

E x i - n e e d s	BEING (QUALITIES)	HAVING (THINGS)	DOING (ACTIONS)	INTERACTING (SETTINGS)/ PLACEMAKING
<b>Axiological Needs</b>	<p><b>Unemployment</b> No capital No business opportunities No qualifications/education Causes crime Foreign citizen (SASSA Grant) People only want to buy cheap things so it's hard to keep business going.</p> <p><b>Corruption</b></p> <p><b>Community</b> Environment (electricity, water &amp; sanitation) Exclusion by community Feeling Unsafe Fear</p>	<p><b>Education</b> Further education + qualifications</p> <p><b>Unemployment</b> Lack of money Lack of job opportunities Can't apply for university</p> <p><b>Infrastructure</b> Water Need for more soccer pitches Electricity is a big issue</p>	<p><b>Youth</b> Difficulty for youth to join labour industry - work experience limits you Youth get the jobs</p> <p><b>Job Opportunity</b> Nepotism Employ family and friends first No jobs available (need to make bribes, have connections or have luck to get a job). I go and ask for work - I don't have qualifications Not having a Qualification I have work but there is no schedule, sometimes it is part time, sometimes I have work the whole week and sometimes I have no work. There is no work close by Does not have a fulltime job and needs to look for part time jobs every day. Lost Job due to knee injury no medical leave) Unemployment Lack of experience Lack of information from MYDO</p> <p><b>Transport</b> Takes 30 mins - 2 hours to travel to work Travel costs are too high R350/R250 Transport costs is her biggest expense There is no work close by He felt guilty that he does not do anything to help the community.</p> <p><b>Identity</b> I am Zimbabwean, I don't have a voice as I am an illegal immigrant. Lost my ID book - so I can't get work</p>	<p><b>Dam</b> Dam is dangerous - If children fall in, they can't get out</p> <p><b>MYDO</b> MYDO (not income making, only skills learning)</p> <p><b>MELUSI</b> East side- mostly drunk people that aren't interested in business (Melusi 3). Nothing in Melusi. Home (because of limitations) - (x2) Away from the busy intersections and streets. SOMORA (little income that can be generated)</p>
<b>SUBSISTENCE</b>	<p><b>Inflictors</b> "Thipa" "Setepa" Police assault community members, search people and take their property (call it stolen property), take their weed and cigarettes, sometimes plant drugs on them. They also point guns at them and accuse them of things they have not actually done. Gun x4 Knives People are dying and being robbed. When they go to the pub they might get poisoned or stabbed. The Crime in this community is very high Gun Violence People put pollutants into Juu tanks on purpose</p> <p><b>Environment</b> Electricity supply is not safe, sometimes it falls down and once when the ground was wet a child got shocked because of that Melusi is a squatter camp so anything can happen at any time (example: shootings). Lack of strong community leaders Dams They are scared of Melusi 3 Gomora is a problem - rivalries between different areas</p> <p><b>Causes</b> Drug users (nyasopes) Illegal Electricity connections People put pollutants into Juu tanks on purpose Violence due to youth not having parents Beer Being a foreign national, they are afraid of upsetting locals.</p>	<p><b>Community</b> A safe Church open for everyone Parents - I lost my parents at a very young age Participant says everyone is lying about their answers Lots of competition - Development of Melusi 1,2,3 don't meet Participant feels there is no trust within the community I feel safe at the moment</p> <p><b>Infrastructure</b> Finding work and electricity - the streets are too dark at night. Police station or police patrols.