

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* (2004)

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The *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography* (*ODNB*), originally designated the *New Dictionary of National Biography*, was published in 2004 as a successor to the renowned *Dictionary of National Biography* (*DNB*), edited by Sir Leslie Stephen (1832–1904) and itself published in sixty-three volumes between 1885 and 1900, with supplements. All of the subjects in the old *DNB* were retained for the *ODNB*; new entries were commissioned for a significant proportion of the existing subjects (including almost all of those falling within the early medieval period); and of course the opportunity was taken to add entries for a large number of new subjects. In its print version, the *ODNB* occupies sixty volumes, though it is unlikely to be found in that form outside reference libraries; most importantly, it is also available online, to subscribing institutions, with search facilities and other useful features. Like its most distinguished predecessor, the *ODNB* is already well established as an invaluable academic resource.

It is not the purpose of this article to reflect on the criteria for inclusion, or on the mode of treatment, or to discuss how respects in which the old *DNB* had come to show its own age had necessitated the production of a modern successor blazing a new historiographical path for the twenty-first century. More mundanely, it is to register the existence of the quantity and range of entries in the *ODNB* on ‘Anglo-Saxon’ and ‘related’ subjects, and in this way to advertise its credentials as a massive collaborative achievement of a certain and indispensable kind. The *ODNB* includes re-assessments of familiar subjects, including Arthur (O. J. Padel), the Sutton Hoo burial (J. Campbell), Cuthbert (D. Rollason and B. Dobson), Aldhelm (M. Lapidge), Bede (J. Campbell), Alcuin (D. Bullough), Alfred the Great (P. Wormald), Ælfric (M. Godden) and Edward the Confessor (F. Barlow), alongside accounts of many other or lesser figures. It also provides excellent coverage of ‘Welsh’, ‘Scottish’ and ‘Irish’ subjects, across the same period. No less important for the Anglo-Saxonist are the entries on twelfth- and thirteenth-century historians, such as William of Malmesbury (R. M. Thomson) and Matthew Paris (S. Lloyd and R. Reader), and the entries on a wide range of antiquaries and scholars, from John

Leland (J. Carley) and Sir Robert Cotton (S. Handley) to Elizabeth Elstob (M. Gretsch), John Mitchell Kemble (J. D. Haigh) and Sir Frank Stenton (J. C. Holt).

In the 'Bibliography for 2004', published in *Anglo-Saxon England* 34 (2005), all of the contributions were subsumed under a single entry:

Matthew, H. C. G., and Brian Harrison, ed., *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, in association with the British Academy: from the Earliest Times to the Year 2000*, 60 vols. with index of contributors as suppl. vol. (Oxford)

This entry does not begin to do justice to the work of all those who contributed 'Anglo-Saxon' and related entries to the *ODNB*. It was felt, however, that the inclusion of separate entries in the annual bibliography, for each contributor, distributed between the relevant sections, would overload the rest of the bibliography and detract from its usefulness. At the same time, it would not accord with the nature of the *ODNB* to isolate the 'Anglo-Saxon' entries from those covering other parts of Britain and Ireland; and it was felt that a separate listing of *all* of the *ODNB* entries for the period might be of some interest and value in its own right. Users of the *ODNB* who have access only to the online version may also find it helpful for one reason or another to have the bibliographical details of a particular contribution in the printed work.

The great majority of the entries registered below are of a standard biographical type, written in accordance with the principles laid down by the general editors of the *ODNB*. In addition to these entries, there are several 'joint entries', in which one or two additional family members are appended to the main entry, and several 'group-entries', bringing together a number of subjects who for whatever reason did not rate separate treatment in their own right but who could be usefully covered as part of a larger group.¹

In its online form, the *ODNB* is able to publish additional entries at frequent intervals. An entry for Patrick Wormald (A. May) was published in January 2008. The *ODNB* is also supplemented regularly, in its online form, by 'Themes' of three types. The 'Reference lists' comprise organized sets of links to a selection of separate entries, with some explanatory text. Among the subjects currently available are the following: 'Rulers of Anglo-Saxon kingdoms (5th cent.–924)', 'Archbishops of Canterbury', 'Archbishops of York', 'Consorts of the monarchs

¹ Anglo-Saxon group-entries: kings of the East Saxons (B. Yorke), of the people of Kent (B. Yorke), of the South Saxons (S. E. Kelly), and of the Hwicce (P. Sims-Williams). 'British' group-entry: Roman officials (A. R. Birley). 'Scottish' group-entries: abbots of Iona (T. M. Charles-Edwards); kings of Dál Riata (M. O. Anderson) and of the Picts (M. O. Anderson). 'Irish' group-entries: saints of Connacht (T. M. Charles-Edwards), saints of Leinster (C. Doherty), saints of Meath (N. Stalmans and T. M. Charles-Edwards), saints of Munster (E. Johnston) and saints of Ulster (T. M. Charles-Edwards).

of England', 'High-Kings of Ireland', 'Monarchs of England', 'Monarchs of Scotland', 'Saints in the *Oxford DNB*' and 'Viking and Scandinavian kings and leaders in the *Oxford DNB*'; new entries on individual subjects are listed, under 'Reference lists', as 'Updates'. The 'Reference groups' are substantive entries in their own right, bringing together significant groups of subjects, some but not all of whom may be treated separately in the main dictionary; examples currently available include 'Gregorian mission (*act.* 596–601)' (N. P. Brooks), 'Scholars at King Alfred's Court (*act.* 880–899)' (M. Lapidge), 'Cynfeirdd (*act.* 6th–11th cent.)' (M. E. Haycock) and 'Companions of the Conqueror (*act.* 1066–71) (C. P. Lewis). The 'Feature essays' are more wide-ranging; examples currently available include 'Roman Britain' (P. Salway), 'The rising of Owain Glyn Dwr' (I. Smith), 'The Isle of Man' (B. Maddrell) and 'School founders and patrons in England, 597–1560' (N. Orme).

The various forms of entry in the *ODNB* are covered in the listing below under various numbered sections. In section 1, the names of those who *contributed* new entries to the *ODNB* are arranged in alphabetical order, with an indication of the subjects in question. In these sections, the subjects themselves are reduced to their bare names, without titles or dates, in order to avoid large-scale duplication; fuller details, derived from the *ODNB* entries, are given in the later sections. Joint-entries and group-entries are treated under the contributor's name as single entries; the subjects mentioned within such entries are registered separately in the later sections, although in some cases it will be found that there is little more than a passing reference. The names of these who revised existing entries, whether derived from the old *DNB* or (for example) from the *Missing Persons* supplement (1993), are given where appropriate below. Sections 2–6 cover subjects in the *ODNB* who fall within the chronological limits which had to be set for the present purpose (400–1100). In October 2006, a search for all subjects in the *ODNB* database who flourished within this period generated a data-set of 1,290 names, which could be arranged in alphabetical order, in birth-date order, or in death-date order. Within this data-set one could search for men (1196), or for women (94). One could also generate a list of all those believed to have been alive in any specified year (24 alive in 400; 84 alive in 500; 160 alive in 600; 144 alive in 700; 93 alive in 800; 70 alive in 900; 120 alive in 1000; 351 alive in 1100); or a list of all those associated with specified places (e.g. Cambridge, 2; London, 40; Oxford, 10; Winchester, 54; York, 46); or (overlapping) lists of those with particular fields of activity (e.g. 'Royalty, rulers and aristocracy', 607; 'Religion and belief', 596; 'Scholarship and research', 78). The subjects were divided into four main groups. The largest is inevitably a set of 'Anglo-Saxon' entries, which includes persons of Scandinavian, Norman and other extraction who are known to have come to England before 1066 (section 2); there are also groups labelled

‘British’, ‘Welsh’, ‘Irish’ and ‘Scottish’, which in view of many complications have to be taken in much the same spirit (sections 3–6). Within each of these sections, subjects are classified for the user’s convenience under generic sub-headings, whether ‘Kings and rulers’, ‘Ecclesiastics’ or ‘Secular men and women’; again, the many anomalies are easily detected.

Sections 7–9 are necessarily of a different nature. Section 7 includes a selection of subjects who flourished between *c.* 1080 and *c.* 1450, whose writings bear directly or indirectly on our perception of the early medieval past, starting with those who wrote about Anglo-Saxon saints (Goscelin, Folcard, *et al.*), the Anglo-Norman historians (Florence of Worcester, Eadmer, William of Malmesbury, *et al.*), and the main thirteenth-century historians (Roger of Wendover, Matthew Paris, *et al.*). These subjects are listed in alphabetical order of their first name. Section 8 covers a selection of ‘Antiquaries’ who flourished between *c.* 1450 and *c.* 1750, who in their different ways laid the foundations for current understanding of the period, including Leland, Parker, Cotton, Dugdale, Wanley, and many others. Section 9 covers a selection of ‘Modern scholars’ who were active between *c.* 1750 and *c.* 2000, including Astle, Kemble, Stenton and Whitelock. The subjects in sections 8–9 are listed in alphabetical order of their surname.

Throughout these lists, an asterisk (*) signifies a woman; that there are so few is of course instructive.

Entries for a majority of the subjects in the *ODNB* will be found in the old *DNB*, and in many cases the old entries are of interest as an indication of the perception of the given subject at the end of the nineteenth century. A valuable feature of the *ODNB*, in its online form, is that all of the ‘original’ entries in the old *DNB* can be seen simply by clicking on ‘*DNB* Archive’ in the left-hand column of the new or revised entry. In the classified lists below, the name of the *DNB* contributor is given, after the reference. It so happens that over 200 of the ‘Anglo-Saxon’ entries were written by William Hunt (1842–1931), here identified by his initials WH. An entry for him is to be found in the *ODNB*. Some of his entries (for example, those on Ælfric and Wulfstan) show how far scholarship has moved forwards since his day, but overall he deserves credit as one who made a sustained effort to work things out from first principles. Other recurrent contributors are similarly identified here only by their initials: Mary Bateson (MB); Alice M. Cooke (AMC); C. L. Kingsford (CLK); J. E. Lloyd (JEL); A. J. G. Mackay (AJGM); Norman Moore (NM); Thomas Olden (TO); A. F. Pollard (AFP); W. R. W. Stephens (WRWS); D. L. Thomas (DLT); E. M. Thompson (EMT); and T. F. Tout (TFT).

The work involved in the compilation of this article was undertaken by the group of graduate students named at the top of the first page, based in the Department of Anglo-Saxon, Norse, and Celtic, University of Cambridge. The task was organized by Helen Foxhall Forbes, as co-ordinating editor; and

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Elizabeth Boyle helped in the editing of the ‘Celtic’ elements. Simon Keynes and Rosalind Love acted as general editors, with guidance from their colleagues Fiona Edmonds, Jonathan Grove, Máire Ní Mhaonaigh and Paul Russell.

Simon Keynes

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2. ‘ANGLO-SAXON’ AND ‘NORMAN’ SUBJECTS (*c.* 400–*c.* 1100)

a. Kings, consorts and other rulers

- **Ælfgifu*, consort of King Eadwig (*fl.* 956–66): Pauline Stafford, i.380–1; *DNB* WH
- **Ælfgifu*, first consort of King Cnut (*fl.* 1006–36): Pauline Stafford, i.381–2; *DNB* WH

*Ælfthryth, princess (*d.* 929): Elisabeth van Houts, i.389; *DNB* WH

*Ælfthryth, queen, consort of King Edgar (*d.* 999x1001): Pauline Stafford, i.389–90;
DNB WH

Ælfwald, king of the South Saxons (*fl.* *c.* 760): *see* South Saxons, kings of the

Ælfwald I, king of Northumbria (*d.* 788): David Rollason, xlii.97–8

Ælla, king of Deira (*d.* in or after 597?): Rosemary Cramp, i.391–2; *DNB* WH

Ælle, king of Northumbria (*d.* 867): David Rollason, i.392; *DNB* WH

Ælle, king of the South Saxons (*fl.* late 5th cent.): S. E. Kelly, i.392; *DNB* WH

Æsc, king of Kent (*d.* 512?): *see* Kent, kings of; *DNB* WH

Æthelbald, king of the Mercians (*d.* 757): S. E. Kelly, i.393–5; *DNB* WH

Æthelbald, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 860): Sean Miller, i.395–6; *DNB* WH

Æthelberht, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 865): Sean Miller, i.397–8; *DNB* WH

Æthelberht, king of the South Saxons (*fl.* 733–47?): *see* South Saxons, kings of the

Æthelberht, king of the East Angles (779/80–94): Andy Todd, i.396–7; *DNB* WH

Æthelberht I, king of Kent (*d.* 616?): S. E. Kelly, i.398–400; *DNB* WH

Æthelberht II, joint king of Kent (*d.* 762), *et al.*: S. E. Kelly, i.400–1

*Æthelflæd, ruler of the Mercians (*d.* 918): Marios Costambeys, i.401–3; *DNB* WH

Æthelfrith, king of Northumbria (*d.* *c.* 616): Rosemary Cramp, i.403–4; *DNB* WH

Æthelheard, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 740): Heather Edwards, i.404–5

Æthelmund, king of the Hwicce (*d.* before 746): *see* Hwicce, kings of the

Æthelred, ruler of the Mercians (*d.* 911): Marios Costambeys, i.407–8

Æthelred, king of the Mercians (*d.* after 704): Ann Williams, i.407

Æthelred I, king of Northumbria (*d.* 796): David Rollason, xlii.97–8

Æthelred I, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 871): Sean Miller, i.408–9; *DNB* WH

Æthelred II, king of Northumbria (*fl.* *c.* 854–*c.* 862): David Rollason, xvii.563

Æthelred II (‘the Unready’), king of the English (*c.* 966x8–1016): Simon Keynes,
i.409–19; *DNB* WH

Æthelric, king of the Hwicce (*fl.* *c.* 693–736): *see* Hwicce, kings of the

Æthelstan, king of the South Saxons (*fl.* 714?): *see* South Saxons, kings of the

Æthelstan, king of the English (893/4–939): Sarah Foot, i.420–8; *DNB* Grant
Allen

Æthelstan ætheling (*d.* 1014): Simon Keynes, i.429

*Æthelthryth, queen in Northumbria, consort of King Ecgfrith, and abbess of Ely (*d.*
679): Alan Thacker, i.429–32; *DNB* Edmund Venables

Æthelwealh, king of the South Saxons (*d.* *c.* 685): *see* South Saxons, kings of the

Æthelwold Moll, king of Northumbria (*fl.* 759–765): David Rollason, xlii.97

Æthelwulf, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 858): Janet L. Nelson, i.438–41; *DNB* WH

Aldfrith, king of Northumbria (*d.* 704/5): Rosemary Cramp, i.618–19; *DNB* WH

Alfred (‘the Great’), king of the West Saxons and of the Anglo-Saxons (848/9–899):

Patrick Wormald, i.716–25; *DNB* E. A. Freeman

Alfred ætheling, prince (*d.* 1036/7): M. K. Lawson, i.727; *DNB* WH

Alhred, king of Northumbria (*fl.* 765–774): David Rollason, xlii.97

Anna, king of the East Angles (*d.* 654?): S. E. Kelly, ii.169

Baldred, king of Kent (*fl.* *c.* 823–7): S. E. Kelly, iii.440; *DNB* WH

- *Balthild, queen of the Franks, consort of Clovis II of Neustria (*d. c.* 680): Janet L. Nelson, iii.618–19; *DNB TAA*
- Beorhtric, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 802): Heather Edwards, v.314–15; *DNB WH*
- Beornwulf, king of the Mercians (*d.* 826): S. E. Kelly, v.316–17; *DNB WH*
- Berhtwulf, king of the Mercians (*d.* 852); S. E. Kelly, v.348–9; *DNB WH*
- *Bertha, queen in Kent, consort of Æthelberht (*b. c.* 565; *DNB d.* in or after 601): Janet L. Nelson, v.479–80; *DNB WH*
- Burgred, king of the Mercians (*d.* 874?): S. E. Kelly, viii.815–16; *DNB WH*
- Cædwalla, king of the Gewisse (*c.* 659–89): Barbara Yorke, ix.429; *DNB WRWS*
- Ceawlin, king of the Gewisse (*d.* 593): Barbara Yorke, x.715–16; *DNB WH*
- Centwine, king of the Gewisse (*d.* in or after 685): Barbara Yorke, x.814–15; *DNB WH*
- Cenwalh, king of the Gewisse (*d.* 672): Barbara Yorke, x.815; *DNB WH*
- Cenwulf, king of the Mercians (*d.* 821): M. K. Lawson, x.817
- Ceol, king of the Gewisse (*d.* 597): Barbara Yorke, x.817; *DNB WH*
- Ceolred, king of the Mercians (*d.* 716): S. E. Kelly, x.819–20; *DNB WH*
- Ceolwulf, king of the Gewisse (*d.* 611): Barbara Yorke, x.820.
- Ceolwulf, king of Northumbria (*d.* 764): David Rollason, x.820–1; *DNB WH*
- Ceolwulf II, king of the Mercians (*fl.* 874–9): Sean Miller, x.821
- Cerdic, king of the Gewisse (*fl.* 6th cent.): Barbara Yorke, x.822–3; *DNB WH*
- Cnut, king of England, Denmark and Norway (*d.* 1035): M. K. Lawson, xii.239–46; *DNB WH*
- Coenred, king of the Mercians (*d.* after 709): S. E. Kelly, xii.393; *DNB Henry Bradley*
- Cuthred, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 756): Heather Edwards, xiv.837–8; *DNB WH*
- Cwichelm, king of the Gewisse (*d.* 636): Barbara Yorke, xiv.857; *DNB WH*
- Cynegils, king of the Gewisse (*d.* 642): Barbara Yorke, xiv.860; *DNB WH*
- *Cynethryth, queen of the Mercians and abbess of Cookham (*fl. c.* 770–98): S. E. Kelly, xiv.861–2
- Cynewulf, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 786): Heather Edwards, xiv.863–4; *DNB WH*
- Cynric, king of the Gewisse (*fl.* 6th cent.): Barbara Yorke, xiv.867; *DNB WH*
- Eadbald, king of Kent (*d.* 640): S. E. Kelly, xvii.521–2; *DNB WH*
- Eadberht, king of Northumbria (*d.* 768): David Rollason, xvii.522–3; *DNB WH*
- Eadberht I, joint king of Kent (*d.* 748): *see* Æthelberht II, king of Kent
- Eadberht II, joint king of Kent (*fl.* 762–3): *see* Æthelberht II, king of Kent
- Eadberht Præn, king of Kent (*fl.* 796–8): S. E. Kelly, xvii.523; *DNB WH*
- *Eadburh, queen of the West Saxons (*fl.* 789–802): Janet L. Nelson, xvii.524; *DNB WH*
- *Eadgifu, queen of the Anglo-Saxons (*b.* in or before 904; *DNB d.* in or after 966): Pauline Stafford, xvii.527–8
- *Eadgifu, queen of the West Franks (*d.* in or after 951): Janet L. Nelson, xvii.526–7
- Eadred, king of the English (*d.* 955): Ann Williams, xvii.531–4; *DNB WH*
- Eadric, king of Kent (*d.* 686): *see* Hlothhere, king of Kent
- Eadwig, king of the English (*c.* 940–59): Simon Keynes, xvii.539–42; *DNB WH*
- Eadwine, king of Northumbria (*c.* 586–633): Rosemary Cramp, xvii.543–6; *DNB WH*
- *Ealdgyth, queen (*fl. c.* 1057–66): K. L. Maund, xvii.551; *DNB WH*

