GenApp: Extensible Tool for Rapid Generation of Web and Native GUI Applications

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Gateways 2016 SDSC, San Diego 3 November 2016



Outline

- Background on GenApp
- Dynamic User interface from "static" definition files
- Alexey's perspective

CCP-SAS

- SASSIE http://www.smallangles.net/sassie
 - Joseph Curtis et al.



National Institute of Standards and Technology Technology Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce

- **PYTHON**
- includes wrapped binary executables
- SCT/SCTPL/HYDRO http://www.ucl.ac.uk/smb/perkins
 - Steve Perkins et al.



- Structural Immunology Group at University College London
- FORTRAN
- US-SOMO http://somo.uthscsa.edu

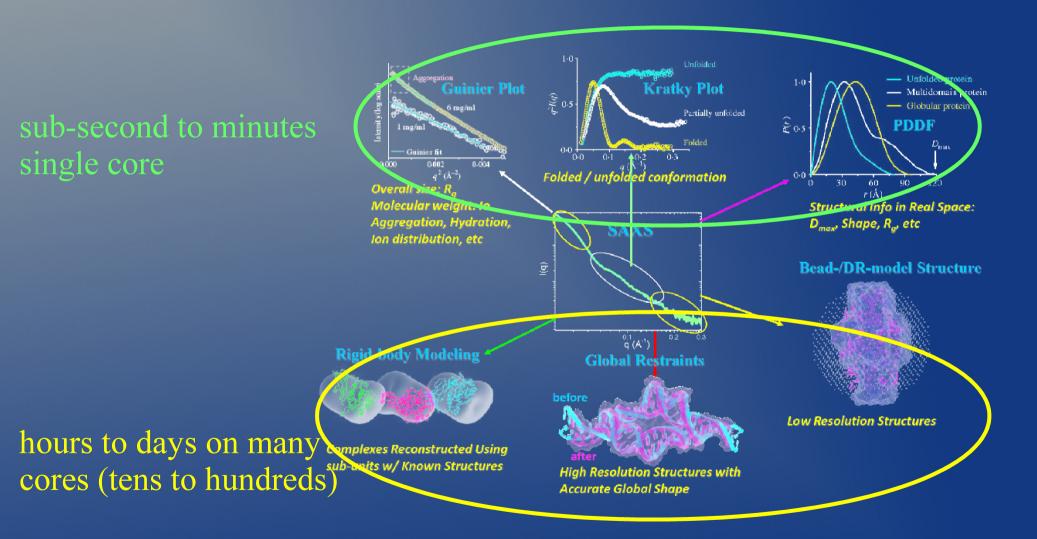


- Emre Brookes et al.
- C++/Qt



- includes wrapped binary executables
- attract others ...

Bio-SAS – a variety of time scales and computational requirements



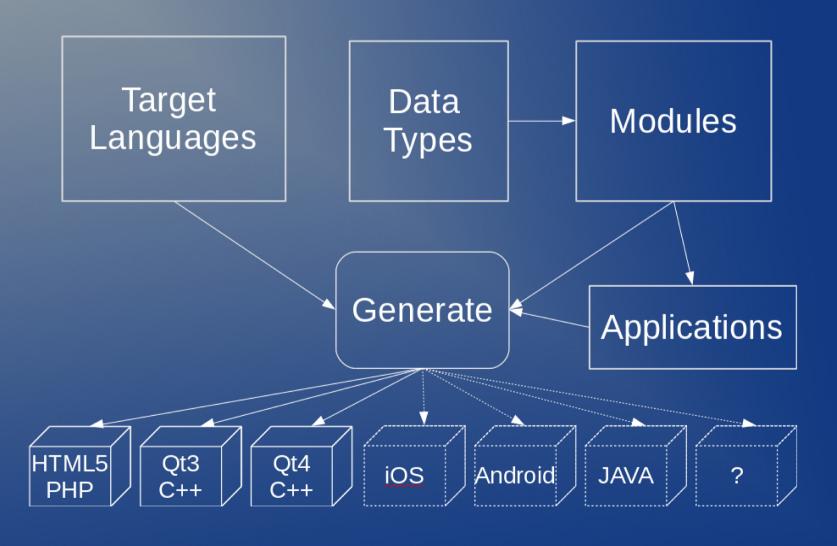
Considerations

- Ease of deployment in an ever-evolving software environment landscape
- Legacy and frequently specific lab developed codes
- Labs frequently can not afford a dedicated software team nor the cost in time and funding

