NaOH-Catalyzed Thiolysis of α,β -Epoxyketones in Water. A Key Step in the Synthesis of target Molecules Starting from α,β -Unsaturated Ketones.

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Experimental Section

All chemicals were purchased and used without any further purification. In this work we have used de-ionized water. GC analyses were performed with an SPB-5 fused silica capillary column (30 m, 0.25 mm diameter), an “on column” injector system, a FID detector and hydrogen as the carrier gas. GC-MS analyses were carried out with 70 eV electron energy. All ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at 200 MHz or 400 MHz, and at 50.3 or 100.6 MHz respectively, using a convenient deuterated solvent (reported in the characterization charts) and the residual peak as internal standard, or TMS in the case of CDCl_3 . The pH values of the reactions were controlled using a pH-meter apparatus equipped with a combined refillable pH electrode and with an Autocompensating Temperature Control (ATC) probe. All melting points are uncorrected. Thin Layer Chromatography analyses were performed on silica gel on aluminum plates and UV and/or KMnO_4 or phosphomolybdic acid were used as revealing agents. Column chromatography were performed by using silica gel 230-400 mesh and eluting as reported in the following characterization charts.

Chem. Name	Rel(3R,4R)-3-buthylthio-4-hydroxyheptan-2-one (<i>anti</i> -3a)				
Lit. Ref.					
Scheme					
<div><div> </div></div>					
<p>Method: 189 mg (2.1 mmol) of butylthiol (2a) were added to 3.75 mL of water and 0.25 mL of NaOH 0.1 M aq sol to obtain a resulting pH = 9.0. Then after 5 minutes 256 mg (2.0 mmol) of 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one (1a) were added and after additional 0.5 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was extracted with Et₂O (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the crude hydroxysulfide. anti-3a was isolated as an oil in ≥ 98% purity after silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/AcOEt: 8:2 (gradient), silica/sample: 30:1) in 94% yield.</p>					
Exp. Ref.	Table 1, entry 2	Spectra Refs			
Mol Formula	C ₁₁ H ₂₂ O ₂ S	m.p./b.p.	Oil		
Tlc - R _f (eluent)	0.54 (Etp/AcOEt 8:2)		-		
comments:					
ν _{max} /cm ⁻¹					
FT-IR (CHCl ₃ , cm ⁻¹): 1225 (m), 1275 (m), 1358 (s), 1462 (m), 1698 (s), 2251 (m), 2872 (s), 2961 (s), 3997 (s)					
Elemental Analysis : C. 60.51; H. 10.16. Found: C 60.38; H. 10.11.					
¹ H NMR 400 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz	
	0.90	3	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.2 Hz	
	0.95	3	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.2 Hz	
	1.30-1.60	7	<i>m</i>		
	1.85-1.92	1	<i>m</i>		
	2.32	3	<i>s</i>		
	2.35-2.51	2	<i>m</i>		
	3.17	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 9.2 Hz	
	3.31	1	<i>bs</i>		
3.90	1	<i>m</i>			
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ : 13.4, 13.8, 18.4, 21.7, 27.2, 30.2, 31.3, 36.1, 58.8, 70.2, 205.7					
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : decomposed					

Chem. Name	Rel(3S,4R)-3-butylthio-4-hydroxyheptan-2-one (<i>syn</i>-3a)				
Scheme	 Mol. Wt.: 218.36				
Method: 189 mg (2.1 mmol) of butylthiol (2a) were added to 3.9 mL of water and 0.1 mL of NaOH 1.0 M aq sol to obtain a resulting pH = 12.0. Then after 5 minutes 256 mg (2.0 mmol) of 3,4-epoxyheptan-2-one (1) were added and after additional 0.25 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was extracted with Et ₂ O (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the crude reaction mixture of syn-3a (20%) and anti-3a (80%) in 98% yield.					
comments: Analyses performed on the crude reaction mixture (Table 1 entry 3). Characteristic signals are reported.					
¹H NMR 400 MHz CDCl₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz	
	2.29	3	<i>s</i>		
	3.19	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 9.2 Hz	
	3.88	1	<i>m</i>		
¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 13.9, 13.5, 19.0, 21.9, 28.3, 30.4, 31.5, 36.6, 60.2, 68.5, 204.8					
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : decomposed					

Chem. Name	Rel(3S,4R)-4-hydroxy-2-(phenylthio)-heptan-2-one (<i>syn</i> -3b)				
Scheme					
<p>1 + 2b $\xrightarrow[\text{0.5 h}]{\text{pH 9.0; 30 }^{\circ}\text{C}}$ <i>anti</i>-3b + (<i>Z</i>)-3b + (<i>E</i>)-3b + 5b + Mol. Wt.: 238.35</p>					
<p>Method: 0.220 mL (2.1 mmol) of thiophenol (2b) and 256 mg (2.0 mmol) of 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one (1a) were added to 3.4 mL of water, and 0.6 mL of NaOH 1M aq sol to obtain a pH around 12.0. After 0.5 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was extracted with Et₂O (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the mixture of products <i>anti</i>-3b (13%), <i>syn</i>-3b (8%), (<i>Z</i>)-4b (55%), (<i>E</i>)-4b (< 1%), and 5b (24%). 97% yield.</p>					
<p>comments: Analyses performed on the crude reaction mixture (Table 1 entry 6). Characteristic signals are reported.</p>					
¹ H NMR 200 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz	
	2.31	3	<i>s</i>		
	3.58	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 6.0 Hz	
	4.02-4.07	1	<i>m</i>		
¹³ C NMR (50.3 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ : 13.6, 18.9, 20.4, 29.4, 36.4, 64.2, 69.4, (4 C not identified), 205.8					
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : decomposed					