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Ealdred, leader of the Northumbrians (*d.* 933?): Benjamin T. Hudson, xvii.551–2
- Ealdred, king of the Hwicce (*fl.* 757–77): *see* Hwicce, kings of the
- Ealdwulf, king of the South Saxons (*fl.* *c.* 760): *see* South Saxons, kings of the
- Ealhmund, joint king of Kent (*fl.* 784): *see* Æthelberht II, king of Kent
- Ealhmund, prince and martyr (*d.* 800): David Rollason, xvii.554–5
- *Ealhswith, consort of Alfred, king of the Anglo-Saxons (*d.* 902): Marios Costambeys, xvii.555–6
- Eanberht, king of the Hwicce (*fl.* 757–9): *see* Hwicce, kings of the
- *Eanflæd, queen in Northumbria (*b.* 626, *d.* after 685): Alan Thacker, xvii.557–8; *DNB* WH
- Eanfrith, king of the Hwicce (*fl.* *c.* 670): *see* Hwicce, kings of the
- Eanhere, king of the Hwicce (*fl.* *c.* 670): *see* Hwicce, kings of the
- Eanmund, joint king of Kent (*fl.* 763–4): *see* Æthelberht II, king of Kent
- Eanred, king of Northumbria (*fl.* *c.* 830–*c.* 854): David Rollason, xvii.558
- Eardwulf, joint king of Kent (*d.* in or before 762): *see* Æthelberht II, king of Kent
- Eardwulf, king of Northumbria (*fl.* 796–*c.* 830): David Rollason, xvii.562–3
- East Saxons, kings of the (*act.* late 6th cent.–*c.* 820) [group-entry]: Barbara Yorke, xvii.602–4
- Ecgbert, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 839): Heather Edwards, xvii.636–9; *DNB* WH
- Ecgbert I, king of Kent (*d.* 673): *see* Eorcenberht, king of Kent
- Ecgbert II, joint king of Kent (*fl.* 765–79): *see* Æthelberht II, king of Kent
- Ecgrith, king of Northumbria, 645/6–685): J. R. Maddicott, xvii.639–40
- Ecgrith, king of the Mercians (*d.* 796): *see* Offa, king of the Mercians
- Edgar, king of the English (943/4–975): Ann Williams, xvii.698–703; *DNB* WH
- *Edith, queen (*d.* 1075): Ann Williams, xvii.738–9; *DNB* WH
- Edmund, king of the East Angles (*d.* 869): Antonia Gransden, xvii.754–5; *DNB* William Benham
- Edmund I, king of the English (920/21–946): Ann Williams, xvii.766–9; *DNB* WH
- Edmund II, king of the English (*d.* 1016): M. K. Lawson, xvii.769–70; *DNB* WH
- Edward the Elder, king of the Anglo-Saxons (870s?–924): Sean Miller, xvii.779–83; *DNB* WH
- Edward (‘the Martyr’), king of the English (*c.* 962–978): Cyril Hart, xvii.783–5; *DNB* WH
- Edward (‘the Confessor’), king of the English (1003x5–1066): Frank Barlow, xvii.785–92; *DNB* WH
- Edward (‘the Exile’), ætheling (*d.* 1057): M. K. Lawson, xvii.896–7
- *Emma, queen (*d.* 1052): Simon Keynes, xviii.412–14; *DNB* WH
- Eorcenberht, king of Kent (*d.* 664): S. E. Kelly, xviii.473
- Eormenric, ruler of Kent (*fl.* 550x600): *see* Kent, kings of
- Erik Bloodaxe, viking leader (*d.* 954): Marios Costambeys, xviii.497–9
- Guthfrith, king of York (*b.* before 920, *d.* 934): Cyril Hart, i.597; *DNB* F. Y. Powell
- Guthrum, king of the East Angles (*d.* 890): Marios Costambeys, xxiv.322; *DNB* Kate Norgate
- Hálfdan [Healfdene], king of the Danes (*d.* 877): Marios Costambeys, xxiv.562–3

- Harald Hardrada, king of Norway (1015–1066): Claus Krag, xxv.100–1
- Harold I [*called* Harold Harefoot], king of the English (*d.* 1040): M. K. Lawson, xxv.355–6; *DNB* WH
- Harold II [Harold Godwinson], king of the English (1022/3?–1066): Robin Fleming, xxv.356–62; *DNB* WH
- Harthacnut, king of England and Denmark (*c.* 1018–1042): M. K. Lawson, xxv.602–3; *DNB* WH
- Heahberht, joint king of Kent (*fl.* 764): *see* Æthelberht II, king of Kent
- Hengist, king in Kent (*d.* 488?): *see* Kent, kings of; *DNB* C. T. Martin
- Hlothhere, king of Kent (*d.* 685): S. E. Kelly, xxvii.339–40
- Horsa, king in Kent (*d.* 455?): *see* Kent, kings of; *DNB* C. T. Martin
- Hwicce, kings of the (*act. c.* 670–*c.* 780) [group-entry]: Patrick Sims-Williams, xxix.114–16
- Ine, king of the West Saxons (*d.* in or after 726): Patrick Wormald, xxix.236–8; *DNB* WH
- *Judith, queen of Wessex (*b.* after 843; *DNB d. c.* 870): Janet L. Nelson, i.439–40; *DNB* WH
- *Judith of Flanders, duchess of Bavaria (1030x35–1095): Elisabeth van Houts, xxx.815
- Kent, kings of (*act. c.* 450–*c.* 590) [group-entry]: Barbara Yorke, xxxi.315–16
- *Matilda, queen, consort of William I (*d.* 1083): Elisabeth van Houts, xxxvii.318–20; *DNB* WH
- Nunna, king of the South Saxons (*fl.* 692–714?): *see* South Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Octa, king of Kent (*fl.* 512?): *see* Kent, kings of; *DNB* WH
- Offa, king of the East-Saxons (*fl.* 709): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Offa, king of the Mercians (*d.* 796): S. E. Kelly, xli.545–8; *DNB* WH
- Ólaf Tryggvason, king of Norway (*d.* 999): Niels Lund, xli.665–6
- Osbalð, king of Northumbria (*d.* 799): David Rollason, xli.979; *DNB* WH
- Osberht, king of Northumbria (*d.* 867): David Rollason, xli.982–3; *DNB* CLK
- *Osburh, consort of Æthelwulf, king of the West Saxons (*fl.* 839): Janet L. Nelson, xlii.40; *DNB* WH
- Oshere, king of the Hwicce (*fl. c.* 680–*c.* 693): *see* Hwicce, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Oslac, king of the South Saxons (*fl. c.* 760): *see* South Saxons, kings of the
- Osmund, king of the South Saxons (*fl.* 765–770x72): *see* South Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Osred I, king of Northumbria (696x8–716): David Rollason, xlii.60–1; *DNB* WH
- Osred II, king of Northumbria (*d.* 792): David Rollason, xlii.61; *DNB* WH
- Osric, king of Deira (*d.* 634): D. J. Craig, xlii.61–2; *DNB* WH
- Osric, king of Northumbria (*d.* 729): D. J. Craig, xlii.62; *DNB* James Mackinnon
- Osric, king of the Hwicce (*fl.* 674–9): *see* Hwicce, kings of the
- *Osthryth, queen, consort of Æthelred, king of the Mercians (*d.* 697): S. E. Kelly, xlii.65; *DNB* Edmund Venables
- Oswald, king of Northumbria (603/4–642): D. J. Craig, xlii.76–9; *DNB* WH
- Oswine, king of Deira (*d.* 651): D. J. Craig, xlii.93–4; *DNB* CLK

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Oswiu, king of Northumbria (611/12–670): D. J. Craig, xlii.94–7; *DNB* WH
- Oswulf, king of Northumbria (*d.* 759): David Rollason, xlii.97–8; *DNB* WH
- Pæda, king of the Middle Angles (*d.* 656): S. E. Kelly, xliii.263; *DNB* WH
- Penda, king of the Mercians (*d.* 655): S. E. Kelly, xliii.515–16; *DNB* WH
- Rædwald, king of the East Angles (*d.* 616x27): James Campbell, xlv.786; *DNB* WH
- Rædwulf, king of Northumbria (*d. c.* 858): David Rollason, xvii.563
- Ragnall, king of York (*d.* 920/21): Cyril Hart, xlv.796
- Sæbbi, king of the East Saxons (*d.* 693/4): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Sæberht, king of the East Saxons (*d.* 616/17): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Sæward, king of the East Saxons (*d.* in or after 617): *see* East Saxons, kings of the
- *Seaxburh, queen of the Gewisse (*d.* 674?): Barbara Yorke, xlix.616; *DNB* WH
- *Seaxburh, queen of Kent; consort of King Eorcenberht, and abbess of Ely (*b.* in or before 655, *d. c.* 700): David Rollason, xlix.616; *DNB* WH
- Seaxred, king of the East Saxons (*d.* in or after 617): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Selered, king of the East Saxons (*d.* 746): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Sigeberht, king of the East Angles (*fl.* 630/31–654): James Campbell, l.592; *DNB* WH
- Sigeberht, king of the West Saxons (*d.* 757): Heather Edwards, l.592–3; *DNB* WH
- Sigeberht I, king of the East Saxons (*fl.* 626): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Sigeberht II, king of the East Saxons (*fl. c.* 653): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Sigeheard, king of the East Saxons (*fl.* 693/4): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Sigehere, king of the East Saxons (*fl.* 663–4): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Sigered, king of the East Saxons (*fl.* 811): *see* East Saxons, kings of the; *DNB* WH
- Sigered, joint king of Kent (*fl.* 762–5): *see* Æthelberht II, king of Kent
- Sigeric, king of the East Saxons (*d.* in or after 798): *see* East Saxons, kings of the
- Sihtric Cáech, king of York (*d.* 927): Cyril Hart, l.597; *DNB* F. Y. Powell
- South Saxons, kings of the (*act.* 477–772) [group entry]: S. E. Kelly, li.702–3
- Sutton Hoo burial, king or aristocrat (early 7th cent.): James Campbell, liii.416–17
- Swæfbert, king of the East Saxons (*d.* 738): *see* East Saxons, kings of the
- Swæfred, king of the East Saxons (*fl.* 693/4): *see* East Saxons, kings of the
- Swein, king of England and of Denmark (*d.* 1014): P. H. Sawyer, liii.453–5; *DNB* WH
- Swithelm, king of the East Saxons (*d.* 663): *see* East Saxons, kings of the
- Swithred, king of the East Saxons (*fl. c.* 746): *see* East Saxons, kings of the
- Uhtred, king of Hwicce (*fl.* 757–777): *see* Hwicce, kings of the
- Watt, king of South Saxons (*fl.* 692): *see* South Saxons, kings of the
- Wiglaf, king of the Mercians (*fl.* 827–c. 840): S. E. Kelly, lviii.853–4; *DNB* AMC
- Wihthgar, king of Wight (*d.* 544?): Barbara Yorke, lviii.863; *DNB* AMC
- Wihtrred, king of Kent (*d.* 725): S. E. Kelly, lviii.864; *DNB* AMC
- William I (‘the Conqueror’), king of England (1027/8–87): David Bates, lix.45–57; *DNB* WH
- Wulfhere, king of the Mercians (*d.* 675): S. E. Kelly, lx.550–1; *DNB* Mary Tout

Abbo of Fleury, abbot of St Benoît-sur-Loire (945x50–1004): Richard W. Pfaff, i.10–11

Acca, bishop of Hexham (*d.* 740): Alan Thacker, i.133; *DNB* Mandell Creighton
Adalbert, missionary (*supp. fl.* early 8th cent.): Marios Costambeys, i.190; *DNB* T. A. Archer

*Æbbe, abbess of Coldingham (*d.* 683?): Alan Thacker, i.372–3; *DNB* WH

Ælberht, archbishop of York (*d.* 779/80): David Rollason, i.378–9

*Ælflæd, abbess of Strensall-Whitby (654–714): Alan Thacker, i.379–80; *DNB* WH

Ælfheah, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 1012): Henrietta Leyser, i.382–3; *DNB* WH

Ælfric, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 1005): Emma Mason, i.385; *DNB* WH

Ælfric, archbishop of York (*d.* 1051): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, i.386; *DNB* WH

Ælfric Bata, monk and author (*fl.* c. 1010): Malcolm Godden, i.388; *DNB* WH

Ælfric of Eynsham, homilist and abbot (c. 950–c. 1010): Malcolm Godden, i.387–8; *DNB* WH

Ælfsige, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 959): Barbara Yorke, i.388–9; *DNB* WH

[Ælfsige] Aelsinus, monk and scribe of the New Minster, Winchester (*fl.* c. 1023–c. 1031): Richard Gameson, i.393; *DNB* W. C. Monkhouse

Ælfward, abbot of Evesham, bishop of London (*d.* 1044): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, i.390–1; *DNB* WH

Ælfwig, abbot of New Minster, Winchester (*d.* 1066): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, i.391; *DNB* WH

Ælfwine, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 1047): Emma Mason, i.391; *DNB* WH

Ælric, archbishop-elect of Canterbury (*fl.* 1050–1): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, i.392–3; *DNB* WH

*Æthelburh, abbess of Barking (*fl.* 664): Marios Costambeys, i.401; *DNB* WH

Æthelgar, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 990): *rev.* Mary Frances Smith, i.404; *DNB* WH

Æthelheard, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 805): Ann Williams, i.405–6; *DNB* WH

Æthelnoth, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 1038): Emma Mason, i.406–7; *DNB* WH

Æthelred, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 888): A. F. Wareham, i.407; *DNB* WH

Æthelric, bishop of Dorchester (*d.* 1034): Emma Mason, i.419–20

Æthelwold, abbot of Abingdon, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 984): Barbara Yorke, i.434–8; *DNB* WH

Agilbert, bishop of the West Saxons (*d.* 679x90): Paul Fouracre, i.457–8

Ailnoth [Ælnoth], Benedictine monk and hagiographer (*fl.* c. 1085–c. 1122): L. Abrams, i.490–1; *DNB* Alexander Gordon

Albinus, abbot of St Peter's and St Paul's, Canterbury (*d.* 732): Marios Costambeys, i.587–8; *DNB* C. F. Keary

Alcuin, abbot of St Martin's, Tours, and royal adviser (c. 740–804): D. A. Bullough, i.602–8; *DNB* Robert Adamson

Aldhelm, abbot of Malmesbury, bishop of Sherborne, and scholar (*d.* 709/10): Michael Lapidge, i.619–23; *DNB* WH