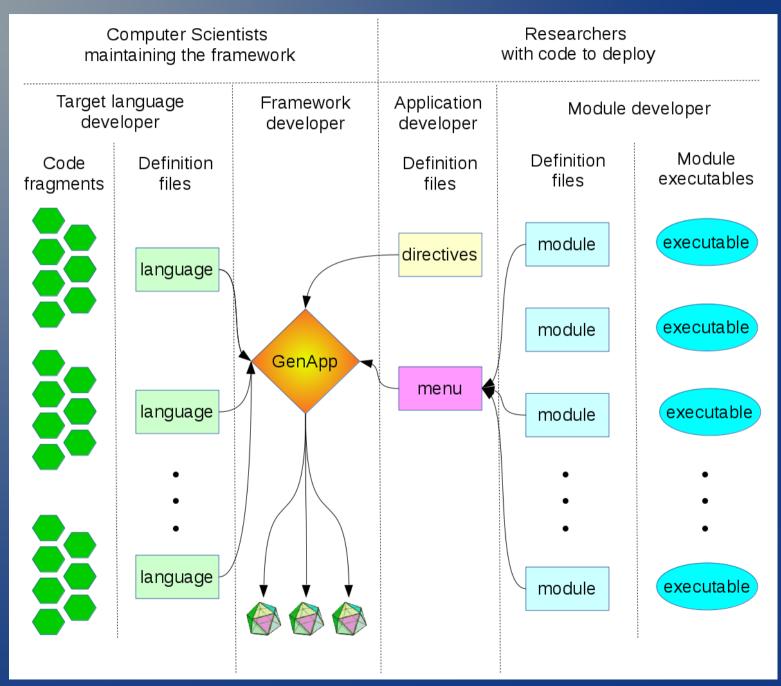
"Dark code"

An Open Extensible Multi-Target Application Generation Tool for Simple Rapid Deployment of Multi-Scale Scientific Codes

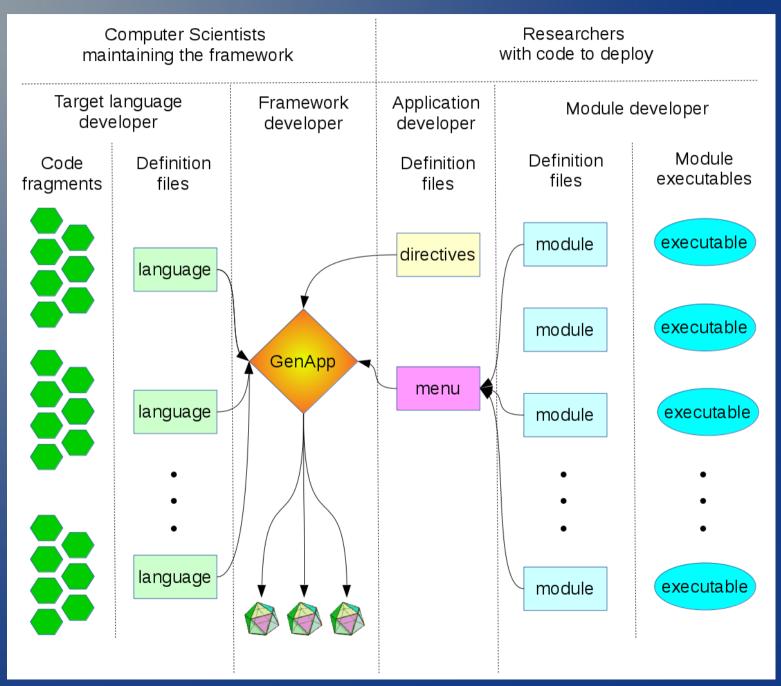
Brookes, E. H. XSEDE 14 Atlanta



Definition file driven generation



Insure preservation in two ways



GenApp from the "Researcher" perspective

- Given an existing executable:
 - Create a definition file describing inputs and outputs
 - Wrap or modify that executable to accept inputs and outputs as defined
 - Run the GenApp "compiler"
 - \circ \longrightarrow

