

## Supplemental Material

### **A new *Lepisosteiformes* (*Actinopterygii* : *Ginglymodi*) from the Early Cretaceous of Laos and Thailand, SE Asia**

Lionel Cavin<sup>1\*</sup>, Uthumporn Deesri<sup>2,3</sup>, Monette Veran<sup>4</sup>, Bounsou Khentavong<sup>5</sup>, Pratueng Jintasakul<sup>6</sup>, Phornphen Chanthasit<sup>7</sup>, Ronan Allain<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Geology and Palaeontology, Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, CP6434, 1211 Geneva 6, Switzerland, [lionel.cavin@ville-ge.ch](mailto:lionel.cavin@ville-ge.ch)

<sup>2</sup> Department of Biology, Faculty of Science, Mahasarakham University, Khamriang, Kantarawichai District, Maha Sarakham 44150, Thailand

<sup>3</sup> Palaeontological Research and Education Centre, Mahasarakham University, Khamriang, Kantarawichai District, Maha Sarakham, 44150, Thailand

<sup>4</sup> Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Centre de Recherche sur la Paléobiodiversité et les Paléoenvironnements, UMR7207, CNRS/MNHN/Paris6-UPMC, CP 38, 57 rue Cuvier, 75231 Paris Cedex 05, France

<sup>5</sup> Savannakhet Dinosaur Museum, Science and Technology Office Savannakhet, Khanthabouly Road, Thamouang Village, Kaisonphomvihan District, PO Box 739, RDP Lao.

<sup>6</sup> Northeastern Research Institute of Petrified Wood and Mineral Resources, Nakhon Ratchasima Rajabhat University, Meuang, Nakhon Ratchasima 30000, Thailand

<sup>7</sup> Sirindhorn Museum, Department of Mineral Resources, Sahatsakhan, Kalasin, 46140 Thailand

\* Corresponding author

Email: [lionel.cavin@ville-ge.ch](mailto:lionel.cavin@ville-ge.ch), Phone: +4122 418 6333

#### **Characters definitions**

The characters used in the phylogenetic analysis are those from Sun & Ni (2017). Definitions of the characters are copied from Sun & Ni (2017, Supplementary Information) without the remarks these authors associated to some of them.

##### 1. Relative position of the dorsal fin

0 Contained between pelvic and anal fins

1 Opposite to anal fin

- 2 Opposite to pelvic fins
- 3 Originates anterior to pelvic fins and extends opposite to anal fin

2. Posttemporal fossa

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

3. Forward extension of exoccipital around the vagus nerve

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

4. Intercalar

- 0 Present
- 1 Absent

5. Basisphenoid

- 0 Present
- 1 Absent

6. Sphenotic with small dermal component

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

7. Posterior myodome

- 0 Present
- 1 Absent

8. Elongation of the rostral region anterior to the lower jaw symphysis

- 0 Extends anterior to the dentary symphysis by less than 20% of mandibular length
- 1 Extends well anterior to the dentary symphysis by more than 50% of mandibular length

9. Vomer in adults

- 0 Paired
- 1 Co-ossified

10. Autopalatine

- 0 Present
- 1 Absent

11. Ectopterygoid shape

- 0 Subrectangular to triangular, straight ventral border
- 1 Elongate, triangular, straight ventral border, deepest mid length
- 2 Elongate, with bar-like anterior portion and deeply expanded posterior portion
- 3 Crescent shape, concave ventral border

12. Ectopterygoid participation in palatal surface area
  - 0 Ectopterygoid form half or less of the palatal region
  - 1 Ectopterygoid forms the majority of the palatal region
  
13. Part of dorsal surface of ectopterygoid ornamented and forming part of skull roof
  - 0 Absent
  - 1 Present
  
14. Relative position of the lower jaw articulation
  - 0 At the centre of the orbit
  - 1 At the anterior border of the orbit
  - 2 In front of the orbit
  - 3 At the posterior border of the orbit
  - 4 Posterior to the orbit
  
15. Quadratojugal
  - 0 Plate-like
  - 1 Splint-like and independent
  - 2 Splint-like and partially fused to the quadrate
  - 3 Absent
  
16. Symplectic involvement in jaw joint
  - 0 Absent
  - 1 Present
  
17. Ornamentation of the dermal bones of the skull
  - 0 Ornamented with tubercles or ridges
  - 1 Smooth or very slightly ornamented
  - 2 Ornamented with firmly anchored large conical teeth
  
18. Number of extrascapular bones
  - 0 One pair
  - 1 Two pairs
  - 2 Three or more pairs
  
19. Posterior extension of parietals median to the single pair of laterally placed extrascapular bones
  - 0 Absent
  - 1 Present
  
20. Relative length of parietals and frontals
  - 0 Length of parietals less than one half but more than one third the length of frontals
  - 1 Length of parietals about half the length of frontals