Aldhun, bishop of Durham (*d.* 1018): David Rollason, i.623–4; *DNB* WH

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Aldred, provost of Chester-le-Street and glossator (*fl.* c. 970): Janet Backhouse, i.628; *DNB* E. M. Thompson
- Almund, bishop of Hexham (*d.* 781): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, i.731; *DNB* WH
- Anselm, abbot of Bec. archbishop of Canterbury (c. 1033–1109): R. W. Southern, ii.247–58; *DNB* WRWS
- Athelm, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 926): Emma Mason, ii.806; *DNB* WH
- Augustine, missionary, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 604): Henry Mayr-Harting, ii.948–50; *DNB* Mandell Creighton
- Baldred, bishop (*d.* 608?): *see* Balthere, hermit; *DNB* TFT
- Balthere, hermit (*d.* 756): D. H. Farmer, iii.617–18; *DNB* T. F. Henderson
- Beadwulf, bishop of Whithorn (*fl.* 791–5): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, iv.504; *DNB* TFT
- Bede, monk, historian, and theologian (673/4–735): James Campbell, iv.758–65; *DNB* WH
- *Bega, abbess of Hartlepool (*supp.* *fl.* late 7th cent.): Robert Bartlett, iv.834; *DNB* WRWS
- Benedict Biscop, abbot of Wearmouth (c. 628–89): S. J. Coates, v.64–6; *DNB* WRWS
- Beornred, archbishop of Sens, abbot of Echternach (*d.* 797): Marios Costambeys, v.316
- Berththun, abbot (probably of Beverley): (*d.* 733/40): *rev.* D. M. Palliser, v.347–8; *DNB* Henry Bradley
- Berhtwald, archbishop of Canterbury (c. 650–731): *rev.* Henrietta Leyser, v.348; *DNB* WRWS
- Bernard, cleric and traveller (*fl.* c. 865–70): David Ganz, v.417; *DNB* Henry Bradley
- Billfrith, anchorite (*d.* 750x800?): David Rollason, v.720; *DNB* E. M. Thompson
- Birinus, bishop of Dorchester (*d.* c. 650): Barbara Yorke, v.831; *DNB* E. M. Thompson
- Boisil, prior of Melrose (*d.* c. 661): Alan Thacker, vi.452; *DNB* [Anon.]
- Boniface, archbishop of Mainz, missionary (672x5?–754): I. N. Wood, vi.540–5; *DNB* E. M. Thompson
- Bosa, bishop of York (*d.* 706): Alan Thacker, vi.687; *DNB* WH
- Botwulf, abbot of Iken (*fl.* 654–c.670): John Blair, vi.773; *DNB* Arthur H. Grant
- Bregowine, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 764): Ann Williams, vii.435; *DNB* WH
- Brihtwold, abbot of Glastonbury and bishop of Ramsbury (*d.* 1045): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, vii.655; *DNB* W. R. W. Stephens
- *Bugga, abbess (*fl.* late 7th–early 8th cent.): Barbara Yorke, viii.566–7
- *Bugga [Hæaburh], abbess (*d.* 759x65): Barbara Yorke, viii.567
- Burchard, bishop (*d.* 753): Marios Costambeys, viii.725–6
- *Burginda, author (*fl.* 7th–early 8th cent.): Patrick Sims-Williams, viii.803
- Byrhtferth of Ramsey, monk and scholar (*fl.* c.986–c.1016): Michael Lapidge, ix.332–3; *DNB* Henry Bradley
- Byrhtnoth, abbot of Ely (*d.* 996): A. F. Wareham, ix.335
- Byrnstan, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 934): Barbara Yorke, ix.340; *DNB* TFT
- Cædmon, poet (*fl.* c. 670): E. G. Stanley, ix.427–8; *DNB* Henry Bradley
- Candidus, theologian (*fl.* 793–802): John Marenbon, ix.888–9

- Ceadda, abbot of Lastingham, bishop of Mercia and Lindsey (*d.* 672?): D. H. Farmer, x.713–14; *DNB* W. R. W. Stephens
- Cedd, bishop of East Saxons (*d.* 664): D. H. Farmer, x.800–1; *DNB* TFT
- Cenwulf, abbot of Peterborough, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 1006): *rev.* Henrietta Leyser, x.815–17; *DNB* WH
- Ceolfrith, abbot of Wearmouth and Jarrow (642–716): S. J. Coates, x.817–19; *DNB* WH
- Ceolnoth, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 870): A. F. Wareham, x.819; *DNB* WH
- *Christina, princess and nun (*fl.* 1057–93): Nicholas Hooper, xi.584; *DNB* TFT
- Cuthbert, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 760): Ann Williams, xiv.834–6; *DNB* WH
- Cuthbert, bishop of Lindisfarne (*c.* 635–87): David Rollason and R. B. Dobson, xiv.829–34; *DNB* WH
- *Cuthburh, supposed abbess of Wimborne (*fl.* *c.* 700–18): Barbara Yorke, xiv.837; *DNB* WH
- *Cwenthryth, abbess (*fl.* 811–*c.*827): S. E. Kelly, xiv.856–7
- Cynehelm, martyr (*supp.* *fl.* 803x11): David Rollason, xiv.860–1
- Cynesige, archbishop of York (*d.* 1060): Janet Cooper, xiv.861; *DNB* WH
- Cynewulf, poet (*fl.* 9th cent.): E. G. Stanley, xiv.863–4; *DNB* L. T. Smith
- Cyngar, holy man (*supp.* *fl.* early 8th cent.): Marios Costambeys, xiv.864–5; *DNB* WH
- Daniel, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 745): Barbara Yorke, xv.63; *DNB* Edmund Venables
- Denewulf, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 908): Barbara Yorke, xv.770–1
- Deusdedit, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 664): Alan Thacker, xv.929; *DNB* T. A. Archer
- Dunstan, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 988): Michael Lapidge, xvii.347–53; *DNB* WH
- Eadberht, bishop of Lindisfarne (*d.* 698): Alan Thacker, xvii.522; *DNB* WH
- *Eadburh, abbess (probably of Wimborne): (*fl.* *c.* 716–46): Barbara Yorke, xvii.523–4
- *Eadburh, nun (921x4–951x3): Barbara Yorke, xvii.524–5
- *Eadburh, abbess of Thanet (*d.* 751): Barbara Yorke, xvii.523; *DNB* WH
- Eadfrith, bishop of Lindisfarne (*d.* 721?): Alan Thacker, xvii.526; *DNB* TFT
- Eadsige, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 1050): *rev.* Mary Frances Smith, xvii.539; *DNB* WH
- Eadwig Basan, monk and scribe (*fl.* *c.* 1020): Richard Gameson, xvii.542–3
- Ealdred, archbishop of York (*d.* 1069): M. K. Lawson, *rev.* Vanessa King, xvii.552–4
- Ealdwulf, archbishop of York (*d.* 1002): *rev.* Mary Frances Smith, xvii.554; *DNB* WH
- Eanbald (I): archbishop of York (*d.* 796): David Rollason, xvii.556–7; *DNB* WH
- Eanbald (II): archbishop of York (*fl.* 796–803): David Rollason, xvii.557; *DNB* WH
- Earconwald, abbot of Chertsey, bishop of the East Saxons (*d.* 693): Patrick Wormald, xvii.559–60; *DNB* WH
- Eata, bishop of Hexham (*d.* 685/6): Alan Thacker, xvii.605–6; *DNB* WH
- Ecgerht, archbishop of York (*d.* 766): Henry Mayr-Harting, xvii.635–6; *DNB* WH
- Ecgerht, church reformer (639–729): Henry Mayr-Harting, xvii.634–5; *DNB* TFT
- *Ecgburh, nun (*fl.* *c.* 717): Patrick Sims-Williams, xvii.639
- Ecgwine, bishop of Worcester (*d.* 717): Michael Lapidge, xvii.640–1
- *Edith, nun (961x4–984x7): Barbara Yorke, xvii.737–8; *DNB* WH

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Ernulf, bishop of Rochester (1039/40–1124): P. Cramer, xviii.511–12; *DNB* R. L. Poole
- *Eve of Wilton, Benedictine nun and anchoress (*c.* 1058–*c.* 1125): Henrietta Leyser, lix.667
- Felix, bishop of the East Angles (*d.* 647/8): Marios Costambeys, xix.253; *DNB* Mandell Creighton
- Feologeld, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 832): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, xix.334; *DNB* WH
- Florence of Worcester, monk and chronicler (*d.* 1118): P. McGurk, lx.292; *DNB* WH
- Folcard, monk, musician and hagiographer (*d.* after 1085): Frank Barlow, xix.204–5; *DNB* WH
- Fredericus, bishop of Utrecht (*d.* 838): Marios Costambeys, xix.914–15; *DNB* Henry Bradley
- Fridugisus, abbot and scholar (*d.* 833): Mary Garrison, xx.27–8
- Friðegod, cleric and poet (*fl.* *c.* 950–8): Michael Lapidge, xx.49; *DNB* WH
- Friðestan, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 932/3): Barbara Yorke, xx.49–50
- *Frithuswith, abbess of Oxford (*d.* 727): John Blair, xx.50–1; *DNB* WH
- Giso, bishop of Wells (*d.* 1088): Julia Barrow, xxii.358–9; *DNB* WH
- Godfrey of Winchester, poet and prior of Winchester (*b.* before 1055, *d.* 1107): A. G. Rigg; lix.688–9; *DNB* CLK
- Goscelin, monk, musician, and hagiographer (*b.* *c.* 1035, *d.* in or after 1107): Frank Barlow, xxii.1020–1; *DNB* T. A. Archer,
- Grimbald, monk, musician, and hagiographer (*d.* 901?): Richard W. Pfaff, xxiv.19–20; *DNB* WH
- Guthlac, hermit (674–715): Henry Mayr-Harting, xxiv.301–2; *DNB* Kate Norgate
- Hadrian, abbot of St Peter's and St Paul's, Canterbury (630x7–709): Michael Lapidge, xxiv.437–8
- Hædde, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 705/6): Barbara Yorke, xxiv.439–40; *DNB* WH
- Haimo [Haymo], archdeacon of Canterbury (*supp. fl.* 1054): Peter Damian-Grint, xxiv.479; *DNB* CLK
- Hereberht, hermit (*d.* 687): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, xxvi.763; *DNB* CLK
- Hermann, Benedictine monk and hagiographer (*fl.* 1070–1100): Antonia Gransden, xxvi.787–8; *DNB* WH
- Hermann, bishop of Ramsbury and of Sherborne (*d.* 1078): Julia Barrow, xxvi.787–8; *DNB* WH
- *Hild, abbess of Strensall-Whitby (614–80): Alan Thacker, xxvii.90–1; *DNB* Edmund Venables
- *Hildelith, abbess of Barking (*fl.* *c.* 700): Michael Lapidge, xxvii.91–2; *DNB* CLK
- Honorius, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 653): *rev.* N. P. Brooks, xxvii.910–11; *DNB* WH
- *Hugeburc, nun and hagiographer (*fl.* 760–80): Carolyne Larrington, xxviii.599–600
- Hygbald, bishop of Lindisfarne (*d.* 802/3): Mary Garrison, xxix.158–9
- Hygeberht, archbishop of Lichfield (*d.* in or after 803): Ann Williams, xxix.160; *DNB* WH

- Ingulf, abbot of Crowland (c. 1045–1109): Edmund King, xxix.294–5; *DNB* WH
- Jænberht, archbishop of Canterbury (d. 792): Marios Costambeys, xxix.580; *DNB* WH
- John of Beverley, bishop of York (d. 721): D. M. Palliser, xxx.193–4; *DNB* WH
- John the Old Saxon, scholar and abbot of Athelney (fl. c. 885–904): Michael Lapidge, xxx.204
- Justus, archbishop of Canterbury (d. 627x31): *rev.* N. P. Brooks, xxx.845–6; *DNB* WH
- Lantfred, monk and author (fl. 974–84): Michael Lapidge, xxxii.545–6; *DNB* CLK
- Laurence, archbishop of Canterbury (d. 619): N. P. Brooks, xxxii.691; *DNB* WH
- Lebuin, missionary (d. c. 775): Marios Costambeys, xxxiii.22–3; *DNB* WH
- *Leoba, abbess of Tauberbischofsheim (d. 782): Barbara Yorke, xxxiii.394–5
- Leofric, bishop of Exeter (d. 1072): Frank Barlow, xxxiii.397; *DNB* WH
- Leofric, priest and rebel (fl. 1070–1071): David Roffe, xxvi.767; *DNB* MB
- Leuthere, bishop of Winchester (d. 675/6): Paul Fouracre, xxxiii.516
- Lul, archbishop of Mainz (c. 710–786): Marios Costambeys, xxxiv.740–1
- Lyfing, abbot of Tavistock, bishop of Worcester (d. 1046): Barlow Frank, xxxiv.858; *DNB* WH
- Lyfing, archbishop of Canterbury (d. 1020): Emma Mason, xxxiv.857–8; *DNB* WH
- Mannig, abbot of Evesham and craftsman (d. 1066): John Blair, xxxvi.483–4
- Mellitus, archbishop of Canterbury (d. 624): N. P. Brooks, xxxvii.751–2; *DNB* MB
- *Mildburg, abbess of Much Wenlock (d. in or after 716): John Blair, xxxviii.111–12; *DNB* WH
- *Mildrith, abbess of Minster in Thanet (fl. 716–c. 733): David Rollason, xxxviii.126–7; *DNB* WH
- Milred, bishop of Worcester (d. 774/5): Patrick Sims-Williams, xxxviii.330; *DNB* WH
- Nothhelm, archbishop of Canterbury (d. 739): *rev.* Henry Mayr-Harting, xli.212–13; *DNB* WH
- Oda, archbishop of Canterbury (d. 958): Catherine Cubitt and Marios Costambeys, xli.484–7; *DNB* WH
- Oftfor, bishop of Worcester (d. c. 699): Patrick Sims-Williams, xli.556–7; *DNB* MB
- Oscytel, archbishop of York (d. 971): Julia Barrow, xlii.41–2; *DNB* MB
- Osgar, abbot of Abingdon (d. 984): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, xlii.42; *DNB* MB
- *Osgyth, abbess of Chich (fl. late 7th cent.): John Blair, xlii.45–6; *DNB* WH
- Osmund, bishop of London (d. 805x11): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, xlii.58; *DNB* WH
- Oswald, archbishop of York (d. 992): N. P. Brooks, xlii.79–84; *DNB* WH
- Oswald, monk and scholar (fl. 1006–1042): Michael Lapidge, xlii.84; *DNB* MB
- Paulinus, bishop of York and of Rochester (d. 644): Marios Costambeys, xliii.166–8; *DNB* WH
- Pehthelm, bishop of Whithorn (d. 735): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, xliii.441; *DNB* MB
- Pehtwine, bishop of Whithorn (d. 776/7): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, xliii.441; *DNB* MB
- Petronius, abbot of St Peter's and St Paul's, Canterbury (d. 654?): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, xliii.927–8; *DNB* WH
- Petrus, abbot of St Peter's and St Paul's, Canterbury (d. 605x11): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, xliii.928–9; *DNB* WH
- Plegemund, archbishop of Canterbury (d. 914): A. F. Wareham, xliv.574–5; *DNB* WH

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Putta, bishop (*d. c.* 688): Patrick Sims-Williams, xlv.601–2; *DNB* WH
- Regenbald, priest and chancellor (*fl.* 1050–86): Mary Frances Smith, xlvi.364–5; *DNB* J. H. Round
- Robert of Jumièges, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 1052/1055): H. E. J. Cowdrey, xlvii.122–3; *DNB* WH
- Rodulf, missionary bishop, abbot of Abingdon (*d.* 1052): L. Abrams, xlvii.506
- Romanus, bishop of Rochester (*d.* in or before 627): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, xlvii.656; *DNB* C. R. Beazley
- Seaxwulf, abbot of Peterborough, bishop of Lichfield (*d.* 692): John Blair, xlix.617; *DNB* WH
- Sigeric, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 994): Emma Mason, l.593; *DNB* WH
- Sigfrid, co-abbot of St Peter's, Wearmouth (*d.* 689): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, l.593–4; *DNB* WH
- Sigfrid, missionary bishop (*fl.* mid-10th–early 11th cent.): L. Abrams, l.594
- Stigand, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 1072): H. E. J. Cowdrey, lii.774–7; *DNB* WH
- Siward, abbot of Chertsey, bishop of Rochester (*d.* 1075): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, l.813–14; *DNB* WH
- Siward, bishop and coadjutor-archbishop (*d.* 1048): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, l.812; *DNB* WH
- Spearhafoc, abbot of Abingdon (*fl.* 1047–1051): John Blair, li.761–2
- Stephen of Ripon, priest (*fl. c.* 670–*c.* 730): Alan Thacker, lii.423–4; *DNB* WH
- Sualo, hermit (*d.* 794): Marios Costambeys, liii.261; *DNB* CLK
- Sulcard, monk of Westminster (*fl. c.* 1080): Barbara F. Harvey, liii.292; *DNB* MB
- Swithberht, bishop and missionary (*d.* 713): Marios Costambeys, liii.523; *DNB* MB
- Swithun, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 863): Barbara Yorke, liii.523–5; *DNB* WH
- Tatwine, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 734): Michael Lapidge, liii.831–2; *DNB* WH
- Theodore of Tarsus, archbishop of Canterbury (602–90): Michael Lapidge, liv.226–30; *DNB* WH
- Thurcytle, abbot of Crowland (*d.* 975?): C. P. Lewis, liv.709; *DNB* AMC
- Tidferth, bishop of Dunwich (*d.* 816x24): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, liv.765; *DNB* AFP
- Tobias, bishop of Rochester (*d.* 726): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, liv.854; *DNB* AFP
- Turgot, bishop of St Andrews and hagiographer (*c.* 1050–1115): Robert Bartlett, lv.577–8; *DNB* G. W. Sprott
- Unwona, bishop of Leicester (*d.* 800x3): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, lv.921; *DNB* AFP
- *Walburg, abbess of Heidenheim (*c.* 710–79?): Carolyne Larrington, lvi.758; *DNB* MB
- Waldhere, bishop of the East Saxons (*fl.* 694–704/5): Marios Costambeys, lvi.781–2; *DNB* WH
- Walkelin, bishop of Winchester (*d.* 1098): M. J. Franklin, lvi.805–6; *DNB* WH
- Walter, bishop of Hereford (*d.* 1079?): Julia Barrow, lvii.156; *DNB* WH
- *Werburh, abbess (*d.* 700x7): Alan Thacker, lviii.164–5; *DNB* WH
- Werferth, bishop of Worcester (*d.* 907x15): Richard W. Pfaff, lviii.166–7; *DNB* AMC
- Wigheard, archbishop-elect of Canterbury (*d.* 664x7): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, lviii.842; *DNB* MB
- Wigstan, martyr (*d.* 849): David Rollason, lviii.863