→ A fully functional Science Gateway

- Users, user management and statistics
- Job management, reattach
- "Cloud" file system
- Optional messaging for "live" updates
- Caching
- Multiple execution models
 - local to remote HPC and cloud
 - Airavata integration
 - OpenStack
- Can also simultaneously create "GUI" applications over the same modules
 - e.g. QT, JAVA
- Extensible!
 - features added on an as-needed basis

Some GenApp generated Gateways

In production:

SASSIE-web (J.E. Curtis) SCT (S. Perkins)

https://sasssie-web.chem.utk.edu/sassie2 40 modules 350+ users, 10,000+ jobs in 2016, 40+ papers

BayesApp (S. Hansen)
Denfert (J. Perez)
Vortex Shedding (A. Perlstein)

http://genapp.rocks/bayesapp
http://genapp.rocks/denfert
http://genapp.rocks/vortexshedding

Alpha

NAMDrunner (A. Savelyev)

http://genapp.rocks/namdrunner







Dynamic UI's from static definition files

```
"moduleid" : "energy"
,"label" : "Energy"
,"help" : "help for Energy"
, "executable" : "energy"
,"fields"
                       : "input"
         "role"
         ,"id" : "m"
,"label" : "mass [kg]"
,"type" : "float"
         ,"required" : "true"
         ,"help" : "Enter the mass in kilograms"
                      : "input"
         "role"
         "role" : "input"
,"id" : "c"
,"label" : "Speed of light [m/s]"
,"type" : "float"
,"default" : 299792458
         ,"required" : "true"
         ,"help"
                         : "Enter the speed of light in meters/second"
         "role" : "output"
         ,"id" : "e"
         ,"label" : "Energy [J]"
         ,"type"
                         : "text"
```

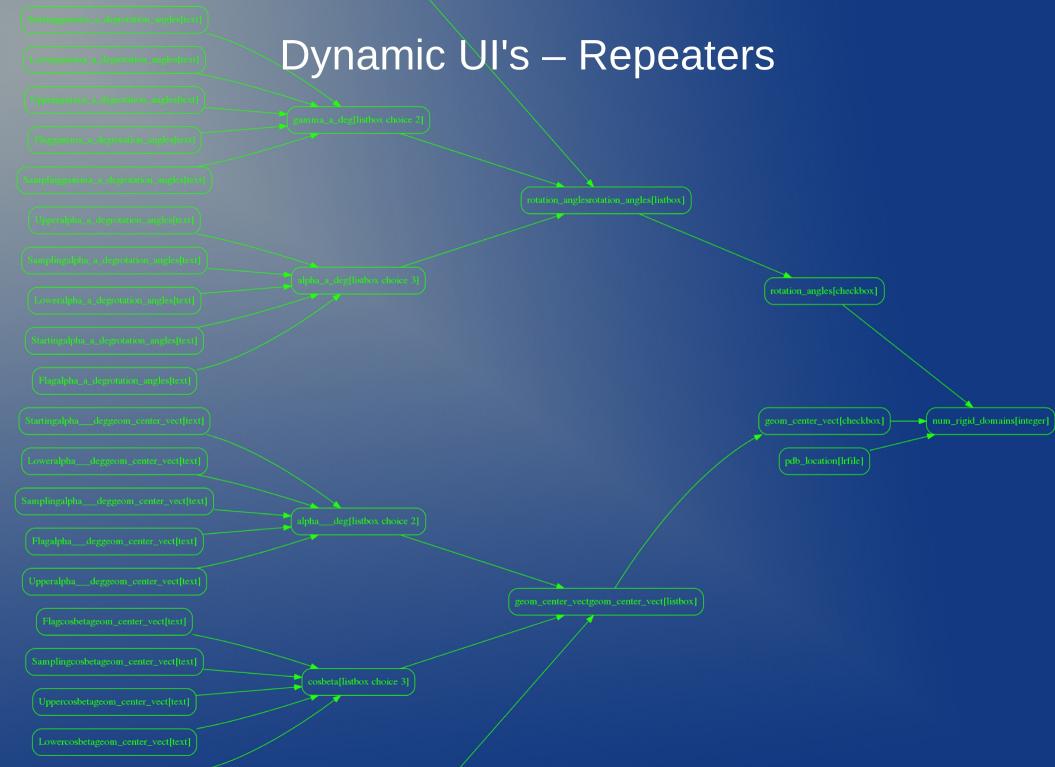
Dynamic UI's from static definition files

 How to best define interactivity in a single definition file that can be handled within the UI?