- 2 Length of parietals less than one third the length of frontals
21. Length to width ratio of frontals in adult sized individuals
- 0 Lower than 3
  - 1 Equal or larger than 3
22. Antorbital portion of frontal
- 0 Broad
  - 1 Tapering gradually
  - 2 Tubular
23. Frontal ethmoidal sagittal lamina
- 0 Absent
  - 1 Present
24. Triangular lateral expansion of antorbital portion of frontal
- 0 Absent
  - 1 Present
25. Shape of nasal bones
- 0 Broad, subrectangular, contacting at midline
  - 1 Irregularly shaped, separated medially
  - 2 Anteriorly broad, narrowing posteriorly, approximately crescentic shape
  - 3 Very narrow, separated medially
  - 4 Plate like, separated medially by parietals
26. Circumborbital ring Mis en forme : Anglais (États Unis) Mis en forme : Anglais (États Unis)
- 0 Supraorbitals do not contact infraorbital series (including the antorbital) at the anterior rim of the orbit
  - 1 Supraorbitals contact infraorbitals, closing the orbit
27. Ventral border of infraorbital series flexes abruptly dorsally at the anterior margin of the orbit
- 0 Absent
  - 1 Present
28. Size of supraorbital bones relative to orbit
- 0 Small
  - 1 Large
29. Shape of most anterior supraorbital bone
- 0 Subrectangular, contacting none or only one infraorbital bone
  - 1 Trapezoidal, longest ventrally, contacting more than one infraorbital bone

30. A series of toothed infraorbitals bordering the snout  
0 Absent  
1 Present
31. Minimal number of anterior infraorbitals  
0 One  
1 Two  
2 Three  
3 Four  
4 Five  
5 Six  
6 Seven
32. Most anterior infraorbital  
0 Lower than or equalling the posterior elements  
1 Higher than posterior elements
33. Relative size of the infraorbital bone (or bones) at the posteroventral corner of the orbit  
0 Not enlarged  
1 Enlarged, but do not reach the preoperculum  
2 Enlarged and reach the preoperculum
34. Shape of the infraorbital bones at the posterior border of the orbit  
0 Deeper than long, sometimes almost tubular  
1 Approximately quadrangular  
2 Large, expanded posteriorly, about half the length of the orbital diameter
35. Dermosphenotic participation in orbital margin  
0 Dermosphenotic reaches orbital margin  
1 Dermosphenotic does not reach orbital margin
36. Dermosphenotic/sphenotic association  
0 Closely associated with each other (i.e. contacting or fused to each other)  
1 Not in contact with each other
37. Quadrate laterally covered by infraorbital bones  
0 Absent  
1 Present
38. Suborbital bones  
0 Present  
1 Absent
39. Number of suborbital bones

- 0 One
- 1 Two
- 2 Three or four
- 3 More than four, usually numerous suborbitals

40. Arrangement of suborbital bones

- 0 One row, which does not extend anteriorly below the orbit
- 1 One row, which extends anteriorly below the orbit
- 2 Two rows
- 3 Mosaic of numerous suborbitals

41. Independent of the total number, there is a large suborbital covering almost the whole area between the infraorbital bones and the preoperculum

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

42. First and last suborbitals are larger than the other suborbitals

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

43. Suborbital series separating preoperculum from dermopterotic

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

44. Triangular suborbital lateral to quadrate

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

45. Premaxilla with nasal process

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

46. Premaxillary nasal process forming an external dermal component of the skull roof

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

47. Supraorbital canal in premaxillary nasal process

- 0 Absent
- 1 Present

48. Length of maxilla

- 0 Long, extends backwards lateral to the coronoid process of the lower jaw
- 1 Short, does not reach the coronoid process
- 2 Atrophied or absent

49. Depth of maxilla  
0 Shallow, < 0.5 of its length  
1 Deep, > 0.5 of its length
50. Supramaxilla  
0 Absent  
1 Present
51. Maxillary teeth  
0 Present  
1 Absent
52. Plicidentine  
0 Absent  
1 Present
53. Morphology of dentary teeth crown  
0 Conical  
1 Pencil-like, graceful  
2 High, with globular to cylindrical crowns  
3 Molariform, broader than high
54. Well-developed posteroventral process of the dentary  
0 Absent  
1 Present
55. Tooth organization of dentary  
0 Teeth in a single row and all of similar size  
1 In addition to a lateral single row of similar sized teeth, there is a medial row of much larger fangs
56. Extent of teeth on dentary (excluding coronoid toothplates)  
0 Tooth row extends over a third the length of dentary  
1 Tooth row is present on only the anterior one third or less of dentary
57. Shape of preopercle  
0 Dorsoventrally elongated without anteroventral arm  
1 Crescent-shaped  
2 L-shaped
58. Exposure of dorsal limb of preopercle  
0 Mostly exposed forming a significant part of the ornamented lateral surface of the skull anterior to the opercle