Chem. Name	Rel(3S,4R)-4-hydroxy-2-(phenylthio)-heptan-2-one (<i>anti</i> -3b)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme				
<div><div> </div><div><div>1</div><div>2b</div><div>Mol. Wt.: 238,35</div></div></div>				
<p>Method: 0.220 mL (2.1 mmol) of thiophenol (2b) and 256 mg (2.0 mmol) 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one (1) were added to in 3.4 mL of water, then 0.6 mL of NaOH 1M aq sol were slowly added to maintain the pH around 9.0. After 0.5 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was extracted with Et₂O (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give <i>anti</i>-3b in 97% yield.</p>				
Exp Ref	Table 1, entry 5	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₈ O ₂ S	m.p./b.p.	Oil	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.27 (Etp/AcOEt 8:2)			
comments:				
ν _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (neat, cm ⁻¹): 720 (m), 790 (m), 1213 (m), 1358 (m), 1439 (m), 1476 (m), 1582 (m), 1703 (s), 2874 (s), 2965 (s), 3019 (s), 3068 (w)				
Elemental Analysis : C, 65.51; H, 7.61. Found: C 65.57; H. 7.68.				
¹ H NMR 200 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Molt.	j value/Hz
	0.95	3	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.2 Hz
	1.40-1.60	4	<i>m</i>	
	2.31	3	<i>s</i>	
	3.58	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.3 Hz
	3.94	1	<i>m</i>	
	7.20-7.50	5	<i>m</i>	
¹³ C NMR (50.3 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ : 13.9, 18.6, 20.9, 28.8, 36.0, 62.0, 70.7, 128.3, 129.3, 132.3, 205.8, 132.8,				
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : decomposed				

Chem. Name	Rel(3R,4R)-3-(4'-carboxy-phenylthio)-4-hydroxy-heptan-2-one (<i>anti</i> -3c)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme				
<div><div> </div><div><div>1</div><div>2c</div><div>Mol. Wt.: 282.36</div></div></div>				
<p>Method: 323 mg (2.1 mmol) of 4-mercaptobenzoic acid (2c) were added to 3.4 mL of water and 0.6 mL of NaOH 1.0 M aq sol. Then after 5 minutes 224 mg (2.0 mmol) of 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one (1) were added. After 1 h under vigorous stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was acidified to pH 2.0 and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give <i>anti</i>-3d in 98% yield. <i>anti</i>-3d was re-crystallized from AcOEt</p>				
Exp Ref	Table 1, entry 7	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ O ₄ S	m.p./b.p.	115-117 °C	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.24 (Etp/AcOEt/AcOH 6:3.5:0.5)			
comments:				
ν _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (CHCl ₃ , cm ⁻¹): 1015 (m), 1088 (m), 1119 (m), 1182 (m), 1278 (s), 1359 (m), 1414 (s), 1594 (s), 1700 (s), 2549 (m), 2661 (m), 2874 (s), 2964 (s), 3020 (s)				
Elemental Analysis : C, 59.55; H, 6.43. Found: C 59.61; H. 6.48.				
¹ H NMR 400 MHz Aceton _d -6	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	0.91	3	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.2 Hz
	1.39-1.60	3	<i>m</i>	
	1.79-1.88	1	<i>m</i>	
	3.89	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.3 Hz
	4.01	1	<i>m</i>	
	7.50	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.4 Hz
	7.95	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.4 Hz
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz,CDCl ₃) δ : 14.0, 19.0, 27.1, 37.7, 62.3, 71.5, 129.3, 129.6, 131.2, 141.8, 166.9, 204.5				
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : decomposed				

Chem. Name	(E)-3-(buthylthio)-hepten-2-one ((E)-4a)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme
Method:	189 mg (2.1 mmol) of butylthiol (2a) were added to 3.75 mL of water and 0.25 mL of NaOH 0.1 M aq sol to obtain a resulting pH = 9.0. Then after 5 minutes 256 mg (2.0 mmol) of 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one (1) were added and after additional 0.5 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was warmed to 70 °C. After 3 h the reaction mixture was extracted with Et ₂ O (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the mixture of products (Z)- 4a (26%), (E)- 4a (14%), and 5a (60%) in 98% yield.			
comments:	Analyses performed on the crude reaction mixture (Table 3 entry 1). Characteristic signal of vinylic proton is reported.			
¹ H NMR 400 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	6.41	1	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz

Chem. Name	(Z)-3-(phenylthio)-hept-3-en-2-one ((Z)-4b)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme	<div> </div>			
Method:	0.220 mL (2.1 mmol) of thiophenol (2b) and 256 mg (2.0 mmol) 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one were added to 3.4 mL of water. Then 0.6 mL of NaOH 1 M aq sol were slowly added maintaining the pH around 9.0. After 0.5 h, under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, 1 mL of HCl was added and the reaction mixture was warmed to 70 °C. After 18 h the reaction mixture was extracted with Et ₂ O (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 10 mL), dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the crude vinyl sulfide. (Z)- 4b was then obtained in ≥ 99% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/AcOEt: 9:1, silica/sample: 30:1) in 89% yield.			
Exp Ref	Scheme 1	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₆ OS	m.p./b.p.	oil	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.41 (Etp/AcOEt 9:1)			
comments:				
ν _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (neat, cm ⁻¹):	691 (m), 741 (m), 1208 (s), 1356 (m), 1439 (m), 1479 (m), 1585 (m), 1592 (m), 1688 (s), 2872 (s), 2932 (s), 2961 (s), 3060 (w)			
Elemental Analysis :	C. 70.87; H. 7.32. Found: C 70.88; H. 7.38.			
¹ H NMR 200 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	0.96	3	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.3 Hz
	1.53	2	<i>app. sextet</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.5 Hz
	2.28	3	<i>s</i>	
	2.49	2	<i>app. quartet</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.4 Hz
	7.10-7.40	6	<i>m</i>	
¹³ C NMR (50.3 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ :	14.0, 21.8, 27.5, 32.7, 126.0, 127.5, 129.2, 134.5, 135.9, 151.9, 197.8.			
GC/EIMS (m/z) :	220 (M ⁺ , 100), 177 (18), 135 (44), 110 (26), 95 (29)			

Chem. Name	(Z)-3-(4'-carboxy-phenylthio)-hepten-2-one ((Z)-4c)				
Lit. Ref.					
Scheme					
<div><div> </div><div><div>1</div><div>2c</div><div>Mol. Wt.: 264.34</div></div></div>					
<p>Method: 323 mg (2.1 mmol) of 4-mercaptobenzoic acid (2c) were added to 3.4 mL of water and 0.6 mL of NaOH 1.0 M aq sol. Then after 5 minutes 224 mg (2.0 mmol) of 3,4-epoxy-hepten-2-one (1) were added. After 1 h under vigorous stirring at 30 °C, 0.4 mL of HCl_{conc.} were added and the reaction mixture was warmed to 70 °C. After 18 h the reaction mixture was cooled to r.t., acidified to pH 2.0 and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 5 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the crude vinyl sulfide. (Z)-4c was isolated in ≥ 99% purity and 94% yield after re-crystallization from AcOEt.</p>					
Exp Ref	Scheme 1	Spectra Refs			
Mol Formula	C ₁₄ H ₁₆ O ₃ S	m.p./b.p.	93-94 °C		
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.34 (Etp/AcOEt/AcOH 1:1:0.05)				
comments:					
ν _{max} /cm ⁻¹					
FT-IR (CHCl ₃ , cm ⁻¹): 1015 (m), 1086 (m), 1182 (m), 1219 (s), 1291 (s), 1418 (s), 1594 (s), 1697 (s), 2553 (m), 2670 (m), 2877 (s), 2966 (s), 3020 (s)					
Elemental Analysis : C. 63.61; H. 6.10. Found: C 63.64; H. 6.18.					
¹ H NMR 400 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz	
	0.96	3	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.4 Hz	
	1.54	2	<i>sextet</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.4 Hz	
	2.34	3	<i>s</i>		
	2.50	2	<i>q</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.4 Hz	
	7.18	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.2 Hz	
	7.44	1	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.4 Hz	
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz,CDCl ₃) δ :	7.99	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.2 Hz	
	13.9, 21.7, 27.3, 33.0, 126.0, 126.5, 130.9, 133.0, 144.0, 154.6, 171.6, 196.8				
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : 264 (M ⁺ 100), 135 (24), 110 (25), 95 (29), 67 (22)					

Chem. Name	(Z)-3-((1'S)-camphoryl-10'-thio)-hept-3-en-2-one ((Z)-4d)				
Lit. Ref.					
Scheme

Method: 390 mg (2.0 mmol) of (1S)-camphor-10-thiol (2d) were added to 3.8 mL of water and 0.2 mL of NaOH 0.1 M aq sol to obtain a resulting pH of 9.0. Then after 5 minutes 256 mg (2.0 mmol) of 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one (1) were added. After 8 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, 1 mL of HCl _{conc} was added and the reaction mixture was warmed to 70 °C. After 18 h the reaction mixture was cooled to r.t. and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (1 x 10 mL), dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the vinyl sulfide. (Z)- 4d was then obtained in ≥ 98% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/Et ₂ O: 8/2, gradient, silica/sample: 200:1) in 89% yield.					
Exp Ref	Scheme 1	Spectra Refs			
Mol Formula	C ₁₇ H ₂₆ O ₂ S	m.p./b.p.	oil		
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.33 (Etp/AcOEt 8:2)	[α] _D ²⁵ (c. solv)	4.31 (c = 1.132, CHCl ₃)		
comments: NOESY experiments confirmed the <i>E</i> -stereochemistry of the double bond					
ν _{max} /cm ⁻¹					
FT-IR (CHCl₃, cm⁻¹): 1051 (w), 1214 (m), 1415 (m), 1675 (s), 1738 (s), 2876 (m), 2964 (s), 3009 (m)					
Elemental Analysis : C. 69.34; H. 8.90; Found: C 69.28; H. 8.91.					
¹ H NMR 400 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz	
	0.89	3	<i>s</i>		
	0.95	3	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.4 Hz	
	1.04	3	<i>s</i>		
	1.35-1.60	4	<i>m</i>		
	1.80-1.90	2	<i>m</i>		
	1.90-2.10	2	<i>m</i>		
	2.26-2.38	1	<i>m</i>		
	2.41	3	<i>s</i>		
	2.48	2	apparent q	<i>J</i> = 7.3 Hz	
	2.58	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 13.1	
	2.93	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 13.1	
	6.90	1	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.3 Hz	
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ : 13.9, 19.9, 20.0, 21.7, 26.7, 27.0, 30.6, 32.7, 38.5, 42.9, 43.4, 47.7, 60.9, 138.8, 148.9, 197.0, 216.9					
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : 294 (M ⁺ 23), 251 (100), 183 (23), 123 (20), 109 (48), 81 (41)					