Wilfrid, bishop of Hexham (*c.* 634–709/10): Alan Thacker, lviii.944–50; *DNB* WH
Willehad, bishop of Bremen (*d.* 789): Marios Costambeys, lix.16; *DNB* AMC
William, bishop of London (*d.* 1075): Julia Barrow, lix.32–3; *DNB* WH
William of Jumièges, monk and author (*fl.* 1026–70): Elisabeth van Houts, xxx.828
Willibald, bishop of Eichstätt (*c.* 700–787?): Carlyne Larrington, lix.363; *DNB* AMC
Willibrord, abbot of Echternach (657/8–739): Marios Costambeys, lix.363–8; *DNB*

Mary Tout

Wine, bishop (*fl.* *c.* 660–*c.* 675): Barbara Yorke, lix.716; *DNB* WH
Winnebald, abbot of Heidenheim (*c.* 702–61): Carlyne Larrington, lix.746
Withman, abbot of Ramsey (*d.* *c.* 1047): C. P. Lewis, lix.890; *DNB* AMC
Wulfhelm, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 941): Henrietta Leyser, lx.550; *DNB* WH
*Wulfhild, abbess of Barking and Horton (*d.* after 996): Barbara Yorke, lx.551–2
Wulfred, archbishop of Canterbury (*d.* 832): N. P. Brooks, lx.552–4; *DNB* WH
Wulfsige, bishop of Sherborne (*d.* 1002x4): Julia Barrow, lx.555–6
Wulfstan, archbishop of York (*d.* 955/6): Cyril Hart, lx.557–8
Wulfstan, archbishop of York (*d.* 1023): Patrick Wormald, lx.558–62; *DNB* WH
Wulfstan, bishop of Worcester (*c.* 1008–95): Emma Mason, lx.562–4; *DNB* WH
Wulfstan Cantor, monk, hagiographer and poet (*fl.* 996): Michael Lapidge, lx.564–5;
DNB MB
*Wulfthryth, abbess of Wilton (*d.* *c.* 1000): Barbara Yorke, lx.565
Wulfwig, bishop of Dorchester (*d.* 1067): Julia Barrow, lx.566–7; *DNB* AMC

c. Secular men and women

Ælfgar, earl of Mercia (*d.* 1062?): Ann Williams, i.380; *DNB* WH
Ælfheah, ealdorman (*d.* 971): Ann Williams, i.384
Ælfhere, ealdorman of Mercia (*d.* 983): Ann Williams, i.383–5; *DNB* WH
[Ælfmær or Æthelmær] Eilmer, pioneer of man-powered flight (*b.* *c.* 985, *d.* after 1066):
R. M. Thomson, xvii.1022–3; *DNB* WH
Ælfric, ealdorman (*d.* 1016): Ann Williams, i.385–6; *DNB* WH
Ælfric Cild, magnate (*fl.* 975–85): Ann Williams, i.384
Ælfstan of Boscombe, nobleman (*fl.* 1043–65): Ann Williams, i.389
Æthelstan ('Half-King'), ealdorman (*fl.* 932–56/7): Cyril Hart, i.428–9; *DNB* WH
Æthelweard, ealdorman and chronicler (*d.* 998?): Patrick Wormald, i.432–3; *DNB* WH
Æthelwine, ealdorman, founder of Ramsey Abbey (*d.* 992): Cyril Hart, i.433–4; *DNB*
WH
Aio, supposed historian (*supp. fl.* 950x75): *rev.* Marios Costambeys, i. 510; *DNB* C. F.
Keary
Asgar the staller, nobleman (*d.* after 1066): Ann Williams, ii.596–7
Bald, supposed physician and medical writer (*fl.* *c.* 900): M. L. Cameron, iii.436
Baldwin, magnate (*d.* 1086x90): Judith A. Green, iii.441; *DNB* WH
Beorhtric, magnate (*d.* in or before 1066?): Ann Williams, v.315
Beorn Estrithson, magnate (*d.* 1049): Ann Williams, v.315–16; *DNB* WH
Brorda, ealdorman (*d.* 799): Alan Thacker, vii.954–5
Byrhtnoth, ealdorman (*d.* 991): Richard Abels, ix.333–5; *DNB* WH

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- Copsi, earl of Northumbria, magnate (*d.* 1067): William M. Aird, xiii.377; *DNB* WH
*Eadgifu the Fair, magnate (*fl.* 1066): Ann Williams, xvii.528
Eadnoth the staller (*d.* 1068): Ann Williams, xvii.531; *DNB* WH
Eadric of Laxfield, magnate (*d.* in or after 1066?): Ann Williams, xvii.534–5
Eadric Streona, ealdorman of Mercia (1007–17): Simon Keynes, xvii.535–8; *DNB* WH
Eadric the Wild, magnate (*fl.* 1067–72): Ann Williams, xvii.538–9; *DNB* WH
Eadwine, earl of Mercia (*d.* 1071): Ann Williams, i.380
Eilmer, *see* [Ælfmær]
Erik of Hlathir, earl of Northumbria (*fl.* 995–1023): Pauline Stafford, xviii.499–500
Eustace, count of Boulogne (*d. c.* 1087): Edmund King, xviii.648–9
*Godgifu, noblewoman (*d.* 1067?): Ann Williams, xxii.574–6; *DNB* Alexander Gordon
Godwine, earl of Wessex (*d.* 1053): Ann Williams, xxii.626–9; *DNB* WH
Gospatric, earl of Northumbria (*d.* 1073x5): William M. Aird, xxii.1033–4; *DNB* WH
Guy of Warwick, legendary hero (*supp. fl. c.* 930): Douglas Gray, xxiv.328–9; *DNB* Sidney Lee
Gyrth, earl of East Anglia (*d.* 1066): Ann Williams, xxiv.377–8; *DNB* WH
*Gytha, wife of Earl Godwine of Wessex (*fl. c.* 1022–68): Ann Williams, xxii.628–9; *DNB* WH
Hæsten, viking leader (*fl.* 882–93): Janet L. Nelson, xxiv.440–1
Hereward [*called* Hereward the Wake], rebel (*fl.* 1070–1): David Roffe, xxvi.767–8; *DNB* TFT
Leofric, earl of Mercia, magnate (*d.* 1057): Ann Williams, xxxiii.395–7; *DNB* WH
Leofwine, earl (*d.* 1066): Ann Williams, xxxiii.397–8; *DNB* WH
Morcar, magnate (*fl.* 1065–87): William M. Aird, xxxix.10–11; *DNB* WH
Odda, magnate (*d.* 1056): Ann Williams, xli.491–2; *DNB* CLK
Ohthere, sea-farer (*fl.* 871–99): Niels Lund, xli.639; *DNB* C. R. Beazley
Ordgar, landholder (*d.* 1094?): C. P. Lewis, xli.923; *DNB* MB
Ordgar, landowner (*fl.* 1066): C. P. Lewis, xli.923; *DNB* MB
Ordgar, magnate (*d.* 971): C. P. Lewis, xli.922–3; *DNB* MB
Osbern fitz Richard, landowner (*fl. c.* 1066–88): *see* Richard Scrob
Osgod Clapa, landowner and exile (*d.* 1054): Ann Williams, xlii.42–3; *DNB* CLK
Oslac, ealdorman (*fl.* 963–75): Cyril Hart, xlii.51; *DNB* WH
Osulf, magnate (*d.* 1067): William M. Aird, xlii.72; *DNB* WH
Ralph, earl (*d.* 1097x9): Ann Williams, xlv.869–70; *DNB* CLK
Ralph, earl of Hereford (*d.* 1057): Ann Williams, xlv.868–9; *DNB* WH
Ralph the Staller, earl of East Anglia (*d.* 1068x70): Ann Williams, xlv.873
Richard Scrob, landowner (*fl.* 1052–66): C. P. Lewis, xlv.756–7; *DNB* CLK
Robert fitz Wīmarc, magnate (*d. c.* 1070): Ann Williams, xlvii.121–2; *DNB* J. H. Round
Sihtric inn Gamli, viking leader (*d.* 871): Marios Costambeys, i.597; *DNB* F. Y. Powell
Sihtric inn Ungi, viking leader (*d.* 871): Marios Costambeys, i.597; *DNB* F. Y. Powell
Siward, earl of Northumbria (*d.* 1055): William M. Aird, i.812–13; *DNB* WH
Swein, earl (*d.* 1052): Ann Williams, liii.455–6; *DNB* WH
Thorkell the Tall, viking leader (*fl.* 1009–23): Richard Abels, liv.586–7; *DNB* AMC
Tostig, magnate (*c.* 1029–66): William M. Aird, lv.67–9; *DNB* WH

Tovi the Proud, nobleman (*fl.* 1018–42): Ann Williams, lv.99–100
Uhtred, earl of Bamburgh (*d.* 1016): William M. Aird, lv.863–4; *DNB* WH
Ulf Fenisc, magnate (*fl.* 1066): P. H. Sawyer, lv.864
Ulfcytel, earl of East Anglia (*d.* 1016): Richard Abels, lv.865; *DNB* WH
Waltheof, earl of Northumbria (*c.* 1050–76): C. P. Lewis, lvii.187–9; *DNB* WH
Wulfric Spot, founder of Burton Abbey (*d.* 1002x4): P. H. Sawyer, lx.555; *DNB* AFP
Wulfstan, sea-farer (*fl.* 880): Tony D. Triggs, lx.556–7
Wulfweard White, landowner (*d.* 1072x86): Ann Williams, lx.565–6

3. ‘BRITISH’ SUBJECTS (*c.* 400–*c.* 600)

a. Kings, consorts and other rulers

Arthur, legendary warrior and supposed king of Britain (*supp. fl.* in or before 6th cent.):
O. J. Padel, ii.529–43; *DNB* C. F. Keary
Brochfael Ysgithrog, king of Powys (*supp. fl.* 6th cent.): T. M. Charles-Edwards,
vii.742–3; *DNB* WH
Brychan Brycheiniog, king of Brycheiniog (*fl. c.* 500): David E. Thornton, viii.412–13
Cadell Ddyrnllug, king of Powys (*fl.* 5th cent.): David E. Thornton, ix.402
Constantine III, Roman emperor proclaimed in Britain (*d.* 411): R. S. O. Tomlin,
xiii.33–5
Cunedda, ruler in north Wales (*supp. fl.* late 4th–5th cent.): Patrick Wormald, xiv.65
Gwallawg, king in Britain (*fl.* 572x9–585x92): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xxiv.336
Llwyarch Hen, legendary hero (*supp. fl.* late 6th cent.): Jenny Rowland, xxxiv.180; *DNB*
DLT
Mynyddog Mwynfawr, king in Britain (*supp. fl.* 6th cent.): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xl.87
Rhun Hir, king of Gwynedd (*fl.* 547–*c.* 600): David E. Thornton, xlvi.611–12; *DNB*
JEL
Rhydderch Hen, king of Strathclyde (*fl. c.* 573–*c.* 612): David E. Thornton, xlvi.613;
DNB JEL
Uther Pendragon, supposed king of Britain (*supp. fl.* late 5th cent.?): O. J. Padel, ii.534;
DNB C. F. Keary
Vorteporius, king of the Demetae (*fl. c.* 540): T. M. Charles-Edwards, lvi.594–5
Vortigern, ruler in Britain (*fl.* 5th cent.): David E. Thornton, lvi.598–9; *DNB* JEL

b. Ecclesiastics

Asaf, bishop (*supp. fl.* 6th cent.): David E. Thornton, ii.584–5; *DNB* DLT
Brynach, founder of the church of Nevern, Pembrokeshire (*fl.* 6th cent.): T. M.
Charles-Edwards, viii.429–30
Cadfan, founder of a religious settlement (*supp. fl.* 6th cent.): T. M. Charles-Edwards,
ix.408; *DNB* Arthur Miller
Cadog, founder and abbot of Llancarfan (*fl.* 6th cent.): T. M. Charles-Edwards, ix.410–
12; *DNB* Arthur Miller

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Chrysanthus, bishop of Byzantium (*fl.* 395): *see* Roman officials (in section 3c)
- Cybi, founder of churches (*fl.* 6th cent.): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xiv.857; *DNB* TFT
- Cynidr, founder of churches (*fl.* 6th cent.): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xiv.866–7
- David, patron saint of Wales (*d.* 589/601): J. Wyn Evans, xv.277–82; *DNB* Henry Bradley
- Deiniol, bishop of Bangor (*d.* 584): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xv.696; *DNB* TFT
- Dogfael, holy man (*fl.* 6th cent.): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xvi.451; *DNB* TFT
- Dyfrig, holy man and supposed bishop (*supp. fl. c.* 475–c. 525): David E. Thornton, xvii.494–5; *DNB* TFT
- Faustus, bishop of Riez and theologian (400x10–c. 490): Clare Stancliffe, xix.161–3
- Germanus, bishop of Auxerre (*d. c.* 437/48): Jill Harries, xx.965–6; *DNB* WH
- Gildas, author (*fl.* 5th–6th cent.): François Kerlouégan, xxii.223–5; *DNB* TFT
- Illtud, abbot of Llantwit Major (*fl.* 5th–6th cent.): David E. Thornton, xxix.208–9; *DNB* DLT
- Ninian, missionary and bishop (*supp. fl.* 5th–6th cent.): Dauvit Broun, xl.919; *DNB* James Mackinnon
- *Non, mother of St David (*fl.* 6th cent.): J. Wyn Evans, xv.279; *DNB* JEL
- Maglorius, ascetic (*fl.* late 6th cent.): Julia M. H. Smith, xxxvi.127–8; *DNB* MB
- Mawgan, holy man (*fl.* 5th–6th cent.): Dauvit Broun, xxxvii.479–80; *DNB* MB
- Padarn, founder of churches (*fl.* 6th cent.): Nerys Ann Jones, xlii.315; *DNB* JEL
- Paul, bishop of St Pol-de-Léon, Brittany (*fl.* 6th cent.): Caroline Brett, xliii.126–7; *DNB* MB
- Pelagius, theologian (*fl. c.* 390–418): Gerald Bonner, xliii.455–7; *DNB* C. R. Beazley
- Petroc, monk (*fl.* 6th cent.): Caroline Brett, xliii.927; *DNB* JEL
- Peulan, holy man (*fl.* 6th cent.): David E. Thornton, xliii.966–7; *DNB* JEL
- Piran, holy man (*supp. fl.* 6th cent.): Caroline Brett, xlv.402–3; *DNB* CLK
- Samson, bishop (*fl.* 561/2): Julia M. H. Smith, xlviii.807–8; *DNB* JEL
- Seiriol, holy man (*fl.* 6th cent.): David E. Thornton, xlix.686; *DNB* JEL
- Teilo, holy man and bishop (*supp. fl. c.* 550): David E. Thornton, liv.28–9; *DNB* JEL
- Tysilio, holy man (*fl. c.* 600): David E. Thornton, lv.817; *DNB* JEL
- *Ursula, martyr (*fl.* mid–5th cent.): Richard W. Pfaff, lv.958–9; *DNB* Mary Tout

c. Secular men and women

- Alypius, Roman official (*fl.* 360–c. 371): *see* Roman officials
- Ambrosius Aurelianus, military leader (*fl.* 5th cent.): David E. Thornton, i.922; *DNB* Arthur Miller
- Aneirin, poet (*fl. c.* 575–c. 600): Morfydd Owen, ii.141–2; *DNB* Arthur Miller
- Dyfnwal Moelmud ap Garbanion, dynast (*fl. c.* 450–70): Robin Chapman Stacey, xvii.493–4; *DNB* JEL
- Gerontius, Roman general (*d.* 411): R. S. O. Tomlin, xxi.967–8
- Merlin, poet and seer (*supp. fl.* 6th cent.): M. E. Haycock, xxxvii.898–9; *DNB* CLK
- Mordaf Hael, dynast (*fl. c.* 550–c. 575): David E. Thornton, xxxix.11–12; *DNB* JEL
- Pabo, chieftain (*supp. fl. c.* 500): Nerys Ann Jones, xlii.295–6; *DNB* JEL

Roman officials (*act.* AD 43–410): A. R. Birley, xlvii.652–6
Talesin, poet (*fl.* 6th cent.): T. M. Charles-Edwards, liii.737–8; *DNB* JEL
Victorinus, administrator (*fl.* 400): *see* Roman officials