1 Entirely covered or nearly entirely covered by other dermal bones in adults

59. Posterior border of preopercle notched ventrally

0 Absent

1 Present

60. Shape of the opercle depth/width

0 Deeper than long

1 Approximately as deep as long

61. Subopercle with well-developed ascending process

0 Absent

1 Present

62. Shape of ascending process of the subopercle

0 Broad

1 Slender and tapering dorsally

63. High ascending process of the subopercle

0 Less than or equal to half of the length of the opercle

1 More than half of the length of the dorsal border of the bone

64. Subopercle maximal depth (excluding ascending process)

0 More than half the depth of the operculum

1 Less than half the depth of the operculum

65. Interopercle

0 Absent

1 Present

66. Size of interopercle

0 Large, approximately as long as the ventral arm of the prooperculum

1 Small, remote from mandible

67. Median gular

0 Absent

1 Present

68. Opistocoelus vertebrae

0 Absent

1 Present

69. Knob-like anteroventral process of posttemporal

0 Absent



1 Present

70. Supracleithrum with a concave articular facet for articulation with the posttemporal

0 Absent

1 Present

71. Series of denticles along the ridge between the branchial and lateral surfaces of the cleithrum

0 absent

1 present

72. Fringing fulcra on pectoral fin

0 Present

1 Absent

73. Fringing fulcra on pelvic fin

0 Present

1 Absent

74. Number of dorsal fin rays

0 Less than 20

1 More than 20

75. Basal fulcra in the dorsal and anal fins

0 Small

1 Large

76. Number of principal caudal fin rays in the lower, non-axial lobe of the tail in adults

0 More than eight

1 Eight

2 Six

77. Body lobe scale row

0 Absent

1 Incomplete

2 Complete

78. Dorsal ridge of scales

0 Inconspicuous

1 Conspicuous, with a low spine

2 Conspicuous, with a high spine

79. Scale of the body with a strong posteriorly directed spine

0 Absent

1 Present

80. Vertical peg-and-socket articulation  
0 Present  
1 Reduced or absent
81. Longitudinal articulation of the scales of the body  
0 Absent  
1 Single  
2 Double
82. Posttemporal penetration by lateral line canal  
0 Present  
1 Absent
83. Supraorbital sensory canal in parietal  
0 Supraorbital canal penetrates parietals at the central portion of these bones  
1 Supraorbital canal running almost on the lateral rim of the parietals  
2 Supraorbital canal does not penetrate the parietals
84. Deep groove housing the middle pit line in dermopterotic and parietal  
0 Absent  
1 Present
85. Dermopterotic length to parietal length  
0 Dermopterotic significantly longer  
1 Lengths about equivalent  
2 Shorter than parietal
86. Predorsal length  
0 70% or less of SL  
1 75% or more of SL
87. Posterodorsal margin of the supracleithrum peculiarly ornamented  
0 Absent  
1 Present
88. Dentary teeth  
0 Present  
1 Absent
89. Shape of infraorbital bones forming the ventral border of the orbit  
0 Subrectangular, only slightly deeper than long  
1 Subrectangular, more than 1.5 times deeper than long  
2 Subtriangular, broader ventrally, ca. 2 times deeper than long

- 3 Longer than deep
90. Contribution of surangular to lateral surface of lower jaw
- 0 Elongated, posterior and dorsal to quadrate, dorsal to angular
  - 1 Subtriangular, posterodorsal to dentary, anterodorsal to angular
  - 2 No distinct surangular in lateral view
  - 3 Large, dorsal to dentary, no suture with angular
91. Relative height of the posttemporal
- 0 High, reaching or almost reaching the dorsal midline
  - 1 Low, approximately as high as the dermopterotic
  - 2 Reduced
92. Supramaxillary notch on maxilla
- 0 Absent
  - 1 Present
93. Molariform teeth on coronoids, pterygoids or vomers
- 0 Absent
  - 1 Present
94. Supraorbital bone (s)
- 0. Absent
  - 1. Present
95. Number of supraorbital bones
- 0. Usually two
  - 1. Three or four
  - 2. More than 4
96. Shape of rostral bone
- 0. Plate-like
  - 1. Much reduced, short tube-like, without lateral horns
  - 2. Roughly V-shaped with lateral horns
  - 3. No autogenous median rostral bone
97. Dermosphenotic bone attachment to skull roof in adult-sized individuals
- 0. Loosely attached on the skull roof or hinged to the side of skull roof
  - 1. Firmly sutured into skull roof, forming part of it
98. Posterior margin of maxilla
- 0. Rounded or straight
  - 1. Notched or concave

