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Table S 1: Data references for hydraulic, temperature and specific yield/storage data

| Country | Dataset Location | Hydraulic data | Temperature data | Specific yield/storage |
|-----------|--|--|--|----------------------------------|
| Australia | Cabramurra, Geehi | [Snow, 1979] | | |
| Austria | Brenner | [Burger, 2015] | [Quick <i>et al.</i> , 2010] | |
| | Klasgarten | [Strauhal <i>et al.</i> , 2016] | [Aemissegger, 1993] | |
| | Längenfeld | [Kriegl <i>et al.</i> , 2001] | [Kriegl <i>et al.</i> , 2001] | |
| | Semmering | [Winkler and Reichl, 2014] | [Salcher and Goetzl, 2007] | |
| Brazil | Acoplara, Sao Paulo do Potengi | [Franciss, 1970] | [Hamza <i>et al.</i> , 2010] | |
| | Aimores, Juiz de Fora, Salto da Divisa, Vale do Itajai, Villa Angelina | [Franciss, 1970] | [Hamza <i>et al.</i> , 2007] | |
| | Brasilia, Cachoeira | [Franciss, 1970] | [Vitorello <i>et al.</i> , 1980] | |
| | Itabirito | [Carneiro <i>et al.</i> , 2015] | [Hamza <i>et al.</i> , 2007] | |
| Canada | Atikokan | [Brown and Rey, 1989] [Gascoyne <i>et al.</i> , 1987] [GTC, 1986] [P K Lee <i>et al.</i> , 1982] | [Ophori, 1996] | |
| | Blake Lake | [Areva, 2011] | [Areva, 2011] | |
| | Coronation Gulf | [Holden <i>et al.</i> , 2009] | [Holden <i>et al.</i> , 2009] | |
| | Kennedy Lake | [Johnson <i>et al.</i> , 2010] | [Golder, 2014b] | |
| | Lac de Gras | [Bieber and Chorley, 2015] [Golder, 2014a] [Gorski <i>et al.</i> , 2014] [Kuchling <i>et al.</i> , 2000] [Macdonald, 2012] | [Golder, 2014b] [Kuchling <i>et al.</i> , 2000] | [Gorski <i>et al.</i> , 2014] |
| | Massey | [GTC, 1986] | [Grasby <i>et al.</i> , 2012] | |
| | Pembroke | [Davison <i>et al.</i> , 1984] [GTC, 1986] [Guimerà and Carrera, 2000] [Novakowski <i>et al.</i> , 1985] | [Davison <i>et al.</i> , 1984] [GTC, 1986] | |
| | Pinawa | [Davison <i>et al.</i> , 1984] [GTC, 1986] [Stevenson <i>et al.</i> , 1996] | [Davison <i>et al.</i> , 1984] | [Stevenson <i>et al.</i> , 1996] |
| | Rankine Inlet | [McGregor and Chorley, 2014] | [Holtze <i>et al.</i> , 2013] | |
| | Snap Lake | [Itasca, 2012] | [Golder, 2014b] | |
| China | Southern Interior Plateau | [Lawson, 1968] | | |
| | Aqishan, Tianhu, Yamansu | [X G Zhao <i>et al.</i> , 2015] | [Zhu <i>et al.</i> , 2015] | |
| | Jiujing | [Wang, 2010b] [Wang, 2010a] [Wang <i>et al.</i> , 2006] | [Zhu <i>et al.</i> , 2015] | |
| | Three Gorges Dam | | | [Shi <i>et al.</i> , 2013] |
| | Xiangyangshan | [Chen and Wang, 2014] | [Zhu <i>et al.</i> , 2015] | |

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|----------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| | | [Wang, 2010b] | | |
| Czech Republic | Bedřichov | [Balvín <i>et al.</i> , 2013] | | |
| | Chotilsko | [Svoboda <i>et al.</i> , 2012] | | |
| | Potůčky-Podlesí | [Lukeš <i>et al.</i> , 2005] | [Lukeš, 2005] | |
| | Ruprechtov | [Noseck <i>et al.</i> , 2009] | [Noseck <i>et al.</i> , 2009] | |
| | Světlá nad Sázavou | [Paillet <i>et al.</i> , 2012] | | [Paillet <i>et al.</i> , 2012] |