</p> <p><b>Prevention/Aid</b> Police station or police patrols. Community, if there is a problem, the community blows whistles to alert danger. Police, they can sometimes take long but blowing whistles helps with alerting the police and community. Police Gun Looking Gate at night money Finding work and electricity</p>	<p><b>Inflictors</b> Guns Knives Drugs Alcohol</p> <p><b>Environment</b> No voice within the community Heating due to homelessness Car mode of transport Police not being reliable Discriminatory Laws/ rules</p> <p><b>Causes</b> Community is dangerous due to unfair law conditions Bias against immigrants Law enforcement being inadequate in terms of services High number of unemployment leading to homelessness &amp; theft &amp; excessive levels of drinking Drugs, knives and guns are easily accessible to public Not spaces to facilitate recreational activities or peoples interests outside of MYDO Lacking of community outreach in certain parts of Melusi (MYDO is not heard of in other regions)</p> <p><b>Police</b> Police plant drugs on people to get bribes Lacks contact to police and policing forums.</p> <p><b>Tribalist Places</b> Malariaberg Does not feel safe in area 5 (Melusi 3) Scared of all the foreigners Is too afraid to patrol Melusi alone</p> <p><b>Quarry</b> Certain areas around the quarry have lots of drugs. The river Drug abuse - Big problem</p> <p><b>Afternoon</b> Lots of people get robbed in the afternoon</p> <p><b>Nursery</b> Nursery is very dangerous</p>	<p><b>Tavern</b> The taverns Taverns or drinking spots</p> <p><b>Police</b> Police plant drugs on people to get bribes Lacks contact to police and policing forums.</p> <p><b>Tribalist Places</b> Malariaberg Does not feel safe in area 5 (Melusi 3) Scared of all the foreigners Is too afraid to patrol Melusi alone</p> <p><b>Quarry</b> Certain areas around the quarry have lots of drugs. The river Drug abuse - Big problem</p> <p><b>Afternoon</b> Lots of people get robbed in the afternoon</p> <p><b>Nursery</b> Nursery is very dangerous</p>
<b>PROTECTION</b>	<p><b>Activity</b> Doesn't want to be involved in drugs Lack of Sports Activities</p> <p><b>Community</b> Single Language barriers A dog (neighbor did not like the dog) negative relationship) Not having friends Being a loner</p>	<p><b>Substance Abuse</b> Police plant drugs on people to get bribes Drug abuse - Big problem Alcohol abuse</p> <p><b>Crimes</b> Lots of people get mugged in the afternoon</p> <p><b>Relationships</b> I'm new to SA - I have a neutral relationship with the people in the community. My problematic friends No, because I don't want to be the cause of pain. My nationality (Zimbabwean). The community does not want foreigners so I have no one to help me. Unemployment - Not having a job makes me feel alone</p>	<p><b>Community</b> The community is not very friendly They don't always feel included No places MYDO does not inform them about gatherings or opportunities, we want communication from them People don't listen Feel excluded from certain parts of the community. There is nothing to do in Melusi</p> <p><b>Crime</b> Thieves Sometimes I have to lock myself in my house when things are unsafe (immigrant)</p> <p><b>Communication</b> There is a lack of information on all the opportunities and activities in the community.</p>	<p><b>Social Spaces</b> The taverns Mafadi Tavern The club/tavern Race course SPIN CITY Does not like to go where there are crowds</p> <p><b>Landmarks</b> MYDO (not suitable for family relaxation) Church - not safe to her The dam (quarry). Booyen nursery - can't see through due to the amount of trees</p> <p><b>Night Life</b> At night, everyone is drunk Robberies happen at night</p> <p><b>Outside Melusi</b> Isoshangure (family related issues)</p>
<b>AFFECTION</b>	<p><b>Education/Qualification</b> Lack of knowledge Not sure how to further their education after high school Matrices Degree Beauty qualification Computer skills Auxiliary Nursing Psychology ECO (Education Certificate)</p> <p><b>Identity</b> Introvert - alone and no engagement Being a loner</p> <p><b>Social</b> Some people create group chats on their phone and then don't include everyone. Failure to understand people Bribes - Information is only shared after bribe Communication with community leaders by visiting their houses MYDO is too small to function for the whole community</p>	<p><b>Education</b> Has an education but still struggles to make a living Has NB civil engineering certificate (still can't find job) A formal qualification in Nursing Lack of experience and formal qualifications An education in art and poetry. A place like MYDO nearby would help. Didn't have enough info to apply at varsity Education I did not finish school (I'd like to study medicine). Degree</p> <p><b>Money</b> Loves to work with her hands for money (there isn't a job right now) Money is a big issue</p> <p><b>Objects</b> don't have a computer to do online studies. If I had a bakke I could use it for business.