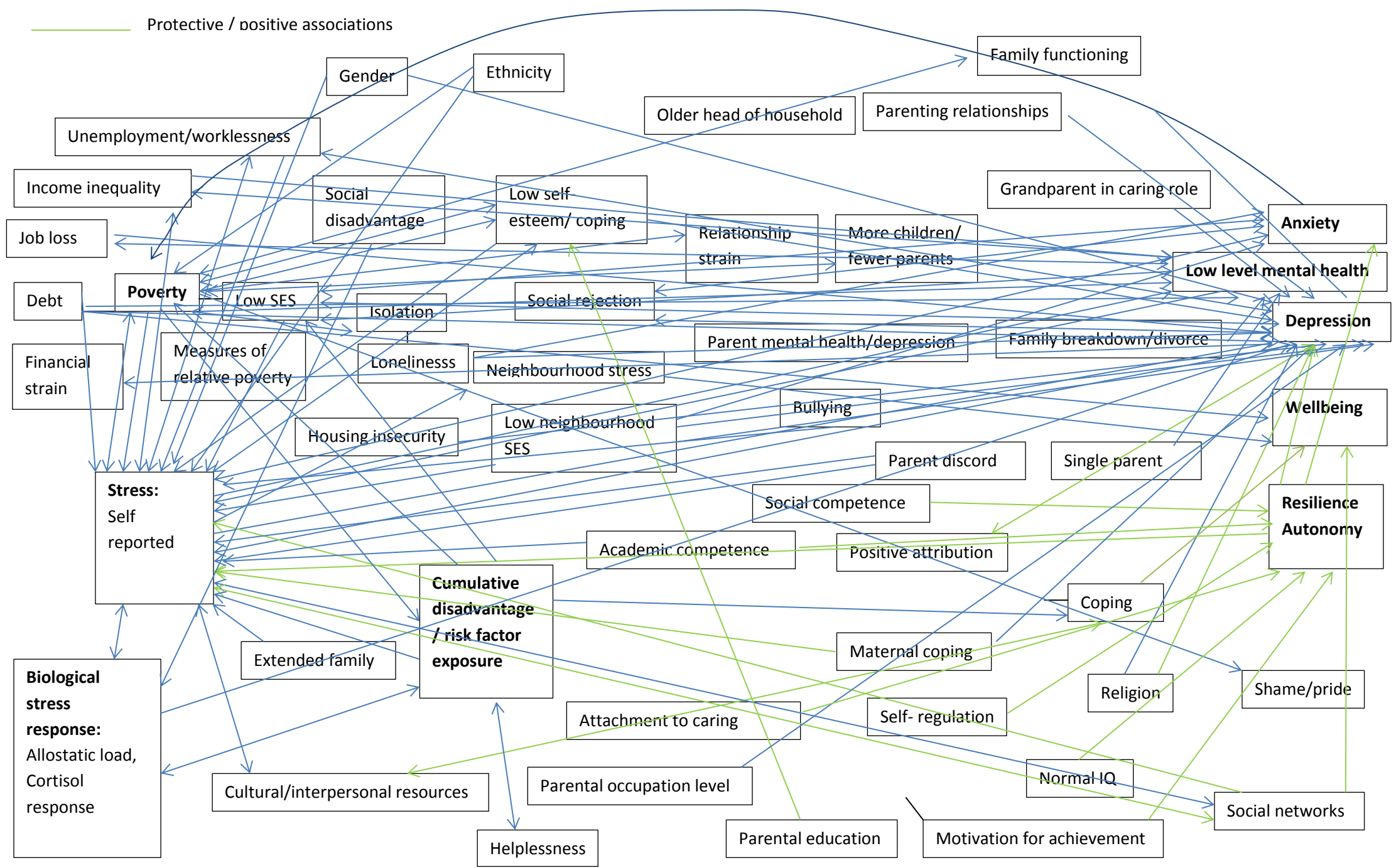


— Harmful / negative associations  
— Protective / positive associations



↔ Association between factors  
→ Possible causal relationships