

Supplementary Material

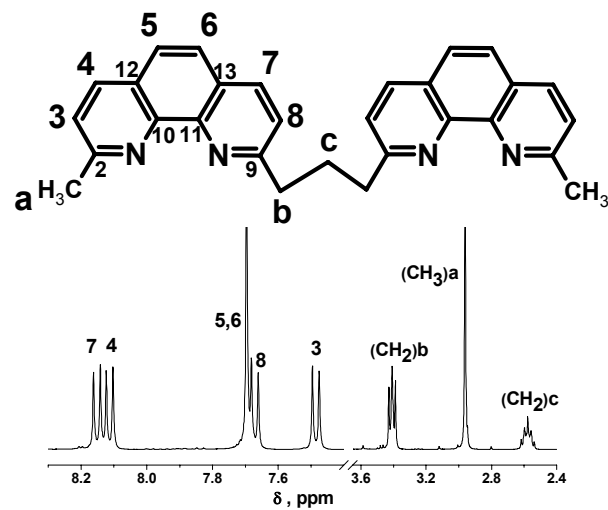


Figure S1. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of 1,3-bis(9-methyl-1,10-phenanthroline-2-yl)propane, mphenpr, in CD_3Cl .

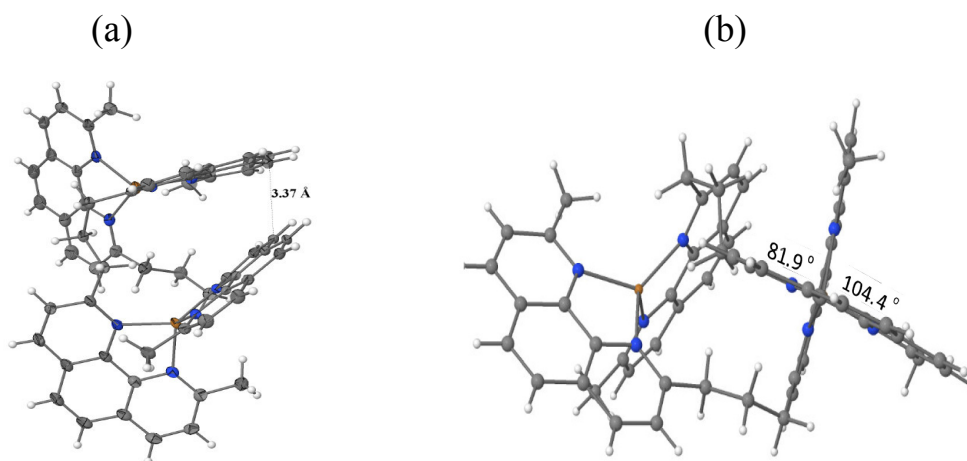


Figure S2. Interplanar distance and deviation from a parallel arrangement of the planes of two 9-methyl-1,10-phenanthroline (mphenoliyl).

