

TEDS2024 Questionnaire

We are ready to start today's interview; I will manage this interview with my tablet computer all the time. If, at any time during the interview, you feel something is not clear, please tell me immediately and I will read it again. If you do not want to answer a question, please tell me and we will skip that question.

Part 1: Politics and Media

A1. How closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet? Very closely, fairly closely, not very closely, or not at all?

- 01. Very closely
- 02. Fairly closely
- 03. Not very closely
- 04. Not at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

A2. Which TV news did you watch most often? (Including network news)

- 01. Taiwan Television
- 02. China Television
- 03. Chinese Television
- 04. Formosa Television
- 05. TVBS
- 06. Sanlih E-Television
- 07. Eastern Television
- 08. CTi Television
- 09. Era Television
- 10. Gala Television
- 11. Unique Satellite Television
- 12. Da-Ai Television
- 13. Taiwan Public Television
- 15. Hakka Television
- 16. Taiwan Indigenous Television
- 17. Local News Television Channel
- 18. Next TV
- 25. Global News (MOD)
- 90. Other television channel _____
- 92. Never
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Next, we would like to know about your usage of media to follow news about political parties or

candidates during this election period.

A3a. We begin with the traditional media of television, radio and newspapers, but regardless of whether you use these media in the traditional ways or online. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you: Watch the news on a public television broadcaster?

CSES M6 Q02a

- 00. None/zero days
- 01. One day
- 02. Two days
- 03. Three days
- 04. Four days
- 05. Five days
- 06. Six days
- 07. Seven days
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

A3b. Watch the news on a private television broadcaster? CSES M6 Q02b

- 00. None/zero days
- 01. One day
- 02. Two days
- 03. Three days
- 04. Four days
- 05. Five days
- 06. Six days
- 07. Seven days
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

A3c. Listen to the news on the radio? CSES M6 Q02c

- 00. None/zero days
- 01. One day
- 02. Two days
- 03. Three days
- 04. Four days
- 05. Five days
- 06. Six days
- 07. Seven days
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

A3d. Read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online? CSES M6 Q02d

- 00. None/zero days
- 01. One day
- 02. Two days
- 03. Three days
- 04. Four days
- 05. Five days
- 06. Six days
- 07. Seven days
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

A3e. Visit online news sites? CSESM6 Q02e

- 00. None/zero days
- 01. One day
- 02. Two days
- 03. Three days
- 04. Four days
- 05. Five days
- 06. Six days
- 07. Seven days
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

A3f. Use social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Whatsapp to follow news about parties and candidates? CSESM6 Q02f

- 00. None/zero days
- 01. One day
- 02. Two days
- 03. Three days
- 04. Four days
- 05. Five days
- 06. Six days
- 07. Seven days
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

A3f1. And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Whatsapp to follow news about parties and candidates - only about once per day, several times per day, or at least ten times per day? CSESM6 Q02g

- 01. Only about once per day
- 02. Several times per day (2-9 times)
- 03. At least ten times per day
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

Next, let us turn to your discussion with other people.

Part 2: Political Involvement

B1. "How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested, or not at all interested?" CSESM6 Q01

- 01. Very interested
- 02. Somewhat interested
- 03. Not very interested
- 04. Not at all interested
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

B2a. Do you usually talk about politics or elections with other people? Is it often, sometimes, seldom, or never?

- 01. Often
- 02. Sometimes
- 03. Seldom
- 04. Never[skip to B3]
- 95. Refuse to answer[skip to B3]

B2b. Whom do you usually talk about politics or elections with? Family members, relatives, friends, neighbors, colleagues at work, members of an association, classmates, online friends, or others? [multiple responses permitted]

- 01. Family members
- 02. Relatives
- 03. Friends
- 04. Neighbors
- 05. Colleagues at work
- 06. Members of an association
- 07. Classmates
- 08. Online friends
- 90. Others_____
- 95. Refuse to answer

B2c. Do these people who you commonly discuss politics or elections with support the same party?

- 01. All support the same party
- 02. Most of them support the same party
- 03. About half and half [skip to B3]
- 04. Only a few support the same party [skip to B3]
- 05. None support the same party [skip to B3]
- 06. Discuss politics or elections with the only person
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to B3]
- 98. Don't know [skip to B3]

B2d. Which party is that?

- 01. KMT
- 02. DPP
- 03. NP
- 04. PFP
- 06. TSU
- 09. Green Party Taiwan
- 13. Labor Party
- 17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party
- 19. New Power Party
- 25. Chinese Unionist Party
- 38. United Action Alliance
- 41. Taiwan People's Party
- 42. Taiwan Renewal Party
- 90. Others _____
- 91. Don't support any specific party
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

B3. Were you concerned with the outcome of this presidential election? Were you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not concerned at all? CSES M3 Q18

- 01. Very concerned
- 02. Somewhat concerned
- 03. Not too concerned
- 04. Not concerned at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Next, I would like to ask a few questions about the presidential and legislator election campaign.

B4. Did a party or presidential candidate seek your vote through any of the following individuals?

- 01. A recorded telephone messages
- 02. Campaign worker or volunteer
- 03. The candidate in person
- 04. Text message
- 05. Member of candidate's support organization
- 06. Village or ward head or executive official
- 07. Classmate or friend
- 08. Relative or family member
- 09. Member of a local assembly
- 10. Party worker
- 11. Prominent local figure or clan member
- 12. Neighbor
- 13. Community development association
- 14. Superior at work or colleagues at work
- 15. Member of your religious, social, or professional association
- 16. Factions
- 17. Cadre of farmers' association, fishers' association or irrigation association
- 18. Member of a local assembly
- 90. Others _____
- 92. None of them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

B5a. Did a legislative candidate in your district or party personally seek your vote through any of the following individuals?

- 01. A recorded telephone messages
- 02. Campaign worker or volunteer
- 03. The candidate in person
- 04. Text message
- 05. Member of candidate's support organization
- 06. Village or ward head or executive official
- 07. Classmate or friend
- 08. Relative or family member
- 09. Member of a local assembly
- 10. Party worker
- 11. Prominent local figure or clan member
- 12. Neighbor
- 13. Community development association
- 14. Superior at work or colleagues at work
- 15. Member of your religious, social, or professional association
- 16. Factions
- 17. Cadre of farmers' association, fishers' association or irrigation association
- 18. Member of a local assembly
- 90. Others _____
- 92. None of them [skip to B6]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to B6]
- 98. Don't know [skip to B6]

B5b. Which candidate were they mainly asking you to support?

999995. Refuse to answer

999998. Don't know

B6. During this year's election, did you do any of the following? [multiple responses permitted]

01. Read the official election notice

02. Read candidates' leaflets, newsletters, or newspaper ads

03. Watched candidate debates or campaign speeches on TV

04. Do volunteer work in campaign for either a candidate or party

05. Attended an election related gathering or banquet

06. Joined a candidate's support organization

07. Reminded your friends to watch candidate debates or campaign speeches on TV

08. Persuaded others to vote for particular candidate or party

09. Gave money to a political party or candidate

10. Purchased candidate's souvenirs.

11. Hang or wear a flag or other symbol

12. Were invited to participate in a candidate's rally

13. Attended a candidate's rally

14. Visited a candidate's website

92. None of these

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

People have different opinions about Tsai Ing-wen's performance during her presidency. Please tell us your opinion about the following aspects.