</p>	<p><b>Substance Abuse</b> There's things in the community that aren't good like drugs and alcohol, I can't be a good leader if I am involved in those things Drugs and people who rob us. Says alcohol and fighting is a big issue</p> <p><b>Spatial</b> Shortage of space No space to farm Shortage of their own social spaces</p> <p><b>Infrastructure</b> Bad roads Don't have water Electricity power lines Water is also a big issue</p> <p><b>Education</b> Educated, however still struggles to find jobs She feels she is negatively impacted by her age and can't study because she feels she would be judged.</p> <p><b>Community</b> Have to strike to receive, fight for everything they need He is usually in his own world - hard to relate to people in the community He mentioned that the friends he keep are danger to the community, so hanging out with them makes him look as part of the gang.</p> <p><b>Identity</b> My nationality (I experience xenophobia).</p>	<p><b>Landmarks</b> Vincent is the best place Community Hub MYDO (there is a suggestion box)</p> <p><b>Community</b> With people who live around Nowhere because community organizer make decisions for them. Community leaders. Community leaders - they live next to Tavern Family (near Mafadi) There isn't a place to learn or get education.</p> <p><b>Outside</b> Radio station.</p>
<b>UNDERSTANDING</b>	<p><b>Community/Environment</b> Members of community don't have equal access Very happy in the community Lack of communication My nationality/ xenophobia. Unemployment - I feel that having a job will gain me respect</p> <p><b>Trust</b> Crime and false promises from community leaders Many people lie and nobody buys their fake stories Many people lie People don't buy their fake stories</p> <p><b>Services</b> Can't participate due to lack of equipment</p>	<p><b>Social Networks</b> Good Communication We need to inspire the youth to vote. The issues are very political, we need a stable government and that will hopefully help resolve our issues. She hates how people in the community always gossips about others and that makes her not want to be part of the community</p> <p><b>Exclusion</b> As a foreigner, they don't feel like they fit in the community The favouritism that is being practiced in the community. People favours their own. Being a loner Does not have time for engagement Goes to MYDO</p>	<p><b>Facilities</b> Lack of gym equipment Only one gym Taverns are always full - It's hard going in when they are full There isn't much he can do because there isn't a sports park No places</p> <p><b>Social Networks</b> Being an outsider, I feel like my opinion will not be respected. The community is not very friendly They don't always feel included People don't listen People do feel included, they have their friends</p> <p><b>Fears</b> Scared to do activities Men Bully women (Men make decisions for women) Men want money from the women (They don't want to go out because they don't want to pay the men) Thieves</p>	<p><b>Social/Economic Conditions</b> Community leaders steal money from community members Unemployment is the biggest issue, people start to participate in criminal activities. I'm a single mom, I need to be with my kids (can't go drinking or participate in strikes these are not safe for my children) I am busy with work and children.</p> <p><b>Places</b> Tavern River Unsafe place Jatarene tavern Does not feel safe at the dam <b>Fears</b> Not safe in Melusi at night UNSAFE IN MELUSI - DUE TO LACK OF ELECTRICITY Tries to stay away from Melusi Does not feel safe in her own community Nine x3</p>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>				