Dynamic UI's – repeaters & repeats

```
"role" : "input"
,"id" : "count"
,"label" : "How many calculations?"
,"type" : "integer"
,"repeater" : "true"
"role" : "input"
,"id" : "m"
,"label" : "mass [kg]"
,"type" : "float"
,"repeat" : "count"
"role" : "input"
,"id" : "c"
,"label" : "Speed of light [m/s]"
,"type" : "float"
,"default" : 299792458
```

- Integer
- Listbox
- Checkbox



Savelyev et al. Gateways 2016 @ SDSC – 3 November 2016

Dynamic UI's – Calculated fields

```
: "input"
, "td
,"label" : "mass [kg]"
,"type" : "float"
,"required" : "true"
,"help" : "Enter the mass in kilograms"
"role"
,"help"
                     : "Enter the speed of light in meters/second"
"role" : "input"
,"id" : "e"
,"label" : "Energy [J]"
,"type" : "text"
,"calc"
                    : "m*c^2"
```

- Can be chained
- Can be under repeaters context is managed

Resources

http://genapp.rocks & esp. http://genapp.rocks/wiki

- Primary host at University of Tennessee Knoxville
 - "Entropy" server 128 core, 256 GB ram, 8 Tesla K20m GPUs, Rocks OS
 - Running HTML5/PHP
- Indiana University Quarry nodes
 - Trac wiki with integrated subversion repository
 - Testing node
- XSEDE Jetstream
 - XSEDE ECSS vortexshedding gateway
 - SASSIE-web instance
 - NAMDrunner
- AWS
- XSEDE TG-MCB140255 Computational support for small angle scattering for advanced analyses of structural data in chemical biology and soft condensed matter
- ORNL Titan, UK SCARF (pending)

Resources – Personnel

- Alexey Savelyev
 - Target language developer
 - Application developer
 - Module wrapper
- Emre Brookes
 - Primary developer
- External Application/Module developers
 - Joseph Curtis, PI and personnel
 - SASSIE
 - David Wright
 - SCT
 - Arne Perlstein, Pl's assigned personnel (currently Josef Sabuda)
 - Vortexshedding

Future

- Ongoing
 - More application & module wrapping
 - Training others to wrap

 (and making it as easy as possible)
 - We could wrap a lot given sufficient resources
 - Easy install of applications for setup of web-servers and standalone
- Near future
 - Instance generator / VM's and/or simple JSON
 - Identity management
 - Module portal
 - API access
 - Containerization
- Further out
 - Apache membership
 - Automatic regression testing

GenApp Based Science Gateways

• US-SOMO https://somo.chem.utk.edu/somo

WillItFit https://somo.chem.utk.edu/willitfit

• QuaFit https://somo.chem.utk.edu/quafit

• Mulch https://somo.chem.utk.edu/mulch

ParamMD https://somo.chem.utk.edu/parammd

NAMDrun http://js-170-47.jetstream-cloud.org/namdrunner

(Nov 2015 - present)

SASSIE https://somo.chem.utk.edu/sassie2

Denfert https://somo.chem.utk.edu/denfert

BayesApp https://somo.chem.utk.edu/bayesapp

Vortexshedding http://js-172-198.jetstream-cloud.org/vortexshedding

Encountering GenApp (... as a researcher ...)

Underlying codes written in different languages, can be GUI or command line applications:

- C++, Python, Fortran etc.
- C++ wrapped in Python (WillItFit); C++ bundled with Qt (US-SOMO)



"Divorce" GUI from the computational component:

Create a "command-line" analogue: [./program < {arguments}]



Wrap a command-line application:

- Application arguments and output are JSON strings of key-value pairs, {"binsize_id": 0.2, "filename_id": "trajectory.dcd" etc.}
- These key-value pair are described in the application (module) definition file
- Different languages can be used to parse JSON input and transfer it to the underlying application (Python, Perl, C++)



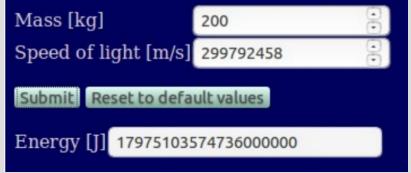
"GenApp", i.e. compile application and generate a web site.