4. ‘WELSH’ SUBJECTS (*c.* 600–*c.* 1100)

a. Kings, consorts and other rulers

Anarawd ap Rhodri, king in Wales (*d.* 916): *rev.* David E. Thornton, ii.12–13; *DNB*
Arthur Miller
Bleddyn ap Cynfyn, king of Gwynedd and of Powys (*d.* 1075): Huw Pryce, vi.198–9
Cadell ab Arthfael, king of Gwent (*d.* 942): David E. Thornton, ix.401; *DNB* TFT
Cadell ap Rhodri, king in Wales (*d.* 910): David E. Thornton, ix.401–2; *DNB* TFT
Cadwaladr ap Cadwallon, king of Gwynedd (*d.* 664/82): David E. Thornton, ix.423–4;
DNB TFT
Cadwallon ap Cadfan, king of Gwynedd (*d.* 634): T. M. Charles-Edwards, ix.425–6;
DNB W. R. W. Stephens
Cadfan ab Iago, king of Gwynedd (*fl.* *c.* 616–*c.* 625): David E. Thornton, ix.408; *DNB* TFT
Caradog ap Gruffudd ap Rhydderch, king in Wales (*d.* 1081): David Walker, x.10–11;
DNB TFT
Caradog ap Rhydderch, king in Wales (*d.* 1035): David Walker, x.10–11; *DNB* TFT
Cynan Garwyn, king of Powys (*fl.* *c.* 550–*c.* 600): David E. Thornton, xiv.858
Cynddylan ap Cyndrwyn, king in Wales (*fl.* *c.* 616–*c.* 641): David E. Thornton,
xiv.859–60
Cyngen ap Cadell, king of Powys (*d.* 854/5): David E. Thornton, xiv.865–6
Gruffudd ap Cynan, king of Gwynedd (1054/5–1137): Huw Pryce, xxiv.133–5; *DNB*
TFT
Gruffudd ap Llywelyn, king of Gwynedd and of Deheubarth (*d.* 1063): David Walker,
xxiv.136–7; *DNB* TFT
Gruffudd ap Rhydderch, king in Wales (*d.* 1055): David Walker, x.10; *DNB* TFT
Gwynllyw, king of Glywysing (*fl.* 6th cent.): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xxiv.360–1; *DNB*
TFT
Hywel [*called* Hywel Fychan], king of Gwynedd (*d.* 825): David E. Thornton,
xxix.171–2; *DNB* TFT
Hywel ab Edwin, king of Deheubarth (*d.* 1044): *rev.* David E. Thornton, xxix.172;
DNB TFT
Hywel ab Ieuaf, king of Gwynedd (*d.* 985): David E. Thornton, xxix.172–3; *DNB* TFT
Hywel Dda, king in Wales (*d.* 950): David E. Thornton, xxix.175–6; *DNB* TFT
Iago ab Idwal ap Meurig, king of Gwynedd (*d.* 1039): Huw Pryce, xxiv.133; *DNB* DLT
Iago ab Idwal Foel, king of Gwynedd (*d.* *c.* 979): David E. Thornton, xxix.177; *DNB*
DLT
Idwal ap Meurig, dynast (*d.* 996/7): David E. Thornton, xxix.190; *DNB* DLT
Idwal Foel, king of Gwynedd (*d.* 942): David E. Thornton, xxix.190–1; *DNB* DLT

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Iorwerth ap Bleddyn, Welsh prince (*d.* 1111): Huw Pryce, vi.199; *DNB* TFT
- Llywelyn ap Seisyll, king of Gwynedd and of Deheubarth (*d.* 1023): David Walker, xxiv.136; *DNB* TFT
- Maelgwn Gwynedd, king of Gwynedd (*d.* 547/49): David E. Thornton, xxxvi.100; *DNB* JEL
- Maredudd ab Owain, king of Gwynedd and of Deheubarth (*d.* 999): David E. Thornton, xxxvi.625–6; *DNB* JEL
- Merfyn Frych, king of Gwynedd (*d.* 844): David E. Thornton, xxxvii.885–6; *DNB* JEL
- Morgan ab Athrwys, king of Glywysing (*d. c.* 665/710): David E. Thornton, xxxix.94–5; *DNB* JEL
- Morgan Hen, king of Morgannwg (*d.* 974): David E. Thornton, xxxix.95–6; *DNB* JEL
- Owain ab Edwin, ruler in Wales (*d.* 1105): David E. Thornton, xlii.176–7; *DNB* JEL
- Owain ap Hywel, king of Deheubarth (*b.* before 929, *d.* 988): David E. Thornton, xlii.177
- Owain, Sir, ap Cadwgan, prince of Powys (*d.* 1116): Huw Pryce, vi.199; *DNB* JEL
- Rhiwallon ap Cynfyn, king of Gwynedd and of Powys (*d.* 1069): Huw Pryce, vi.198–9; *DNB* JEL
- Rhodri Mawr, king of Gwynedd (*b.* before 844, *d.* 878): David E. Thornton, xlvi.611; *DNB* JEL
- Rhys ab Owain, ruler in Wales (*d.* 1078): *rev.* David E. Thornton, xlvi.614; *DNB* JEL
- Rhys ap Tewdwr, ruler in Wales (*d.* 1093): *rev.* David E. Thornton, xlvi.619; *DNB* JEL
- Selyf ap Cynan, king of Powys (*d.* 613x16): David E. Thornton, xlix.737–8
- Trahaearn ap Caradog, ruler in Wales (*d.* 1081): *rev.* David E. Thornton, lv.203–4; *DNB* JEL
- Urien Rheged, king of Rheged (*fl. c.* 560–*c.* 580): David E. Thornton, lv.944; *DNB* JEL

b. Ecclesiastics

- Asser, bishop of Sherborne (*d.* 909): Patrick Wormald, ii.759–60; *DNB* [Anon]
- Beulan, priest (*fl. c.* 1000–*c.* 1050): David E. Thornton, v.564–5; *DNB* WH
- Beuno, holy man (*d.* 653/9): Patrick Sims-Williams, v.565–6; *DNB* Alexander Mackie
- Bleddri, bishop in south-east Wales (*d.* 1022/3): *rev.* K. L. Maund, vi.198; *DNB* TFT
- Cyfeilliog, bishop of Ergyng (*d.* 927): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xiv.857–8; *DNB* TFT
- Elfoddw, archbishop of Gwynedd (*d.* 809): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xviii.31
- Euddogwy, holy man (*supp. fl.* late 6th cent.): David E. Thornton, xviii.643; *DNB* JEL
- Gudwal, bishop of St. Malo (*supp. fl.* 7th cent.): O. J. Padel, xxiv.165–6; *DNB* CLK
- *Gulval, Cornish saint (*fl.* before 1000): O. J. Padel, xxiv.165–6; *DNB* CLK
- *Gwenfrewi, nun (*fl. c.* 650): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xxiv.340–1; *DNB* MB
- Herewald, bishop in south-east Wales and the border (*d.* 1104/7): K. L. Maund, xxvi.766–7; *DNB* TFT
- Neot, monk and hermit (*d.* in or before 878): Michael Lapidge, xl.424; *DNB* MB
- Rhigyfarch ap Sulien, scholar and teacher (1056/7–99): Michael Lapidge, xlvi.589–90; *DNB* JEL
- Sulien, bishop of St David's (*c.* 1012–91): *rev.* Nancy Edwards, liii.292; *DNB* JEL

Meilyr Brydydd, poet (*fl.* 1081–1137): *rev.* R. Geraint Gruffydd, xxxvii.726; *DNB* JEL
Nennius, scholar (*fl.* c. 770–c. 810): David E. Thornton, xl.423–4; *DNB* CLK

5. 'IRISH' SUBJECTS (c. 400–c. 1100)

a. Kings, consorts and other rulers

- Áed Allán mac Fergaile, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 743): T. M. Charles-Edwards, i.373
Áed mac Néill, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 879): Benjamin T. Hudson, i.373–4
Áed Oirdnide mac Néil, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 819): T. M. Charles-Edwards, i.374–5
Áed Sláine mac Diarmata, joint high-king of Ireland (*d.* 604): Philip Irwin, i.375–6
Áed [in Gaí Bernaig] Ua Conchobair, king of Connacht (*d.* 1067): Seán Duffy, lv.835–6;
DNB NM
Áed Uaridnach mac Domnaill, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 612): T. M. Charles-Edwards,
i.376
Ailill Molt, high-king of Ireland (*d.* c. 482): Philip Irwin, i.490
Báetán mac Cairill, king of Ulster (*d.* 581): Philip Irwin, iii.212
Bláimac [Blathmac] mac Áeda, joint high-king of Ireland (*d.* 665): T. M. Charles-
Edwards, vi.70
Brian Bóruma, high-king of Ireland (c. 941–1014): Seán Duffy, vii.533–8; *DNB* NM
Cathal mac Conchobair, king of Connacht (*d.* 1010): Seán Duffy, x.536; *DNB* NM
Cathal mac Finguine, king of Munster (*d.* 742): Philip Irwin, x.536–7
Cellach mac Máele Coba, joint high-king of Ireland (*d.* 658): T. M. Charles-Edwards,
x.805–6
Cellach Cualann, king of Leinster (*d.* 715): Charles Doherty, x.804–5
Cellachán mac Buadacháin, king of Munster (*d.* 954): Benjamin T. Hudson, x.806;
DNB NM
Cenn Fáelad mac Bláimaic, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 675): T. M. Charles-Edwards, x.810
Cerball mac Dúngaile, king of Osraige (*d.* 888): Benjamin T. Hudson, x.821–2; *DNB* NM
Cináed mac Írgalaig, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 728): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xi.712–13
Coirpre mac Néill, high-king of Ireland (*supp. fl.* 485–94): Philip Irwin, xii.441
Conall Cól mac Máele Coba, joint high-king of Ireland (*d.* 654): T. M. Charles-
Edwards, x.805–6
Conchobar mac Donnchada, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 833): Benjamin T. Hudson
(online update, October 2005)
Congal Cáech, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 637): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xii.929
Congal Cendmagair, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 710): Charles Doherty, xii.929–30
Congalach mac Máele Mithig, king of Brega and high-king of Ireland (*d.* 956):
Benjamin T. Hudson, xii.930
Cormac mac Cuilennáin, king of Munster and bishop (*d.* 908): Paul Russell, xiii.434–5;
DNB NM
Dál Riata, kings of: *see* sect. 6a, 'Scottish' kings and other rulers

- Diarmait mac Cerbaill, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 565): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xvi.22–3
- Diarmait mac Máel na mBó, king of Leinster (*d.* 1072): Benjamin T. Hudson, xvi.23
- Domnall mac Áeda, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 642): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xvi.489–90
- Domnall mac Murchada, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 763): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xvi.490
- Domnall ua Néill, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 980): Benjamin T. Hudson, xvi.490–1
- Donnchad Donn mac Flainn, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 944): Charles Doherty, xvi.532–3
- Donnchad mac Briain, king of Munster (*d.* 1064): Damian Bracken, xxxv.65–7; *DNB* NM
- Donnchad mac Domnaill, high-king of Ireland (733–97): Charles Doherty, xvi.533–4
- Feidlimid mac Crimthainn, king of Munster (*d.* 847): Damian Bracken, xix.235–6
- Fergal mac Máele Dúin, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 722): Charles Doherty, xix.338–9
- Fiachu mac Néill, king in Ireland (*fl.* 510–16): Philip Irwin, xix.462
- Fínsnechtae Fledach mac Dúinchada, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 695): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xix.629
- Flaithbertach mac Loingsig, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 765): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xix.979
- Flaithbertach ua Néill, king of Ailech (*d.* 1036): Seán Duffy, lv.844–5; *DNB* NM
- Flann Sinna, high-king of Ireland (847/8–91): Charles Doherty, xix.998–9
- Fogartach mac Néill, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 724): Philip Irwin, xix.199–200
- Forggus mac Muirchertaig, joint high-king of Ireland (*d.* c. 566): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xix.366–7
- Godred Crovan, king of Man and the Isles (*d.* 1095): Seán Duffy, xxii.600–1
- *Gormlaith, queen in Ireland and tragic heroine (*d.* 948): Elva Johnston, xxii.1011
- Lethlobar mac Loingsig, king of Ulster (*d.* 873): Benjamin T. Hudson, xxxiii.509–10; *DNB* NM
- Lóegaire mac Néill, high-king of Ireland (*fl.* 5th cent.): Philip Irwin, xxxiv.292–3; *DNB* NM
- Loingsech mac Óenguso, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 704): Máirín Ní Dhonnchadha, xxxiv.329; *DNB* NM
- Lugaid mac Lógairi, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 507): Philip Irwin, xxxiv.724; *DNB* NM
- Máel Sechnaill mac Domnaill, high-king of Ireland (948–1022): Benjamin T. Hudson, xxxvi.101–2; *DNB* NM
- Máel Sechnaill mac Máele Ruanaid, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 862): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xxxvi.102–4; *DNB* NM
- Muirchertach mac Muiredaig, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 534): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xxxix.681–2; *DNB* NM
- Muirchertach mac Néill, king of Ailech (*d.* 943): Benjamin T. Hudson, xxxix.682–3; *DNB* NM
- Muirchertach ua Briain, high-king of Ireland (c. 1050–1119): Damian Bracken, lv.830–2; *DNB* NM
- Nath Í mac Fiachrach, high-king of Ireland (*supp. d.* 445?): Philip Irwin, xl.264
- Niall Frossach mac Fergaile, high-king of Ireland (718–78): Philip Irwin, xl.743–4; *DNB* NM

- Niall [Caille] mac Áeda, king of Ailech and high-king of Ireland (*d.* 846): Benjamin T. Hudson, xl.744–5; *DNB* NM
- Niall [Glúndub] mac Áeda, king of Ailech and high-king of Ireland (*c.* 869–919): Benjamin T. Hudson, xl.745; *DNB* NM
- Niall mac Eochada, king of Ulaid (*d.* 1063): Benjamin T. Hudson, xl.746; *DNB* NM
- Niall mac Maíl Shechnaill, king of Ailech (*d.* 1061): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xl.746–7; *DNB* NM
- Níall Noígíallach, high-king of Ireland (*d.* *c.* 452): Fergus Kelly, xl.747–8; *DNB* NM
- Nigel [= Niall Glúndub mac Áeda] (*d.* 919): Marios Costambeys, xl.900; *DNB* AMC
- Óláf Guthfrithson, king of Dublin and of Northumbria (*d.* 941): Benjamin T. Hudson, xli.662–3; *DNB* AMC
- Óláf Sihtricson, king of Dublin and of Northumbria (*c.* 926–81): Benjamin T. Hudson, xli.663–5; *DNB* AMC
- Ragnall Guthfrithson, viking king (*fl.* 943–4): Marios Costambeys, xlv.796–7; *DNB* AMC
- Ruaidrí ua Canannáin, king of Cenél Conaill (*d.* 950): Charles Doherty, xlviii.62–3
- Ruaidrí [na Saide Buide] ua Conchobair, king of Connacht (*d.* 1118): Seán Duffy, lv.836; *DNB* NM
- Sechnassach mac Blathmaic, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 671): Philip Irwin, xlix.621
- Sihtric, king of Dublin (*d.* 1042): Benjamin T. Hudson, l.596–7; *DNB* F. Y. Powell
- Suibne Menn mac Fiachnai, high-king of Ireland (*d.* 628): T. M. Charles-Edwards, liii.290
- Toirdelbach ua Briain, king of Munster (1009–86): Damian Bracken, lv.832–3; *DNB* NM
- Tuathal Máelgarb mac Cormaic, high-king of Ireland (*fl.* 535–9): T. M. Charles-Edwards, lv.484–5; *DNB* NM

b. Ecclesiastics

- Adomnán, abbot of Iona and writer (627/8?–704): Máirín Ní Dhonnchadha, i.353–6; *DNB* J. T. Gilbert
- Áed mac Brice, bishop of Rahugh, Killare and Slieve League; saint of Cenél Fiachach (*d.* 589): *see* Meath, saints of
- Áedán, missionary and bishop (*d.* 651): Henry Mayr-Harting, i.376–7; *DNB* Mandell Creighton
- Ailbe, bishop, church founder, saint of Munster (*d.* 534?): *see* Munster, saints of
- Ailerán, scholar (*d.* 665): Thomas O’Loughlin, i.489–90
- Airbertach mac Cosse Dobráin, poet (*d.* 1016): Peter J. Smith, i.511–12
- Assicus, holy man (*fl.* *c.* 480): *see* Ulster, saints of
- *Athracht ingen Thaláin, holy woman (*fl.* *c.* 500): *see* Connacht, saints of
- Béoáed mac Ocláin, bishop (*d.* (520/24): *see* Connacht, saints of
- Berach mac Amargin, holy man (*fl.* late 6th–early 7th cent.): *see* Connacht, saints of
- Brendan mac Nemainn, holy man (*d.* (565/73): *see* Meath, saints of
- Brendan of Clonfert, holy man (*d.* 577): *see* Connacht, saints of
- *Brigit, patron saint of Kildare (439/52–524/6): T. M. Charles-Edwards, vii.650–4; *DNB* TO