| Finland | Äänekoski, Kuhmo, Sotkamo, Syry | [McEwen and Äikäs, 2000] | [Kukkonen, 1989] | |
| | Eurajoki | [Ahokas <i>et al.</i> , 2013] [GTC, 1986] [Hämäläinen, 2013] [McEwen and Äikäs, 2000] [Ripatti <i>et al.</i> , 2013] | [Kukkonen <i>et al.</i> , 2015] | |
| | Lavia | [GTC, 1986] | [Kukkonen, 1989] | |
| | Loviisa | [Pöllänen and Rouhiainen, 1998a; b] | [Pöllänen and Rouhiainen, 1998a; b] | |
| | Outokumpu | [Marsic and Grundfelt, 2013] | [Marsic and Grundfelt, 2013] | |
| France | Palmottu | | | [Leveinen and Ahonen, 1998] |
| | Barfleur | [Lewi <i>et al.</i> , 1990] | [Jolivet <i>et al.</i> , 1989] | |
| | Belledonne | [Massonnat, 1981] | [Dubois, 1991] [Massonnat, 1981] | |
| | Chamonix | [Maréchal, 1998] | [Maréchal, 1998] | [Maréchal, 1998] [Maréchal and Perrochet, 2001] |
| | Couy | [Juhlin and Sandstedt, 1989] | [Boulegue <i>et al.</i> , 1990] | |
| | Haguenau | [Shapiro, 2000] [Shapiro <i>et al.</i> , 1999a] [Shapiro <i>et al.</i> , 1999b] | [Tischner <i>et al.</i> , 2006] | |
| | La Chambre, Séchilienne | [Maréchal, 1998] | [Dubois, 1991] [Massonnat, 1981] | |
| | Limoges | [Baudoin and Gay, 1996] [Cacas <i>et al.</i> , 1990a] [Cacas <i>et al.</i> , 1990b] | [Maréchal and Vasseur, 1992] | |
| | Mayet de Montagne | | | [Pinettes <i>et al.</i> , 2002] |
| | Ploemeur | [Le Borgne <i>et al.</i> , 2006] | [Jolivet <i>et al.</i> , 1989] | [Le Borgne <i>et al.</i> , 2006] |
| | Pontivy | [Baudoin and Gay, 1996] | [Jolivet <i>et al.</i> , 1989] | |
| | Revin | [Baudoin and Gay, 1996] | [Schintgen, 2015] | |
| | Saint-Brice en Coglès | [Roques <i>et al.</i> , 2014] | [Roques <i>et al.</i> , 2014] | [Roques <i>et al.</i> , 2014] |
| | Saint-Martin-Vésubie, Saint-Sauveur-sur-Tinée | [Maréchal, 1998] | [Perello <i>et al.</i> , 2001] | |

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| Germany | Bavarian Forrest | [Zeithöfer <i>et al.</i> , 2015] | [Burkhardt <i>et al.</i> , 1989] | |
| | Black Forrest | [Stober, 1995] [Stober and Bucher, 2007] | [LGRB, 2016] [Stober, 1995] [Stober and Bucher, 2004] | [Stober, 1995] |
| | Falkenberg, Lengenfeld | [Clauser, 1991] [Stober, 1995] | [Burkhardt <i>et al.</i> , 1989] | |
| | Lindau | [Guimerà and Carrera, 2000] [Himmelsbach <i>et al.</i> , 1998] | [LGRB, 2016] | |
| | Lusatia | [Achtziger-Zupančič and Loew, 2014] | [Boeck <i>et al.</i> , 2007] | |
| | Ore Mountains | [Achtziger-Zupančič <i>et al.</i> , in review] | [Achtziger-Zupančič <i>et al.</i> , in review] [Berger <i>et al.</i> , 2011] [Hiller <i>et al.</i> , 2013a] [Hiller <i>et al.</i> , 2013b] [Hiller and Schuppan, 2008] [Schuppan and Hiller, 2012] | |
| | Windischeschenbach | [Evans <i>et al.</i> , 1992] [Huenges <i>et al.</i> , 1997] | [Burkhardt <i>et al.</i> , 1989] [Evans <i>et al.</i> , 1992] | |
| | Densu Basin | | | [Yidana <i>et al.</i> , 2014] |
| Ghana | Birimian Province | | | [Yidana <i>et al.</i> , 2013] |
| Greenland | East Greenland | [C E Manning <i>et al.</i> , 1993] | [C E Manning <i>et al.</i> , 1993] | |
| Guyana | Aurora Gold Fields | [Cole <i>et al.</i> , 2013] | [Cole <i>et al.</i> , 2013] | |