Part3: Governing Performance

C1. Now thinking about the performance of the president Tsai Ing-Wen in general, how good or bad a job does you think the president did over the past 8 years? Has she done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? CSES M6 Q08a; CSES M5 Q09; CSES M3 Q06

- 01. Very good job
- 02. Good job
- 03. Bad job
- 04. Very bad job
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

C2. And how good or bad a job do you think the president Tsai, Ing-Wen has done over the past 4 years in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic? A very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? CSES M6 Q08b

- 01. Very good job
- 02. Good job
- 03. Bad job
- 04. Very bad job
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

C3. How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in Taiwan: very fairly, quite fairly, not very fairly, or not well at all fairly? CSES M6 Q26a

- 01. Very fairly
- 02. Quite fairly
- 03. Not very fairly
- 04. Not well at all fairly
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

C4. How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens: very well, quite well, not very well, or not well at all? CSES M6 Q26b

- 01. Very well
- 02. Quite well
- 03. Not very well
- 04. Not well at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

In our society, different people have different opinions about politics. I am going to read several statements. Please tell me what your opinion about these statements.

Part 4: Political Efficacy and Political Trust

D1. Some people say, "People like me don't have any say about what the government does."

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D2. Some people say, "Public officials do not care much about what people like me think."

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D3. Some people say, "Sometimes politics seems so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on."

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D4. Some people say, "Most decisions made by the government are correct."

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D5. Some people say, "Government officials often waste a lot of money we pay in taxes."

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D6. When the government decides important policies, do you think "public welfare" is its first priority?

- 01. Often
- 02. Sometimes
- 03. Seldom
- 04. Never
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D7. Voters have different considerations when voting. How often do you take a candidate's campaign pledges into account when voting?

- 01. Often
- 02. Sometimes
- 03. Seldom
- 04. Never
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D8. In elections, some people value candidates' performance of pledge fulfillment in the past while others value campaign pledges that will be implemented in the future. Which one do you value more?

- 01. Candidates' performance of pledge fulfillment in the past
- 02. Value campaign pledges that will be implemented in the future
- 03. Both of them
- 04. None of them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D9. In the present election, candidates propose a lot of campaign pledges. I'd like to ask you to evaluate your understanding of campaign pledges using a scale ranging from 1 to 5, where 1 means you do not understand at all and 5 means that you understand very well. What would you rate your understanding of campaign pledges?

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It depends
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know

D10. In the present election, candidates propose a lot of campaign pledges. I'd like to ask you to evaluate the distinction between these campaign pledges using a scale ranging from 1 to 5, where 1 means these campaign pledges have no difference at all and 5 means that these campaign pledges are extremely different. What would you rate the distinction between these campaign pledges?

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It depends
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know

D11a. I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions. For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you trust it completely, trust it somewhat, not very much or not at all? Parliament CSES M6 Q07a

- 01. Trust it completely
- 02. Trust it somewhat
- 03. Do not trust it very much
- 04. Do not trust it at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D11b. Government CSES M6 Q07b

- 01. Trust it completely
- 02. Trust it somewhat
- 03. Do not trust it very much
- 04. Do not trust it at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D11c. The judiciary CSES M6 Q07c

- 01. Trust it completely
- 02. Trust it somewhat
- 03. Do not trust it very much
- 04. Do not trust it at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D11d. Scientists CSES M6 Q07d

- 01. Trust it completely
- 02. Trust it somewhat
- 03. Do not trust it very much
- 04. Do not trust it at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D11e. The political parties CSES M6 Q07e

- 01. Trust it completely
- 02. Trust it somewhat
- 03. Do not trust it very much
- 04. Do not trust it at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D11f. Traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio CSES M6 Q07f

- 01. Trust it completely
- 02. Trust it somewhat
- 03. Do not trust it very much
- 04. Do not trust it at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D11g. Social media, such as Facebook, Line or Instagram? CSES M6 Q07g

- 01. Trust it completely
- 02. Trust it somewhat
- 03. Do not trust it very much
- 04. Do not trust it at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

D12. You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country. CSES M6 Q03

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Somewhat agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Somewhat disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

D13. Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government.
CSES M6 Q04a

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Somewhat agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Somewhat disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

D14. The courts should be able to stop the government acting beyond its authority. CSES M6 Q04b

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Somewhat agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Somewhat disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

D15. Having a strong leader in government is good for COUNTRY even if the leader bends the rules to get things done. CSES M6 Q04c

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Somewhat agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Somewhat disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

D16. Policies to increase the representation of women in politics have gone too far. CSES M6 Q04d

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Somewhat agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Somewhat disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to:

D17a. Successful business leaders. CSES M6 Q05a

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Somewhat agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Somewhat disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

D17b. Independent experts. CSES M6 Q05b

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Somewhat agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Somewhat disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

D17c. Citizens in referendums. CSES M6 Q05c

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Somewhat agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Somewhat disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

Now we'd like to compare how well you think the DPP, KMT and Taiwan People's Party can handle some important problems.

D18. On cross-Strait relations, which party do you think performed better?

- 01. DPP is better
- 02. KMT is better
- 03. Taiwan People's Party is better
- 04. Both DPP and KMT are pretty good
- 05. Both DPP and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 06. Both KMT and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

D19. On improving economic development, which party do you think performed better?

- 01. DPP is better
- 02. KMT is better
- 03. Taiwan People's Party is better
- 04. Both DPP and KMT are pretty good
- 05. Both DPP and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 06. Both KMT and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

D20. On social welfare, which party do you think performed better?

- 01. DPP is better
- 02. KMT is better
- 03. Taiwan People's Party is better
- 04. Both DPP and KMT are pretty good
- 05. Both DPP and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 06. Both KMT and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

D21. On protecting sovereignty, which party do you think performed better?

- 01. DPP is better
- 02. KMT is better
- 03. Taiwan People's Party is better
- 04. Both DPP and KMT are pretty good
- 05. Both DPP and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 06. Both KMT and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

D22. On anticorruption, which party do you think performed better?

- 01. DPP is better
- 02. KMT is better
- 03. Taiwan People's Party is better
- 04. Both DPP and KMT are pretty good
- 05. Both DPP and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 06. Both KMT and Taiwan People's Party are pretty good
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

Next, let us turn to your discussion with women in politics.

D23. The current percentage of women in parliament after the most recent election is 41.6 %. Would you say that the current percentage of women in parliament is too high, too low or about right?
CSES M6 Q24

- 01. Too high
- 02. Too low
- 03. About right
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D24a. What do you think: Who is better suited for political leadership during a public health crisis: male politicians, female politicians, or both equally? CSES M6 Q25a

- 01. Always male political leaders
- 02. Usually male political leaders
- 03. Usually female political leaders
- 04. Always female political leaders
- 05. Both equally
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

D24b. Who is better suited to lead the country during an economic crisis: always male political leaders, usually male political leaders, usually female political leaders, always female political leaders, or both equally? CSES M6 Q25b

- 01. Always male political leaders
- 02. Usually male political leaders
- 03. Usually female political leaders
- 04. Always female political leaders
- 05. Both equally
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

Next, I would like to ask for your opinion on the Coronavirus pandemic.