Chem. Name	(E)-3-((1'S)-camphoryl-10'-thio)-hept-3-en-2-one ((E)-4d)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme				
Method:	390 mg (2.0 mmol) of (1S)-camphor-10-thiol (2d) were added to 3.8 mL of water and 0.2 mL of NaOH 0.1 M aq sol to obtain a resulting pH of 9.0. Then after 5 minutes 256 mg (2.0 mmol) 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one (1) were added and after additional 8 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was warmed to 70 °C. After 3 h the reaction mixture was extracted with Et ₂ O (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the mixture of products (Z)- 4d (33%), (E)- 4d (13%), and 5d (54%). in 97% yield.			
comments:	Analyses performed on the crude reaction mixture (Table 3 entry 7). Characteristic signal of vinylic proton is reported.			
¹H NMR 400 MHz CDCl₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	6.90	1	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 7.3 Hz

Chem. Name	1-(butylthio)propan-2-one (5a)			
Scheme				
Method:	189 mg (2.1 mmol) of buthylthiol (2a) were added to 3.75 mL of water and 0.25 mL of NaOH 0.1 M aq sol to obtain a resulting pH = 9.0. Then after 5 minutes 256 mg (2.0 mmol) of 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one (1) were added and after additional 0.5 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was warmed to 70 °C. After 3 h the reaction mixture was extracted with Et ₂ O (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the mixture of products (Z)- 4a (26%), (E)- 4a (14%), and 5a (60%) in 98% yield.			
comments:	Analyses performed on the crude reaction mixture (Table 3 entry 1). Characteristic signal of CH ₃ -C1 and CH ₂ -C3 are reported.			
¹H NMR 400 MHz CDCl₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	2.27	3	<i>s</i>	
	3.19	2	<i>s</i>	

Chem. Name	3-((1'S)-camphoryl-10'-thio)-propan-2-one (5d)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme				
<p>1 + 2d $\xrightarrow[30\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C};\text{ 8 h}]{\text{pH 11.0}}$ anti-3d + (Z)-3d + 5d</p> <p>Mol. Wt.: 240.36</p>				
Method: 390 mg (2.0 mmol) of (1S)-camphor-10-thiol (2d) were added to 3.9 mL of water and 0.1 mL of NaOH 1.0 M aq sol to obtain a resulting pH = 11.0. Then after 5 minutes 256 mg (2.0 mmol) of 3,4-epoxy-heptan-2-one (1) were added and the pH maintained around 11.0. After 8 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give a mixture of products anti-3d (18%), (Z)- 3d (9%) 5d 73%. 5d was then obtained in $\geq$ 99% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/AcOEt: 7:3, silica/sample: 50:1) in 67% yield.				
Exp Ref	Table 1, entry 11	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₃ H ₂₀ O ₂ S	m.p./b.p.	oil	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.4 (Etp/AcOEt 6:4)	[α] _D ²⁵ (c. solv)	+ 8.51 (c = 1.41, CHCl ₃)	
comments:				
ν _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (CsI, cm ⁻¹): 1051 (w), 1238 (w), 1357 (w), 1417 (w), 1706 (m), 1743 (s), 2965 (m broad)				
Elemental Analysis : C. 64.96; H. 8.39. Found: C 64.91; H. 8.28.				
¹ H NMR 400 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	0.83	3	s	
	0.96	3	s	
	1.28-1.36	1	m	
	1.45-1.55	1	m	
	1.75-2.10	4	m	
	2.24	3	s	
	2.25-2.35	1	m	
	2.40	1	d	J = 13.0 Hz
	2.71	1	d	J = 13.0 Hz
3.24	2	dd	J = 14.1, 22.3 Hz	
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ : 19.8, 20.1, 26.7, 26.8, 27.7, 29.1, 42.9, 43.4, 44.0, 47.7, 60.8, 203.8, 217.0				
GC/EIMS (m/z) : 240 (M ⁺ 100), 197 (17), 182 (59), 167 (9), 139 (53), 123 (32), 109 (67), 93 (32), 81 (73), 67 (48)				

