

Supplemental Material S5. Regression model showing effects of MLU in morphemes based on all utterances and the grammar and vocabulary test at Time 1 (1) on the MLU in morphemes, grammar and vocabulary test at Time 2 (2).

<i>Predictors</i>	gram 2		voc 2a		voc 2b		MLUm 2	
	<i>std. Beta</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>std. Beta</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>std. Beta</i>	<i>p</i>	<i>std. Beta</i>	<i>p</i>
(Intercept)	-0.00	0.361	0.00	<0.001	-0.00	0.047	0.00	<0.001
MLUm 1	0.34	<0.001	0.22	0.071	-0.07	0.660	0.25	0.011
voc 1	0.16	0.082	0.16	0.210	0.42	0.009	0.09	0.393
gram 1	0.30	0.002	0.40	0.002	0.30	0.110	0.26	0.014
Observations	103		56		47		104	
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.393 / 0.374		0.370 / 0.334		0.398 / 0.356		0.238 / 0.215	

Note: gram = grammar test, voc = vocabulary test, 2a = children at 3;7 years of age, voc 2b = children at 4;3 years of age.