Part 5: Coronavirus pandemic

E1a. How did the coronavirus pandemic affect how united society is in Taiwan: very positively, fairly positively, not at all, fairly negatively or very negatively? CSES M6 Q27a

- 01. Very positively
- 02. Fairly positively
- 03. Not at all
- 04. Fairly negatively
- 05. Very negatively
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

E1b. How did the coronavirus pandemic affect the functioning of democracy here in Taiwan: very positively, fairly positively, not at all, fairly negatively or very negatively? CSES M6 Q27b

- 01. Very positively
- 02. Fairly positively
- 03. Not at all
- 04. Fairly negatively
- 05. Very negatively
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

E1c. How has the coronavirus pandemic affected your personal economic situation: very positively, fairly positively, not at all, fairly negatively, or very negatively? CSES M6 Q27c

- 01. Very positively
- 02. Fairly positively
- 03. Not at all
- 04. Fairly negatively
- 05. Very negatively
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

E2. To the best of your knowledge, have you or anyone living with you been infected with the coronavirus? CSES M6 Q27d

- 01. Yes
- 02. No
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

Next, I would like to ask a few questions about our society's economy.

Part 6: Economic Evaluations

F1. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Taiwan has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse? CSES M6 Q09; CSES M5 Q11; CSES M4 Q03

- 01. Gotten much better
- 02. Gotten somewhat better
- 03. Stayed the same
- 04. Gotten somewhat worse
- 05. Gotten much worse
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

F2. Would you say that in the forthcoming year, the state of the economy of Taiwan will get better, stay about the same, or get worse?

- 01. Gotten much better
- 02. Gotten somewhat better
- 03. Stayed the same
- 04. Gotten somewhat worse
- 05. Gotten much worse
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

F3. Would you say that over the past year, your own household's economic condition has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

- 01. Gotten much better
- 02. Gotten somewhat better
- 03. Stayed the same
- 04. Gotten somewhat worse
- 05. Gotten much worse
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

F4. Would you say that in the forthcoming year, your own household's economic condition will get better, stay about the same, or get worse?

- 01. Gotten much better
- 02. Gotten somewhat better
- 03. Stayed the same
- 04. Gotten somewhat worse
- 05. Gotten much worse
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

Part 7: Opinions about Democracy

G1. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? CNEP B DemAuth

- 01. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of regime.
- 02. In some circumstances, an authoritarian regime – a dictatorship can be preferable to a democratic system.
- 03. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of regime we have.
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

G2. Some people say that if the ruling party has been in power for a long time, it's time to give another party a chance. Others say that if the ruling party performs well, it should continue to govern, what position would you choose?

0 10

|-----|

The ruling party has been in power
for a long time, it's time to give
another party a chance

The ruling party
performs well, it
should continue to govern

-
- 98. Don't know
 - 95. Refuse to answer

G3. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means Taiwan is not at all democratic, and 10 means Taiwan is completely democratic, what position would you choose? CSES M6 Q6

-
- 96. It's hard to say
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know
 - 95. Refuse to answer

G4. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Taiwan? CSES M6 Q22

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

G5. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself? CSES M6 Q15

-
- 98. Don't know
 - 95. Refuse to answer

G6. Some people say that legislator elected by district should care about the interests of the whole country. Others say that legislator elected by district should care about the interests of district. Which statement do you agree with?

- 01. Interests of whole country
- 02. Interests of district
- 91. Both of them
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

G7. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in our country:
very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, or it hardly happens at all?

- 01. Very widespread
- 02. Quite widespread
- 03. Not very widespread
- 04. It hardly happens at all
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

Next, we would like to ask you some questions about a few individuals and government bodies.

Part 8: Political Knowledge

H1a. Who is the current president of the United States? CSES M3 Q24a

- 01. Joe Biden [skip to H2a]
- 02. Incorrect [skip to H2a]
- 03. I know but can't remember the name [continue to H1b]
- 98. Don't know [continue to H1b]
- 95. Refuse to answer [continue to H1b]

H1b. Which of the following is the current President of the United States?

- 01. Donald Trump
- 02. Barack Obama
- 03. Joe Biden
- 04. George Bush
- 05. I know but can't remember the name
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

H2a. Who is the current premier of our country? CSES M3 Q24b

- 01. Chen, Chien-Jen / Cho, Jung-Tai (After May 20th) [skip to H3a]
- 02. Incorrect [skip to H3a]
- 03. I know but can't remember the name [continue to H2b]
- 04. Chen, Chien-Jen (After May 20th) [continue to H2b]
- 98. Don't know [continue to H2b]
- 95. Refuse to answer [continue to H2b]

H2b. Which of the following is the current premier of our country?

- 01. Su, Tseng-Chang
- 02. Chen, Chien-Jen
- 03. Cheng, Wen-Tsan
- 04. Lin, Chuan
- 05. I know but can't remember the name
- 06. Cho, Jung-tai
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

H3a. What institution has the power to interpret the constitution? CSES M3 Q24c

- 01. Grand Justices/ Council of Grand Justices/ The Constitutional Court [skip to I1]
- 02. Incorrect [skip to I1]
- 03. I know but can't remember the name [continue to H3b]
- 98. Don't know [continue to H3b]

H3b. Which of the following is the power to interpret the constitution?

- 01. Legislative Yuan
- 02. Supreme Court
- 03. The Constitutional Court
- 04. National Security Council
- 05. Council of Grand Justices
- 06. I know but can't remember the name
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

Let us return to questions about elections

Part 9: Voting Behavior

I1. In this presidential election on January 13th many people went to vote, while others, for various reasons, did not go to vote. Did you vote? CSES M6 Q10P1-a; CSES M5 Q12P1-a; CSES M4 Q5P1-a; CNEP H

- 01. Yes [continue to I2]
- 02. No [skip to I5]
- 91. Forgot [skip to I6]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to I6]

I2. Which ticket did you vote for? CSES M6 Q10P1-b; CSES M5 Q12P1-b; CSES M4 Q5P1-b

- 01. Ko, Wen-Je and Wu, Hsin-Ying [Continue To I2a]
- 02. Lai, Ching-Te and Hsiao, Bi-Khim [Continue To I2ba]
- 03. Hou, Yu-Ih and Jaw, Shau-Kong [Continue To I2ba]
- 89. Unable to pick up the ballot [skip to I3]
- 91. Forgot [skip to I3]
- 92. Not eligible to vote [skip to I3]
- 93. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to I2f]
- 94. Cast an invalid vote [skip to I2e]
- 98. Don't know [skip to I3]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to I3]

I2a. What was the main reason you voted for the candidate? [open-ended response] [continue to I2b]

-
- 998. Don't know
 - 995. Refuse to answer

I2b. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote for the candidate you voted for in the last election? CSES M6 Q11a

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I2c. When did you decide which presidential candidate to vote for?

- 01. A long time ago
- 02. Around two months before the election
- 03. Around one months before the election
- 04. Around two weeks before the election
- 05. One or two days before the election
- 06. On election day
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

I2d. Was this the candidate that you originally wanted to vote for?