Chem. Name	2-(4'-carboxy-phenylthio)-cyclohexene-2-one (7c)				
Lit. Ref.					
Scheme					
<div> <p style="text-align: center;">Mol. Wt.: 248.30</p></div>					
Method: 320 mg (2.0 mmol) of 4-mercaptobenzoic (2c) acid were dissolved in 3.4 mL of water and 0.6 mL of NaOH 1.0 M aq sol. Then after 5 minutes 224 mg (2.0 mmol) of -2,3-epoxy-cyclohexan-2-one (7) were added. After 1 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was acidified to pH 2.0 and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the crude vinyl sulfide in 98% yield. 7c was then obtained as solid in ≥ 99% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/AcOEt, gradient, silica/sample: 20:1) in 95% yield. The solid was re-crystallized from acetone.					
Exp Ref	Table 3, entry 3	Spectra Refs			
Mol Formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₂ O ₃ S	m.p./b.p.	178-179 °C		
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.28 (Etp/AcOEt/AcOH 1:1:0.05)				
comments:					
v _{max} /cm ⁻¹					
FT-IR (CHCl₃, cm⁻¹): 1015 (m), 1088 (m), 1128 (m), 1277 (s), 1290 (s), 1418 (s), 1595 (s), 1693 (s), 2548 (w), 2665 (w), 3011 (w)					
Elemental Analysis : C. 62.88; H. 4.87. Found: C 62.64; H. 4.78.					
¹ H NMR 400 MHz acetone-d ₆	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz (coupled proton)	Proton
	2.06-2.15	2	<i>m</i>		H-5
	2.50-2.65	4	<i>m</i>		H-4,6
	7.27	1	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 4.2 Hz (H-4)	H-3
	7.37	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.2 Hz (H-3',5')	H-2',6'
	7.94	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.2 Hz (H-2',6')	H-3',5'
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, acetone-d ₆) δ : 23.2, 28.1, 39.1, 129.0, 129.6, 130.8, 133.8, 142.4, 155.1, 167.0, 194.0					
GC/EIMS (m/z) : 248 (M ⁺ 100), 204 (23), 191 (23), 115 (16), 71 (29)					

Chem. Name	2-((1'S)-camphoryl-10'-thio)-cyclohex-2-en-1-one (7d)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme				
<div><div> <p style="text-align: center;">Mol. Wt.: 278.41</p></div></div>				
<p>Method: 390 mg (2.0 mmol) of (1S)-camphor-10-thiol (2d) were added to 3.8 mL of water and 0.2 mL of NaOH 0.1 M aq sol to obtain a resulting pH = 9.0. Then after 5 minutes 224 mg 2,3-epoxy-cyclohexan-1-one (7) were added and the pH remained around 9.0. After 0.5 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was extracted with Et₂O (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the crude vinyl sulfide. 7d was then obtained as an oil in ≥ 98% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/Et₂O: gradient, silica/sample: 25:1) in 93% yield.</p>				
Exp Ref	Table 3, entry 4	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₆ H ₂₂ O ₂ S	m.p./b.p.	oil	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.38 (Etp/AcOEt 8:2)	[α] _D ²⁵ (c. solv)	+ 22.2 (c = 1.28, CHCl ₃)	
comments:				
v _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (CsI, cm ⁻¹): 1051 (m), 1063 (m), 1679 (s), 1741 (s), 2890 (s), 2934 (s), 2958 (s)				
Elemental Analysis : C. 69.02; H. 7.96. Found: C 69.11; H. 7.98.				
¹ H NMR 200 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	0.89	3	<i>s</i>	
	1.07	3	<i>s</i>	
	1.22-1.57	2	<i>m</i>	
	1.80-2.60	11	<i>m</i>	
	2.58	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 14.4 Hz
	2.99	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 14.4 Hz
	6.73	1	<i>t</i>	<i>J</i> = 4.5 Hz
¹³ C NMR (50.3 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ : 19.6, 19.9, 22.2, 26.0, 26.4, 26.6, 27.0, 38.1, 42.5, 42.8, 47.7, 50.7, 131.6, 141.6, 195.3, 216.4				
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : 278 (M ⁺ 100), 235 (21), 222 (24), 191 (41), 128 (61), 107 (49), 81 (82), 67 (58), 55 (49)				

Chem. Name	3,5,5-methyl-2-(phenylthio)-cyclohexen-2-one (8b)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme				
<div> </div>				
Method: 0.215 mL (2.1 mmol) of thiophenol (2b) were added to 3.4 mL of water and 0.6 mL of NaOH 1 M aq sol. Then after 5 minutes 308 mg (2.0 mmol) of isophorone oxide (8) were added and the reaction mixture left under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C for 1 h and then warmed to reflux. After 1 h the reaction mixture was extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum. 8b was then obtained in ≥ 99% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/AcOEt: 9:1 (gradient), silica/sample: 20:1) in 90% yield. 8b was re-crystallized from Et ₂ O/Hexane: 1/9				
Exp Ref	Table 3, entry 5	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₈ OS	m.p./b.p.	white crystals 55-56 °C	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.6 (Etp/AcOEt 6:4)			
comments:				
ν _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (CHCl ₃ , cm ⁻¹): 1371(m) , 1478(m), 1586 (m), 1675(s), 2247 (w) 2871 (w), 2963 (m)				
Elemental Analysis : C. 73.13; H. 7.36. Found: C 73.21; H. 7.28.				
¹ H NMR 400 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	1.07	6	s	
	2.24	3	s	
	2.40	2	s	
	2.48	2	s	
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ : 24.5, 28.2, 32.6, 48.1, 51.6, 125.4, 127.4, 128.6, 136.7, 166.8, 194.6				
GC/EIMS (m/z) : 246 (M ⁺ 100), 189 (26), 129 (53), 105 (25) 81 (26), 77 (50)				

