Science & Nutrition (10)
* IT & Software (11)
* Law (12)
* Materials & Steel (13)
* Oil, Gas & Geosciences (14)
* Pharma (15)
* Telecommunications (16)
* Other (please specify) (17) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Q77**

**Which continent do you live in?**

* Asia (including Middle East) (1)
* Australasia (2)
* Africa (3)
* Europe (4)
* North America (including Central America and the Caribbean) (5)
* South America (6)

**Q79**

**Which country in Asia (including Middle East)?**

* Afghanistan (1)
* Armenia (2)
* Azerbaijan (3)
* Bahrain (4)
* Bangladesh (5)
* Bhutan (6)
* Brunei (7)
* Burma (8)
* Cambodia (9)
* China (10)
* Georgia (11)
* Hong Kong (12)
* India (13)
* Indonesia (14)
* Iran (15)
* Iraq (16)
* Israel (17)
* Japan (18)
* Jordan (19)
* Kazakhstan (20)
* North Korea (21)
* South Korea (22)
* Kuwait (23)
* Kyrgyzstan (24)
* Laos (25)
* Lebanon (26)
* Malaysia (27)
* Maldives (28)
* Mongolia (29)
* Nepal (30)
* Oman (31)
* Pakistan (32)
* Philippines (33)
* Qatar (34)
* Russia (35)
* Saudi Arabia (36)
* Singapore (37)
* Sri Lanka (38)
* Syria (39)
* Taiwan (40)
* Tajikistan (41)
* Thailand (42)
* Turkey (43)
* Turkmenistan (44)
* United Arab Emirates (45)
* Uzbekistan (46)
* Vietnam (47)
* Yemen (48)

**Q81**

**Which country in Australasia?**

* Australia (1)
* French Polynesia (2)
* Niue (3)
* Tonga (4)
* Christmas Island (5)
* Kiribati (6)
* Papua New Guinea (7)
* Tuvalu (8)
* Cocos Keeling Island (9)
* Nauru (10)
* Pitcairn Island (11)
* Vanuatu (12)
* Cook Island (13)
* New Caledonia (14)
* Solomon Island (15)
* Wallis Futuna (16)
* Fiji (17)
* New Zealand (18)
* Tokelau (19)
* Western Samoa (20)

**Q83**

**Which country in Africa?**

* Algeria (1)
* Angola (2)
* Benin (3)
* Botswana (4)
* Burkina Faso (5)
* Burundi (6)
* Cameroon (7)
* Cape Verde (8)
* Central African Republic (9)
* Chad (10)
* Comoros (11)
* Congo, Republic of (12)
* Congo, Democratic Republic of (13)
* Cote d'Ivoire (14)
* Djibouti (15)
* Egypt (16)
* Equatorial Guinea (17)
* Eritrea (18)
* Ethiopia (19)
* Gabon (20)
* The Gambia (21)
* Ghana (22)
* Guinea (23)
* Guinea-Bissau (24)
* Kenya (25)
* Lesotho (26)
* Liberia (27)
* Libya (28)
* Madagascar (29)
* Malawi (30)
* Mali (31)
* Mauritania (32)
* Mauritius (33)
* Morocco (34)
* Mozambique (35)
* Namibia (36)
* Niger (37)
* Nigeria (38)
* Rwanda (39)
* Sao Tome and Principe (40)
* Senegal (41)
* Seychelles (42)
* Sierra Leone (43)
* Somalia (44)
* South Africa (45)
* South Sudan (46)
* Sudan (47)
* Swaziland (48)
* Tanzania (49)
* Togo (50)
* Tunisia (51)
* Uganda (52)
* Zambia (53)
* Zimbabwe (54)

**Q85**

**Which country in South America?**

* Argentina (1)
* Bolivia (2)
* Brazil (3)
* Chile (4)
* Colombia (5)
* Ecuador (6)
* Falkland Islands (7)
* French Guiana (8)
* Guyana (9)
* Paraguay (10)
* Peru (11)
* Suriname (12)
* Uruguay (13)
* Venezuela (14)

**Q87**

**Which country in North America (including Central America and the Caribbean)?**

* Anguilla (1)
* Antigua and Barbuda (2)
* Aruba (3)
* Bahamas (4)
* Barbados (5)
* Belize (6)
* Bermuda (7)
* British Virgin Islands (8)
* Canada (9)
* Cayman Islands (10)
* Clipperton Island (11)
* Costa Rica (12)
* Cuba (13)
* Dominica (14)
* Dominican Republic (15)
* El Salvador (16)
* Greenland (17)
* Grenada (18)
* Guadeloupe (19)
* Guatemala (20)
* Haiti (21)
* Honduras (22)
* Jamaica (23)
* Martinique (24)
* Mexico (25)
* Montserrat (26)
* Navassa Island (27)
* Netherlands Antilles (28)
* Nicaragua (29)
* Panama (30)
* Saint Barthelemy (31)
* Saint Kitts and Nevis (32)
* Saint Lucia (33)
* Saint Martin (34)
* Saint Pierre and Miquelon (35)
* Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (36)
* Trinidad and Tobago (37)
* Turks and Caicos Islands (38)
* United States (39)
* United States Virgin Islands (40)

**Q89**

**Which country in Europe?**

* Albania (1)
* Andorra (2)
* Austria (3)
* Belarus (4)
* Belgium (5)
* Bosnia and Herzegovina (6)
* Bulgaria (7)
* Croatia (8)
* Cyprus (9)
* Czech Republic (10)
* Denmark (11)
* Estonia (12)
* Finland (13)
* France (14)
* Germany (15)
* Greece (16)
* Hungary (17)
* Iceland (18)
* Ireland (19)
* Italy (20)
* Latvia (21)
* Liechtenstein (22)
* Lithuania (23)
* Luxembourg (24)
* Macedonia (25)
* Malta (26)
* Moldova (27)
* Monaco (28)
* Montenegro (29)
* Netherlands (30)
* Norway (31)
* Poland (32)
* Portugal (33)
* Romania (34)
* Russia (35)
* San Marino (36)
* Serbia (37)
* Slovakia (38)
* Slovenia (39)
* Spain (40)
* Sweden (41)
* Switzerland (42)
* Turkey (43)
* Ukraine (44)
* United Kingdom (45)
* Vatican City (46)

**Q91**

**What is your age?**

* Under 18 (1)
* 18 - 24 (2)
* 25 - 34 (3)
* 35 - 44 (4)
* 45 - 54 (5)
* 55 - 64 (6)
* 65 or over (7)
* Prefer not to say (8)

**Q93**

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