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Brón mac Ichni, holy man (*d.* 512): *see* Connacht, saints of
- *Brónach, holy woman (*fl.* 5th–6th cent.?): *see* Ulster, saints of
- Buite mac Brónaig, holy man (*d.* 519/20): *see* Meath, saints of
- Caillin mac Niataig, holy man (*fl.* 6th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of
- Caimín, holy man (*d.* 644): *see* Munster, saints of
- Cainnech moccu Dálann, holy man (521/7–599/600): *see* Munster, saints of
- *Cairech Dergain, holy woman (*d.* 577/9): *see* Connacht, saints of
- Cairnech, holy man (*fl.* 5th–early 6th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of
- Camulacus, holy man (*fl.* 5th cent.?): *see* Meath, saints of
- *Canir, saint (*fl.* 6th cent.): *see* Munster, saints of
- Carthach mac Fianáin, holy man (*fl.* late 6th cent.): *see* Munster, saints of
- Catroe, abbot of St Felix, Metz (900/1–971): Alan Macquarrie, x.559–60; *DNB* T. A. Archer
- Cellach, bishop of Killala (*fl.* 6th–7th cent.): Paul Russell, x.803; *DNB* TO
- Cellán, abbot of Péronne and writer (*d.* 706): Michael Lapidge, x.806–7
- Céthech, bishop (*fl.* 5th cent.): *see* Connacht, saints of
- Cianán mac Sétnai, saint (*d.* 489): *see* Meath, saints of
- Ciarán mac int Sháir, saint (*c.* 515–584/9): *see* Meath, saints of
- Ciarán mac Luaigne, bishop and patron of Ossory (*fl.* 450–500): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Clement, alleged heretic (*fl.* 744–7): Timothy Reuter, xii.18–19; *DNB* R. L. Poole
- Cóemgen, founder of Glenn Dá Locha (*fl.* 7th cent.): *see* Leinster, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Coirpre Crom mac Feradaig, bishop of Clonmacnoise (*d.* 904): *see* Meath, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Colcu ua Duinechda, *scriba*, and probably bishop of Clonmacnoise (*d.* 796): *see* Meath, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Colmán, bishop of Lindisfarne (*d.* 676): Marios Costambeys, xii.756–7; *DNB* WH
- Colmán Elo, saint (*d.* 611): *see* Meath, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Colmán mac Léníne, saint (530–606): *see* Munster, saints of
- Colum mac Crimthainn, monastic founder (*d.* 548): *see* Munster, saints of
- Columbanus, missionary and monastic founder (*d.* 615): Rob Meens, xii.810–13; *DNB* WH
- Comgall mac Sétnai, monastic founder (511/16–602): *see* Ulster, saints of; *DNB* T. A. Archer
- Comgán mac Dá Cherda, possible abbot of Emly (*d.* 645): *see* Munster, saints of
- Commán mac Fáelchon, patron of Roscommon (*d.* 747): *see* Connacht, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Conlaíd, patron of Kildare (*d.* 518/520): T. M. Charles-Edwards, vii.650; *DNB* TO
- Conn na mBocht, ecclesiastical leader (*d.* 1060): Seán Duffy, xii.957–8; *DNB* TO
- Connacht, saints of, holy men and women believed to have been buried within the province of Connacht (*act.* *c.* 400–*c.* 800): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xii.960–3
- Cormac mac Eogain, saint in Connacht (*fl.* 6th cent.): *see* Connacht, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Cormac ua Liatháin, monastic founder and navigator (*fl.* late 6th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of

- *Cranat ingen Buicín, saint (*fl.* 6th cent.): *see* Munster, saints of
Crónán moccu Éile, monastic founder (*d.* 665): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* T. A. Archer
Cumméne Fota, bishop of Clonfert and Ardfert (*c.* 591–662): *see* Connacht, saints of
Daig mac Cairill, saint of Ulster (*d.* 587): *see* Ulster, saints of
*Dar Lugdach, abbess of Kildare (*d.* 525/7): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xv.105; *DNB* TO
Déclán mac Eircc, saint of Munster (*fl.* late 5th cent.): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* TO
Decuman, holy man (*fl.* 6th cent.): David E. Thornton, xv.663–4; *DNB* WH
Deicolus, Benedictine monk and hermit (*d.* *c.* 625): Dagmar Ó Riain-Raedel, xv.695; *DNB* TO
*Dergain, saint (*d.* 577–9): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xxii.963
Díchu mac Trichim, saint (*fl.* 5th cent.): *see* Ulster, saints of
Disibod, holy man (*supp.* *d.* 674): Marios Costambeys, xvi.264; *DNB* TO
Do Biu mac Comgaill, saint (*fl.* 5th cent.?): *see* Ulster, saints of
Donatus, bishop of Fiesole (*d.* 876): Paul Russell, xvi.520–1; *DNB* TO
Donngus Ua hAingliu, bishop of Dublin (*d.* 1095): M. T. Flanagan, lv.842–3; *DNB* TO
Dub dá Leithe, abbot of Armagh (*d.* 1064): Benjamin T. Hudson, xvii.9–10; *DNB* TO
Dublitter, saint of Meath (*d.* 796): *see* Meath, saints of
Dúnán, bishop of Dublin (*d.* 1074): Benjamin T. Hudson, xvii.199–200; *DNB* TO
Dúngal, astronomer and theologian (*fl.* *c.* 800–27): David Ganz, xvii.297–8; *DNB* TO
*Dympna, martyr (*fl.* late 6th–early 7th cent.): Nathalie Stalmans, xvii.505–6; *DNB* TO
Énda mac Conaill, saint of Munster (*fl.* 6th cent.?): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* TO
Eochaid ua Flannucáin, poet and historian (*c.* 936–1004): John Carey, xviii.472–3
Erc mac Dega, saint of Meath (*d.* 513): *see* Meath, saints of
*Ercnat ingen Dáire, saint of Ulster (*fl.* 5th–6th cent.): *see* Ulster, saints of
Éogan mac Dega, saint of Ulster (*fl.* late 6th cent.): *see* Ulster, saints of
Erhard, bishop of Regensburg (*d.* before 784): Marios Costambeys, xviii.496–7; *DNB* TO
Fachtna mac Mongaig, saint of Munster (*fl.* 6th cent.): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* TO
Féichín moccu Cháe, saint of Meath (*d.* 665): *see* Meath, saints of; *DNB* NM
Fiachra, monastic founder (*fl.* mid–7th cent.): Elva Johnston, xix.461–2; *DNB* TO
Finán, missionary and bishop of Lindisfarne (*d.* 661): R. Jayatilaka, xix.549–50
Fínán Cam mac Móenaig, saint of Meath (*fl.* late 6th–early 7th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of
Findbarr mac Amairgin, saint of Munster (*fl.* 6th cent.?): *see* Munster, saints of
Findbarr moccu Fiatach, saint of Ulster (*d.* 579): *see* Ulster, saints of
Findchú mac Finnloga, saint of Munster (*d.* 655/65): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* TO
Finnián mac Findloga, saint of Meath (*d.* 549/51): *see* Meath, saints of; *DNB* TO
Fintan, saint of Leinster (*d.* 603?): *see* Leinster, saints of; *DNB* TO
Finten, saint of Leinster (*fl.* 7th cent.): *see* Leinster, saints of; *DNB* TO
Flann mac Lonáin, poet (*d.* 891x918): Peter J. Smith, xix.996–7; *DNB* NM
Flann Mainistrech, poet and historian (*d.* 1056): John Carey, xix.997–8; *DNB* NM

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Flannán mac Toirrdelbaig, saint of Munster (*fl.* 7th cent.): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Foillan, holy man (*d.* 653x5): Fouracre, Paul, xix.203–4; *DNB* TO
- Forannán, bishop of Donaghmore and abbot of Waulsort (*d.* 982): Nathalie Stalmans, xix.253–4; *DNB* TO
- *Funech, saint of Meath (*fl.* late 7th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of
- Fursa, missionary monk (*d.* 649): Paul Fouracre, xx.201–2; *DNB* TO
- Gall, supposed monastic founder (*fl.* 615): Dagmar Ó Riain-Raedel, xx.307–8; *DNB* WH
- Garald, saint of Connacht (*d.* 732): *see* Connacht, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Gobbán Sáer, legendary Irish church-builder (*supp. fl.* 7th. cent.): Elva Johnston, xxxviii.469; *DNB* TO
- *Gobnait, Irish saint (*fl.* 6th cent.?): *see* Munster, saints of
- Grellán of Cráeb Grelláin, Irish saint (*fl.* 5th–6th cent.): *see* Connacht, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Guasacht maccu Buáin, bishop of Granard (Meath): (*fl.* late 5th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of
- Iarlaithe, supposed bishop of Armagh (*supp. d.* 481): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xxix.179–80; *DNB* NM
- Iarlaithe mac Loga, Irish saint (*fl.* 6th cent.): *see* Connacht, saints of; *DNB* NM
- Ibar mac Lugna, Irish bishop (*d.* 500/1): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* W. A. J. Archbold
- Iona, abbots of: *see* section 6b, ‘Scottish’ ecclesiastics
- *Íte ingen Chinn Fhalad, Irish saint (*d.* 570/7): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* NM
- John Scottus [*called* John Scottus Eriugena], theologian (*fl. c.* 845–*c.* 870): John Marenbon, xxx.196–203; *DNB* R. L. Poole
- Joseph Scottus, abbot and scholar (*d.* 791x804): Mary Garrison, xxx.715–16
- *Kentigerna, anchorite (*d.* 734): Henrietta Leyser, xxxi.334
- Killian, missionary in Franconia (*d.* 689?): Dagmar Ó Riain-Raedel, xxxi.548–9; *DNB* NM
- Lachtín mac Tarbín, saint (*d.* 622/7): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* NM
- Laisrén mac Decláin, saint (*fl.* 6th cent.): *see* Connacht, saints of
- *Lallóc, saint (*fl.* 5th cent.): *see* Connacht, saints of
- Leinster, saints of (*act. c.* 550–*c.* 800): Charles Doherty, xxxiii.277–9
- Livinus, missionary (*supp. d.* 633?): David E. Thornton, xxxiv.88–9; *DNB* MB
- Lommán mac Dalláin, saint (*fl.* 5th–early 6th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of
- Lonán mac Talmaig, saint (*fl.* 5th–6th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of
- Mac Cáirthinn mac Cainnig, saint (*d.* 506): *see* Ulster, saints of
- Mac Creiche mac Pessláin, saint (*fl.* late 6th cent.): *see* Munster, saints of
- Mac Cuilinn mac Cathmoga, saint (*d.* 496): *see* Meath, saints of
- Mac Nisse mac Faibrig, saint (*d.* 507/8): *see* Ulster, saints of
- Máedóc, saint (*fl.* 7th cent.): *see* Leinster, saints of
- Máel Cétair mac Rónáin, saint (*fl.* 6th–7th cent.?): *see* Munster, saints of
- Máel Muru Othna, poet and historian (*d.* 887): John Carey, xxxvi.100–1; *DNB* NM

- Máel Ruain, saint (*d.* 792): *see* Leinster, saints of
- Máel Ruthain Ua Cerbaill, ecclesiastic (*d.* 1010): T. M. Charles-Edwards, lv.835; *DNB* NM
- Máeldub, abbot (*supp. fl.* mid-7th cent.): Michael Lapidge, xxxvi.99–100; *DNB* MB
- Mainchín mac Setnai, saint (*fl.* late 6th cent.): *see* Munster, saints of
- Manchán mac Silláin, saint (*d.* 665): *see* Meath, saints of
- Marianus Scotus, Benedictine monk and chronicler (1028–82): *rev.* P. McGurk, xxxvi.665–6; *DNB* CLK
- Martin of Laon, scholar (819–75): John J. Contreni, xxxvi.917–18
- Meath, saints of (*c.* 400–*c.* 900): Nathalie Stalmans; T. M. Charles-Edwards, xxxvii.671–8
- Mél, saint (*fl.* 5th–early 6th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of; *DNB* NM
- Mo Chóe mac Luacháin, saint (*d.* 497): *see* Ulster, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Mo Chóemóc mac Béoáin, founder of Leamakevoge (*d.* 656): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Mo Chua mac Bécáin, saint (*d.* 694): *see* Connacht, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Mo Chutu mac Fínaill, abbot of Rahan (Rathan) and abbot-founder of Lismore (Les Mór Mo Chutu) (*d.* 637): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* T. A. Archer
- Mo Genóc, saint (*fl.* 5th cent.?): *see* Meath, saints of
- Mo Laga mac Duib Dligid, saint (*fl.* late 6th cent.?): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* TO
- Mo Laisse mac Nad Froích, saint (*d.* 564): *see* Ulster, saints of; *DNB* NM
- Mo Ling, abbot of St Mullins (*d.* 697): Elva Johnston, xxxviii.469–70; *DNB* TO
- Mo Lua moccu Óche, saint (554–609): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* MB
- Mochtae, saint (*d.* 535): *see* Meath, saints of
- Modestus, missionary (*d. c.* 763): Luned Mair Davies, xxxviii.486; *DNB* MB
- Móenu, bishop of Clonfert, saint (*d.* 572): *see* Connacht, saints of; *DNB* MB
- *Moninne, nun (*d.* 517): Robert Bartlett, xxxviii.625; *DNB* TO
- Mucnoe, saint (*fl. c.* 500): *see* Connacht, saints of
- Muirchú, biographer (*fl.* 697): David E. Thornton, xxxix.683; *DNB* TO
- Muiredach mac Echdach, saint (*fl.* early 6th cent.): *see* Connacht, saints of
- Munis, bishop (*fl.* 5th cent.?): *see* Meath, saints of
- Munster, saints of (*act. c.* 450–*c.* 750): Elva Johnston, xxxix.783–93
- Muru mac Feradaig, saint of Ulster (*c.* 600–*c.* 650): *see* Ulster, saints of; *DNB* NM
- Nessán, saint of Munster (*d.* 556): *see* Munster, saints of
- Óengus of Tallaght, bishop and writer (*fl. c.* 830): Pádraig Ó Riain, xli.540–1
- Olcán, saint of Ulster (*fl.* 5th cent.): *see* Ulster, saints of
- Palladius, missionary and bishop (*fl.* 429–*c.* 433): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xlii.461–2; *DNB* C. R. Beazley
- Patrick, patron saint of Ireland (*fl.* 5th cent.): Clare Stancliffe, xliii.69–80; *DNB* TO
- Plechelm, missionary and bishop (*fl.* 8th cent.): Nathalie Stalmans, xlv.574; *DNB* MB
- Probus, writer (*fl.* 9th–11th cent.): David E. Thornton, xlv.447–8; *DNB* TO
- Ruadán mac Fergusa Birn, saint of Munster (*d.* 584): *see* Munster, saints of
- Rumold, martyr (*fl.* 7th–8th cent.): Nathalie Stalmans, xlviii.115–16; *DNB* TO
- Sachellus, saint of Connacht (*fl.* 5th cent.): *see* Connacht, saints of

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

*Samthann ingen Díaráin, saint of Meath (*d.* 739): *see* Meath, saints of
Sechnall mac Restitiúit, saint of Meath (*fl.* 5th cent.): *see* Meath, saints of
Sedulius, religious writer (*fl.* 7th–8th cent.): Clare Stancliffe, xlix.659–60; *DNB* TO
Sedulius Scottus, poet and scholar (*fl.* 840x51–860x74): Luned Mair Davies, xlix.660–1
Senán mac Geirrcinn, saint of Munster (*fl.* 6th cent.): *see* Munster, saints of; *DNB* TO
Sillán moccu Mind, saint of Ulster (*d.* 610): *see* Ulster, saints of
Tigernach mac Coirpri, saint (*d.* 549): *see* Ulster, saints of
Tigernach Ua Briain, abbot of Clonmacnoise (*d.* 1088): T. M. Charles-Edwards, lv.889;
DNB NM
Tírechán, bishop and hagiographer (*fl.* c. 690): David E. Thornton, liv.836–7; *DNB* TO
Ulster, saints of (*act.* c. 400–c. 600): T. M. Charles-Edwards, lv.872–8
Ultán moccu Chonchobair, saint (*d.* 657): *see* Meath, saints of; *DNB* NM
Virgilius, bishop of Salzburg (*d.* 784): Dagmar Ó Riain-Raedel, lvi.561–2; *DNB* TO

c. Secular men and women

Arnórr Earls' Poet, court poet in Iceland (*fl.* c. 1046–73): Paul Bibire, ii.511
Barinthus, legendary navigator (*supp. fl.* 6th cent.): David E. Thornton, iii.857; *DNB* T.
A. Archer
Cináed ua hArtacáin, poet (*d.* 975): John Carey, xi.713; *DNB* NM
Clemens Scotus, grammarian (*fl.* c. 814–26): V. A. Law, xii.17–8; *DNB* R. L. Poole
Cuán ua Lothcháin, Gaelic poet (*d.* 1024): John Carey, xiv.574–5; *DNB* NM
Dallán Forgaill, poet (*fl.* 597): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xiv.954–5; *DNB* NM
Dícuil, scholar and teacher (*fl.* c. 795–825): John J. Contreni, xvi.132–4; *DNB* T. A.
Archer.
Dubthach maccu Lugair, poet (*supp. fl.* 432): T. M. Charles-Edwards, xvii.22–3; *DNB*
TO
Gilla Coémáin, Gaelic poet (*fl.* 1072): Peter J. Smith, xxii.253
Ívarr [Ívarr inn Beinlausí], viking leader (*d.* 873): Marios Costambeys, xxix.443–5
Muirchertach, poet (*d.* 1014/16): Peter J. Smith, xxxix.681; *DNB* NM
Oisín, legendary hero (*supp. fl.* 3rd–5th cent.): Máirtín Ó Briain, xli.645; *DNB* [Anon]
Óláf the White, viking leader (*fl.* 853–71): Benjamin T. Hudson, xli.665
Ruben mac Connad, scribe (*d.* 725): Luned Mair Davies, xlviii.66
Senchán Torpéist, Gaelic poet (*fl.* 6th–7th cent.): Elva Johnston, xlix.753–4; *DNB* NM
Sihtric Cam, warrior (*fl.* 962): Benjamin T. Hudson, xli.663–5; *DNB* F. Y. Powell
Turges, viking leader (*d.* 845): Benjamin T. Hudson, lv.576; *DNB* AMC
Urard mac Coise, Gaelic poet (*d.* 983x1023): Elva Johnston, lv.936; *DNB* TO

6. 'SCOTTISH' SUBJECTS (c. 400–c. 1100)

a. Kings, consorts and other rulers

Adda, king of Bernicia (*d.* 565?): D. J. Craig, xxix.189; *DNB* WH
Aed Find, king of Dál Riata (*d.* 778): *see* Dál Riata, kings of

Aedán mac Gabrán, king of Dál Riata (*d.* 535–609?): Marjorie Anderson, i.378; *DNB*
[Anon]

Ainfeallach, king of Dál Riata (*d.* 719): *see* Dál Riata, kings of

Alchfrith, sub-king of Deira (*fl.* *c.* 655–*c.* 665): Rosemary Cramp, i.589; *DNB* WH