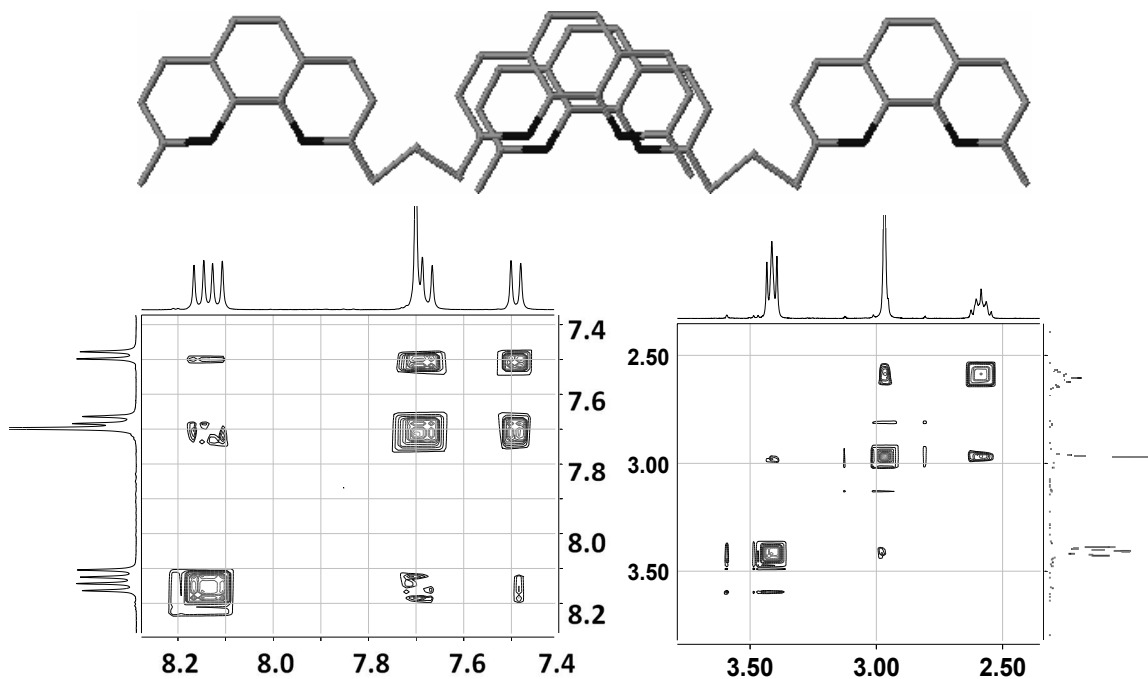


Figure S3. The NMR-based structure of $(mphenpr)_2$ (top). The NOESY spectrum in CD_3Cl (bottom) showing the correlation between protons of 1,10-phenanthroline groups in different chains of the dimer. In the left: H3-H8, H4-H7 and in the right: Ha-Hb, Ha-Hc protons. Proton labels are shown in Fig. S1.

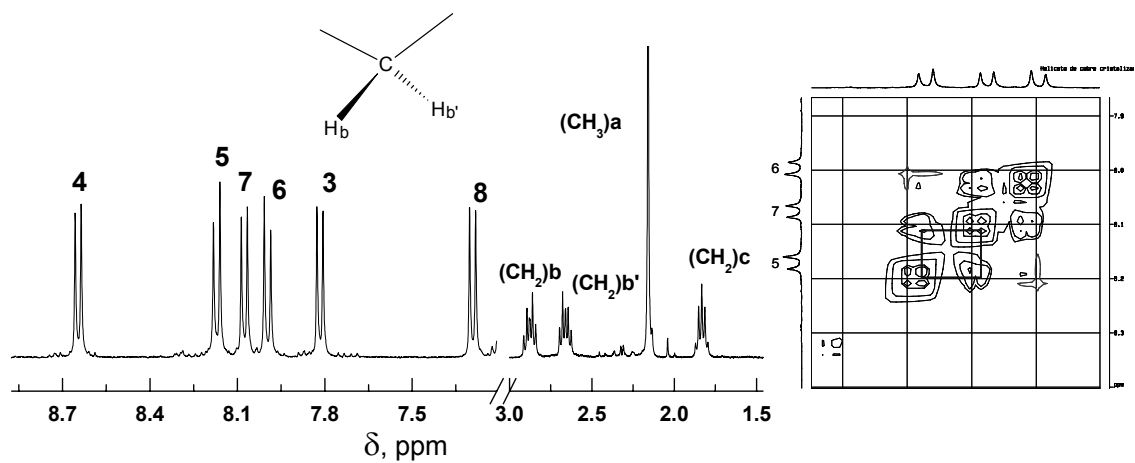


Figure S4. 1H -NMR spectrum of $[Cu^{12}(mphenpr)_2]^{2+}$ in CH_3OD and NOE coupling of the aromatic protons 5-7 and 6-7.

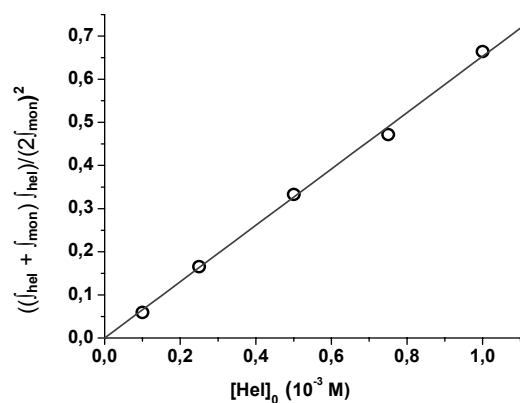


Figure S5. Plot of the eq.

$$\frac{(\int Hel + \int Mono) \int Hel}{(2 \int Mono)^2} = \frac{[Hel]_0}{K}$$

where $\int hel$ and $\int mon$ are the respective integrations of the $[Cu_2(mphenpr)_2]^{2+}$ and $[Cu^1(mphenpr)]^+$ resonances and $[Hel]_0$ is the total concentration of helicite