LEISURE	<p><b>Subsistence</b></p> <p>Money Trying to make money Money hunger</p> <p><b>Infrastructure</b></p> <p>Electricity is the biggest problem Water</p> <p><b>Youth</b></p> <p>Child My kids need attention</p> <p><b>Work</b></p> <p>Busy at the market I am always busy with housework I need to focus on my business Not actively available</p> <p><b>Community</b></p> <p>Noise x3 Noise - Loud noise There's conflict between people and I don't want to worry about having a fight because of what I say. Corruption</p>	<p><b>Unemployment</b></p> <p>Unemployment: still looking for work Stressing about money stops her from relaxing.</p> <p><b>Infrastructure</b></p> <p>No TV - because no electricity Electricity is the biggest issue for him I don't have water, I need to walk far to fetch it.</p> <p><b>Crime</b></p> <p>The neighbourhood drug addicts Anxiety from all the crime in Melusi Criminals</p> <p><b>Personal</b></p> <p>Single parenthood can be a lot sometimes Housework Having Aids makes him feel scared to engage. Overthinking Always out for a run Disagreement with his soccer teammates Rats and snakes</p>	<p><b>Personal</b></p> <p>Playing on phone Spending too much time on my phone and tv - Media</p> <p><b>Work</b></p> <p>MYDO is too far for Melusi 3 members Within people who live around Nothing stops him from relaxing He is happy with everything Looking after children &amp; seeking work There is nothing to do in Melusi</p> <p><b>Family &amp; Friends</b></p> <p>Kids Work and family My friends are outgoing, having Friends like them makes it difficult for you to relax Work, I need to provide for my family and also take care of them if I am sick.</p>	<p><b>Quarry</b></p> <p>Lake/Quarry - lots of mosquitoes Quarry- I am not used to water and feel unsafe around it. Areas of drugs (Quarry) The quarry is not safe for kids</p> <p><b>Tavern</b></p> <p>Tavern Feels stresses to go to the pub (too much violence at the pub)</p> <p><b>Services</b></p> <p>Clinic (Long ques are stressful) Clinic (doctors don't always come) Police (not helpful)</p> <p><b>Infrastructure</b></p> <p>Dumping sites Most of Melusi is in a horrible condition. Melusi 2: 3 people died this year because of unsafe electricity connections. Parks</p>
	<p><b>Facilities</b></p> <p>No skills center MYDO doesn't have training facilities for mens' interest Stays very far</p> <p><b>Socioeconomic Environment Exclusion</b></p> <p>Immigrants aren't valued - Xenophobic Lack Of Money &amp; Knowledge x2 Lack of qualification Money/Motivation Money Certificates/Money <b>Personal</b> Shyness Motivation/Government</p>	<p><b>Personal</b></p> <p>Doesn't feel like he's done much, he lacks courage because he is afraid of community leaders.</p> <p><b>Situational</b></p> <p>My mom Being a single parent</p> <p><b>Transport</b></p> <p>Transportation to get to where I need to be to showcase my talents Transport is expensive to get to schools</p> <p><b>Socioeconomic Environment</b></p> <p>Lack of access to education Money and finance I need to find connections because only they can help you. Money</p>	<p><b>Facilities</b></p> <p>MYDO is too far for Melusi 3 members He has to do things and practice.</p> <p><b>Fear</b></p> <p>He does not want to start his own business because there is too much crime. Does not have any goals, he is scared to voice his opinion.</p> <p><b>Socioeconomic Issues</b></p> <p>Money, knowing people and working</p> <p><b>Personal</b></p> <p>Playing on phone</p>	<p><b>Environment</b></p> <p>Owned areas that are fenced off. There is nothing in Melusi that gives back to the community Clinic (tight restrictions)</p> <p><b>None</b></p> <p>Home (can't do anything without bribing leaders) No obstructions Other people's premises (need to negotiate to use spaces).</p> <p><b>Planning</b></p> <p>Gas pipeline in the park. Prevents them from playing Near home</p>
