**Supplementary Table S1**: Prey-Specific Index of Relative Importance (%PSIRI) among the eight species of studied anurans. Here, %PNi: % numerical abundance of prey, %FOi: % of frequency of occurrence and %PWi: % weight.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Prey Type** | **%FOi** | **%Ni** | **%Wi** | **%PNi** | **%PWi** | **%PSIRI** |
| **Hymenoptera** | 100 | 62.89 | 23.69 | 62.89 | 23.69 | 43.29 |
| **Coleoptera** | 75 | 10.41 | 8.33 | 13.88 | 11.11 | 9.37 |
| **Larva** | 62.5 | 5.66 | 6.89 | 9.06 | 11.02 | 6.28 |
| **Anurophagy** | 37.5 | 6.78 | 19.24 | 18.08 | 51.31 | 13.01 |
| **Orthroptera** | 50 | 2.71 | 7.06 | 5.42 | 14.12 | 4.89 |
| **Hemiptera** | 37.5 | 3.17 | 6.24 | 8.45 | 16.64 | 4.70 |
| **Spider** | 37.5 | 2.71 | 5.42 | 7.23 | 14.45 | 4.07 |
| **Diptera** | 37.5 | 2.49 | 3.59 | 6.64 | 9.57 | 3.04 |
| **Snail** | 37.5 | 0.68 | 3.72 | 1.81 | 9.92 | 2.20 |
| **Tricoptera** | 25 | 0.45 | 1.18 | 1.8 | 4.72 | 0.82 |
| **Snake** | 12.5 | 0.23 | 3.72 | 1.84 | 29.76 | 1.98 |
| **Earthworm** | 12.5 | 0.68 | 2.91 | 5.44 | 23.28 | 1.80 |
| **Blattodea** | 12.5 | 0.45 | 2.78 | 3.6 | 22.24 | 1.62 |
| **Mariopoda** | 12.5 | 0.23 | 2.55 | 1.84 | 20.4 | 1.39 |
| **Isopoda** | 12.5 | 0.23 | 2.19 | 1.84 | 17.52 | 1.21 |
| **Lepidoptera** | 12.5 | 0.23 | 0.49 | 1.84 | 3.92 | 0.36 |

**Supplementary Table S2**: Dietary composition of eight species of anurans (in number)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Anuran**  **species**  **Prey**  **Categories** | ***Hoplobatrachus tigrinus*** | ***Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis*** | ***Hoplobatrachus crassus*** | ***Minervarya teraiensis*** | ***Polypedates maculatus*** | ***Duttaphrynus melanostictus*** | ***Uperodon taprobanicus*** | ***Polypedates taeniatus*** | **Total** | **Percentage (%)** |
| Hymenoptera | 188 | 27 | 18 | 26 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 278 | 62.90 |
| Orthroptera | 6 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 2.71 |
| Hemiptera | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 3.17 |
| Diptera | 8 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 2.49 |
| Coleoptera | 24 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 10.41 |
| Lepidoptera | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.23 |
| Larva | 7 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 5.66 |
| Spider | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 2.71 |
| Snail | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0.68 |
| Snake | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.23 |
| Blattodea | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.45 |
| Earthworm | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0.68 |
| Mariopoda | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.23 |
| Isopoda | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.23 |
| Tricoptera | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.45 |
| Anurophagy | 17 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 6.79 |

**Supplementary Table S8**: Dietary composition of eight species of anurans (in percentage)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Hoplobatrachus tigrinus*** | ***Euphlyctis cyanophlyctis*** | ***Hoplobatrachus crassus*** | ***Minervarya* sp.** | ***Polypedates maculatus*** | ***Polypedates taeniatus*** | ***Duttaphrynus melanostictus*** | ***Uperodon taprobanicus*** |
| Hymenoptera | 0.68 | 0.39 | 0.67 | 0.73 | 0.44 | 1.00 | 0.71 | 0.33 |
| Orthroptera | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.33 |
| Hemiptera | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.00 |
| Diptera | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Coleoptera | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.14 | 0.44 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.00 |
| Lepidoptera | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Larva | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Spider | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Snail | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.33 |
| Snake | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Blattodea | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Earthworm | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Mariopoda | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Isopoda | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tricoptera | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Anurophagy | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |