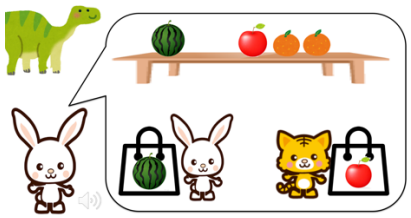
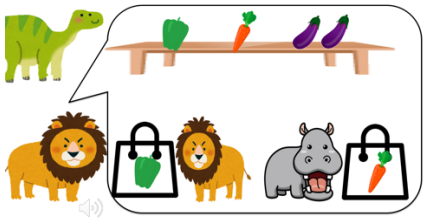
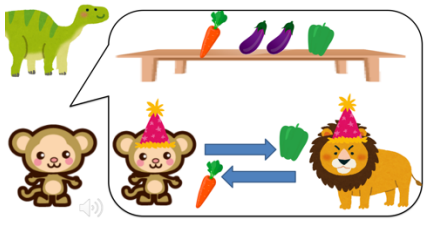
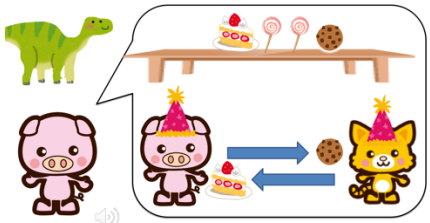
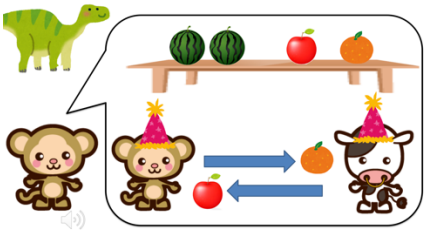
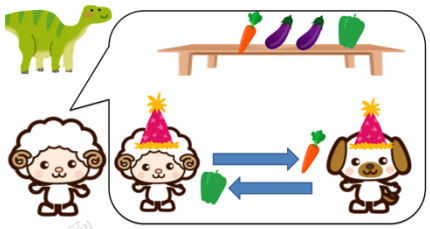
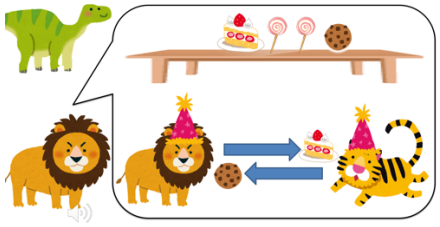
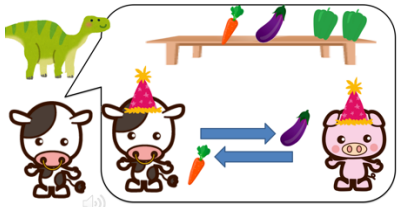
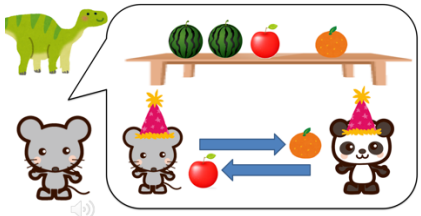
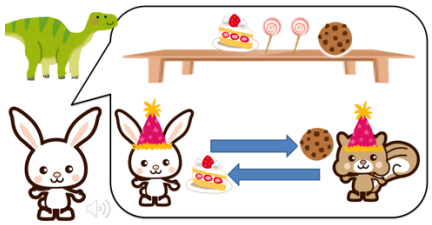
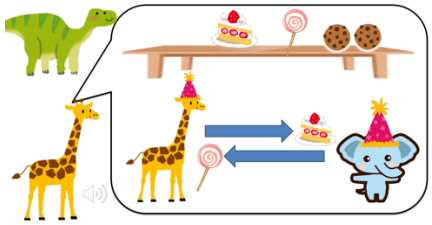
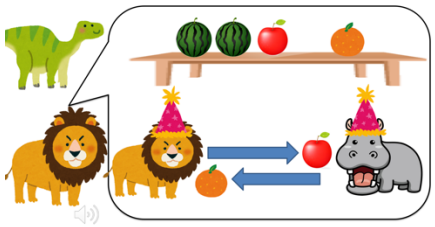
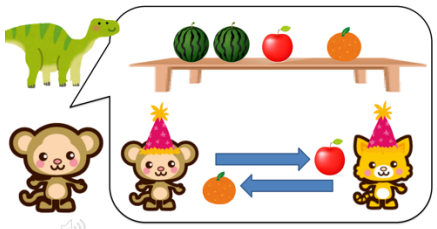
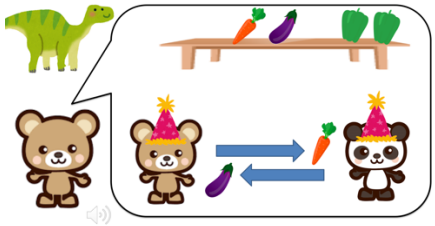
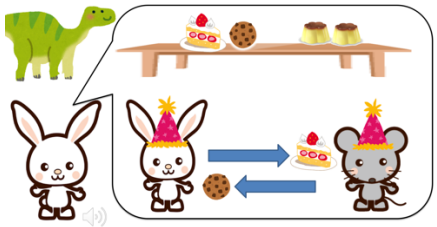
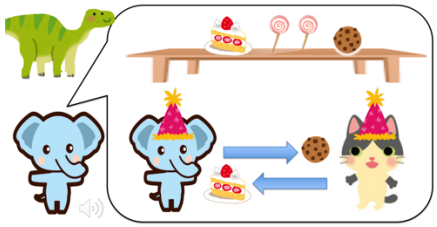
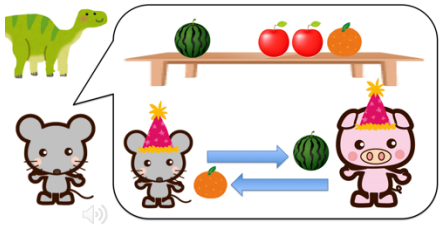
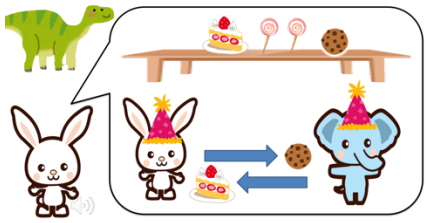
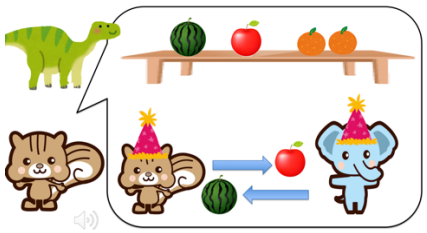
Table A1. Stimuli of Experiment 1.