CREATION	<p><b>Substance Abuse</b></p> <p>Alcohol abuse Substance abuse</p> <p><b>Education/Unemployment</b></p> <p>Only has elementary school Unemployment &amp; living in an under-developed place</p> <p><b>Personal</b></p> <p>Low self-esteem I am very short tempered I'm not doing anything at the moment. I am just sitting around. Came to SA to find a job but instead I had kids very quickly and did not accomplish my goal. Now my kids are suffering for my mistakes</p> <p><b>Community</b></p> <p>Not proud to live in Melusi My business is unsuccessful</p>	<p><b>Community</b></p> <p>Not owning a residency permit Not having a permit or a passport Not owning stuff affects you negatively (I need to depend on others (it's stressful))</p> <p><b>Subsistence</b></p> <p>Can't be independent, living in poverty</p> <p><b>Education/Unemployment</b></p> <p>Difficulty to get work as only has elementary school qualification Unemployment - makes me feel inferior to others.</p> <p><b>Personal</b></p> <p>I cannot start a family Feeling useless Low self esteem</p>	<p><b>Infrastructure</b></p> <p>Illegal electricity connections.</p> <p><b>Substance Abuse</b></p> <p>Drinking and drugs Drugs</p> <p><b>Crime</b></p> <p>Crime x2 Drug users 'nyaxopes' - they steal from us. Cash in transit robbery Shacks are being burned down Leaders want bribes after fights (Goes to leaders after fights)</p> <p><b>Community</b></p> <p>Living conditions (feels like they're living like animals) Some people look for jobs for other people but don't include all of us when they do it. People don't love each other (Travels for recycling (outside Melusi)) Does not attend cultural activities because she feels unsafe.</p>	<p><b>Tavern</b></p> <p>Taverns Tavern isn't safe there is a lot of fighting. Tavern (is risky) Donald Tavern - People get murdered</p> <p><b>Dam/Quarry</b></p> <p>Does not like the dam area Dam (not safe) People go to the dam to kill themselves</p> <p><b>Landmarks</b></p> <p>Entrance to Melusi Around Coca Cola factory Soshangure (Near family) - outside melusi</p> <p><b>Protection</b></p> <p>We can't walk around when it's late at night.</p>
IDENTITY	<p><b>Community</b></p> <p>Politicians promising houses and not delivering No freedom in the community, scared to speak to community leaders. Scared to give opinions The Jealousy we receive from other people Engagement- cant engage with people Family Doesn't feel free at all</p> <p><b>Crime</b></p> <p>Crime is a big problem - Bad crime rate due to lack of jobs I do not feel safe at all, people steal and they take cell phones.</p> <p><b>Substance Abuse</b></p> <p>Drug abuse - No place for rehab, children are vulnerable</p>	<p><b>Homes</b></p> <p>It (what I have) is too small to achieve everything, we depend on our grandchildren for money, but we try. I can't get my PDP which would help me get a job. I have a shack but it's leaking, it's where I feel safe. I sometimes wake up and I feel like I am in a river</p> <p><b>Substances</b></p> <p>Tavern and beer spots. Consuming alcohol stops me from doing things and it's expensive. Consuming alcohol - I drink every week and sometimes can't work.</p> <p><b>Personal</b></p> <p>Jealousy</p> <p><b>Environment</b></p> <p>Does not feel free (Not happy with dirty roads &amp; Infrastructure)</p>	<p><b>Fear</b></p> <p>No freedom, intimidated by community leaders. Xenophobia - people take stuff from illegal immigrants. Did not know what freedom We cannot plant by the nursery because the municipality owns it. The quarry/ism.</p> <p><b>Culture</b></p> <p>People don't like singing in the community. They don't take you seriously when you sing Making fun of other people</p> <p><b>Politics</b></p> <p>I do not vote</p> <p><b>Infrastructure</b></p> <p>No water leaking in the sheds feels like I am stuck in a river when I wake up. No - we need to find a place for agriculture in the community.</p> <p><b>Work</b></p> <p>I find odd/small jobs so I can't always be around.</p>	<p><b>Tavern</b></p> <p>tavern because it is loud Alcohol is a Big issue for men and women</p> <p><b>Quarry</b></p> <p>The dam/quarry.</p> <p><b>Simba Snacks factory</b></p> <p>Around SIMBA SNACKS - restricted zone</p> <p><b>Nowhere</b></p> <p>None (x3)</p>
FREEDOM				