- 01. Yes [skip to I3]
- 02. No [continue to I2d1]
- 95. Refuse to answer [continue to I2d1]

I2d1. Among the three candidates, which one did you originally want to vote for? CESC M6 Q11b
[skip to I3]

- 01. Ko, Wen-Je and Wu, Hsin-Ying
- 02. Lai, Ching-Te and Hsiao, Bi-Khim
- 03. Hou, Yu-Ih and Jaw, Shau-Kong
- 91. Didn't intend to vote
- 92. None of them
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I2e. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote blank/invalid in the last election? CESC M6 Q11b [skip to I3]

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I2f. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision not to pick up the ballot for president in the last election? CESC M6 Q11c

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I3. In this legislative election, which candidate did you vote for? CSESM6 Q10LH-a; CSES M5 Q12LH-a, c; CSES M4 Q5LH-a, c; CNEP H VoteWhichRecent
_____ [skip to I3a1]

- 999989. Unable to pick up the ballot [skip to I4]
- 999991. Forgot [continue to I3a]
- 999992. Not eligible to vote [skip to I4]
- 999994. Cast an invalid vote [skip to I3c]
- 999995. Refuse to answer [skip to I3a]
- 999996. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to I3d]
- 999998. Don't know [continue to I3a]

I3a. Which party's candidate did you vote for?

- 01. KMT[continue to I3a1]
- 02. DPP[continue to I3a1]
- 03. NP [continue to I3a1]
- 04. PFP [continue to I3a1]
- 08. Independent
- 09. Green Party Taiwan [continue to I3a1]
- 13. Labor Party [continue to I3a1]
- 15. People's Democratic Party [continue to I3a1]
- 17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party [continue to I3a1]
- 19. New Power Party [continue to I3a1]
- 20. Social Democratic Party [continue to I3a1]
- 25. Chinese Unionist Party [continue to I3a1]
- 38. United Action Alliance [continue to I3a1]
- 41. Taiwan People's Party [continue to I3a1]
- 42. Taiwan Renewal Party [continue to I3a1]
- 44. Formosa Alliance [continue to I3a1]
- 47. Taiwan Revolutionary Party [continue to I3a1]
- 52. Revival of the Chinese Alliance [continue to I3a1]
- 53. Taiwan Manipulative Therapist Union Labor Party [continue to I3a1]
- 54. Law Justice Part [continue to I3a1]
- 55. China Union Party [continue to I3a1]
- 62. Chinese Patriotic Concentric Party [continue to I3a1]
- 63. Chinese Women's Party [continue to I3a1]
- 67. MiLingual Party [continue to I3a1]
- 68. The People Union Party [continue to I3a1]
- 69. Institutional Island of Saving the World [continue to I3a1]
- 70. Taiwan Mahjong Greatest Party [continue to I3a1]
- 71. Judicial Reform Party [continue to I3a1]
- 72. Economic Party [continue to I3a1]
- 73. Taiwan Obasan Political Equality Party [continue to I3a1]
- 74. Fou Kang Lian Meng Dang [continue to I3a1]
- 75. Taiwan Nationalist Party [continue to I3a1]
- 76. Zhong Hua Wen Hua Gong He Dang [continue to I3a1]
- 77. Family Basic Income [continue to I3a1]
- 91. Forgot [skip to I4]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to I4]
- 98. Don't know [skip to I4]

I3a1. What was the main reason you voted for that candidate?

- 001. The candidate's constituency service
- 002. The candidate's party
- 003. The candidate's image or ideas
- 004. The candidate's behavior in the legislature
- 990. Others _____
- 995. Refuse to answer
- 998. Don't know

I3b. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote for the candidate you voted for in the last election? CESC M6 Q11a [skip to I4]

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I3c. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision not to pick up the ballot for the legislative district in the last election? CESC M6 Q11b [skip to I4]

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I3d. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision not to pick up the ballot for the legislative district in the last election? CESC M6 Q11c [skip to I4]

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I4. Here is a list of all the parties that contested this legislative election. Which party did you cast your at-large vote for? CSESM6 Q10LH-b; CSES M5 Q12LH-b

- 01. KMT[continue to I4a]
- 02. DPP[continue to I4a]
- 03. NP [continue to I4a]
- 04. PFP [continue to I4a]
- 06. TSU [continue to I4a]
- 09. Green Party Taiwan [continue to I4a]
- 17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party [continue to I4a]
- 19. New Power Party [continue to I4a]
- 25. Unionist Party [continue to I4a]
- 41. Taiwan People's Party [continue to I4a]
- 42. Taiwan Renewal Party [continue to I4a]
- 67. MiLinguall Party [continue to I4a]
- 68. The People Union Party [continue to I4a]
- 69. Institutional Island of Saving the World [continue to I4a]
- 71. Judicial Reform Party [continue to I4a]
- 73. Taiwan Obasan Political Equality Party [continue to I4a]
- 89. Unable to pick up the ballot [skip to I6]
- 91. Forgot [skip to I6]
- 92. Not eligible to vote [skip to I6]
- 94. Cast an invalid vote[skip to I4c]
- 96. Didn't pick up the ballot[skip to I4d]
- 98. Don't know [skip to I6]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to I6]

I4a. What was the main reason you voted for that party?

- 998. Don't know
- 995. Refuse to answer

I4b. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote for the party you voted for in the last election? CESC M6 Q11a [skip to I6]

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I4c. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote blank/invalid in the last election? CESC M6 Q11b [skip to I6]

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I4d. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision not to pick up the ballot for at-large seats in the last election? CESC M6 Q11a [skip to I6]

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I5. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision not to vote in the last election? CESC M6 Q11c

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Fairly satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not at all satisfied
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

I6. In the constitutional amendment referendum held on November 26, 2022, concerning the voting rights for 18-year-olds, did you vote for yes or no?

- 01. Yes
- 02. No
- 91. Forget
- 92. Not eligible to vote
- 93. Didn't pick up the ballot
- 94. Cast an invalid vote
- 96. Didn't vote
- 95. Refuse to answer

I7a. In the January 2020 presidential election, who did you vote? CESC M6 Q14a; CSES M4 Q06a; CNEP Vote WhichPrevious

- 01. James C. Y. Soong and Yu, Hsiang
- 02. Daniel K. Y. Han and Simon S. C. Chang
- 03. Tsai, Ing-Wen and Lai, Ching-Te
- 89. Didn't pick up the ballot
- 91. Forget
- 92. Not eligible to vote [skip to J1a]
- 93. Didn't vote [skip to J1a]
- 94. Cast an invalid vote
- 95. Refuse to answer

I7b. In the January 2020 legislative election, which candidate did you vote for? CSES M6 Q14a; CSES M5 Q12LH-a, c; CSES M4 Q5LH-a, c; CNEP H VoteWhichRecent

- _____ [skip to I7d]
- 999991. Forgot [continue to I7c]
- 999992. Not eligible to vote [skip to I7d]
- 999994. Cast an invalid vote [skip to I7d]
- 999995. Refuse to answer [skip to I7c]
- 999996. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to I7d]
- 999998. Don't know [skip to I7c]
- 999989. Household registration was not in this district [skip to I7d]

I7c. Which party's candidate did you vote for?