99. Anterior infraorbital bone(s)

0. Absent

1. Present

100. Tube-like canal bearing anterior arm on the antorbital bone

0. Absent

1. Present

101. Symplectic/quadrato articular articulation

0. Present

1. Symplectic separated from quadrato by a quadratojugal

102. Nasal process of the premaxilla pierced by a large foramen for the olfactory nerve

0. No

1. Yes

103. An apparent dorsal hump between head and dorsal fin.

0. Absent

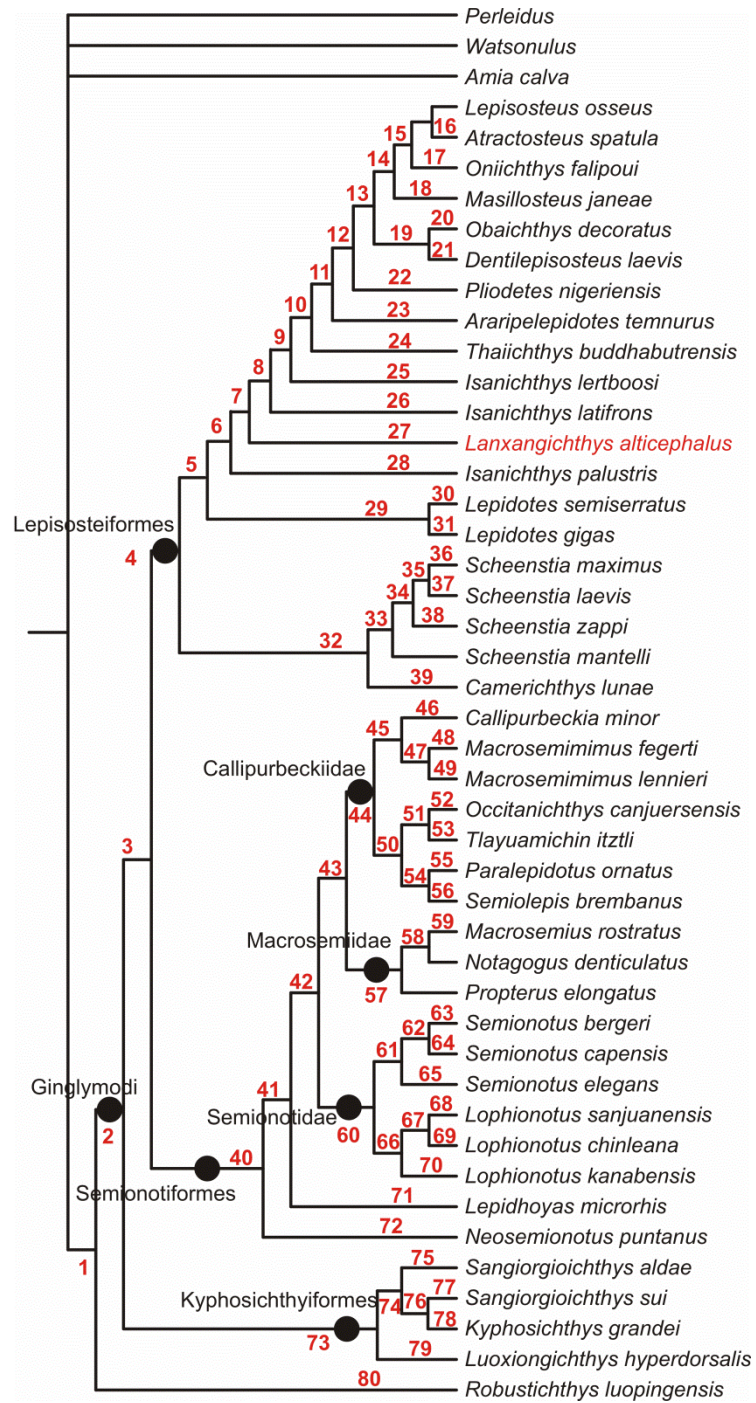
1. Present

## Data Matrix

Character coding is from Sun & Ni (2017) based on a series of previous papers not quoted here. We changed the coding of character [43] for the gars (*Atractosteus*, *Lepisosteus*, *Masillosteus*: the suborbital series separates preoperculum from dermopterotic, contra Sun & Ni [2017]). Character coding for taxa not present in Sun & Ni's analysis comes from previous studies: Cavin et al. (2015), Cavin & Brito (2001) and Grande (2010) for *Oniichthys falipoui* from the Cenomanian of Morocco; Wenz (2003) for *Lepidhoyas microrhis* from the Barremian of Las Hoyas; Deesri et al. (2014) for *Isanichthys lertboosi* from the Late Jurassic of Thailand; Woodward (1893) and personal observations for *Isanichthys latifrons* from the Middle Jurassic of United Kingdom.

<i>Perleidus altolepis</i>	0	0	1	0	0	0	?	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	4	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	0	0						
<i>Watsonulus eugnathoides</i>	0	1	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	-	0	0	0	-	-	1	0	0	0	0						
<i>Amia calva</i>	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
<i>Lepisosteus osseus</i>	1	0	3	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	?	0	?	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	4	1	1	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	1				
<i>Atractosteus spatula</i>	1	0	3	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	?	0	?	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	2	2	(0/1)1				
<i>Masillosteus janeae</i>	1	?	?	?	1	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?				
<i>Obaichthys decoratus</i>	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	?	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	4	1	1	0	?	0	5	0	2	1	?	?		
<i>Dentilepisosteus laevis</i>	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	4	1	1	0	1	0	4	?	2	2	?	?				
<i>Pliodetes nigeriensis</i>	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		
<i>Aranipeleidotes temnurus</i>	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		
<i>Thaichthys buddhabutrensis</i>	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?		
<i>Isanichthys palustris</i>	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
<i>Scheenstia maximus</i>	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
<i>Scheenstia laevis</i>	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Scheenstia mantelli</i>	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Scheenstia zappi</i>	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Camerichthys lunae</i>	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Lepidotes semiserratus</i>	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Lepidotes gigas</i>	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Callipurbeckia minor</i>	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Occitanichthys canjuersensis</i>	0	0	2	0	0	0	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0		
<i>Tlayuamichin iztli</i>	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Macrosemimimus fegerti</i>	0	0	1	0	1	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	
<i>Macrosemimimus lennieri</i>	0	0	1	0	1	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Paralepidotus ornatus</i>	0	0	0	-	1	-	0	0	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
<i>Semiolepis bremanus</i>	0	0	0	-	1	-	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	

