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| **Inclusion Criteria** | **Exclusion Criteria** |
| (a) Articles include healthcare mobile applications as technology for diabetic elderly;  (b) Articles focus on diabetic elderly’s healthcare;  (c) Access to the full articles. | 1. IoT mobile application but not healthcare application for diabetic elderly; 2. Mobile application does not focus on healthcare; 3. Healthcare mobile application design not for diabetic elderly; 4. Inaccessibility to full-text articles. |

**Table: Inclusion and exclusion criteria**