Encountering GenApp (... as a researcher ...)

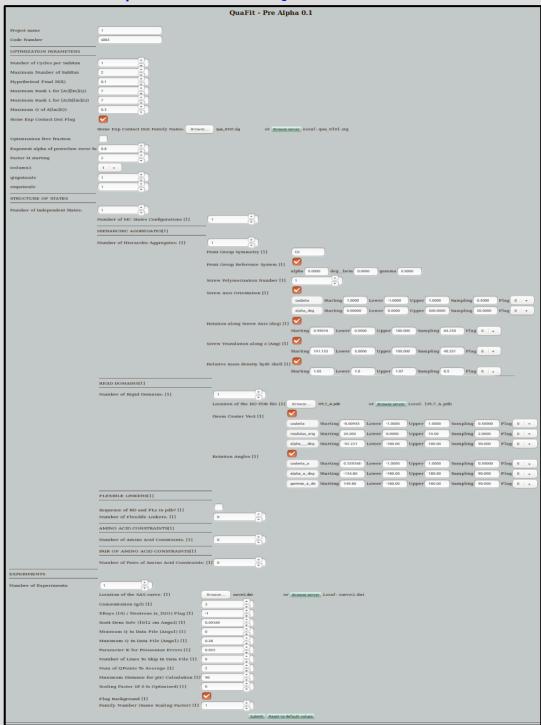
JSON parsers – different languages:

```
#!/usr/bin/python
                                        PYTHON
import json
from StringIO import StringIO
if (len(sys.argv) < 1):
    print "\{\"error\":\"called with no arguments\"\}\n"
    exit()
json variables = " "
argv_io_string = StringIO(sys.argv[1])
json_variables = json.load(argv_io_string)
            = json variables['mass']
mass
speed_light = json_variables['speed_of_light']
#.... Energy Calculation .... #
output_res = {}
output_res[ 'energy' ] = energy
print json.dumps( output_res )
```

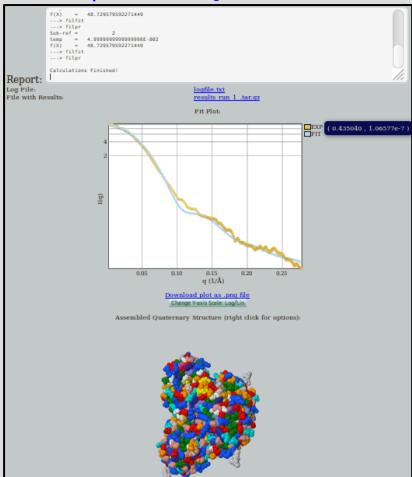
```
#!/usr/bin/perl
                                              PERL
use JSON:
if ( !@ARGV )
   print "\{\"error\":\"called with no arguments\"\}\n";
    exit:
Sison = shift:
$json variables = decode json( $json );
$mass = $$json_variables{ "mass" };
$speed light = $$json variables{ "speed of light" };
#.... Energy Calculation .... #
$output_res = {};
$$output_res{ "energy" } = energy;
print encode_json( $output_res ). "\n" ;
```



Input menu for 'QuaFit' module



Output of the 'QuaFit' module



QuaFit - Beta:

- Underlying code: Fortran
- Wrapped in PERL

(~2000 lines)

Encountering GenApp: Extending Horizon

Cool stuff:

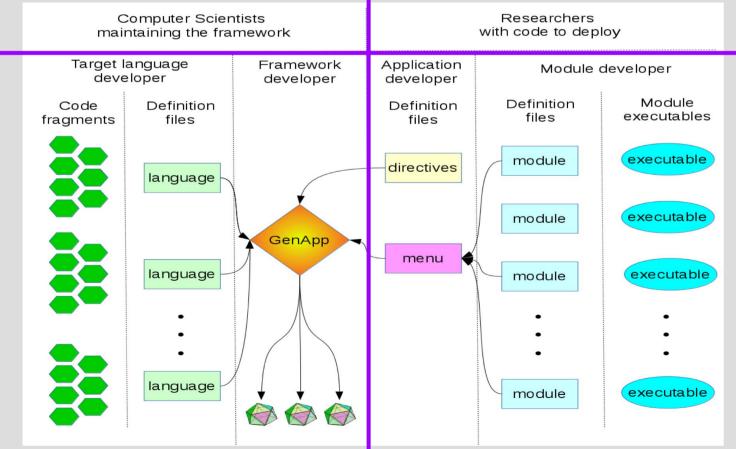
- Modifying fragments of code
- Adding new /Extending types
- Conditional code generation
- Browser compatibility
- Admin utilities

• ...