Alpin, king of Dál Riata (*d.* 840): *see* Dál Riata, kings of

Brude [Bridei] mac Bile, king of Picts (*d.* 693): Marjorie O. Anderson, viii.342–3

Brude [Bridei] mac Maelchon, king of Picts (*d.* *c.* 586): Marjorie O. Anderson, viii.343

Comgall mac Domangart, king of Dál Riata (*d.* *c.* 538): *see* Dál Riata, kings of; *DNB*
AJGM

Conall Crandomna, king of Dál Riata (*d.* 660): *see* Dál Riata, kings of; *DNB* AJGM

Conall mac Comgall, king of Dál Riata (*d.* 574): *see* Dál Riata, kings of; *DNB* AJGM

Connad Cerr, king of Dál Riata (*d.* *c.* 629): *see* Dál Riata, kings of

Constantine I, king in Scotland (*d.* 876): Dauvit Broun, xiii.32; *DNB* AJGM

Constantine II, king in Scotland (*d.* 952): Dauvit Broun, xiii.32–3; *DNB* AJGM

Constantine III, king in Scotland (*d.* 997): Dauvit Broun, xiv.572–3; *DNB* AJGM

Constantine mac Fergus, king of the Picts (*d.* 820): *see* Picts, kings of the; *DNB* AJGM

Culen, king in Scotland (*d.* 971): Dauvit Broun, xiv.572–3; *DNB* AJGM

Dál Riata, kings of (*act.* *c.* 500–*c.* 850): Marjorie O. Anderson, xiv.971–8

Domangart, king of Dál Riata (*d.* 673): *see* Dál Riata, kings of

Domnall Brecc, king of Dál Riata (*d.* 642/3): Marjorie O. Anderson, xvi.489; *DNB*
AJGM

Donald [Dyfnwal son of Owen], king of the Cumbrians (*d.* 975): Alan Macquarrie,
xvi.494

Donald I [Domnall mac Alpin], king in Scotland (*d.* 862): Marjorie O. Anderson,
xvi.496; *DNB* AJGM

Donald II, king in Scotland (*d.* 900): Dauvit Broun, xvi.496; *DNB* AJGM

Donald III, king of Scots (*b.* in or before 1040, *d.* 1099?): A. A. M. Duncan, xvi.496–7

Drust, king of the Picts (*d.* 729): *see* Picts, kings of the

Drust, king of the Picts (*d.* *c.* 848): *see* Picts, kings of the

Dubh, king in Scotland (*d.* 966): Dauvit Broun, xvii.11–12; *DNB* AJGM

Duncan I, king of Scots (*d.* 1040): Dauvit Broun, xvii.218–19; *DNB* T. A. Archer

Dúngal, king of Dál Riata (*d.* *c.* 736): *see* Dál Riata, kings of

Eochaid, ruler in Scotland (*d.* 697): *see* Dál Riata, kings of; *DNB* AJGM

Eochaid Buide, ruler in Scotland (*d.* *c.* 629): *see* Dál Riata, kings of; *DNB* AJGM

Eoganán, king of the Picts (*d.* 839): *see* Picts, kings of the

Eugenius I–VIII, Scottish kings (*act.* *c.* 350–763): Henry Summerson, xviii.644–5; *DNB*
AJGM

Ewen [Eogan], ruler in Scotland (*d.* 763): *see* Dál Riata, kings of

Ferchar, ruler in Scotland (*d.* *c.* 651): *see* Dál Riata, kings of; *DNB* AJGM

Ferchar Fota, ruler in Scotland (*d.* 697): *see* Dál Riata, kings of; *DNB* AJGM

Fergus, ruler in Scotland (*d.* 501): *see* Dál Riata, kings of; *DNB* AJGM

Fiannamail, ruler in Scotland (*d.* 700): *see* Dál Riata, kings of

Gabrán, ruler in Scotland (*d.* *c.* 558): *see* Dál Riata, kings of

Giric mac Dúngal, king in Scotland (*d.* *c.* 890): Dauvit Broun, xxii.347; *DNB* AJGM

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Ida, king of Bernicia (*d.* 559/60): D. J. Craig, xxix.188–9; *DNB* WH
Indulf, king in Scotland (*bap.* 927?, *d.* 962): Dauvit Broun, xxix.230; *DNB* AJGM
Kenneth I [Cináed mac Alpin], king in Scotland (*d.* 858): Marjorie O. Anderson, xxxi.278–9; *DNB* AJGM
Kenneth II, king in Scotland (*d.* 995): Dauvit Broun, xxxi.279–80; *DNB* AJGM
Kenneth III, king in Scotland (*d.* 1005): Dauvit Broun, xxxi.280; *DNB* AJGM
Lulach, king of Scots (*d.* 1058): Dauvit Broun, xxxv.60; *DNB* WH
Macbeth, king of Scots (*d.* 1057): Dauvit Broun, xxxv.59–60; *DNB* AJGM
Malcolm I, king in Scotland (*d.* 954): Dauvit Broun, xxxvi.278–9; *DNB* AJGM
Malcolm II, king of Scots (*d.* 1034): Dauvit Broun, xxxvi.279; *DNB* AJGM
Malcolm III, king of Scots (*d.* 1093): G. W. S. Barrow, xxxvi.279–81; *DNB* AJGM
*Margaret, queen of Scots, consort of Malcolm III (*d.* 1093): G. W. S. Barrow, xxxvi.632–3; *DNB* AJGM
Muredach, ruler in Scotland (*d.* 771): *see* Dál Riata, kings of
Nechtan mac Derile, king of Picts (*d.* 732): Marjorie O. Anderson, xl.313; *DNB* AJGM
Nechtan Morbet, king of Picts (*d.* 481?): *see* Picts, kings of the; *DNB* AJGM
Oengus, king of Picts (*d.* 834): *see* Picts, kings of the
Oengus mac Forgusso [Onuist son of Uurguist], king of Picts (*d.* 761): Marjorie O. Anderson, xli.540
Owen the Bald, king of the Cumbrians (*d.* 1018): Alan Macquarrie, xvi.494
Picts, kings of the (*act. c.* 300–*c.* 900): Marjorie O. Anderson, xlv.243–6
Selbach, king of Dál Riata (*d.* 730): *see* Dál Riata, kings of; *DNB* AJGM
Talorg mac Congus, king of the Picts (*d.* 734): *see* Picts, kings of the
Talorgan mac Drostan, king of the Picts (*d.* 739): *see* Picts, kings of the
Talorgen, king of the Picts (*d.* 657): *see* Picts, kings of the

b. Ecclesiastics

Baithéne mac Brénainn, abbot of Iona (*d.* 598): *see* Iona, abbots of
Beoán, bishop of Mortlach (*supp. fl.* 1012x24): Elva Johnston, v.314; *DNB* [Anon]
Blaímac [Blathmac] mac Flainn, abbot of Iona (*d.* 825): *see* Iona, abbots of
Bresal mac Ségéné, abbot of Iona (*d.* 801): *see* Iona, abbots of
Cellach mac Ailella, abbot of Iona (*d.* 815): *see* Iona, abbots of
Cellach mac Congaile, abbot of Iona (*d.* 815): *see* Iona, abbots of
Cilléne Droichtech, abbot of Iona (*d.* 752): *see* Iona, abbots of
Cilléne Fota, abbot of Iona (*d.* 726): *see* Iona, abbots of
Columba, monastic founder (*c.* 512–597): Máire Herbert, xii.805–10; *DNB* NM
Conamail mac Fáilbi, abbot of Iona (*d.* 710): *see* Iona, abbots of
Connachtach, abbot of Iona (*d.* 802): *see* Iona, abbots of
Cú Chuimne, canonist and hymn writer (*d.* 747): Luned Mair Davies, xiv.574
Cumméne Albus, abbot of Iona (*d.* 669): *see* Iona, abbots of; *DNB* TO
Diarmait alumnus Daigri, abbot of Iona (*d.* in or after 831): *see* Iona, abbots of
Donnán, martyr (*d.* 617): Marios Costambeys, xvi.531–2
Dorbéne mac Altaíni, abbot of Iona (*d.* 713): *see* Iona, abbots of
Dúnchad mac Cind Fháelad, abbot of Iona (*d.* 717): *see* Iona, abbots of

Fáelán, abbot of Iona (*fl.* 734): *rev.* Benjamin T. Hudson, xviii.886; *DNB* W. D. Macray
Fáelán Amlabar, abbot of Iona (641/2–724): *rev.* Benjamin T. Hudson, xviii.886; *DNB*
W. D. Macray

Fáelchú mac Dorbéni, abbot of Iona (*d.* 724): *see* Iona, abbots of
Fáilbe mac Pipáin, abbot of Iona (*d.* 679): *see* Iona, abbots of
Feradach mac Cormaic, abbot of Iona (*d.* 880): *see* Iona, abbots of
Flann mac Maíle Dúin, abbot of Iona (*d.* 891): *see* Iona, abbots of
Innrechtach ua Finnachtai, abbot of Iona (*d.* 854): *see* Iona, abbots of
Iona, abbots of (*act.* 563–927) [group entry]: T. M. Charles-Edwards, xxix.316–21
Kentigern, patron of the diocese (later archdiocese) of Glasgow (*d.* 612x14): Dauvit
Broun, xxxi.333–4; *DNB* G. W. Sprott
Laisrén mac Feradaig, abbot of Iona (*d.* 605): *see* Iona, abbots of
Máel Brigte mac Tornáin, abbot of Iona (*d.* 927): *see* Iona, abbots of
Mo Nennus, ascetic and teacher (*fl.* 5th–early 6th cent.): Elva Johnston, xxxviii.470–1;
DNB MB

Monan, supposed holy man (*fl.* 6th–7th cent.): Alan Macquarrie, xxxviii.574–5; *DNB*
MB

Nathalan, holy man (*supp. d.* 452): Elva Johnston, xl.264–5; *DNB* AFP
Odhran, holy man and self-sacrifice (*supp. d. c.* 563): Marios Costambeys, xli.496
Regulus, supposed founder of the see of St Andrews (*supp. fl.* 8th–9th cent.): Ursula
Hall, xlvi.373–4; *DNB* MB

Ségéne mac Fiachna, abbot of Iona (*d.* 652): *see* Iona, abbots of
Sléibíne mac Congaile, abbot of Iona (*d.* 767): *see* Iona, abbots of
Suibne, abbot of Iona (*d.* 772): *see* Iona, abbots of
Suibne moccu Urthrí, abbot of Iona (*d.* 657): *see* Iona, abbots of
Ternan, holy man (*fl.* 6th–7th cent.): Alan Macquarrie, liv.153–4; *DNB* AFP
Virgno, abbot of Iona (*d.* 623): *see* Iona, abbots of

c. Secular men and women

Einarr, magnate (*fl.* early 890s–930s): Barbara E. Crawford, xvii.1023–4
Erlend, earl of Orkney (*d.* 1098/9): Barbara E. Crawford, xliii.128–9; *DNB* J. G.
Fotheringham
Hákon Paulsson, earl of Orkney (*d. c.* 1126): Barbara E. Crawford, xxxvi.130–1; *DNB*
A. P. Smyth
Macduff, ‘thane’ of Fife (*fl.* 1057–8): Dauvit Broun, xvii.12; *DNB* T. F. Henderson
Paul, earl of Orkney (*d.* 1098/9): Barbara E. Crawford, xliii.128–9; *DNB* J. G.
Fotheringham
Robert de Brus, supposed nobleman (*supp. d.* 1094): Emma Cownie, viii.372; *DNB*
Emma Cownie
Robert Cumin, earl of Northumbria, magnate (*d.* 1069): William M. Aird, xiv.623;
DNB Mandell Creighton
Rögnvald (II) Brúsason, earl of Orkney (*d.* 1046): Barbara E. Crawford, liv.584–5
Sigurd (II) Hlödvisson, earl of Orkney (*d.* 1014): Barbara E. Crawford, l.595–6
Thorfinn Sigurdson, earl of Orkney (*c.* 1009–*c.* 1065): Barbara E. Crawford, liv.584–5

7. LATER MEDIEVAL SUBJECTS (*c.* 1080–*c.* 1450)

- Ailred of Rievaulx, religious writer and abbot of Rievaulx (1110–67): David N. Bell, i.491–3; *DNB* WH
- Bower [Bowmaker], Walter, abbot of Inchcolm and historian (1385–1449): D. E. R. Watt, vi.921–2; *DNB* T. A. Archer
- Capgrave, John, prior of Bishop's Lynn, theologian and historian (1393–1464): Peter J. Lucas, ix.991–3; *DNB* EMT
- Dominic of Evesham, Benedictine monk and hagiographer (*d.* in or before 1150): D. C. Cox, xviii.802
- Eadmer of Canterbury, Benedictine monk and historian (*b.* *c.* 1060, *d.* in or after 1126): J. C. Rubenstein, xvii.530–1; *DNB* G. G. Perry
- Faricius, doctor and abbot of Abingdon (*d.* 1117): Peregrine Horden, xix.43–4; *DNB* WH
- Fordun, John, chronicler (*d.* in or after 1363): D. E. R. Watt, xx.355–7; *DNB* T. A. Archer
- Geffrei Gaimar, Anglo-Norman poet and historian (*fl.* 1136–7): Ian Short, xx.265–6; *DNB* C. T. Martin
- Gerald of Wales, author and ecclesiastic (*c.* 1146–1220x3): Robert Bartlett, xx.925–8; *DNB* H. R. Luard
- Geoffrey of Monmouth, bishop of St Asaph and historian (*d.* 1154/5): J. C. Crick, xxxviii.629–32; *DNB* H. R. Tedder
- Gui, bishop of Amiens (*c.* 1014–1074/5): Frank Barlow, xxiv.182–3
- Hemming, monastic writer (*fl.* *c.* 1095): J. F. A. Mason, xxvi.280; *DNB* CLK
- Henry [Henry of Huntingdon], historian and poet (*c.* 1088–*c.* 1157): D. E. Greenway, xxvi.413; *DNB* H. R. Luard
- Henry [H.] of Saltrey, Cistercian monk and writer (*fl.* *c.* 1184): Yolande de Pontfarcy, xlvii.775–6; *DNB* CLK
- Higden, Ranulf, Benedictine monk and chronicler (*d.* 1364): John Taylor, xxvii.49–50; *DNB* CLK
- Hugh Candidus, Benedictine monk and chronicler (*c.* 1095–*c.* 1160): Edmund King, xxviii.620–1; *DNB* TFT
- Ingulf, abbot of Crowland (*c.* 1045–1109): Edmund King, xxix.294–5; *DNB* WH
- Jocelin of Furness, Cistercian monk and hagiographer (*fl.* 1199–1214): Robert Bartlett, xxi.190–1; *DNB* J. T. Gilbert
- John of Tynemouth [Tinmouth], chronicler and hagiographer (*fl.* *c.* 1350): John Taylor, lv.795–6; *DNB* CLK
- John of Wallingford, historical writer (*d.* 1258): Simon Lloyd; Rebecca Reader, xlii.624; *DNB* WH
- John of Worcester, monk and chronicler (*fl.* 1095–1140): P. McGurk, lx.292–3; *DNB* WH
- Matthew Paris, historian, Benedictine monk, and polymath (*c.* 1200–59): Simon Lloyd; Rebecca Reader, xlii.620–8; *DNB* WH
- Orderic Vitalis, Benedictine monk and historian (1075–*c.* 1142): J. O. Prestwich, xli.921–2; *DNB* CLK

- Osbern, Benedictine monk, hagiographer, and musician (*d.* 1094?): J. C. Rubenstein, xli.983–4; *DNB* CLK
- Reginald of Coldingham, Benedictine monk and hagiographer (*d. c.* 1190): V. Tudor, xii.496–7; *DNB* MB
- Robert of Shrewsbury, abbot of Shrewsbury and hagiographer (*d.* 1168): D. H. Farmer, 1.454; *DNB* CLK
- Roger of Howden [Hoveden], chronicler (*d.* 1201/2): David Corner, xxviii.463–4; *DNB* WH
- Roger of Wendover, historian (*d.* 1236): David Corner, lviii.106–8; *DNB* WH
- Symeon of Durham, monk and historian (*fl. c.* 1090–*c.* 1128): Bernard Meehan, liii.581–2; *DNB* CLK
- Thomas Elmham, historian (*b.* 1364, *d.* in or after 1427): S. E. Kelly, xviii.294; *DNB* T. A. Archer
- William Ketel, hagiographer (*fl. c.* 1100): David Rollason, xxxi.447; *DNB* CLK
- William of Jumièges, Benedictine monk and author (*fl.* 1026–70): Elisabeth van Houts, xxx.828
- William of Malmesbury, historian, man of letters, Benedictine monk (*b. c.* 1090, *d.* in or after 1142): R. M. Thomson, xxxvi.348–51; *DNB* Kate Norgate
- William of Poitiers, priest (*b. c.* 1020, *d.* after 1087): Marjorie Chibnall, xliv.682–3
- William Worcester, topographer and author (1415–80x5): Nicholas Orme, lx.294–5; *DNB* James Tait