- 01. KMT
- 02. DPP
- 04. PFP
- 08. Independent
- 09. Green Party Taiwan
- 13. Labor Party
- 15. People's Democratic Party
- 16. Righteous Party
- 17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party
- 19. New Power Party
- 22. Taiwan Independent Party
- 25. Unionist Party
- 30. Taiwan Labor Party
- 34. Labour Party
- 36. China Production Party
- 37. Congress Party Alliance
- 38. United Action Alliance
- 39. Stabilizing Force Party
- 40. Interfaith Union
- 41. Taiwan People's Party
- 42. Taiwan Renewal Party
- 43. Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party
- 44. Formosa Alliance
- 45. Taiwan Action Party Alliance
- 47. Taiwan Revolutionary Party

48. Min Sheng Gong Yi
49. Taiwan Motive Force Party
50. Free Speech Coalition
51. Taiwan Animal Protection Party
52. Revival of the Chinese Alliance
53. Taiwan Manipulative Therapist Union Labor Party
54. Law Justice Party
55. China Union Party
56. Taiwan Public Interest Party
57. Round Party
58. Chinese Cultural Renaissance Zaili Party
59. Kinmen Gaochun Party
60. Chinese New Inhabitant Party
61. DeafNation Party
62. Chinese Patriotic Concentric Party
63. Chinese Women's Party
64. Care Life Party
65. China Peace Unify Party
66. Tianzhou Peaceful Unity Family Party
91. Forgot
95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

I7d. Here is a list of all the parties that contested the January 2020 legislative election Which party did you cast your at-large vote for? CSESM6 Q14b; CSES M5 Q13b; CSES M4 Q06b

01. KMT
02. DPP
03. NP
04. PFP
06. TSU
09. Green Party Taiwan
13. Labor Party
17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party
19. New Power Party
25. Unionist Party
37. Congress Party Alliance
38. United Action Alliance
39. Stabilizing Force Party
40. Interfaith Union
41. Taiwan People's Party
42. Taiwan Renewal Party
43. Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party
44. Formosa Alliance
45. Taiwan Action Party Alliance
91. Forgot
92. Not eligible to vote
93. Didn't pick up the ballot
94. Cast an invalid vote
98. Don't know
95. Refuse to answer

Part 10: Candidate Capability

J1a. During the presidential election campaign, many different problems faced by our country were raised. What do you think is the most important political problem facing Taiwan today? CSES M3 Q02a

992. None [skip to J2a]

995. Refuse to answer [skip to J2a]

998. Don't know [skip to J2a]

J1b. Which presidential candidate do you think is most capable of dealing with it? CSES M3 Q03a

01. Ko, Wen-Je and Wu, Hsin-Ying

02. Lai, Ching-Te and Hsiao, Bi-Khim

03. Hou, Yu-Ih and Jaw, Shau-Kong

91. All of them

92. None of them

95. Refuse to answer

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

I'd like to ask you to evaluate presidential candidates using a scale ranging from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate.

J2a. What would you rate Lai, Ching-Te? CSESM6 Q17; CSES M5 Q16; CSES M4 Q10; CSES M3 Q10

95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

J2b. What would you rate Hou, Yu-Ih? CSESM6 Q17; CSES M5 Q16; CSES M4 Q10; CSES M3 Q10

95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

J2c. What would you rate Ko, Wen-Je? CSESM6 Q17; CSES M5 Q16; CSES M4 Q10; CSES M3 Q10

95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

I'd like to ask you to evaluate the capabilities of presidential candidates using a scale ranging from 0 to 10. Rating 0 means that you think his capability is very poor, and rating 10 means that you consider his capability is very good.

J3a. What would you rate Lai, Ching-Te?

- ☐ 95. Refuse to answer
- ☐ 96. It's hard to say
- ☐ 97. No opinion
- ☐ 98. Don't know

J3b. What would you rate Hou, Yu-Ih?

- ☐ 95. Refuse to answer
- ☐ 96. It's hard to say
- ☐ 97. No opinion
- ☐ 98. Don't know

J3c. What would you rate Ko, Wen-Je?

- ☐ 95. Refuse to answer
- ☐ 96. It's hard to say
- ☐ 97. No opinion
- ☐ 98. Don't know

If 0 means candidates are "completely incapable" of maintaining cross-strait peace, and 10 means that candidates are "completely able" to maintain cross-strait peace.

J4a. What would you rate Lai, Ching-Te?

- ☐ 95. Refuse to answer
- ☐ 96. It's hard to say
- ☐ 97. No opinion
- ☐ 98. Don't know

J4b. What would you rate Hou, Yu-Ih?

- ☐ 95. Refuse to answer
- ☐ 96. It's hard to say
- ☐ 97. No opinion
- ☐ 98. Don't know

J4c. What would you rate Ko, Wen-Je?

- ☐ 95. Refuse to answer
- ☐ 96. It's hard to say
- ☐ 97. No opinion
- ☐ 98. Don't know

J5a. We would like to know your opinion concerning Taiwan's relationship with the United States and China. On this card, 10 stands for trying hard to build a close tie, 0 stands for keeping distance as much as possible, and 5 means maintaining the status quo. In terms of Taiwan's relations with the United States, which direction do you think Taiwan should move in the future?

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know

J5b. In terms of Taiwan's relations with China, which direction do you think Taiwan should move in the future?

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 97. No opinion
 - 98. Don't know

J6a. Regarding this election, some people say, "It's a choice between war and peace." Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

J6b. Regarding this election, some people say, "It's a choice between democracy and authoritarianism." Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

J7. In our society, some people think communist China will attack Taiwan, and some people think it will not. If 0 means that communist China will never attack Taiwan, and 10 means that communist China will definitely attack Taiwan, how likely do you think it?

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 98. Don't know

J8. If China attacks Taiwan, 0 means no resistance at all and 10 means strong resistance, what action do you think the government should take immediately?

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Next, we would like to ask you some questions regarding the performance of Tsai, Ing-Wen 's administration since 2020.

J9. How satisfied are you with Tsai, Ing-wen government's performance in handling the cross-strait relations since 2020?

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not satisfied at all
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

J10. How satisfied are you with Tsai, Ing-wen government's performance in handling the energy issues since 2020?

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not satisfied at all
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

J11. How satisfied are you with Tsai, Ing-wen government's performance in handling the egg shortage issue?

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Satisfied
- 03. Not very satisfied
- 04. Not satisfied at all
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

Below, we would like to find out your views on the style and approaches of the candidates.

J14. Has any candidate ever made you feel angry?

- 01. Ko, Wen-Je
- 02. Lai, Ching-Te
- 03. Hou, Yu-Ih
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

J15. Has any candidate ever made you feel afraid?

- 01. Ko, Wen-Je
- 02. Lai, Ching-Te
- 03. Hou, Yu-Ih
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

J16. Has any candidate ever made you feel hopeful?

- 01. Ko, Wen-Je
- 02. Lai, Ching-Te
- 03. Hou, Yu-Ih
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

J17. Has any candidate ever made you feel proud to be a Taiwanese?

- 01. Ko, Wen-Je
- 02. Lai, Ching-Te
- 03. Hou, Yu-Ih
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of them
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Next, I'd like to know your opinions about the performance over the past four years of the legislator elected in your district in 2020. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 represents she/he has done a very bad job, and 10 represents she/he has done a very good job.

Part 11: Evaluation of Legislative Candidates and the Legislative Yuan

K1. How would you rate the performance of your legislator overall?

95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

K2. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 represents very bad and 10 represents very good, how would you rate the Legislative Yuan's overall performance over the past four years?

95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

K3. On the same scale, how would you rate the DPP's performance in the Legislative Yuan?

95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

K4. On the same scale, how would you rate the KMT's performance in the Legislative Yuan?

