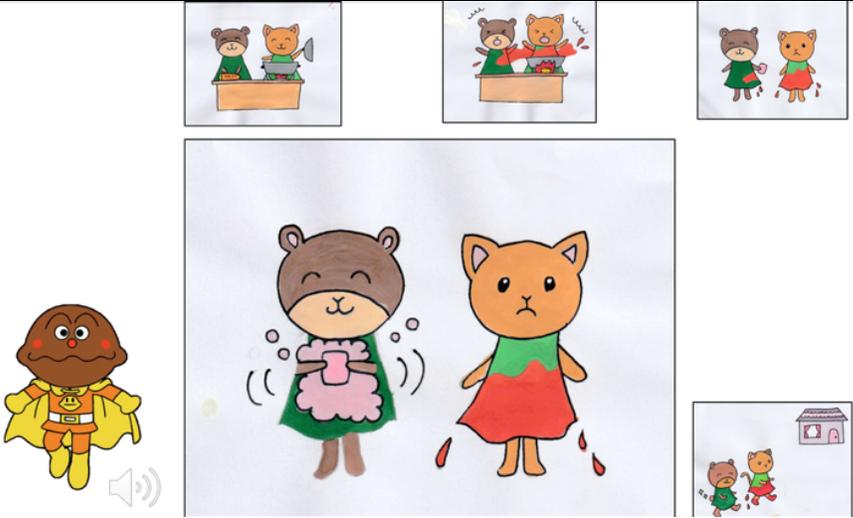
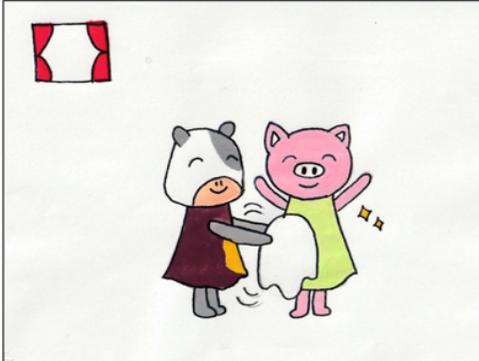
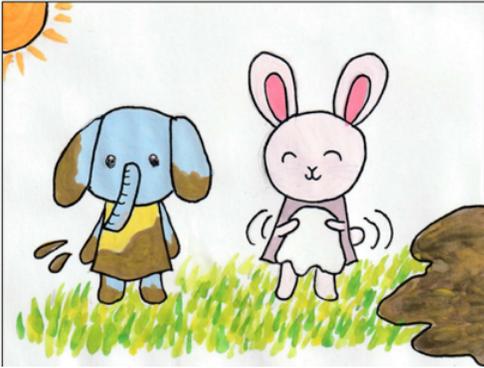


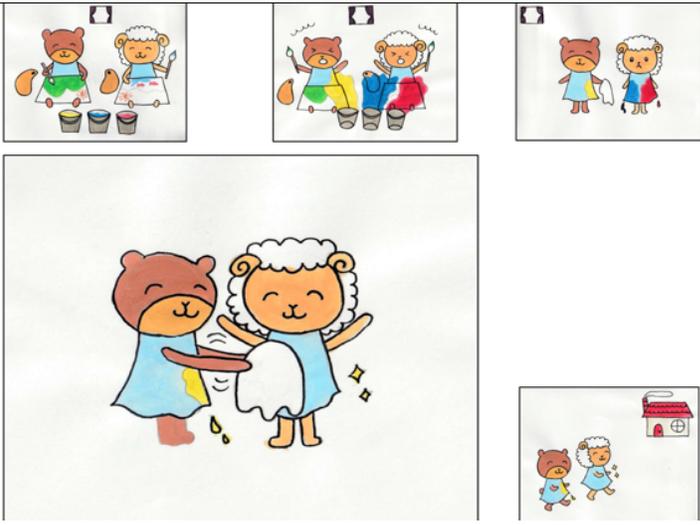
Table B1. Stimuli of Experiment 2.

