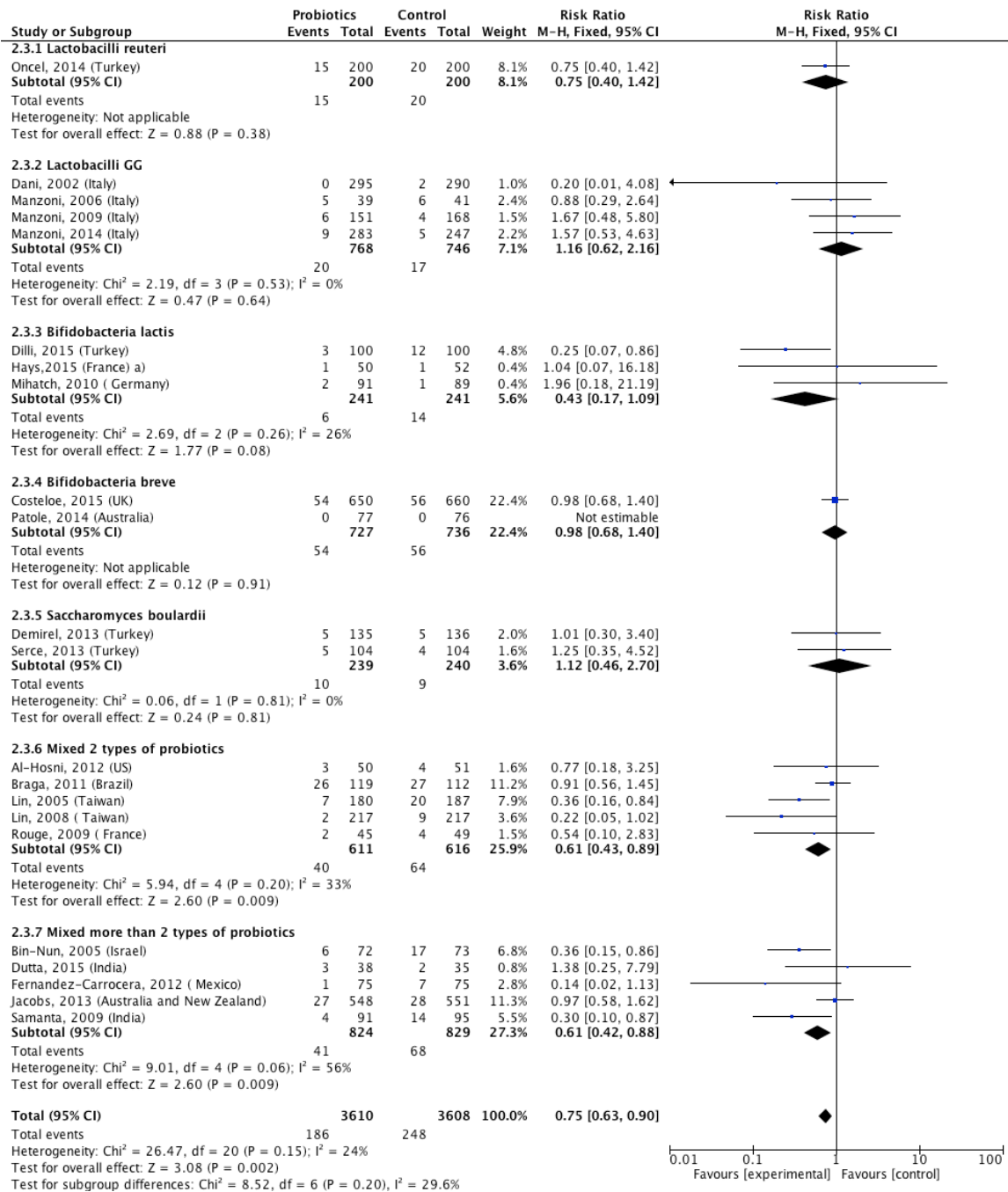
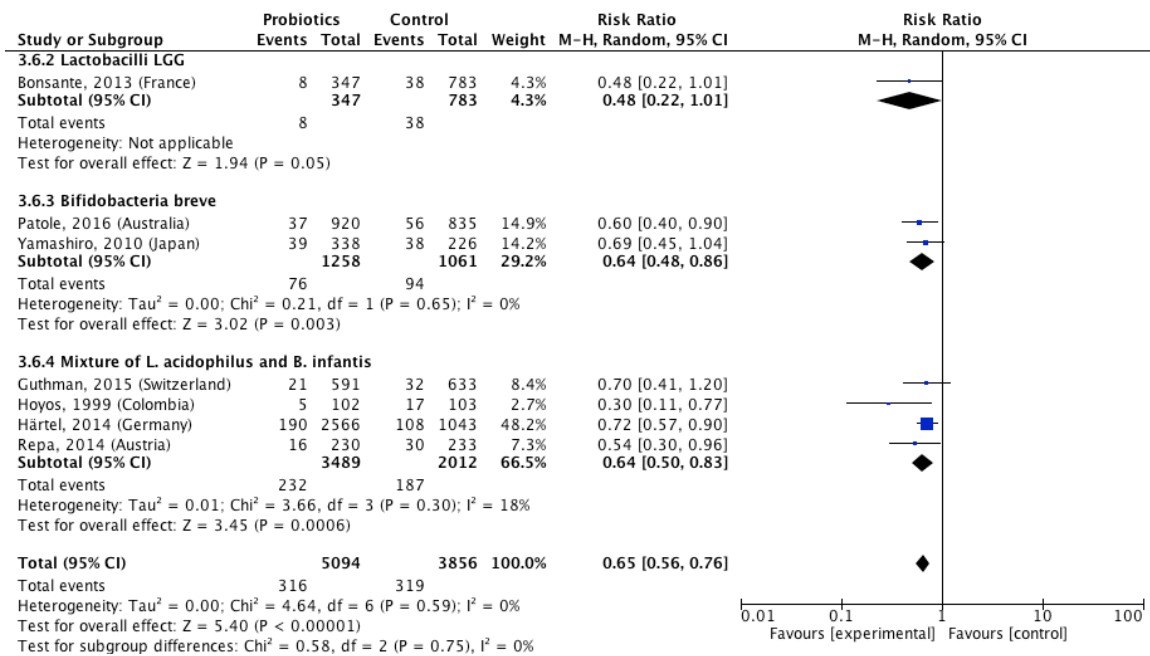


## a) Mortality in RCT studies



## b) Mortality in observational studies



eFigure 8. Effects of single/mixture probiotic strains on mortality