95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

K5. On the same scale, how would you rate the Taiwan People's Party's performance in the Legislative Yuan?

95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

K6. On the same scale, how would you rate the New Power Party's performance in the Legislative Yuan?

95. Refuse to answer
98. Don't know

Now we'd like to ask your opinions about our society.

Part 12: Political Cleavages

M1. How has Taiwan's position in the world community changed over the past four years?

- 01. Better
- 02. Worse
- 03. About the same
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

M2. Generally speaking, do you believe that cross-strait relations have improved, deteriorated, or remained relatively unchanged over the past four years?

- 01. Improved
- 02. Deteriorated
- 03. Remained unchanged
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

M3. Do you worry about the possibility of military conflict between Taiwan and mainland China?

- 01. Very worried
- 02. A little worried
- 03. Not too worried
- 04. Not worried at all
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

M4. Have you ever felt upset about the frequent circling of Taiwan by China's warplanes and warships?

- 01. Very upset
- 02. Somewhat upset
- 03. Not very upset
- 04. Not upset at all
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer

M5a. Sometimes people will talk about the question of Taiwan independence or the unification with China. Some people say that Taiwan should declare independence immediately. Others say that Taiwan and China should unify immediately. Still others have opinions between these two positions. This card lists eleven positions from independence (0) to unification (10). Which position do you occupy? CSESM6 Q19; CSES M5 Q20; CSES M4 Q13; CSES M3 Q16

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 98. Don't know

M5b. What position do you think KMT occupies? CSESM6 Q20a; CSES M5 Q19; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 98. Don't know

M5c. What position do you think DPP occupies? CSESM6 Q20b; CSES M5 Q19; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 98. Don't know

M5d. What position do you think Taiwan People's Party occupies? CSESM6 Q20e; CSES M5 Q19; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 98. Don't know

M5e. What position do you think New Power Party occupies? CSESM6 Q20f; CSES M5 Q19; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a

-
- 95. Refuse to answer
 - 96. It's hard to say
 - 98. Don't know

M6a. After 2020, the cross-Strait economic interactions have alienation. As a result of this, do you think Taiwan's economy has gotten better, worse or is about the same?

- 01. Better
- 02. Worse
- 03. About the same
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion
- 96. It's hard to say
- 98. Don't know

M6b. Thinking about your own economic situation. As a result of intensification of cross-Strait interactions, do you think it has gotten better, worse, or stayed about the same?

- 01. Better
- 02. Worse
- 03. About the same
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion
- 96. It's hard to say
- 98. Don't know

Next, I'd like to ask a few opinions about the relationship between Taiwan and Mainland China.

Part 13: National Identity and Ethnic Identity

N1a. In Taiwan, some people think they are Taiwanese. There are also some people who think that they are Chinese. Do you consider yourself as Taiwanese, Chinese or both?

- 01. Taiwanese [continue to N1b]
- 02. Both [skip to N1c]
- 03. Chinese [continue to N1b]
- 95. Refuse to answer[skip to N1c]
- 98. Don't know[skip to N1c]

N1b. Do you feel very strongly or somewhat strongly that you are Taiwanese/Chinese?

- 01. Very strongly
- 02. Somewhat
- 95. Refuse to answer

N1c. Do you feel yourself leaning a little more to considering yourself Taiwanese or Chinese?

- 01. Lean to Taiwanese
- 02. Lean to Chinese
- 03. No
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

N2. Do you believe that cross-Strait relations will become warmer, more tense, or remain unchanged?

- 01. Much warmer
- 02. Warmer
- 03. Unchanged
- 04. More tense
- 05. Much more tense
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

N3. Regarding the issue of cross-Strait negotiation, some people say that we should continue using the 1992 Consensus as the basis of cross-Strait negotiation while other people say we should reject the 1992 Consensus. Which do you agree with?

- 01. Continue using the 1992 Consensus
- 02. Reject the 1992 Consensus
- 03. There is no "1992 Consensus"
- 04. Both support
- 05. Both don't support
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

N4a. Concerning the relationship between Taiwan and mainland China, which of the following six positions do you agree with: 1) immediate unification, 2) immediate independence, 3) maintain the status quo, and move toward unification in the future, 4) maintain the status quo, and move toward independence in the future, 5) maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future, 6) maintain the status quo forever.

- 01. Immediate unification
- 02. Immediate independence
- 03. Maintain the status quo, move toward unification in the future
- 04. Maintain the status quo, move toward independence in the future
- 05. Maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future
- 06. Maintain the status quo forever
- 90. Other _____
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

N5a. Some people say, "If Taiwan could still maintain peaceful relations with the PRC after declaring independence, then Taiwan should establish a new, independent country." Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

N5b. Some people say, “Even if PRC decides to attack Taiwan after Taiwan declares independence, Taiwan should still become a new country.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

N6a. Some people say, “If the economic, social, and political conditions were about the same in both mainland China and Taiwan, then the two sides should unify.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

N6b. Some people say, “Even if the gap between the economic, social, and political conditions in mainland China and Taiwan is quite large, the two sides should still unify.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Next, I'd like to ask you a few questions about political parties.

Part 14: Party Identification

P1a. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party? CSES M6 Q23a

- 01. Yes [skip to P1c]
- 02. No [continue to P1b]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to P1b]
- 98. Don't know [skip to P1b]

P1b. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? CSES M6 Q23b

- 01. Yes [continue to P1c]
- 02. No [skip to P2a]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to P2a]
- 98. Don't know [skip to P2a]

P1c. Which party do you feel closest to? CSES M6 Q23c

- 01. KMT
- 02. DPP
- 03. NP
- 04. PFP
- 06. TSU
- 09. Green Party Taiwan
- 13. Labor Party
- 17. Taiwan Statebuilding Party
- 19. New Power Party
- 25. Chinese Unionist Party
- 38. United Action Alliance
- 40. Interfaith Union
- 41. Taiwan People's Party
- 42. Taiwan Renewal Party
- 43. Sovereign State for Formosa & Pescadores Party
- 90. Others _____
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to P2a]
- 98. Don't know [skip to P2a]

P1d. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close? CSES M6 Q23d

- 01. Very close
- 02. Somewhat close
- 03. Not very close
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P2a. I like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is KMT. CSES6 Q16a; M5 Q15a; M4 Q09; M3 Q09a

95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of this party

98. Don't know

P2b. Using the same scale, where would you place DPP? CSES6 Q16b; M5 Q15b; M4 Q09; M3 Q09a

95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of this party

98. Don't know

P2c. Using the same scale, where would you place Taiwan People's Party? CSES6 Q16e; M5 Q15e

95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of this party

98. Don't know

P2d. Using the same scale, where would you place New Power Party? CSES6 Q16f; M5 Q15e

95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of this party

98. Don't know

Finally, I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself.