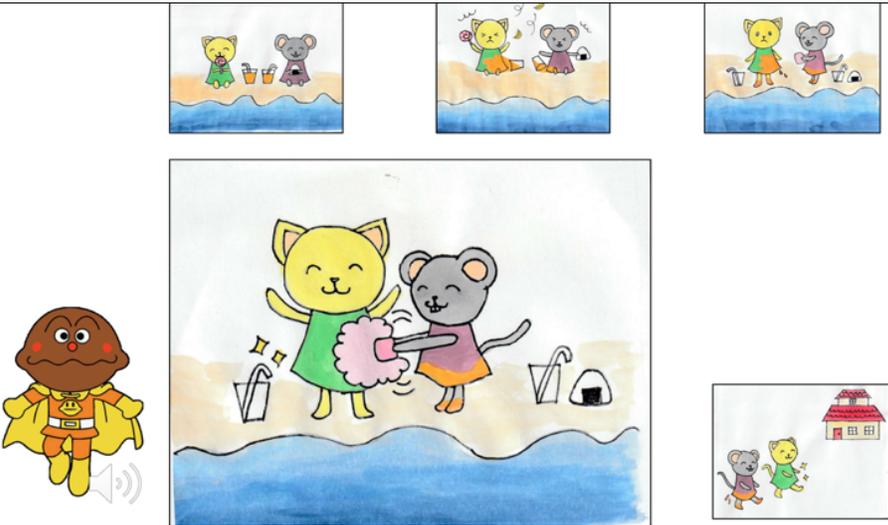
Condition	Final scenes of stories & test sentences	T/F
Practice	 <p> Usisan-ga booru-o hui-ta yo. cow-NOM ball-ACC wipe-PST SFP ‘The cow wiped the ball.’ </p>	T
	 <p> Usagisan-ga zibun-o arat-ta yo. rabbit-NOM self-ACC wash-PST SFP ‘The rabbit washed self.’ </p>	F

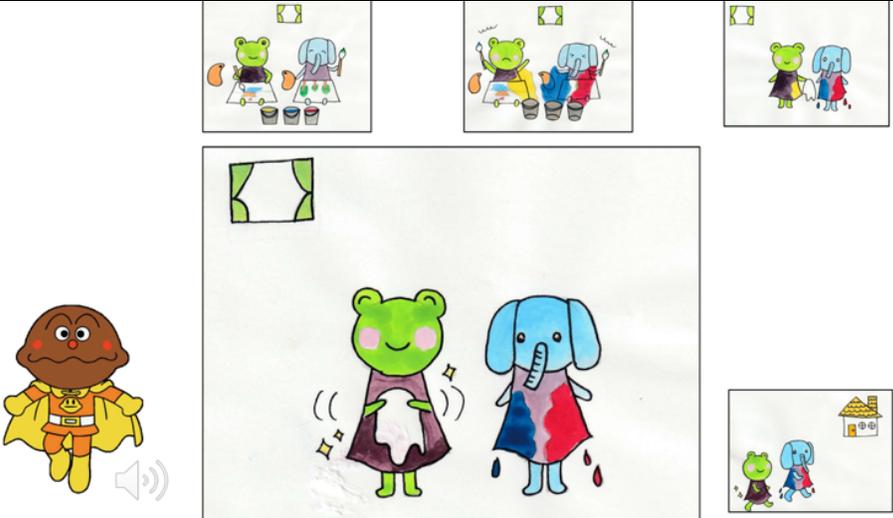
<p>No-empathy-verb (local-true story)</p>	 <p>Nekosan-wa kumasan-ga zibun-o arat-ta atoni cat-TOP bear-NOM self-ACC wash-PST after kaet-ta yo. go.home-PST SFP ‘The cat went home after the bear washed self.’</p>	<p>T/F</p>
<p>No-empathy-verb (local-true story)</p>	 <p>Nezumisan-wa osarusan-ga zibun-o hui-ta atoni mouse-TOP monkey-NOM self-ACC wipe-PST after kaet-ta yo. go.home-PST SFP ‘The mouse went home after the monkey wiped self.’</p>	<p>T/F</p>