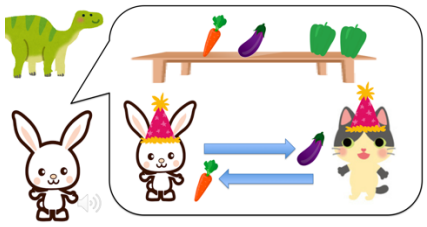
Condition	Final scenes of stories & test sentences	T/F
Practice	 Kinoo watasi-ga suika-o kat-ta yo. yesterday I-NOM watermelon-ACC buy-PST SFP 'Yesterday, I bought a watermelon.'	T
	 Kinoo pandasan-ga kukkii-o kat-ta yo. yesterday panda-NOM cookie-ACC buy-PST SFP 'Yesterday, the panda bought a cookie.'	F
	 Kinoo watasi-ga ninzin-o kat-ta yo. yesterday I-NOM carrot-ACC buy-PST SFP 'Yesterday, I bought a carrot.'	F
age-ru 'give'	 Kinoo piiman-o katte age-ta-yo. yesterday green pepper-ACC buy give-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (I) bought a green pepper.'	T

	 Kinoo kukkii-o katte age-ta-yo. yesterday cookie-ACC buy give-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (I) bought a cookie.'	T
	 Kinoo ringo-o katte age-ta-yo. yesterday apple-ACC buy give-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (I) bought an apple.'	F
	 Kinoo piiman-o katte age-ta-yo. yesterday green pepper-ACC buy give-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (I) bought a green pepper.'	F
kure-ru 'give'	 Kinoo kukkii-o katte kure-ta-yo. yesterday cookie-ACC buy give-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (the tiger) bought a cookie (for me).'	T

	 Kinoo ninzin-o katte kure-ta-yo. yesterday carrot-ACC buy give-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (the pig) bought a carrot (for me).'	T
	 Kinoo orenzi-o katte kure-ta-yo. yesterday orange-ACC buy give-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (the panda) bought an orange (for me).'	F
	 Kinoo kukkii-o katte kure-ta-yo. yesterday cookie-ACC buy give-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (the squirrel) bought a cookie (for me).'	F
mora(w)-u 'receive'	 Kinoo kyandii-o katte morat-ta-yo. yesterday candy-ACC buy receive-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (I) received a benefit from (the elephant's) buying a candy.'	T

	 Kinoo yesterday orenzi-o orange-ACC katte buy morat-ta-yo. receive-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (I) received a benefit from (the hippo's) buying an orange.'	T
	 Kinoo yesterday ringo-o apple-ACC katte buy morat-ta-yo. receive-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (I) received a benefit from (the cat's) buying an apple.'	F
	 Kinoo yesterday ninzin-o carrot-ACC katte buy morat-ta-yo. receive-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, (I) received a benefit from (the panda's) buying a carrot.'	F
Filler	 Kinoo yesterday watasi-ga I-NOM keeki-o cake-ACC kat-ta-yo. buy-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, I bought a cake.'	T

	 Kinoo nekosan-ga keeki-o kat-ta-yo. yesterday cat-NOM cake-ACC buy-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, the bought a cake.'	T
	 Kinoo butasan-ga orenzi-o kat-ta-yo. yesterday pig-NOM orange-ACC buy-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, the bought an orange.'	T
	 Kinoo watasi-ga keeki-o kat-ta-yo. yesterday I-NOM cake-ACC buy-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, I bought a cake.'	F
	 Kinoo zoosan-ga ringo-o kat-ta-yo. yesterday elephant-NOM carrot-ACC buy-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, the elephant bought an apple.'	F

	 Kinoo watasi-ga ninzin-o kat-ta-yo. yesterday I-NOM carrot-ACC buy-PST-SFP 'Yesterday, I bought a carrot.'	F