Chem. Name	3,5,5-methyl-2-(4'carboxy-phenylthio)-cyclohexen-2-one (8c)				
Lit. Ref.					
Scheme					
<div> </div>					
Method: 323 mg (2.1 mmol) of 4-mercaptobenzoic acid (2c) were added to 3.4 mL of water and 0.6 mL of NaOH 1 M aq sol. Then after 5 minutes 308 mg (2.0 mmol) of isophorone oxide (8) were added and the reaction mixture left under vigorous stirring at 30 °C. After 1 h the reaction mixture was acidified to pH 2.0 and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the crude product in 95% yield. 8c was then obtained in ≥ 99% purity by re-crystallization from AcOEt					
Exp Ref	Table 3, entry 6	Spectra Refs			
Mol Formula	C ₁₆ H ₁₈ O ₃ S	m.p./b.p.	white crystals 155-156 °C		
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.41 (Etp/AcOEt/AcOH 1:1:0.2)				
comments:					
v _{max} /cm ⁻¹					
FT-IR (CHCl ₃ , cm ⁻¹): 1083 (w), 1223 (w), 1285 (m), 1586 (s), 1675 (s) 2536 (w), 3082 (w)					
Elemental Analysis : C. 66.18; H. 6.25. Found: C 66.21; H. 6.18.					
¹ H NMR 400 MHz Acetone-d ₆	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz	
	1.09	6	s		
	2.28	3	s		
	2.44	2	s		
	2.65	2	s		
	7.20	2	d	J = 8.3 Hz (H-3' and H-5')	
	7.87	2	d	J = 8.3 Hz (H-2' and H-6')	
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, Acetone-d ₆) δ : 24.3, 28.1, 33.0, 48.2, 51.9, 126.5, 127.0, 127.6, 130.6, 144.9, 167.1, 169.1, 193.7					
GC/EIMS (m/z) : 290 (M ⁺ 100), 189 (34), 161 (24) 85 (40), 77 (50)					

Chem. Name	2-(4'-carboxy-phenylthio)-3-methylnapthoquinone (9c)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme	<p>Reaction scheme showing the synthesis of 2-(4'-carboxy-phenylthio)-3-methylnaphthoquinone (9c) from 2-methylnaphthoquinone-2,3-oxide (9) and 4-mercaptobenzoic acid (2c). The reaction conditions are pH 6.0, 30 °C, 4 h. The product 9c has a molecular weight of 324.35.</p>			
Method:	323 mg (2.1 mmol) of 4-mercaptobenzoic acid (2c) were added to 3.8 mL of water and 0.2 mL of NaOH 1.0 M aq sol. Then after 5 minutes 376 mg (2.0 mmol) of 2-methylnaphthoquinone-2,3-oxide (9) were added and the reaction mixture left at 30 °C under vigorous magnetic stirring for 4 h. Then the reaction mixture was acidified to pH 2.0 and was extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the vinyl sulfide in 98% yield. 9c was then obtained as solid in ≥ 99% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/AcOEt, gradient, silica/sample: 20:1) in 96% yield. 9c was re-crystallized from AcOEt.			
Exp Ref	Table 3, entry 7	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₈ H ₁₂ O ₄ S	m.p./b.p.	orange crystals: >250°C (dec.)	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.49 (Etp/AcOEt/AcOH 1:1:0.05)			
comments:				
v _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (CHCl ₃ , cm ⁻¹): 1110 (m), 1119 (m), 1281 (s), 1595 (s), 1667 (s), 1719 (s), 3014 (w), 3021 (w)				
Elemental Analysis : C. 66.65; H. 3.73; Found: C 66.48; H. 3.58.				
¹ H NMR 400 MHz THF _{d-8}	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	2.34	3	<i>s</i>	
	7.39	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.2 Hz
	7.70-7.80	2	<i>m</i>	
	7.88	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.2 Hz
	8.00-8.03	1	<i>m</i>	
	8.05-8.11	1	<i>m</i>	
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, THF _{d-8}) δ : 17.0, 127.9, 128.2, 130.4, 130.8, 131.8, 134.0, 134.4, 135.2, 135.2, 142.4, 144.8, 152.4, 167.9, 181.0, 184.0				
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : (on the methyl ester derivative) : 338 (M ⁺ 100), 323 (32), 307 (20), 279 (82), 115 (24)				

Chem. Name	2-((1'S)-camphoryl-10'-thio)-3-methylnaphtoquinone (9d)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme				
<div><div><p>9 + 2d $\xrightarrow[\text{1 h}]{\text{pH 9.0; 30 }^{\circ}\text{C}}$ 9d</p><p>Mol. Wt.: 354.46</p></div></div>				
<p>Method: 390 mg (2.0 mmol) of (1<i>S</i>)-camphor-10-thiol (2d) were added to 3.75 mL of water and 0.25 mL of NaOH 0.1 M aq sol. to obtain a resulting pH = 9.0. Then after 5 minutes 376 mg (2.0 mmol) of 2-methyl-naphthoquinone-2,3-oxide (9) were added. After 1 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the title vinyl sulfide. 9d was then obtained as solid in ≥ 99% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/Et₂O: 8/2 gradient, silica/sample: 20:1) in 91% yield. 9d was obtained re-crystallized from Et₂O/Hexane: 2/8.</p>				
Exp Ref	Table 3, entry 8	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₂₁ H ₂₂ O ₃ S	m.p./b.p.	orange crystals: 103-104 °C	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.57 (Etp/AcOEt 6:4)	[α] _D (c. solv)	- 40.6 (CHCl ₃ c = 1.28)	
comments:				
v _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (CHCl ₃ , cm ⁻¹): 1212 (s), 1221 (s), 1656 (m), 1663 (m), 1736 (m), 2978 (m), 3015 (s), 3021 (m), 3027 (s)				
Elemental Analysis : C. 71.16; H. 6.26. Found: C 71.11; H. 6.38.				
¹ H NMR 400 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	0.89	3	<i>s</i>	
	1.12	3	<i>s</i>	
	1.30-1.45	1	<i>m</i>	
	1.55-1.72	1	<i>m</i>	
	1.80-2.15	4	<i>m</i>	
	2.36	3	<i>s</i>	
	2.32-2.40	1	<i>m</i>	
	3.15	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 13.6 Hz
	2.54	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 13.6 Hz
7.60-8.11	4			
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ : 15.6, 19.8, 20.2, 26.7, 26.9, 31.1, 43.0, 43.5, 48.0, 61.1, 126.4, 126.7, 132.0, 133.1, 133.2, 133.4, 146.0, 148.0, 181.0, 182.3, 216.8				
GC/EIMS (m/z) : 354 (M ⁺ 100), 204 (21), 109 (20), 67 (23)				

