

**Supplemental Material S3.** Phonological processes associated with Singapore English (SgE) dialect features (En et al., 2014) observed in Mandarin–English bilingual preschool children’s English in the current study.

Phonological process	SgE dialect feature	Description	Examples
Final consonant deletion	Syllable-final /l/ deletion	Dark (velarized) [ɫ] deleted after a schwa	shovel [ʃʌvəl] → [ʃʌvə]
Stopping	Dental fricatives substitution (syllable-initial)	Stopping in syllable-initial positions for /θ, ð/	thumb [θʌm] → [tʌm] that [ðæt] → [dæt]
Voicing	Syllable-final obstruent devoicing	Voiced plosives, fricatives and affricates become voiceless in the syllable-final position	web [wɛb] → [wɛp] slide [slaid] → [slait] pig [pɪg] → [pɪk] five [faɪv] → [faɪf] cheese [tʃiːz] → [tʃiːs]
/θ/ → [f]	Dental fricatives substitution (syllable-final)	[f]-substitution in syllable-final position for /θ/	teeth [tiːθ] → [tiːf]