<p>No-empathy-verb (LD-true story)</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;">    </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 20px;">    </div> <p style="margin-top: 20px;"> Butasan-wa pig-TOP kaet-ta go.home-PST ‘The pig went home after the cow wiped self.’ </p> <p style="margin-left: 100px;"> usisan-ga cow-NOM yo. SFP </p> <p style="margin-left: 200px;"> zibun-o self-ACC </p> <p style="margin-left: 300px;"> hui-ta wipe-PST </p> <p style="margin-left: 400px;"> atoni after </p>	<p>T/F</p>
<p>No-empathy-verb (LD-true story)</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;">    </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 20px;">    </div> <p style="margin-top: 20px;"> Usagisan-wa rabbit-TOP kaet-ta go.home-PST ‘The rabbit went home after the panda washed self.’ </p> <p style="margin-left: 100px;"> pandas-an-ga panda-NOM yo. SFP </p> <p style="margin-left: 200px;"> zibun-o self-ACC </p> <p style="margin-left: 300px;"> arat-ta wash-PST </p> <p style="margin-left: 400px;"> atoni after </p>	<p>T/F</p>

<p><i>age-ru</i> ‘give’ (local-true story)</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;">  </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 20px;">    </div> <p>Kumasan-wa inusan-ga zibun-o aratte-age-ta atoni bear-TOP dog-NOM self-ACC wash-give-PST after kaet-ta yo. go.home-PST SFP ‘The bear went home after the dog washed herself.’</p>	T
<p><i>age-ru</i> ‘give’ (local-true story)</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;">  </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; margin-top: 20px;">    </div> <p>Zousan-wa usagisan-ga zibun-o huite-age-ta atoni elephant-TOP rabbit-NOM self-ACC wipe-give-PST after kaet-ta yo. go.home-PST SFP ‘The elephant went home after the rabbit wiped herself.’</p>	T

<p><i>age-ru</i> ‘give’ (LD-true story)</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;">   </div> <p>Torasan-wa tiger-TOP kaet-ta go.home-PST</p> <p>risusan-ga squirrel-NOM yo. SFP</p> <p>zibun-o self-ACC</p> <p>aratte-age-ta wash-give-PST</p> <p>atoni after</p> <p>‘The tiger went home after the squirrel washed herself.’</p>	<p>F</p>
<p><i>age-ru</i> ‘give’ (LD-true story)</p>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;">   </div> <p>Hituzisan-wa sheep-TOP kaet-ta go.home-PST</p> <p>kumasan-ga bear-NOM yo. SFP</p> <p>zibun-o self-ACC</p> <p>huite-age-ta wipe-give-PST</p> <p>atoni after</p> <p>‘The sheep went home after the bear wiped herself.’</p>	<p>F</p>

<p><i>kure-ru</i> 'give' (LD-true story)</p>	 <p>Risusan-wa squirrel-TOP kaet-ta go.home-PST SFP</p> <p>butasan-ga pig-NOM yo. SFP</p> <p>zibun-o self-ACC</p> <p>huite-kure-ta wipe-give-PST</p> <p>atoni after</p> <p>'The squirrel went home after the pig wiped her.'</p>	<p>T</p>
<p><i>kure-ru</i> 'give' (LD-true story)</p>	 <p>Nekosan-wa cat-TOP kaet-ta go.home-PST SFP</p> <p>nezumisan-ga mouse-NOM yo. SFP</p> <p>zibun-o self-ACC</p> <p>aratte-kure-ta wash-give-PST</p> <p>atoni after</p> <p>'The cat went home after the mouse washed her.'</p>	<p>T</p>

<p><i>kure-ru</i> ‘give’ (local-true story)</p>	 <p>Zousan-wa elephant-TOP kaet-ta go.home-PST</p> <p>kaerusan-ga frog-NOM yo. SFP</p> <p>zibun-o self-ACC</p> <p>huite-kure-ta wipe-give-PST</p> <p>atoni after</p> <p>‘The elephant went home after the frog wiped her.’</p>	<p>F</p>
<p><i>kure-ru</i> ‘give’ (local-true story)</p>	 <p>Inusan-wa dog-TOP kaet-ta go.home-PST</p> <p>kabasan-ga hippo-NOM yo. SFP</p> <p>zibun-o self-ACC</p> <p>aratte-kure-ta wash-give-PST</p> <p>atoni after</p> <p>‘The dog went home after the hippo washed her.’</p>	<p>F</p>