*Semionotus bergeri* 0 ? ? ? ? ? 1 ? 0 ? ? ? ? 0 0 0 ? 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 ? 1 ? 1 0 0 0 0 2 0 1 0 0 0  
0 0 0 - 1 - 0 0 1 0 0 ? ? ? 0 0 0 ? 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 ? 0 ? 1 0 0 0 1 1 ? 2  
0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ? ? 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 ? 1 1 ? ? 0  
*Semionotus elegans* 0 ? 1 1 ? 1 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 3 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 - 1 - 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 2  
0 0 ? 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0  
*Semionotus capensis* 0 ? ? ? ? 1 ? 0 ? ? 0 3 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 ? 1 3 0 0 0 0 0 ? 0 1 0 0 0  
0 0 0 - 1 - 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 ? ? 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 ? 0 1 ? 0 0 0 1 1 1 2  
0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ? 0 ? 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 ? ? 0  
*Lophionotus sanjuanensis* 0 ? ? ? ? 0 ? 0 ? ? ? ? 0 0 0 1 ? 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 ? 1 1 0 0 0 2 0 2 0 0 ?  
1 0 0 - 1 - 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 ? 0 ? ? ? ? 1 1 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 ? 1 1 0 0 0 1 ? 1 2  
0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 ? 0 0 0 1 0 ? 0 0 1 1 ? 1 1  
*Lophionotus kanabensis* 0 ? ? ? ? 0 ? 0 ? 0 ? ? ? 0 0 0 1 ? 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 ? ? ? ? 0 0 ? ? 2 ? 0 ?  
0 0 0 - 1 - 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 ? 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 ? ? ? ? ? ? 0 1 ? ? 2  
0 0 ? ? 0 0 0 0 0 0 ? ? ? ? 0 1 0 ? 0 0 1 1 ? 1 0  
*Lophionotus chinleana* 0 ? ? ? ? 0 ? 0 ? ? ? 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 ? 1 1 0 0 0 2 0 2 0 0 ?  
1 0 0 - 1 - 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 ? 0 ? ? 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 ? 0 ? 0 0 0 1 1 1 ? 2  
0 0 ? 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 ? 0 0 0 1 0 ? 0 0 1 1 ? ? 0  
*Macrosemius rostratus* 3 ? 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 ? 1 0 0 1 2 0 1 ? 1 2 1 2 0 0 3 0 0 ? 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0  
0 1 - - - ? ? 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 - 1 ? -  
0 0 0 2 0 ? 0 0 0 ? 0 0 0 0 - 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0  
*Notagodus denticulatus* 3 ? ? ? ? ? 0 ? 0 ? ? ? 0 0 1 2 0 1 ? 1 2 1 2 0 0 ? 0 0 0 0 0 ? 0 0 0 ? 0  
0 1 - - - ? ? 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 (0/1)1 1 0 1 ? 0  
0 0 0 2 0 - 0 0 0 0 ? 1 0 0 1 1 ? 0 0 1 1 ? 0  
*Properus elongatus* 3 ? ? ? 1 0 ? 0 0 ? ? 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 ? 1 2 1 2 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0  
0 1 - - - ? ? 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0  
0 0 0 2 0 - 0 0 0 0 ? 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 ? 0  
*Neosemionotu spheroidotum* 0 ? ? ? ? 0 ? 0 0 ? ? ? 3 ? 0 1 2 0 0 0 0 0 3 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0  
0 2 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 ? 0 1 ? ? 0 0 1 0 0 1  
0 ? ? 0 0 0 1 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 ? 1 1 0 1 0  
*Robustichthys luopingensis* 3 ? ? ? ? 1 ? 0 ? ? ? ? ? 4 1 ? 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 3 1 - 0 0 0 - 1 1 0 0 0  
0 0 3 3 1 0 0 0 1 0 ? 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 ? 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0  
0 ? ? 0 ? 0 0 0 0 3 1 0 1 ? 1 0 ? 0 0 1 ? ? 0  
*Sangiorioichthys aldae* 0 ? ? ? ? 0 ? 0 ? ? ? 0 0 0 ? ? 0 0 0 1 0 ? ? 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0  
0 0 3 3 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 ? 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 ? 0 ? ? 0 ? 0 0 ? 2 1  
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 2 1 0 ? 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 ? 0  
*Sangiorioichthys sui* 0 ? ? ? ? 0 ? 0 0 3 0 0 3 1 0 0 1 (0/1)0 1 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 (1/2)0 0 0  
0 0 2 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 ? 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 2 1  
0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 ? 0  
*Kyphosichthys grandei* 0 ? ? ? ? 0 ? 0 ? ? ? ? 3 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 2 0 0 0  
1 0 1 0 1 ? 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 ? 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 ? 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 2 1  
0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 2 1 0 1 0 1 ? 0 0 0 1 1 ? ? 1  
*Luoxiongichthys hyperdorsalis* 0 ? ? ? ? 0 ? ? ? 3 0 0 3 1 ? 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 3 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 ?  
0 0 3 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 ? ? 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0  
0 0 0 ? ? ? 1 0 0 0 2 ? 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 ? 0 1  
*Isanichthys lertboosi* 0 1 1 1 0 1 ? 0 ? ? ? ? 0 0 ? ? 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 2 0 0  
1 0 3 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 (0/1)0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1  
0 ? ? 0 1 1 (0/1)0 0 0 (0/1)1 1 0 1 1 0 ? 0 0 1 1 ? 0  
*Lanxangichthys alticephalus* ? ? ? ? ? ? 0 ? ? ? ? 0 1 1 ? 0 ? ? 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 3 ? 0 ? 0 0  
1 0 3 3 0 ? 0 0 ? 0 ? ? ? ? ? 1 ? ? 2 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 ? ? ? 1 ? ? ? ? ? ? ?  
? ? ? ? ? 1 0 ? ? 1 ? ? ? ? ? 1 ? ? 0 ? 1 ? ? ?  
*Lepidotes microrhis* 0 ? ? ? ? ? 0 1 ? ? ? 0 1 ? ? 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 2 0 0 0  
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 ? 0 1 ? 0 0 1 1 2 0  
0 ? ? 0 2 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 ? ? 0  
*Isanichthys latifrons* ? 1 ? ? ? ? 0 ? ? ? ? ? 1 ? ? ? 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 ? 1 ? 1 ? 0 ? ? 0 ? 0 ?  
? 0 3 3 0 ? ? ? ? 0 0 0 ? 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 ? ? 1 1 0 ? ? ? ? ? 0  
0 ? 2 ? ? 1 1 ? ? 0 ? ? ? 1 1 ? 0 0 1 ? ? 0  
*Onichthys falipoui* 1 0 ? ? ? ? 0 ? ? ? ? 1 2 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 ? ? 0 ? 1 1 1 1 1 5 0 2 2 0 1  
1 0 3 3 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 2 - 0 - 1 0 0 1 0 2 1 0 1 ? ? 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 ? 0 ? ? ? ? ? 0  
0 1 1 ? 2 1 1 1 ? 0 3 3 2 - 0 1 0 ? 0 - 1 ? 1 ? 0