| Hungary | Bátaapáti | [Balla and Molnár, 2004] | [Tulinius <i>et al.</i> , 2010] | |
| India | Choutuppal | [Guihéneuf <i>et al.</i> , 2014] | [Guihéneuf <i>et al.</i> , 2014] | [Boisson <i>et al.</i> , 2015] |
| | Maheshwaram | [Maréchal <i>et al.</i> , 2004] | [Guihéneuf <i>et al.</i> , 2014] | [Maréchal <i>et al.</i> , 2004] |
| | Madharam | | | [Madhnure <i>et al.</i> , 2016] |
| Italy | Entrève | [Maréchal, 1998] | [Maréchal, 1998] | |
| | Squillace | [Baiocchi <i>et al.</i> , 2014] | [Baiocchi <i>et al.</i> , 2014] | [Baiocchi <i>et al.</i> , 2014] |
| Japan | Kamaishi | [JNC, 2000] [Sawada <i>et al.</i> , 2000] | [Saegusa and Matsuoka, 2011] | [Motojima <i>et al.</i> , 1993] |
| | Nojima | | | [Kitagawa <i>et al.</i> , 2007] |
| | Minamiyama | [Sasaki, 1998] | [Sasaki, 1998] | |
| | Mizunami City | [Daimaru <i>et al.</i> , 2012] [JNC, 2000] [Kumazaki <i>et al.</i> , 2003] [Nakano <i>et al.</i> , 2001] [Saegusa and Matsuoka, 2011] | [Saegusa and Matsuoka, 2011] | [Ilman <i>et al.</i> , 2009] [Zha <i>et al.</i> , 2015] |
| | Different dams and tunnels | [JNC, 2000] | [Saegusa and Matsuoka, 2011] | |

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|-----------------|---|---|--|---|
| New Zealand | Ida Valley | [S Wilson and Rekker, 2012] | | |
| | Manapouri | [Upton and Sutherland, 2014] | [Upton and Sutherland, 2014] | |
| | Tongariro | [Seebeck, 2012] | | |
| Portugal | Vila Pouca de Aguiar | [Pacheco and Van der Weijden, 2014] | [Pacheco and Van der Weijden, 2014] | |
| Russia | Sapoljarny | [Juhlin and Sandstedt, 1989] [NEDRA, 1992] | [Juhlin and Sandstedt, 1989] | |
| Singapore | | [J Zhao, 1998] | [Oliver, 2010] | |
| Slovak Republic | Častá | [Schulze-Makuch and Malik, 2000] | [Franko et al., 1999] | |
| South Africa | Hildreth Ridge, Senwabarana | [Holland, 2011] [Holland and Withüser, 2011] | [Holland, 2011] | [Holland, 2011] |
| South Korea | Buron-Myeon | [J-Y Lee and Lee, 1999] | | [J-Y Lee and Lee, 1999] |
| | Chungju | [Snow, 1979] | | |
| | Daejeon | [Ji et al., 2013] [Kwon et al., 2011] | [Kwon et al., 2011] | |
| | Geumjeong-Gu | [Hamm et al., 2007] | [Hamm et al., 2007] | |
| Spain | San Martín de Valdeiglesias | [Mejías et al., 2009] | [Banda et al., 1991] | |
| | Toledo | [D'Alessandro et al., 1997] [Guimerà and Carrera, 2000] | [Gómez et al., 2006] | |
| Sweden | Emmaboda | [Gentschein, 1986] | [Ahlbom et al., 1995] | |
| | Guldsmedshyttan | [Abelin et al., 1991a] [Abelin et al., 1991b] [Birgersson et al., 1993] [Black et al., 1987] [GTC, 1986] [Hjerne et al., 2010] [Lundström and Stille, 1978] [C R Wilson et al., 1983] [Witherspoon, 2000] | [GTC, 1986] [C R Wilson et al., 1983] | [L Carlsson and Olsson, 1985] |
| | Karlshamn | [Ekman and Gentschein, 1980] | [Ahlbom et al., 1995] | |
| | Kiruna | [Ahlbom et al., 1992] | [Ahlbom et al., 1995] | |
| | Kräkemåla | [Magnusson and Duran, 1984] | [Ahlbom et al., 1995] | |
| | Lekeryd, Norrköping, Storuman, Väröbacka | [A Carlsson and Olsson, 1977] | | |
| | Luleå | [Rutqvist, 1995] | [Ahlbom et al., 1995] | |
