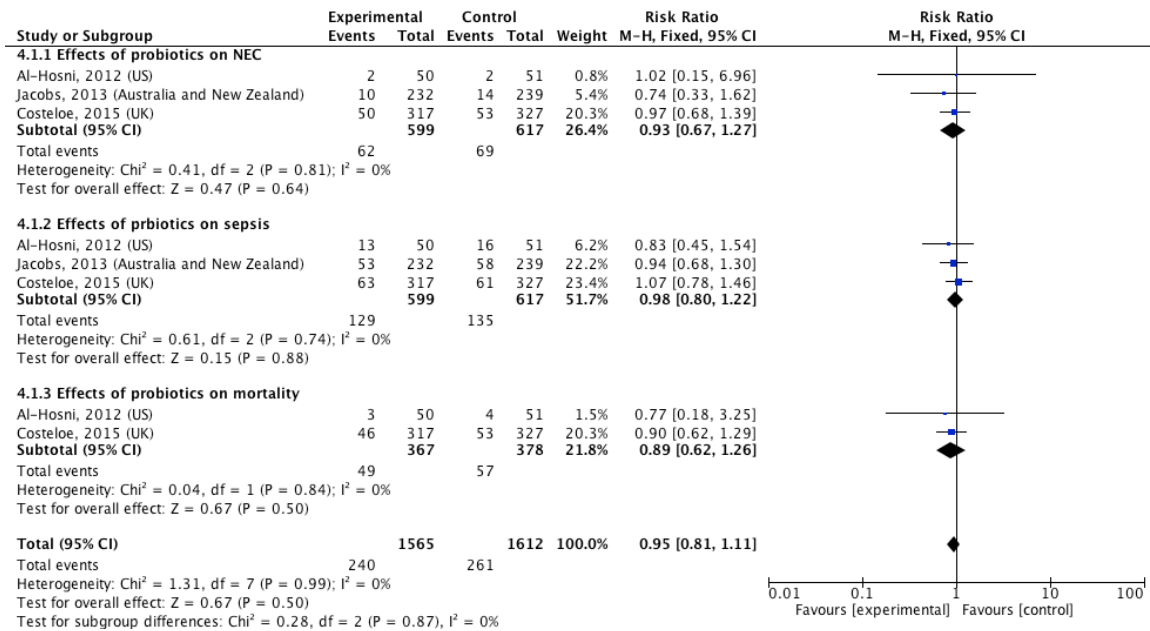
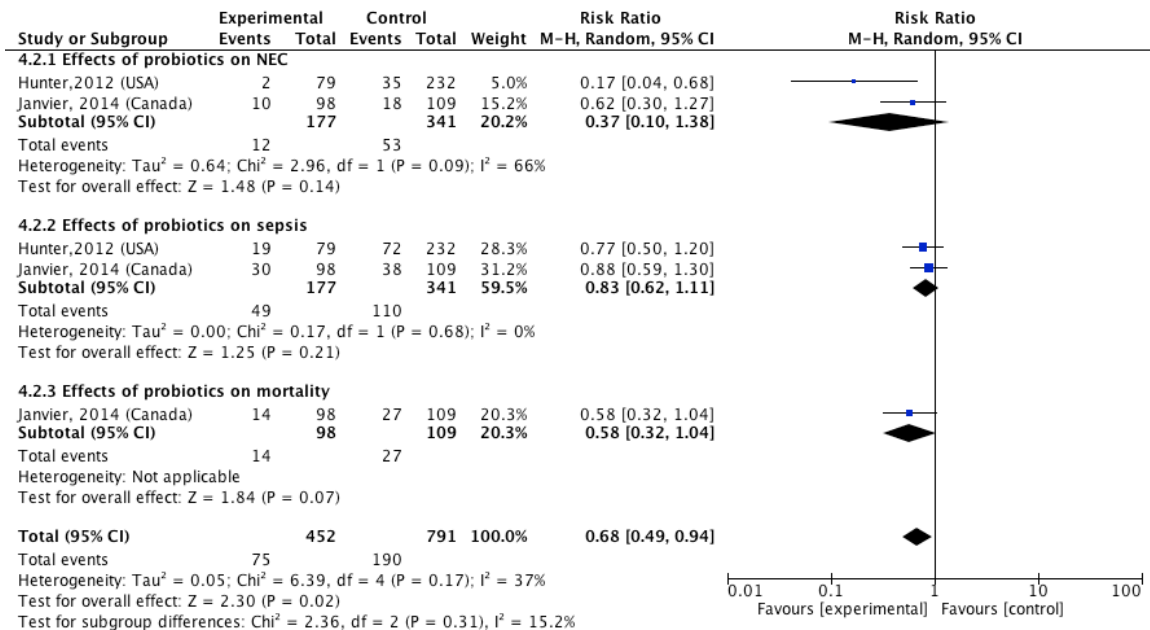


a) ELBW in RCT studies



b) ELBW in observational studies



eFigure 5. Effects of probiotics on NEC, sepsis and mortality in ELBW infants