**Supplementary Figure S1.** Nodes plotted on one of the the 145 most parsimonious trees of 424 steps (CI=0.3443; RI=0.6775; RC=0.2333)

## List of apomorphies

Characters    ci    Change

### node 1

3	1.000	0-->1
4	0.250	0-->1
11	0.600	0-->3
15	0.600	3==>1
16	1.000	1-->0
21	0.111	0==>1
25	0.571	0-->3
39	0.300	0-->3
54	0.167	0-->1
60	0.500	1==>0
62	0.167	0-->1
66	0.167	1==>0
71	0.250	0==>1
77	0.400	0-->1

### node 2

14	0.400	4==>3
64	0.167	0-->1
67	0.500	1==>0
70	0.167	0==>1
85	0.286	0==>1
89	0.200	3-->1
99	1.000	0==>1

### node 3

28	0.250	0-->1
33	0.200	1==>0
53	0.200	0-->1
77	0.400	1-->0
81	0.333	0-->2
92	0.500	1==>0
96	1.000	0==>1

### node 4

9	0.250	0-->1
11	0.600	3-->0
25	0.571	3==>2
29	0.333	0==>1
34	0.333	0==>2
83	0.333	0==>1
84	0.143	0==>1
91	0.400	0==>1

### node 5

21	0.111	1==>0
32	0.333	0==>1
101	0.500	0==>1

### node 6

9	0.250	1-->0
10	1.000	0-->1
18	0.200	0==>1



25	0.571	2-->0
27	0.200	0-->1
53	0.200	1-->0
93	0.200	0-->1
<b>node 7</b>		
14	0.400	3==>1
37	0.333	0==>1
40	0.333	1-->3
<b>node 8</b>		
20	0.286	0==>1
<b>node 9</b>		
14	0.400	1==>0
17	0.222	0==>1
40	0.333	3-->0
51	0.111	0-->1
71	0.250	1==>0
78	0.250	0-->1
<b>node 10</b>		
2	0.500	1-->0
5	0.333	0-->1
25	0.571	0==>1
32	0.333	1==>0
33	0.200	0==>2
36	1.000	0==>1
48	0.667	0==>1
50	0.250	1==>0
54	0.167	1-->0
56	0.250	0==>1
57	0.500	1==>2
66	0.167	0-->1
83	0.333	1==>2
90	0.600	1-->2
93	0.200	1-->0
<b>node 11</b>		
1	0.500	0==>2
47	1.000	0-->1
60	0.500	0==>1
78	0.250	1-->0
79	0.500	0==>1
84	0.143	1-->0
85	0.286	1==>2
88	0.333	0-->1
<b>node 12</b>		
7	1.000	0-->1
17	0.222	1==>2
23	0.500	0-->1
31	0.316	1-->4
40	0.333	0==>2
46	1.000	0==>1
64	0.167	1==>0
65	0.250	1-->0
76	0.667	0-->2
81	0.333	2==>1

**node13**

1	0.500	2==>1
12	1.000	0==>1
14	0.400	0==>2
20	0.286	1==>0
22	0.250	0-->1
25	0.571	1==>4
51	0.111	1-->0
62	0.167	1-->0
68	1.000	0==>1
80	0.333	0-->1
84	0.143	0-->1
86	0.500	0==>1
88	0.333	1-->0
90	0.600	2==>3
91	0.400	1==>2

**node 14**

17	0.222	2==>0
43	0.200	0==>1
48	0.667	1==>2
52	1.000	0==>1
58	1.000	0==>1
79	0.500	1==>0
82	1.000	0==>1
85	0.286	2==>1

**node 15**

11	0.600	0-->2
13	1.000	0==>1
21	0.111	0==>1
30	1.000	0==>1
31	0.316	4-->2
55	1.000	0==>1
56	0.250	1==>0

