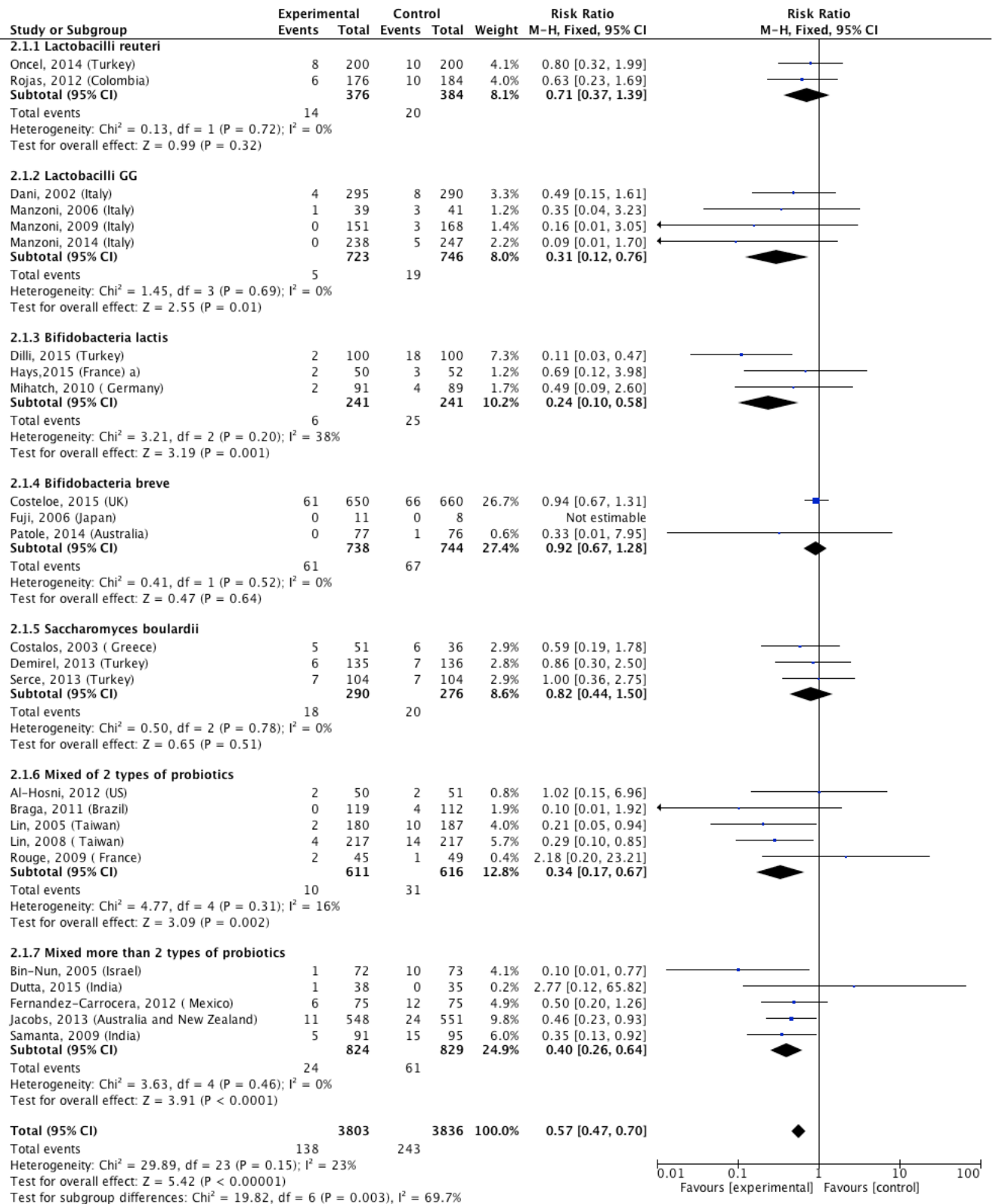
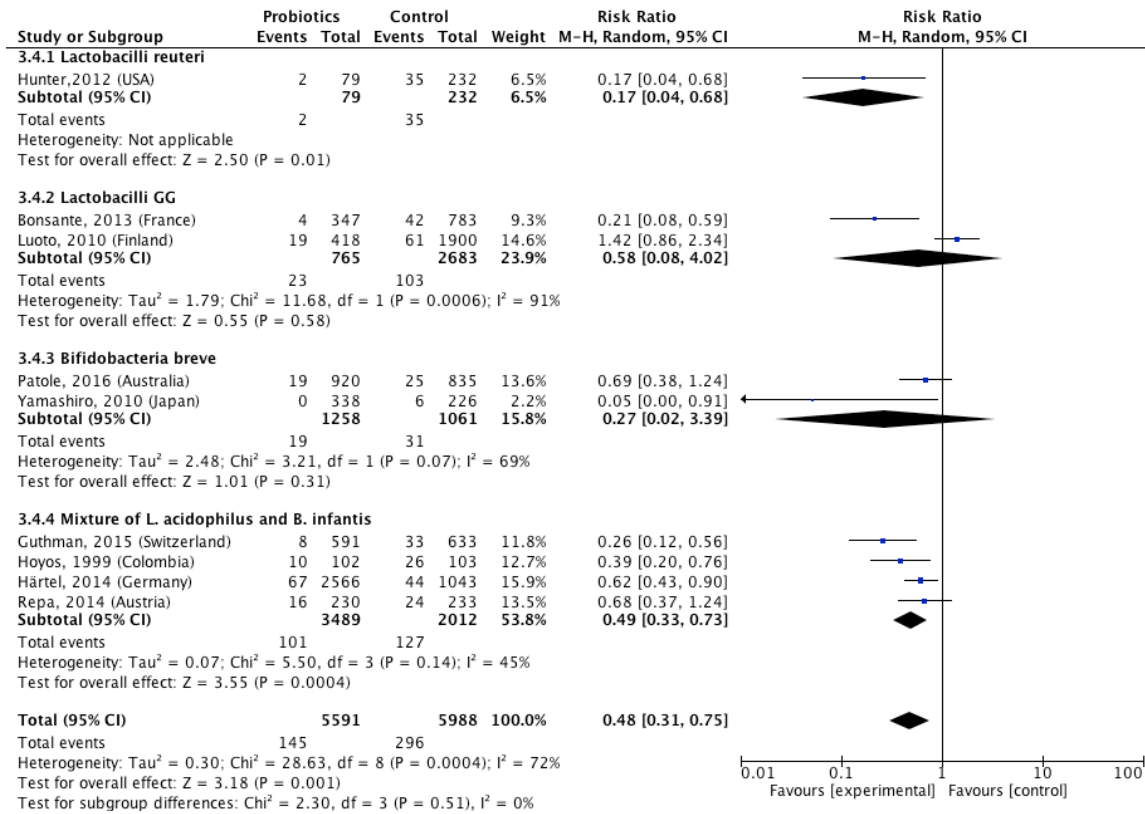


# a) NEC in RCT studies



b) NEC in observational studies



eFigure 6. Effects of single/mixture probiotic strains on severe necrotizing enterocolitis (stage II to III)