| | Lund | [Marsic and Grundfelt, 2013] | [Marsic and Grundfelt, 2013] | |
| | Nyköping | [Ahlbom et al., 1983c] [Hjerne et al., 2010] | [Ahlbom et al., 1995] | |
| | Örnsköldsvik | [Ahlbom et al., 1983b] | [Ahlbom et al., 1995] | |
| | Orsa | [Castaño, 1993] [Juhlin and Sandstedt, 1989] | [Juhlin and Sandstedt, 1989] | |
| | Oskarshamn | [Enachescu and Rohs, 2007a; b] [Enachescu et al., 2006a] | [Ahlbom et al., 1995] [Rahm and Enachescu, 2004a; b; c; d; e] | [Wikberg et al., 1991] [Rhén et al., 2008] |

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| | | [Enachescu <i>et al.</i> , 2006b; 2007d; e] [Enachescu <i>et al.</i> , 2007a] [Enachescu <i>et al.</i> , 2007b] [Enachescu <i>et al.</i> , 2007c] [Enachescu <i>et al.</i> , 2007f] [Enachescu <i>et al.</i> , 2008] [GTC, 1986] [Harrström <i>et al.</i> , 2006a; b] [Hjerne <i>et al.</i> , 2010] [Ludvigson <i>et al.</i> , 2002] [Ludvigson <i>et al.</i> , 2006] [Rahm and Enachescu, 2004a; b; c; d; e; 2005a; b; c; d] [Rhén <i>et al.</i> , 1997] | | |
| Östhammar | | [Andersson <i>et al.</i> , 1991] [A Carlsson and Olsson, 1977] [Florberger <i>et al.</i> , 2006] [Gokall-Norman <i>et al.</i> , 2005a] [Gokall-Norman <i>et al.</i> , 2005b] [Gokall-Norman <i>et al.</i> , 2006] [Guimerà and Carrera, 2000] [Gustavsson <i>et al.</i> , 2006a] [Gustavsson <i>et al.</i> , 2006b] [Harrström <i>et al.</i> , 2007a] [Harrström <i>et al.</i> , 2007b; c] [Hjerne and Ludvigson, 2005] [Hjerne <i>et al.</i> , 2004] [Hjerne <i>et al.</i> , 2005] [Hjerne <i>et al.</i> , 2010] [Källgården <i>et al.</i> , 2004a] [Källgården <i>et al.</i> , 2004b] [Lindquist <i>et al.</i> , 2005] [Lindquist <i>et al.</i> , 2006a] [Lindquist <i>et al.</i> , 2006b] [Ludvigson <i>et al.</i> , 2004] [Walger <i>et al.</i> , 2006] [Walger <i>et al.</i> , 2007] | [Ahlbom <i>et al.</i> , 1995] [Skagius <i>et al.</i> , 2008] | [Andersson <i>et al.</i> , 1991] |
| Ovanåker | | [Ahlbom <i>et al.</i> , 1983d] | [Ahlbom <i>et al.</i> , 1995] | |
| Töre | | [Ahlbom <i>et al.</i> , 1983a] | [Ahlbom <i>et al.</i> , 1995] | |

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|-------------|---|---|---|--|
| Switzerland | Aar- & Gotthard Massivs | [Masset and Loew, 2010] | [Rybäck and Pfister, 1994] | |
| | Airolo, Arosa, Brig, Davos, Polmengo | [Maréchal, 1998] | [Maréchal, 1998] | |
| | Basel | [Marsic and Grundfert, 2013] | [Marsic and Grundfert, 2013] | |
| | Bedretto, Obergoms, Rehalp | [Maréchal, 1998] | [Rybäck and Pfister, 1994] | |
| | Bergell, Safiental/Domleschg, Val di Blenio/Val di Campo, Val di Lei/Hinterrhein | [Gysel, 1984] | [Aemissegger, 1993] | |
| | Böttstein | [NAGRA, 1985] | [NAGRA, 1985] | |
| | Bourg-Saint-Pierre, Martigny, Verbier | [Maréchal, 1998] | [Dubois, 1991] | |
| | Finhaut | [Colenco, 2007] | [Dubois, 1991] | |
| | Hinterrhein | [Maréchal, 1998] | [Aemissegger, 1993] | |
| | Kaisten | [NAGRA, 1991] | [NAGRA, 1991] | |
| | Leuggern | [Belanger et al., 1989] | [Belanger et al., 1989] | |
| | Mattertal/Vispertal, Val d'Anniviers, Val de Bagnes, Val d'Entremont, Vorderrhein | [Gysel, 1984] | [Dubois, 1991] | |