Chem. Name	2-(4'-carboxy-phenylthio)-1-phenylethanone (10c)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme				
<div> </div>				
Method: 323 mg (2.1 mmol) of 4-mercaptobenzoic acid (2c) were added to 2.2 mL of water and 1.8 mL of CTAOH 0.33 M aq sol. Then after 5 minutes 448 mg (2.0 mmol) of calchone oxide (10) were added. After 12 h under vigorous magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the reaction mixture was extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the title retroaldol product in 95% yield. 10c was re-crystallized from ethyl AcOEt.				
Exp Ref	Table 3, entry 13	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₅ H ₁₂ O ₃ S	m.p./b.p.	177-178 °C	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.36 (Etp/AcOEt/AcOH 1:1:0.05)			
comments:				
$\nu_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$				
FT-IR (nujol, cm⁻¹): 1179 (w), 1291 (w), 1376 (m), 1458 (s), 1592 (s), 1682 (s), 2886 (s), 2909 (s), 2959 (s)				
Elemental Analysis : C. 66.16; H. 4.44. Found: C 66.24; H. 4.48.				
¹ H NMR 400 MHz acetone-d ₆	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	4.71	2	<i>s</i>	
	7.45-8.0	9	<i>m</i>	
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, acetone-d ₆) δ : 39.9, 127.6, 128.6, 129.3, 129.4, 130.7, 134.2, 136.4, 143.6, 167.0, 194.0				
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : (on the methyl ester derivative): 286 (M ⁺ 25), 105 (100), 77 (38)				

Chem. Name	3-(((1'S)-camphoryl-10'-thio)-acetophenone (10d)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme

Method: 390 mg (2.0 mmol) of (1S)-camphor-10-thiol (2d) were added to 3.6 mL of water and 0.4 mL of NaOH 0.1 M aq sol. to obtain a resulting pH = 9.0. Then after 5 minutes 448 mg (2.0 mmol) of calchone oxide (10) were added and the reaction mixture warmed to 70 °C. After 24 h under vigorous magnetic stirring, the reaction was extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na ₂ SO ₄ and evaporated under vacuum. 10d was then obtained in ≥ 99% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/AcOEt: 9:1 (gradient), silica/sample: 50:1) in 82% yield.				
Exp Ref	Table 3, entry 15	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₈ H ₂₂ O ₂ S	m.p./b.p.	oil	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.4 (Etp/AcOEt 6:4)	[α] _D (c. solv)	+ 13.3 (c = 1.70, CHCl ₃)	
comments:				
ν _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (CHCl ₃ , cm ⁻¹): 1216 (m), 1279 (m), 1415 (w), 1449 (w), 1673 (s), 1737 (s), 2963 (m), 3546 (m)				
Elemental Analysis : C. 71.48; H. 7.33. Found: C 71.41; H. 7.28.				
¹ H NMR 400 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	0.84	3	<i>s</i>	
	0.97	3	<i>s</i>	
	1.27-1.35	1	<i>m</i>	
	1.45-1.55	1	<i>m</i>	
	1.75-2.10	4	<i>m</i>	
	2.31	1	<i>ddd</i>	<i>J</i> = 2.3, 4.8, 18.3 Hz
	2.55	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 13.1 Hz
	2.85	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 13.1 Hz
	3.86	2	<i>s</i>	
	7.38-7.58	3	<i>m</i>	
7.90-7.98	2	<i>m</i>		
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl ₃) δ : 19.8, 20.1, 26.7, 26.8, 29.3, 39.5, 43.0, 43.5, 47.8, 61.0, 128.5, 128.6, 133.2, 135.3, 194.5, 217.1				
GC/EIMS (<i>m/z</i>) : 302 (M ⁺ 100), 183 (30), 182 (36), 139 (41), 120 (23), 109 (25), 105 (97) 81 (26), 77 (50)				