Part 15: Personal Data

Q1. Year of birth and Month of birth. CSESM6 D01b; CSES M5 D01b

Year: _____, Month: _____

95. Refuse to answer

Q2. Father's ethnic background. CSESM6 D13; CSES M5 D13

01. Taiwanese Hakka

02. Taiwanese Min-Nan

03. Mainlander

04. Aboriginal

05. Recent mainland immigrant

06. Recent foreign immigrant

90. Other _____

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

Q3. Mother's ethnic background. CSES M5 D13

01. Taiwanese Hakka

02. Taiwanese Min-Nan

03. Mainlander

04. Aboriginal

05. Recent mainland immigrant

06. Recent foreign immigrant

90. Other _____

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

Q4a. Educational level. CSESM6 D03; CSES M5 D03

01. Illiterate

02. Literate but no formal schooling

03. Some primary school

04. Primary school graduate

05. Some junior high school

06. Junior high school graduate

07. Some high school or vocational school

08. High school or vocational school graduate

09. Some technical college

10. Technical college graduate

11. Some university [continue to Q4b]

12. University graduate [continue to Q4b]

13. Post-graduate education [continue to Q4b]

90. Other _____

95. Refuse to answer

Q4b. Did you attend one of the following universities?

- 01. Public institute of technology or university of science and technology
- 02. Private institute of technology or university of science and technology
- 03. Public university (including university of education, normal university, sport university)
- 04. Private university
- 05. Military academy
- 06. Central Police University
- 07. University in mainland China (including Hong Kong and Macau)
- 08. University in other countries
- 98. Don't know
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 99. Skipped

Q5. Are you a member of a union? CSESM6 D05; CSES M5 D05

- 01. Yes
- 02. No
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Q6a. Religious belief. CSES M6 D10; CSES M5 D11

- 01. None [continue to Q6b]
- 02. Buddhist [continue to Q6b]
- 03. Taoist [continue to Q6b]
- 04. Catholic [skip to Q6c]
- 05. Protestant [skip to Q6c]
- 06. Muslim [skip to Q6c]
- 07. I-Kuan-Tao [skip to Q6c]
- 08. Traditional folk belief [continue to Q6b]
- 90. Other _____ [continue to Q6b]
- 95. Refuse to answer [continue to Q6b]
- 98. Don't know [continue to Q6b]

Q6b. Do you burn incense for the Earth God, Matsu, or some other spirits?

- 01. Yes
- 02. No
- 90. Other _____
- 95. Refuse to answer

Q6c. Religious services attendance. CSESM6 D11; CSES M5 D10

- 01. Never
- 02. Once a year
- 03. Two to eleven times a year
- 04. Once a month
- 05. Two or more times a month
- 06. Once a week/more than once a week
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Q7a. Current employment status of R. CSES M6 D06; CSES M5 D06

- 01. Employed full time (32 hours or more a week) [continue to Q7b]
- 02. Employed part time (15 to 32 hours a week) [continue to Q7b]
- 03. Employed less than part time (less than 15 hours a week) [continue to Q7b]
- 04. Help out at home [continue to Q7b]
- 05. Currently looking for employment [skip to Q7c]
- 06. Student or currently in job training [skip to Q8s]
- 07. Retired [skip to Q7c]
- 08. Home duties [continue to Q7b]
- 09. Disabled or unable to work [skip to Q8]
- 90. Other_____ [continue to Q7b]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q8]

Q7b. Main occupation of R. CSESM6 D07; CSES M5 D07, D08

Q7c. Main occupation of R before retirement or unemployment.

Q8. Marital status. CSES M6 D04; CSES M5 D04

- 01. Married or live as married
- 02. Separated
- 03. Widowed
- 04. Cohabit without legally marrying
- 05. Divorced [skip to Q11]
- 06. Single [skip to Q11]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q11]

Q9. Spouse's ethnic background.

- 01. Taiwanese Hakka
- 02. Taiwanese Min-Nan
- 03. Mainlander
- 04. Aboriginal
- 05. Recent mainland immigrant
- 06. Recent foreign immigrant
- 90. Other_____
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Q10a. Current employment status of R.

- 01. Employed full time (32 hours or more a week) [continue to Q10b]
- 02. Employed part time (15 to 32 hours a week) [continue to Q10b]
- 03. Employed less than part time (less than 15 hours a week) [continue to Q10b]
- 04. Help out at home [continue to Q10b]
- 05. Currently looking for employment [skip to Q10c]
- 06. Student or currently in job training [skip to Q11]
- 07. Retired [skip to Q10c]
- 08. Home duties [continue to Q10b]
- 09. Disabled or unable to work [skip to Q11]
- 11. Death [skip to Q10d]
- 90. Other _____ [continue to Q10b]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q11]

Q10b. Main occupation of R's spouse.

Q10c. Main occupation of R's spouse before his/her retirement or unemployment.

Q10d. Main occupation of R's spouse before his/her death?

Q11. Language usually spoken at home. CSES M6 D16; CSES M5 D16

- 01. Mandarin
- 02. Taiwanese
- 03. Hakka
- 04. Aboriginal language
- 05. Other Chinese dialect
- 06. Both Mandarin and Taiwanese
- 07. Both Mandarin and Hakka
- 08. Both Taiwanese and Hakka
- 09. Both Mandarin and other Chinese dialect
- 90. Other _____
- 95. Refuse to answer

Q12a. In the past five years, how many trips have you taken to Mainland China (not including Hong Kong or Macau)?

95. Refuse to answer

Q12b. In the past five years, how many foreign trips have you taken (including trips to Hong Kong, and Macau but not including trips to Mainland China)?

95. Refuse to answer

Q13. Have you or any member of your family made investments, conducted business, held employment, settled down or studied in Mainland China?

- 01. Yes, at present
- 02. Yes, in the past
- 03. No, never
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Q14a. Have any member of your family who is over 20 years old with the household register in Taiwan, but living abroad or in Mainland China for a long time?

- 01. Yes[continue to Q14b]
- 02. No

Q14b. Number of people who is over 20 years old with the household register in Taiwan, but living abroad or in Mainland China for a long time.

95. Refuse to answer

Q15. If we divide social class to upper, upper middle, middle, lower middle and lower, which do you think you are?

- 01. Upper
- 02. Upper middle
- 03. Middle
- 04. Lower middle
- 05. Lower
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Q16. Monthly household income. CSES M6 D09; CSES M5 D09

- 01. Under 31,000
- 02. 31,001-45,000
- 03. 45,001-56,000
- 04. 56,001-69,000
- 05. 69,001-78,000
- 06. 78,001-93,000
- 07. 93,001-108,000
- 08. 10,8001-132,000
- 09 .13,2001-164,000
- 10. Over 164,001
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say/It depends
- 98. Don't know

Q17a. Country of birth. CSES M6 D09; CSES M5 D14

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Q17b. Was either or both of your parents born outside of our country? CSES M6 D15

- 01. Both of them
- 02. Only father
- 03. Only mother
- 04. Neither
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Q18a. Are you a resident of where your household is registered? CSES M6 D17

- 01. Yes [skip to Q19]
- 02. No [continue to Q18b]
- 95. Refuse to answer[skip to Q19]

Q18b. In which county/city and which township do you live? CSES M6 D17

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

Q19. Does the R leave his/her telephone number and mobile phone number to I?

- 90. Telephone/Mobile Number: _____
- 95. Don't want to give the number

Q20. How many telephone lines does your household have? (only those used for voice communications)

- 95. Refuse to answer

Q21a. We would like to know what is your habit of phone use. Which statement do you match?

- 01. Only home phone [skip to Q22]
- 02. Mostly are home phones; a few are mobile phones
- 03. Half-half
- 04. Mostly are mobile phones; a few are home phones
- 05. Only mobile phone [skip out on Q21d]
- 06. Do not use home phone and mobile phone [skip to Q22]
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Q21b. How many mobile numbers do you usually use?