| | Oberhaslital | [Maréchal, 1998] [NAGRA, 1981] | [NAGRA, 1981] [Rybäck and Pfister, 1994] | [Frick et al., 1992] [Illman and Tartakovsky, 2006] |
| | Poschiavo | [SA, 2010] [Solexperts, 2010-2012] [Stump-Foratec, 2012] | [Solexperts, 2010-2012] | |
| | Schafisheim | [NAGRA, 1992a] | [NAGRA, 1992a] | |
| | Siblingen | [NAGRA, 1992b] | [NAGRA, 1992b] | |
| | Weiach | [NAGRA, 1989] | [NAGRA, 1989] | |
| Taiwan | Xincheng | [Lo et al., 2014] | | |
| Tanzania | Kabale Village | [Davies and Ó Dochartaigh, 2002] | [Davies and Ó Dochartaigh, 2002] | |
| Uganda | Kazo | [Howard et al., 1992] | [Bahati, 2011] | |
| | Iganga | | | [Taylor et al., 2010] |
| UK | Altnabreac Gaithness | [Banks and Robins, 2002] [Mather and Sargent, 1986] | [Burley et al., 1984] | |
| | Bishop Auckland | [Younger and Manning, 2010] | [Younger and Manning, 2010] | |
| | Rosemanowes | [Clauser, 1991] [Heath and Durrance, 1985] [Parker, 1989] | [Parker, 1989] | |
| | Krywyj Rih | [NEDRA, 1992] | [NEDRA, 1992] | |

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| US | Aiken | [GTC, 1986] | [Marine, 1974] | |
| | Auburn, Azwell, Baker City, Cedar Stock, Dunneville, Dutch Village, Folsom, Latrobe, Lewiston, Loma Rica, Motor City, Northridge, Oroville, Raymond, Redding, Whiskeytown | [Snow, 1979] | [USDOE, 2016] | |
| | Black Hills | [Zhan and Duex, 2010] | [Zhan and Duex, 2010] | |
| | Boston | [Boutt et al., 2010] | [Boutt et al., 2010] | |
| | Clemson | | | [Schweisinger et al., 2009] |
| | Denver | [Prickett, 1968] [van Poolen and Hoover, 1970] | [van Poolen and Hoover, 1970] | |
| | Floyd County | | | [Burbey et al., 2012] |
| | Front Range | [Snow, 1968; 1979] | [Berkman and Watterson, 2010] | [Kahn et al., 2008] |
| | Lathrop Wells | [Ballou, 1978] [GTC, 1986] [Murray, 1980] | [Montan and Bradkin, 1984] [Murray, 1980] [USDOE, 1988] | |
| | Los Alamos | [Delisle, 1975] [Shapiro, 2000] [Shapiro et al., 1999b] [West et al., 1975] | [Young et al., 2015] | |
| | Marquette iron-mining district | [Stuart et al., 1954] | [Stuart et al., 1954] | |
| | Mirror Lake | [Ellefsen et al., 2002] [Paillet and Kapucu, 1989] | [Degnan et al., 2012] | [Hsieh, 2013] |
| | Montello | [Haimson et al., 1977] | [Meyer, 2013] | |
| | Monticello | [Zoback and Hickman, 1982] | [Nathenson and Guffati, 1987] | |
| | Newark | [Talley, 1974] | | |
| | Oracle | [GTC, 1986] [Guimerà and Carrera, 2000] | [Stone and Witcher, 1982] | [Hsieh, 1987] |
| | Piermont | [Matter et al., 2005] | [Matter et al., 2005] | |
| | Salt Lake City | [A H Manning and Solomon, 2005] | [A H Manning and Solomon, 2005] | |
| | San Gabriel Mts. | [Coyle and Zoback, 1988] | [Barton et al., 1995] | |
| | South Park | [Marler and Ge, 2003] | [Berkman and Watterson, 2010] | |
| | Sugar Bunker | [Snow, 1979] | [USDOE, 1988] | |
| | Sunshine | [Clauser, 1992] | [Nathenson and Guffati, 1987] | |
| | Walhalla | [Talwani et al., 1999] | | |
| | Winslow | [Haimson and Doe, 1983] | [Nathenson and Guffati, 1987] | |

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