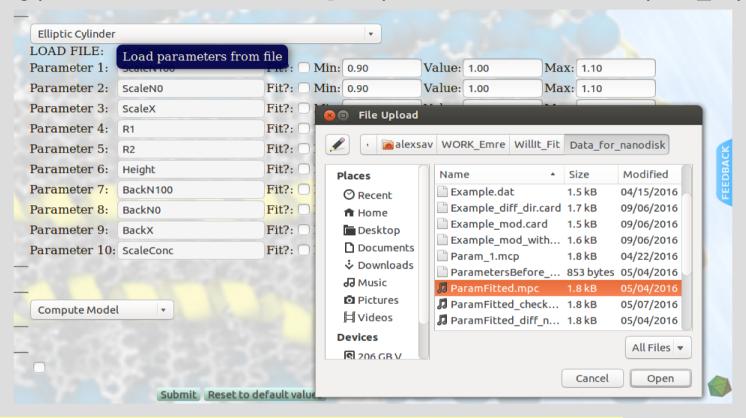
Web Development:

HTML5 CSS JavaScript (jQuery) PHP MongoDB



Advanced "GenApping": WillItFit (1)

Uploading parameter file, lrfile.input (numerical values, whitespace separated etc.)

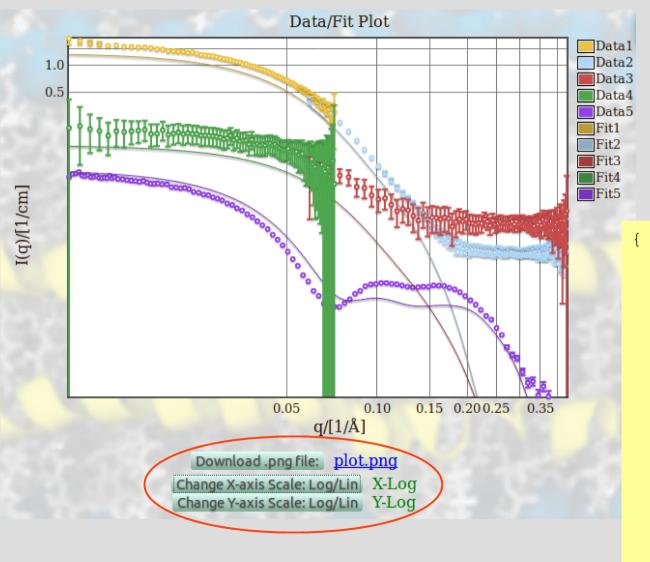


```
"role"
       : "input",
"id" : "param choice file anis core shell micelles",
"label": "LOAD FILE: ",
"type" : "lrfile",
"setinputfromfile" : "whitespaceseparated reverselogic",
"setinputfromfileids": "..list of ids..",
"repeat": "model list box:anis_core_shell_micelles",
"help" : "Load parameters from file"
```

Savelyev et al. Galeways 2010 @ 3030 - 3 November 2010

Advanced "GenApping": WillItFit (2)

• Advanced Plot2D.output options (save to file, change X-, Y-axis scales independently)



jQuery FLOT package http://www.flotchart.org

```
"role"
        : "output",
"id"
        : "fit plot",
"label" : "Fit Plot:",
"type" : "plot2d",
"height": "400px",
"width": "700px",
        : "false",
"pan"
"zoom" : "false",
"backgroundcolor": "white",
"selzoom"
                   : "true",
"changescalex"
"changescaley"
                   : "true",
                   : "true",
"savetofile"
                   : "true",
"rotatedylabel"
                   : "true",
"hover"
                   : "true"
```

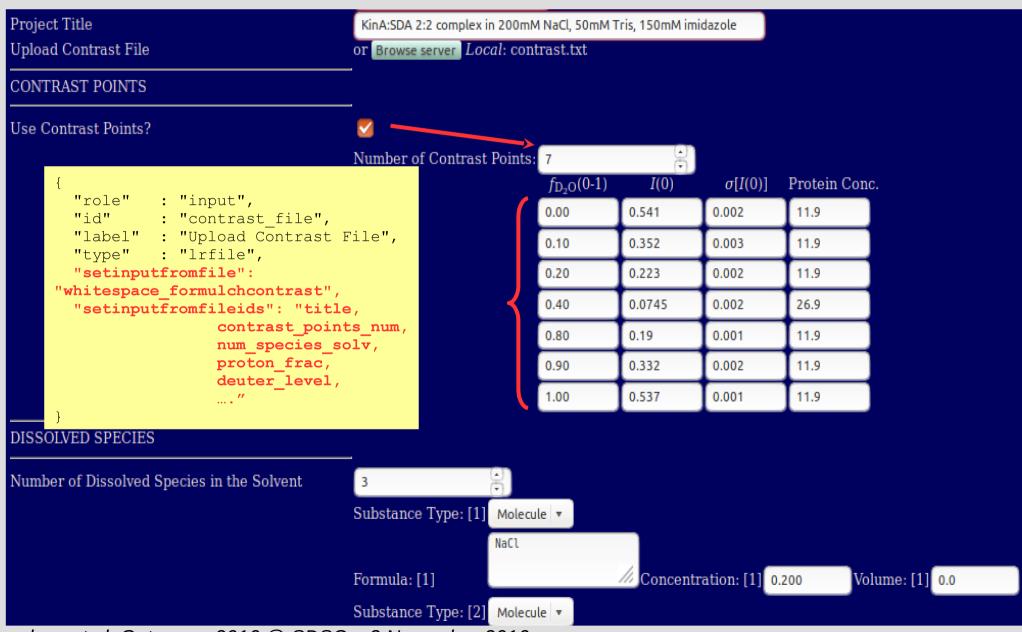
Advanced "GenApping": MULCh (1)

• Reading complex input files, lrfile.input (nested repeaters, non-numerical fields)

```
KinA:SDA 2:2 complex in 200mM NaCl, 50mM Tris, 150mM imidazole
                           # Number of contrast points
                        # D2O fraction, I(0), I(0) error, concentration (arb units.)
0.00 0.541 0.002 11.9
0.10 0.352 0.003 11.9
0.20 0.223 0.002 11.9
0.40 0.0745 0.002 26.9
0.80 0.19 0.001 11.9
0.90 0.332 0.002 11.9
1.00 0.537 0.001 11.9
                          # Number of things disolved in water
0.200 M NaCl
                          # Conc., M=molecule, formula, volume
                    0.0
                                 "Tris http://www.jtbaker.com/msds/englishhtml/t7111.htm
0.050 M C4H11NO3
                    0.0
                                 " Imidazole
0.150 M C3H4N2
                    0.0
0.95
                          # % of the exchangables that are accessible by the solvent
0.0
                          # % of the non-exch. protons in fragment 1 replaced by deuterons
                          #number of components, (next line) number of molecules, P=protein, sequence, volume
2 P GSHMTEELMLKSEKLSIAGQLAAGIAHEIRNPLTAIKGFLQLMKPTMEGNEHYFDIVFSELSRIELILSELLMLAKVK
EYLNLKKLIGEVSALLETQANLNGIFIRTSYEKDSIYINGDQNQLKQVFINLIKNAVESMPDGGTVDIIITEDEHSVHVTVKDE
GEGIPEKVLNRIGEPFLTTKEKGTGLGLHPEKGTAFKISFPKK 0.0
                         # % of the exchangables that are accessible by the solvent
1.00
0.85
                         # % of the non-exch. protons in fragment 2 replaced by deuterons
2 P GSMRKLSDELLIESYFKATEMNLNRDFIELIENEIKRRSLGHIISVSS 0.0
```

Advanced "GenApping": MULCh (1)

Reading complex input files, lrfile.input (nested repeaters, non-numerical fields)



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Advanced "GenApping": MULCh (2)