**node 16**

18	0.200	1==>2
31	0.316	2-->3
63	0.333	0==>1

**node 17**

31	0.316	2-->5
40	0.333	2==>3
65	0.250	0-->1
89	0.200	1==>3

**node 18**

14	0.400	2==>1
22	0.250	1-->0
81	0.333	1==>2
89	0.200	1==>0

**node 19**

4	0.250	1-->0
6	0.200	0==>1
8	1.000	0==>1
28	0.250	1==>0
50	0.250	0-->1

65	0.250	0-->1
70	0.167	1==>0
95	0.286	0==>1
<b>node 20</b>		
15	0.600	1==>3
31	0.316	4-->5
34	0.333	2==>1
62	0.167	0-->1
64	0.167	0==>1
80	0.333	1-->0
84	0.143	1-->0
<b>node 21</b>		
21	0.111	0==>1
54	0.167	0==>1
89	0.200	1==>0
<b>node 22</b>		
33	0.200	2==>1
<b>node 23</b>		
2	0.500	0-->1
5	0.333	1-->0
39	0.300	3==>2
<b>node 24</b>		
4	0.250	1-->0
18	0.200	1==>2
27	0.200	1-->0
31	0.316	1==>2
39	0.300	3==>1
41	0.167	0==>1
51	0.111	1-->0
53	0.200	0==>1
62	0.167	1==>0
89	0.200	1==>0
<b>node 25</b>		
6	0.200	0==>1
40	0.333	0-->1
42	0.500	0==>1
<b>node 26</b>		
62	0.167	1==>0
<b>node 27</b>		
27	0.200	1-->0
29	0.333	1==>0
31	0.316	1==>3
57	0.500	1==>2
64	0.167	1==>0
85	0.286	1==>0
88	0.333	0==>1
<b>node 28</b>		
35	1.000	0==>1
84	0.143	1==>0
<b>node 29</b>		
34	0.333	2==>1
41	0.167	0==>1
80	0.333	0==>1

<b>node 30</b>		
31	0.316	1==>2
89	0.200	1==>0
<b>node 31</b>		
17	0.222	0==>1
<b>node 32</b>		
4	0.250	1-->0
18	0.200	0-->2
31	0.316	1==>2
42	0.500	0==>1
49	0.200	0==>1
69	0.500	0-->1
<b>node 33</b>		
14	0.400	3-->0
27	0.200	0==>1
48	0.667	0==>1
51	0.111	0==>1
93	0.200	0==>1
<b>node 34</b>		
21	0.111	1-->0
31	0.316	2==>3
89	0.200	1-->0
<b>node 35</b>		
14	0.400	0-->3
53	0.200	1==>2
62	0.167	1==>0
<b>node 36</b>		
89	0.200	0-->1
<b>node 37</b>		
21	0.111	0-->1
<b>node 38</b>		
34	0.333	2==>1
<b>node 39</b>		
22	0.250	0==>1
<b>node 40</b>		
17	0.222	0==>1
39	0.300	3-->0
40	0.333	1==>0
75	0.333	0==>1
90	0.600	1==>0
<b>node 41</b>		
14	0.400	3==>1
28	0.250	1-->0
41	0.167	0==>1
76	0.667	0==>1
77	0.400	0-->1
<b>node 42</b>		
22	0.250	0==>1
31	0.316	1==>2
<b>node 43</b>		
20	0.286	0==>2
26	0.200	1==>0
91	0.400	0==>1

95	0.286	0-->1
<b>node 44</b>		
17	0.222	1==>0
51	0.111	0==>1
63	0.333	0==>1
95	0.286	1-->2
<b>node 45</b>		
9	0.250	0-->1
39	0.300	0-->1
87	1.000	0==>1
<b>node 46</b>		
26	0.200	0==>1
49	0.200	0==>1
78	0.250	0==>1
<b>node 47</b>		
20	0.286	2==>0
22	0.250	1==>2
23	0.500	0==>1
93 (	0.200	0==>1
<b>node 48</b>		
17	0.222	0==>1
19	0.250	0==>1
31	0.316	2==>3
89	0.200	1==>0
<b>node 49</b>		
28	0.250	0==>1
<b>node 50</b>		
89	0.200	1==>2
<b>node 51</b>		
6	0.200	0==>1
15	0.600	1-->2
31	0.316	2-->4
39	0.300	0-->2
41	0.167	1==>0
<b>node 52</b>		
20	0.286	2==>0
63	0.333	1==>0
93	0.200	0==>1
95	0.286	2==>1
<b>node 53</b>		
18	0.200	0==>1
31	0.316	4-->6
43	0.200	0==>1
49	0.200	0==>1
78	0.250	0==>1
90	0.600	0==>1
<b>node 54</b>		
33	0.200	0-->1
75	0.333	1==>0
76	0.667	1==>0
81	0.333	2==>1
103	0.250	0==>1
<b>node 55</b>		

1	0.500	0==>3
31	0.316	2==>0
74	0.200	0==>1

**node 56**

18	0.200	0==>2
33	0.200	1-->2
51	0.111	1==>0
66	0.167	0==>1
78	0.250	0==>1

**node 57**

1	0.500	0==>3
5	0.333	0==>1
11	0.600	3-->1
19	0.250	0==>1
22	0.250	1==>2
38	0.333	0==>1
50	0.250	1==>0
53	0.200	1-->0
54	0.167	1==>0
59	1.000	0==>1
66	0.167	0==>1
70	0.167	1==>0
72	0.500	0==>1
74	0.200	0==>1
75	0.333	1==>0
81	0.333	2-->0
83	0.333	0==>2
89	0.200	1==>0
102	0.500	1-->0