98. Don't know

95. Refuse to answer

Q21c. Which telecom company does your mobile number belong to?

01. Chunghwa Telecom

02. Taiwan Mobile

03. FarEasTone (FET)

04. T-star Telecom

05. Asia Pacific Telecom

90. Others _____

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

Q21d. Are there any mobile phone numbers transferred from home phone numbers?

01. A few

02. No

95. Refuse to answer

Q22. Finally, our teacher is interested in the Internet usage in Taiwan, may you provide us your most frequently used e-mail?

02. No

90. E-mail: _____

95. Refuse to answer

Q23. R's gender 【R self-reported】

01. Male

02. Female

03. Not clear

That is the end of our questions. Thank you very much for participating in our interview.

The remaining questions should be filled out by the I.

Q24. Language used to conduct interview.

01. Mandarin

02. Taiwanese

03. Hakka

04. Mandarin and Taiwanese

05. Mandarin and Hakka

06. Taiwanese and Hakka

90. Other _____

Q25. R's gender. CSES M6 D02; M5 D02

- 01. Male
- 02. Female

Part I: In-house Sampling

X1. Where did you conduct the in-house sampling/interview?

- 02. Doorway or balcony
- 03. Inside the house
- 04. Public area of building/community
- 05. Store (convenience store, cafe)
- 90. Others _____

X2. Did anyone accompany you to conduct the in-house sampling?

- 01. Yes, accompanied by someone, interviewer ID, _____
- 02. Yes, relationship with the interviewer: _____
- 03. No

X3. After entering the household, to what extent does the in-house sampling facilitator understand the in-house sampling procedure?

- 01. Understand the procedural and easily run it
- 02. Cannot understand the procedural until interviewer explained it
- 03. Cannot understand the procedural even though interviewer explained it
- 90. Others _____

X4. After contacting the facilitator, how much effort did you put to persuade him/her to agree to start the in-house sampling?

- 01. After the opening statement
- 02. Need little effort excepting opening
- 03. Need lots of effort
- 90. Others _____

X5. Does the facilitator try to refuse the in-house sampling? If so, at what stage?

- 01. Yes, in the very beginning of the procedure
- 02. Yes, in the middle of the procedure
- 03. Yes, after the completion of the procedure
- 04. Not at all

X6. To what extent do you think the household information provided by the facilitator?

- 01. Most are untrustworthy
- 02. Some are untrustworthy
- 03. Most are trustworthy
- 04. All are trustworthy

X7. To what extent do you think the facilitator trust you?

- 01. Doesn't trust at all
- 02. Doesn't trust
- 03. Trusts
- 04. Trusts completely

X8. During the in-house sampling procedure, how many times do you need to explain?

- 01. Don't need to
- 02. Once or twice
- 03. Three to five times
- 04. Above six times

Part II: Interview Record

Y1. Record Type

- 01. All by CAPI
- 02. Parts by paper and pencil interviewing, _____
- 03. All by paper and pencil interviewing, _____
- 90. Others _____

Y2. Did you make an appointment for the interview?

- 01. Yes
- 02. No

Y3. Do you read all the questions?

- 01. Yes, and do not show any question to R
- 02. Yes, but show some questions to R(Not the selection card)
- 03. Do not recite some questions
- 04. Do not recite all questions

Y4. Before the interview, did the R do any of the following? [multiple responses permitted]

- 01. Claim s/he was too busy to be interviewed
- 02. Claim he/she has something to do for his/her family thus cannot be interviewed
- 03. Claim not interested in taking an interview
- 04. Claim not trust opinion surveys
- 05. Express doubt about how the survey data would be used
- 06. Express doubt about whether R's opinions or personal information would be kept private
- 07. Express doubt about the hosted organization of the survey or principal investigator of the survey
- 08. Express doubt about the identity of the interviewer
- 09. A family member opposed the R being interviewed
- 10. None of the above

Y5. From your interview with the R, how much effort did you spend on persuading R until he/she agreed to take the interview?

- 01. Explain the opening statement (including the executive, the subject and self-introduction) after the start.
- 02. Need to clearly explain the content and purpose of this interview.
- 03. In addition to the above description, but also need to ask him to help again and again.

Y6. During the interview, did the R encounter any of the following situation that affect the interview?

- 01. Oral expression Impairment
- 02. Hearing Impairment
- 03. Intellectual Disability
- 04. Need to translate because of language barrier, and explain the translator's identity_____
- 05. Others_____
- 06. None of the above

Y7. During the interview, did the R do any of the following? Did the R ask to fill out the questionnaire by himself or herself?

- 07. Ask to fill out the questionnaire him or herself
- 08. Ask to see the questionnaire
- 09. Tend to quit the interview
- 10. Express too many questionnaires
- 11. None of the above

Y8. After the interview, did you present the voucher to the R?

- 01. Yes, and the R accepted the voucher.
- 02. Yes, but the R didn't accept the voucher
- 03. Yes, but the R presented the voucher to me.
- 04. No, because I have no voucher but have informed the project team to send
- 05. Others_____

Y9. How cooperative was the R?

- 01. Very cooperative
- 02. Fairly cooperative
- 03. A little cooperative
- 04. A little uncooperative
- 05. Fairly uncooperative
- 06. Very uncooperative

Y10. How well do you think the R understood the questions?

- 01. Understood very well
- 02. Understood fairly well
- 03. Understood a little
- 04. Didn't understand a little
- 05. Didn't understand a fair amount
- 06. Didn't understand much at all

Y11. How sensitive do you think the R thought the questions were?

- 01. Very sensitive
- 02. Fairly sensitive
- 03. A little sensitive
- 04. A little insensitive
- 05. Fairly insensitive
- 06. Very insensitive

Y12. How interested do you think the R was in the contents of the survey?

- 01. Very interested
- 02. Fairly interested
- 03. A little interested
- 04. A little uninterested
- 05. Fairly uninterested
- 06. Very uninterested

Y13. How trustworthy do you think the R's answers are?

- 01. Most are untrustworthy
- 02. Some are untrustworthy
- 03. Most are trustworthy
- 04. All are trustworthy

Y14. What do you think is the R's level of knowledge about general political matters?

- 01. Very low
- 02. Low
- 03. High
- 04. Very high

Y15. The R answered questions:

- 01. Alone [skip to Z1]
- 02. With his or her spouse
- 03. A child also participated (Child's age is about:)
- 04. With his or her entire family
- 06. Colleagues
- 07. Relatives
- 08. Servant (housekeeper)
- 09. Grandchildren
- 10. Customer
- 11. Siblings
- 12. Friends
- 13. Neighbors
- 14. Administrator
- 15. Students
- 16. Employees
- 17. Chiefs of village
- 18. Police
- 90. Others _____

Y16. Did a third person present at the interview do any of the following:

- 01. Keep busy, but listen to the conversation between I and R
- 02. Be present part of the time, but not express opinion or otherwise interfere
- 03. Be present all of the time, but not express opinion or otherwise interfere
- 04. During interview, express opinion or otherwise interfere with interview
- 05. None of the above
- 90. Others _____

Part III: Interviewer information

Z1. Interviewer ID:

Z2. Interviewer's gender

- 01. Male
- 02. Female