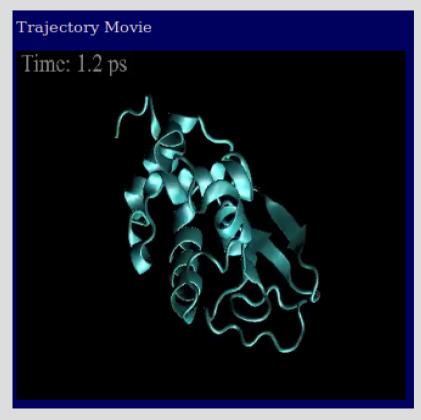
Calculated fields (inter-dependent numerical fields)



```
"role" : "input",
"id" : "delta_rho_1",
"label" : "Delta rho",
"type" : "float",
"repeat" : "contrast_points",
"required" : "true",
"calc" : "rho_1*fd2o + rho_2",
}
```

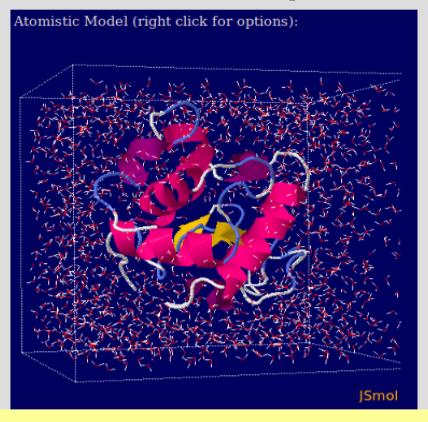
Advanced "GenApping": ParamMD (1,2)

• Trajectory Movie generation [.mp4, .webm] video.output (new type added)



```
"role" : "output",
"id" : "vid",
"type" : "video",
"label" : "Trajectory Movie",
"width" : 400,
"height" : 450
```

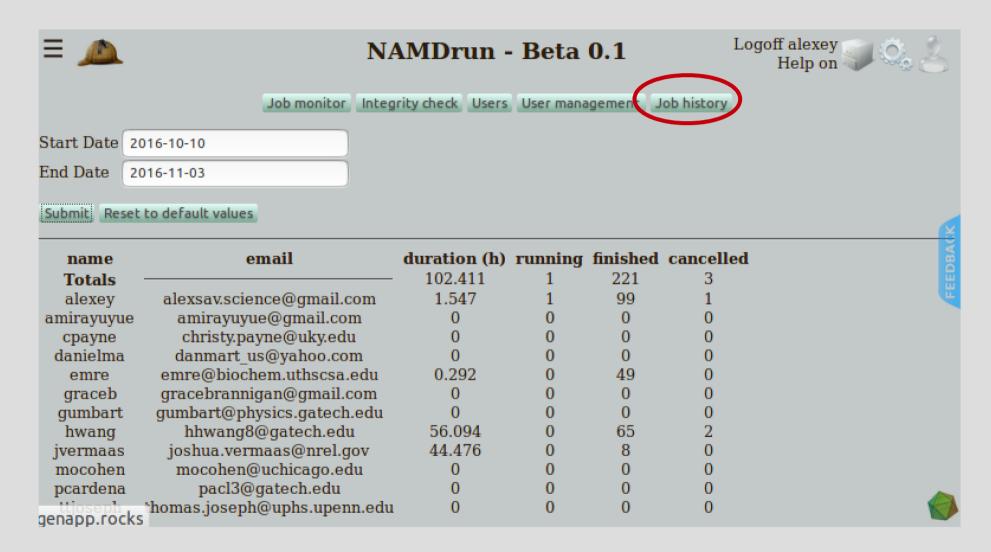
• Structure visualization, JSmol atomicstructure.output



```
"role" : "output",
"id" : "outputpdb_view",
"label" : "Atomistic Model",
"type" : "atomicstructure",
"jsmoladd" : "hide HOH; spin on",
"width" : 450,
"height" : 450
```

Advanced "GenApping": Admin Utilities

Job History, jobs information within specified time frame (PHP, MongoDB)



In closing

- GenApp produces working science gateways & local GUI apps
- Easily extensible
- Advancements are requirements driven
- So let us know your requirements!

Special Thanks

Gateways 2016 organizing committee and the Gateways Institute

Thanks for attending

Questions: ask now or email me at emre@biochem.uthscsa.edu

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