**node 58**

15	0.600	1==>2
73	0.500	0==>1

**node 59**

53	0.200	0-->1
91	0.400	1==>0
94	0.500	1==>0

**node 60**

14	0.400	1==>0
24	0.500	0==>1
78	0.250	0==>2
81	0.333	2==>1
85	0.286	1==>0
101	0.500	0-->1

**node 61**

6	0.200	0==>1
53	0.200	1-->0
89	0.200	1==>0

**node 62**

33	0.200	0==>1
95	0.286	0==>1

**node 63**

17	0.222	1==>0
----	-------	-------

**node 64**

18	0.200	0==>1
26	0.200	1==>0

**node 65**

31	0.316	2==>1
70	0.167	1==>0
91	0.400	0==>1

**node 66**

21	0.111	1==>0
27	0.200	0-->1
33	0.200	0==>2
71	0.250	1-->0

**node 67**

22	0.250	1==>0
37	0.333	0==>1
66	0.167	0==>1

**node 68**

17	0.222	1==>0
57	0.500	1==>2
69	0.500	0==>1
103	0.250	0==>1

**node 69**

70	0.167	1==>0
85	0.286	0==>1

**node 70**

51	0.111	0==>1
56	0.250	0==>1

**node 71**

9	0.250	0==>1
19	0.250	0==>1
25	0.571	3==>1
29	0.333	0==>1
33	0.200	0==>2
39	0.300	0-->1
43	0.200	0==>1
49	0.200	0==>1
51	0.111	0==>1
56	0.250	0==>1
77	0.400	1-->2
83	0.333	0==>2
84	0.143	0==>1

**node 72**

18	0.200	0==>2
21	0.111	1==>0
31	0.316	1==>0
34	0.333	0==>1
39	0.300	0-->2
53	0.200	1-->0
66	0.167	0==>1
78	0.250	0==>1
85	0.286	1==>0
86	0.500	0==>1
89	0.200	1-->3

**node 73**

44	0.500	0==>1
89	0.200	1-->2
102	0.500	1==>0

**node 74**

26	0.200	1==>0
31	0.316	1-->0
33	0.200	1==>2
43	0.200	0-->1
77	0.400	1-->2
78	0.250	0==>1

**node 75**

14	0.400	3==>0
40	0.333	1==>3
51	0.111	0==>1

**node 76**

18	0.200	0==>1
19	0.250	0-->1
39	0.300	3-->1
41	0.167	0==>1

**node 77**

39	0.300	1-->2
43	0.200	1-->0
53	0.200	0==>1
70	0.167	1==>0
84	0.143	0==>1
89	0.200	2==>1

**node 78**

21	0.111	1==>0
31	0.316	0-->1
37	0.333	0==>1
40	0.333	1==>0
44	0.500	1==>0
54	0.167	1==>0
67	0.500	0==>1
83	0.333	0==>1
103	0.250	0==>1

**node 79**

24	0.500	0==>1
49	0.200	0==>1
64	0.167	1-->0
71	0.250	1==>0
74	0.200	0-->1
95	0.286	0==>1
103	0.250	0==>1

**node 80**

1	0.500	0-->3
6	0.200	0==>1
18	0.200	0==>1
22	0.250	0==>1
32	0.333	0-->1
40	0.333	1-->3
41	0.167	0==>1



## References

- Cavin, L. & Brito, P.M.** 2001. A new Lepisosteidae (Actinopterygii : Ginglymodi) from the Cretaceous of the Kem Kem beds, southern Morocco. *Bulletin de la Société géologique de France*, **172**(5): 141-150.
- Cavin, L., Boudad, L., Tong, H., Läng, E., Tabouelle, J. & Vullo, R.** 2015. Taxonomic composition and trophic structure of the continental bony fish assemblage from the early Late Cretaceous of southeastern Morocco. *PLoS ONE*, **10**(5): e0125786.
- Deesri, U., Lauprasert, K., Suteethorn, V., Wongso, K. & Cavin, L.** 2014. A new ginglymodian fish (Actinopterygii, Holostei) from the Late-Jurassic Phu Kradung Formation, northeastern Thailand. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, **59** (2): 313-331.
- Grande, L.** 2010. An empirical synthetic pattern study of gars (Lepisosteiformes) and closely related species, based mostly on skeletal anatomy. The resurrection of holostei. *American Society of Ichthyologists and Herpetologists, Special Publication 6, supplementary issue of Copeia 10: 2a*: 1-871.
- Sun, Z. & Ni, P.** 2017. Revision of *Kyphosichthys grandei* Xu & Wu, 2012 from the Middle Triassic of Yunnan Province, South China: implications for phylogenetic interrelationships of ginglymodian fishes. *Journal of Systematic Palaeontology*, **16**(1): 67-85..
- Wenz, S.** 2003. Les *Lepidotus* (Actinopterygii, Semionotiformes) du Crétacé inférieur (Barrémien) de Las Hoyas (Province de Cuenca, Espagne). *Geodiversitas*, **25**(3): 481-499.
- Woodward, A.** 1893. On the cranial osteology of the Mesozoic ganoid fishes, *Lepidotus* and *Dapedius*. *Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London*: 559-565..