8. ANTIQUARIES (*c.* 1450–*c.* 1750)

- Astle, Thomas, archivist and collector (1735–1803): Nigel Ramsay, ii.771–3; *DNB* H. R. Tedder
- Aubrey, John, antiquary and biographer (1626–97): Adam Fox, ii.907–11; *DNB* Richard Garnett
- Bale, John, bishop of Ossory, evangelical polemicist, and historian (1495–1563): John N. King, iii.482–6; *DNB* Mandell Creighton
- Boece, Hector, historian and college head (*c.* 1465–1536): Nicola Royan, vi.418–21; *DNB* AJGM
- Bradshaw, Henry, scholar and hagiographer (*d.* 1513): Joan Greatrex, vii.213; *DNB* WH
- Buchanan, George, poet, historian and administrator (1506–82): D. M. Abbott, viii.468–72; *DNB* AJGM
- Camden, William, historian and herald (1551–1623): Wyman H. Herendeen, ix.603–14; *DNB* EMT
- Coke, Sir Edward, lawyer, legal writer, and politician (1552–1634): Allen D. Boyer, xii.451–63; *DNB* G. P. Macdonell
- Cotton, Sir Robert Bruce, first baronet, antiquary and politician (1571–1631): Stuart Handley, xiii.624–9; *DNB* Sidney Lee
- Davies, John, clergyman and Welsh scholar (*c.* 1570–1644): Mihail Dafydd Evans, xv.381–2; *DNB* A. W. Renton

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Day, John, printer and bookseller (1521/2–84): Andrew Pettegree, xv.584–6; *DNB* H. R. Tedder
- Dee, John, mathematician, astrologer and antiquary (1527–1609): R. Julian Roberts, xv.667–75; *DNB* Thompson Cooper
- Dempster, Thomas, writer (1579–1625): Alexander Du Toit, xv.759–62; *DNB* Henry Bradley
- Dering, Sir Edward, antiquary (1598–1644): S. P. Salt, xv.874–80; *DNB* S. R. Gardiner
- Dodsworth, Roger, antiquary (*bap.* 1585, *d.* 1654): Graham Parry, xvi.440–1; *DNB* Sidney Lee
- Dugdale, Sir William, antiquary (1605–86): Graham Parry, xvii.153–7; *DNB* Francis Espinas
- Elphinstone, William, bishop of Aberdeen and founder of the University of Aberdeen (1431–1514): Leslie J. Macfarlane, xviii.326–8; *DNB* Alsager Vian
- *Elstob, Elizabeth, Anglo-Saxon scholar (1683–1756): Mechthild Gretsch, xviii.335–7; *DNB* Leslie Stephen
- Faussett, Bryan, antiquary (1720–76): Nigel Ramsay, xix.159–60; *DNB* W. W. Wroth
- Gale, Thomas, Dean of York and antiquary (1635/6–1702): Nicholas Doggett, xx.303–5; *DNB* Gordon Goodwin
- Gibson, Edmund, bishop of London (*bap.* 1669, *d.* 1748): Stephen Taylor, xxii.68–75; *DNB* G. G. Perry
- Hearne, Thomas, antiquary and diarist (*bap.* 1678, *d.* 1735): Theodor Harmsen, xxvi.156–60; *DNB* H. R. Luard
- Hickes, George, bishop and antiquary (1642–1715): Theodor Harmsen, xxvii.5–11; *DNB* W. D. Macray
- Innes, Thomas, Roman Catholic priest and historian (1662–1744): Brian M. Halloran, xxix.307–8; *DNB* Thompson Cooper
- Jones, Thomas, Welsh-language poet and genealogist (1532–1608/9): Daniel Huws, xxx.635–6; *DNB* DLT
- Joscelin, John, Anglo-Saxon scholar and clergyman (1529–1603): G. H. Martin, xxx.714–15; *DNB* E. T. Bradley
- Junius, Franciscus, philologist and writer on art (1591–1677): Sophie van Romburgh, xxx.834–5; *DNB* W. W. Wroth
- Laet, Johannes, merchant and scholar (1581–1649): Rolf H. Bremmer, jun., xxxii.207
- Lambarde, William, antiquary and lawyer (1536–1601): J. D. Alsop, xxxii.287–90; *DNB* Gordon Goodwin
- Leland, John, poet and antiquary (*c.* 1503–52): James P. Carley, xxxiii.297–301; *DNB* Sidney Lee
- Lhuyd, Edward, naturalist and philologist (1659/60?–1709): Brynley F. Roberts, xxxiii.710–12; *DNB* DLT
- Llwyd, Humphrey, antiquary and map maker (1527–68): R. Brinley Jones, xxxiv.174–6; *DNB* DLT
- Lye, Edward, Anglo-Saxon and Gothic scholar (*bap.* 1694, *d.* 1767): Margaret Clunies Ross and Amanda J. Collins, xxxiv.849–51; *DNB* W. W. Wroth

- Mac Fhirbhisigh, Dubhaltach Óg, scribe and genealogist (c. 1600–71): Nollaig Ó Muraíle, xxxv.387–8; *DNB* NM
- Morgan, William, bishop of St Asaph and biblical translator (1544/5–1604): R. Geraint Gruffydd, xxxix.152–5; *DNB* JEL
- Nowell, Laurence, antiquary (1530–c. 1570): Retha M. Warnicke, xli.237–39; *DNB* WH
- Ó Cléirigh, Míchél, scribe and chronicler (b. in or after 1590?, d. 1643?): Nollaig Ó Muraíle, xli.433–5; *DNB* NM
- Parker, Matthew, archbishop of Canterbury and patron of scholarship (1504–75): David J. Crankshaw and Alexandra Gillespie, xlii.707–28; *DNB* J. B. Mullinger
- Prise, Sir John, administrator and scholar (1501/2–55): Huw Pryce, xlv.424–5; *DNB* W. A. J. Archbold
- Prys, Edmwnd, Church of England clergyman and Welsh poet (1542/3–1623): Gruffydd Aled Williams, xlv.494–5; *DNB* JEL
- Rapin de Thoyras, Paul de, historian (1661–1725): M. G. Sullivan, xlv.68–71; *DNB* C. H. Firth
- Rawlinson, Richard, topographer (1690–1755): Mary Clapinson, xlv.162–4; *DNB* W. D. Macray
- Rhys, Siôn Dafydd, grammarian (b. 1533/4, d. in or after 1620): Angharad Price, xlv.626–7; *DNB* JEL
- Roscarrock, Nicholas, Catholic activist and hagiographer (c. 1548–1633/4): Nicholas Orme, xlvii.730–1; *DNB* W. A. Shaw
- Salesbury, William, translator and humanist scholar (b. before 1520, d. c. 1580): R. Brinley Jones, xlviii.696–9; *DNB* DLT
- Savile, Henry, of Banke, collector of manuscripts (1568–1617): F. J. Levy, xlix.118
- Selden, John, historical and linguistic scholar (1584–1654): Paul Christianson, xlix.694–705; *DNB* Edward Fry
- Smith, John, historian (bap. 1659, d. 1715): G. H. Martin, li.205–6; *DNB* Thomas Seccombe
- Somner, William, antiquary and Anglo-Saxon scholar (bap. 1598, d. 1669): Peter Sherlock, li.627–9; *DNB* Thompson Cooper
- Speed, John, historian and cartographer (1551/2–1629): Sarah Bendall, li.771–3; *DNB* AFP
- Spelman, Sir Henry, historian and antiquary (1563/4–1641): Stuart Handley, li.791–3; *DNB* William Carr
- Strutt, Joseph, antiquary (1749–1802): Jennifer Harris, liii.120–1; *DNB* Miller Christy
- Stukeley, William, antiquary (1687–1765): David Boyd Haycock, liii.231–5; *DNB* W. W. Wroth
- Talbot, Robert, antiquary (1505/6–58): James P. Carley, liii.722–3; *DNB* AFP
- Talbot, Thomas, antiquary (c. 1535–95x9): Ian Mortimer, liii.725; *DNB* AFP
- Thwaites, Edward, Anglo-Saxon scholar (bap. 1671, d. 1711): Margaret Clunies Ross and Amanda J. Collins, liv.732–3; *DNB* Thomas Seccombe
- Turner, Sharon, historian (1768–1847): H. R. Loyn, lv.661–3; *DNB* Thomas Seccombe
- Twysden, Sir Roger, antiquary (1597–1672): David L. Smith, lv.750–4; *DNB* Thomas Seccombe

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- Ussher, James, archbishop of Armagh (1581–1656): Alan Ford, lvi.6–14; *DNB* Alexander Gordon
- Vaughan, Robert Powell, antiquary (1591/1–1667): Mihail Dafydd Evans, lvi.198–9; *DNB* JEL
- Wanley, Humfrey, Anglo-Saxon scholar (1672–1726): Peter Heyworth, lvii.239–42; *DNB* W. P. Courtney
- Wheelocke, Abraham, Anglo-Saxon scholar (c. 1593–1653): Alistair Hamilton, lviii.444–7; *DNB* D. S. Margoliouth
- Wiliems, Thomas, Welsh lexicographer (b. 1545/6?, d. in or before 1623?): J. E. Caerwyn Williams, lviii.952–3; *DNB* JEL

9. MODERN SCHOLARS (c. 1750–)

- *Bateson, Mary, historian and suffragist (1865–1906): Mary Dockray-Miller, iv.331–3; *DNB* TFT
- Bishop, Edmund, liturgical scholar and ecclesiastical historian (1846–1917): R. J. Schoeck, v.864–5
- Bond, Sir Edward Augustus, librarian (1815–98): Michael Borrie, vi.509–11
- Bosworth, Joseph, Anglo-Saxon scholar (1787/8–1876): *rev.* John D. Haigh, vi.749–50; *DNB* Henry Bradley
- Bruce-Mitford, Rupert Lee Scott, archaeologist and art historian (1914–94): Martin Biddle, xxxviii.459–60
- Chadwick, Hector Munro, literary scholar (1870–1947): *rev.* John D. Haigh, x.840; *DNB* W. Telfer
- *Chadwick, Nora, literary scholar (1891–1972): Paul Knobel, x.847–8
- Chalmers, George, antiquary and political writer (bap. 1742, d. 1825): Alexander Du Toit, xi.870–2; *DNB* AJGM
- Cleasby, Richard, philologist (1791–1847): *rev.* John D. Haigh, xi.999; *DNB* Richard Garnett
- Cockayne, Thomas Oswald, philologist and teacher (bap. 1809, d. 1873): Daniel F. Kenneally, xii.326–7; *DNB* A. Brodribb
- Collingwood, William Gershom, author, artist, and antiquary (1854–1932): James S. Dearden, xii.681–3
- Craigie, Sir William Alexander, lexicographer and philologist (1867–1957): A. J. Aitken, xiii.967–9
- Dasent, Sir George Webbe, Scandinavian scholar (1817–96): *rev.* John D. Haigh, xv.217–18; *DNB* Thomas Seccombe
- Earle, John, philologist (1824–1903): *rev.* John D. Haigh, xvii.570; *DNB* Charles Plummer
- Flower, Robin Ernest William, scholar of Irish literature and poet (1881–1946): Bernard O'Donoghue, xx.177–8; *DNB* H. I. Bell
- Foster, Sir Idris Llewelyn, Welsh and Celtic scholar (1911–84): R. Geraint Gruffydd, xix.504–5

- Freeman, Edward Augustus, historian (1823–92): Frank Barlow, xix.920–4; *DNB* WH
- Galbraith, Vivian Hunter, historian (1889–1976): R. W. Southern, xxi.293–5
- Giles, John Allen, translator and literary editor (1808–84): John Blair, xxii.229–30; *DNB* WH
- Gollancz, Sir Israel, literary scholar (1863–1930): *rev.* William Baker, xxii.708–10; *DNB* A. M. Hyamson
- Haddan, Arthur West, ecclesiastical historian (1816–73): *rev.* Myfanwy Lloyd, xxiv.407–8; *DNB* WH
- Hunt, Richard William, palaeographer (1908–79): David Vaisey, xxvii.866–7
- Hunt, William, historian and biographer (1842–1931): Robert W. Dunning, xxviii.877–8
- Innes, Cosmo Nelson, antiquary (1798–1874): *rev.* H. C. G. Matthew, xxix.299; *DNB* W. W. Wroth
- Jackson, Kenneth Hurlstone, Celtic scholar (1909–91): William Gillies, xxix.509–10
- James, Montague Rhodes, scholar and author (1862–1936): Richard W. Pfaff, xxix.723–6; *DNB* A. F. Scholfield
- Jones, Gwyn, viking scholar (1907–99): Meic Stephens, xxx.504–5
- Kemble, John Mitchell, philologist and historian (1807–57): John D. Haigh, xxxi.153–4; *DNB* WH
- Ker, Neil Ripley, palaeographer (1908–82): Teresa Webber, xxxi.388–9
- *Law, Vivien Anne, Lady Shackleton, linguistic scholar (1954–2002): Werner Hüllen (online update, October 2006)
- Lindsay, Wallace Martin, classical scholar (1858–1937): *rev.* Roger T. Stearn xxxiii.902–3; *DNB* C. J. Fordyce
- Lowe, Elias Avery, palaeographer (1879–1969): James J. John, xxxiv.563
- Magnússon, Eiríkur, librarian and Icelandic scholar (1833–1913): B. S. Benediktz, xxxvi.137–9
- Maitland, Frederic William, legal historian (1850–1906): S. F. C. Milsom, xxxvi.204–10; *DNB* B. F. Lock
- Morris, William, designer, author and visionary socialist (1834–96): Fiona MacCarthy, xxxix.317–24; *DNB* J. W. Mackail
- Napier, Arthur Sampson, philologist (1853–1916): M. K. C. MacMahon (online update, October 2007)
- O’Curry, Eugene, Irish scholar (1794–1862): Fergus Kelly, xli.483–4; *DNB* NM
- O’Donovan, John, Gaelic Irish scholar (1806–61): Nollaig Ó Muraíle, xli.527–9; *DNB* NM
- Pinkerton, John [*pseud.* Robert Heron, H. Bennet], historian and poet (1758–1826): Sarah Couper, xlv.373–5; *DNB* T. F. Henderson
- Plummer, Charles, historian (1851–1927): R. J. Schoeck, xlv.612–13
- Rhys, Sir John, Celtic scholar (1840–1915): *rev.* Mari A. Williams, xlv.623–4; *DNB* John Fraser
- Robertson, Eben William, historian (1815–74), *rev.* Nilanjana Banerji, xlvii.223; *DNB* Thomas Seccombe

Anglo-Saxon and related entries in the ODNB (2004)

- Robinson, Joseph Armitage, dean of Westminster and Wells (1858–1933): T. F. Taylor, xlvii.376–8; *DNB* Claude Jenkins
- Scott, Sir Walter, poet and novelist (1771–1832): David Hewitt, xlix.490–510; *DNB* Leslie Stephen
- Simpson, William Douglas, archaeologist and historian (1896–1968): A. T. Hall, l.718–9
- Skeat, Walter William, philologist (1835–1912): *rev.* Charlotte Brewer, l.817–19; *DNB* Kenneth Sisam
- Skene, William Forbes, historian and Celtic scholar (1809–92): *rev.* W. D. H. Sellar, l.854–6; *DNB* AJGM
- Smith, Charles Roach, antiquary (1806–90): Michael Rhodes, li.67–9; *DNB* W. P. Courtney
- Stenton, Sir Frank Merry, historian (1880–1967): J. C. Holt, lii.405–7
- Stephens, George, philologist and runologist (1813–95): Andrew Wawn, lii.466–8; *DNB* Henry Bradley
- Stevenson, Joseph, historian and archivist (1806–95): Francis Edwards, lii.588–90; *DNB* Thompson Cooper
- Stevenson, William Henry, historian and philologist (1858–1924): *rev.* G. H. Martin, lii.612–13; *DNB* A. L. Poole
- Stokes, Margaret M’Nair, archaeologist (1832–1900): *rev.* Marie-Louise Legg, lii.871–2; *DNB* C. L. Falkiner
- Stokes, Whitley, Celtic scholar (1830–1909): Nollaig Ó Muraíle, lii.872–4; *DNB* NM
- Strachan, John, classical and Celtic scholar (1862–1907): *rev.* Mark Pottle, lii.992–3; *DNB* Peter Giles
- Stubbs, William, historian (1825–1901): James Campbell, liii.217–22; *DNB* TFT
- Sweet, Henry, phonetician and comparative philologist (1845–1912): M. K. C. MacMahon, liii.447–50; *DNB* T. C. Onions
- Taylor, Harold McCarter, architectural historian (1907–95): Greg Waite, liii.896–7
- Thompson, Sir Edward Maunde, palaeographer (1840–1929): Michael Borrie, liv.420–1; *DNB* F. G. Kenyon
- Thorpe, Benjamin, Anglo-Saxon scholar (1781/2–1879): *rev.* John D. Haigh, liv.664–5; *DNB* Thomas Seecombe
- Todd, James Henthorn, biblical scholar (1805–69): *rev.* Sinéad Agnew, liv.883–4; *DNB* E. M. Todd
- Tolkien, J. R. R., writer and philologist (1892–1973): T. A. Shippey, liv.902–5; *DNB* Humphrey Carpenter
- Turville-Petre, (Edward Oswald) Gabriel, Icelandic scholar (1908–78): Heather O’Donoghue, xliii.907–8
- Vigfússon, Guðbrandur, scholar of Icelandic literature (1827–89): *rev.* Carolyne Larrington, lvi.468–9; *DNB* F. Y. Powell
- Wallace-Hadrill, (John) Michael, historian (1916–85): Karl Leyser, xxiv.438–9
- Westwood, John Obadiah, palaeographer (1805–93): Yolanda Foote, lviii.318–19; *DNB* B. B. Woodward

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*Whitelock, Dorothy, historian (1901–82): Simon Keynes, lviii.692–4

Wormald, (Charles) Patrick, historian (1947–2004): Alex May (online update, January 2008)

Wormald, Francis, palaeographer (1904–72): Michael Borrie, lx.331–2

Wright, Joseph, philologist and dialectologist (1855–1930): Arnold Kellett, lx.464–7;
DNB J. Boyd