Chem. Name	2-(4'-carboxy-phenylsulfinyl)-cyclohexene-1-one (13)			
Lit. Ref.				
Scheme				
<div><div> </div><div>11</div><div>Mol. Wt.: 264.30</div></div>				
<p>Method: 0.196 g. (2.0 mmol) of cyclohex-2-en-1-one (11) and 0.25 mL (0.5 molar equiv) of 2 M NaOH aqueous solution were added to 1.62 mL of water at 0-2° C. After magnetic stirring at this temperature for 10 minutes, 0.13 mL (1.1 molar equiv) of 35 wt.% aqueous hydrogen peroxide was added (pH ~ 11). After 0.5 h, 340 mg (2.2 mmol) of 4-mercaptobenzoic acid (2c) were added and the pH maintained around 6.0 by adding NaOH 1 M aq sol. After 1 h, 416 mg (2.0 molar equiv) of powdered NaIO₄ were added and the reaction left under stirring at r.t. for 12 under vigorous magnetic stirring, then the final reaction mixture was acidified to pH 2.0 and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give the crude title vinyl sulfoxide. 13 was then obtained as solid in ≥ 99% purity by a silica-gel column chromatography (Etp/AcOEt, gradient, silica/sample: 20:1) in 61% yield. 13 was re-crystallized from acetone.</p>				
Exp Ref	Scheme 3	Spectra Refs		
Mol Formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₂ O ₃ S	m.p./b.p.	205-206 °C	
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.25 (AcOEt/AcOH 98:2)			
comments:				
v _{max} /cm ⁻¹				
FT-IR (nujol, cm ⁻¹): 1054 (m), 1290 (m), 1314 (m), 1461 (m), 1674 (m), 1687 (m), 2854 (s), 2922 (s),				
Elemental Analysis : C. 59.08; H. 4.58. Found: C 59.04; H. 4.47.				
¹ H NMR 400 MHz DMSO _{d-6}	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz
	1.80-1.90	1	<i>m</i>	
	1.90-2.00	1	<i>m</i>	
	2.26-2.70	4	<i>m</i>	
	7.78	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.2 Hz
	8.04	2	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 8.2 Hz
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, DMSO _{d-6}) δ : 21.4, 25.6, 37.5, 125.1, 129.7, 133.0, 142.1, 148.2, 151.5, 166.1, 194.6				
GC/EIMS (m/z) : decomposed				

Chem. Name	1,5,6,7-Tetrahydro-4 <i>H</i> -1,2,3-benzotriazol-4-one (14)				
Lit. Ref.					
Scheme	<div> <p>12</p><p>Mol. Wt.: 137.14</p></div>				
<p>Method: 450 mg (2.05 mmol) of 2-(phenylsulfinyl)-2-cyclohexenone were added to 4 mL of water and 147 mg (1.1 molar equiv) of powdered NaN₃ were added. The resulting pH was 7.0. After 3 h under magnetic stirring at 30 °C, the pH was adjusted at ca.11 and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 10 mL). The aqueous layer was then acidified to pH 2 and extracted with AcOEt (3 x 10 mL) the latter combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum to give 14 in 95% purity. Yield 91%. The product was obtained pure after re-crystallization from acetone</p>					
Exp Ref	Scheme 4	Spectra Refs			
Mol Formula	C ₆ H ₇ N ₃ O	m.p./b.p.	white crystals 226-227 °C		
Tlc - R _f (solv)	0.25 (absolute AcOEt)				
comments:					
v _{max} /cm ⁻¹					
FT-IR (nujol, cm ⁻¹): 846 (w), 992 (w), 1077(w), 1477 (m), 1666 (s), 2889 (m), 2944 (m), 3205 (m broad),					
Elemental Analysis : C. 52.55; H. 5.14; N. 30.64; Found: C. 52.59; H. 5.32; N. 30.80.					
¹ H NMR 400 MHz DMSO _{d-6}	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz	
	2.04	2	quintet	J = 6.2 Hz	
	2.48	2	triplet	J = 6.2 Hz	
	2.89	2	triplet	J = 6.2 Hz	
¹³ C NMR (100.6 MHz, 330 K, DMSO _{d-6}) δ : 19.8, 22.7, 38.4, 139.4, 148.1, 190.2					
GC/EIMS (m/z) : 137 (76), 109 (100), 108 (43), 80 (33), 53 (62), 52 (55)					

Chem. Name	Rel(2R,3S)-3-hydroxy-3,5,5-trimethyl-2-(phenylthio)-cyclohexanone
------------	---

Scheme

Method: 0.215 mL (2.1 mmol) of thiophenol (**2b**) were added to 3.4 mL of water and 0.6 mL of NaOH 1 M aq sol. Then after 5 minutes 308 mg (2.0 mmol) of isophorone oxide (**8**) were added and the reaction mixture left under stirring at 30 °C for 1h. The reaction mixture was extracted with AcOEt (3 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under vacuum. The mixture of compound **8b** (20%) and the title hydroxyl sulfide (80%) was isolated in 94% yield.

Rel(2R,3S)-3-hydroxy-3,5,5-trimethyl-2-(phenylthio)-cyclohexanone was characterized by ¹H and ¹³C NMR analyses of the crude reaction mixture.

¹ H NMR 400 MHz CDCl ₃	δ value	No. H	Mult.	j value/Hz	
	1.08	3	<i>s</i>		
	1.14	3	<i>s</i>		
	1.47	3	<i>s</i>		
	1.68	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 14.6 Hz	
	1.91	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 14.6 Hz	
	2.01	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 13.4 Hz	
	3.01	1	<i>d</i>	<i>J</i> = 13.4 Hz	
	3.53	1	<i>bs</i>		
	7.25-7.40	5	<i>m</i>		

¹³C NMR (100.6 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 29.1, 29.2, 33.1, 34.9, 46.6, 49.0, 64.9, 77.2, 127.5, 129.0, 131.3,

136.6, 208.7