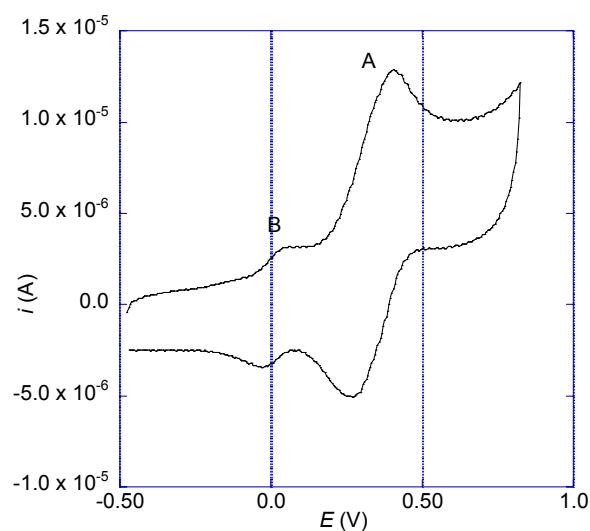


Figure S6. Cyclic voltammetry of a solution of 5×10^{-4} M $[Cu_2(mphenpr)_2]^{2+}$ in CH_3CN with 0.10 M tetraethyl ammonium perchlorate as supporting electrolyte showing the two-electron oxidation of the helicite dimer, $[Cu_2(mphenpr)_2]^{2+}$ (A) and the presence of the monomeric form, $[Cu^1(mphenpr)]^+$ (B) that increases in intensity with time.

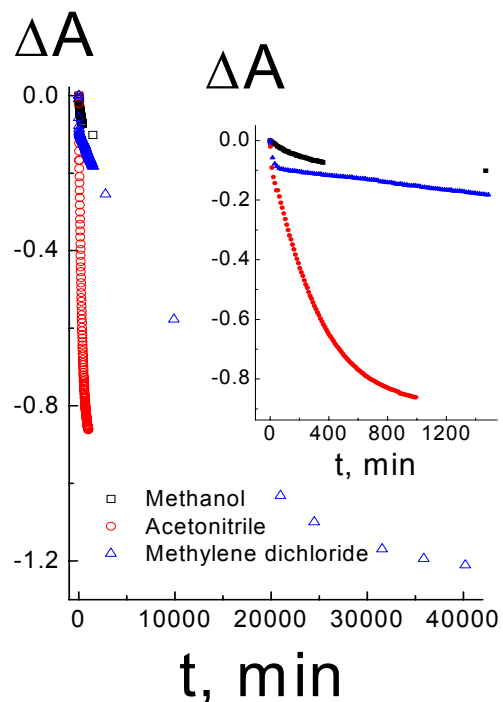


Figure S7. The solvent-dependent rate of the $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{mphenpr})_2]^{2+}$ unfolding increased in the order $\text{CH}_3\text{CN} > \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2 > \text{CH}_3\text{OH}$. The inset shows the shorter-lived step of the process.

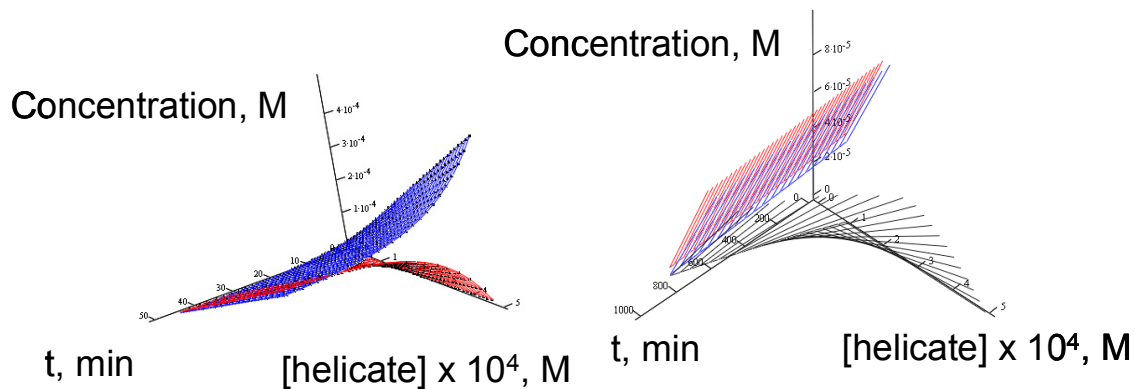


Figure S8. Calculated concentrations of the species, blue = $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{mphenpr})_2]^{2+}$, red = $[\text{B}]$, black = $[\text{Cu}^1(\text{mphenpr})^+]$, as a function of time and the initial concentration of $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{mphenpr})_2]^{2+}$.

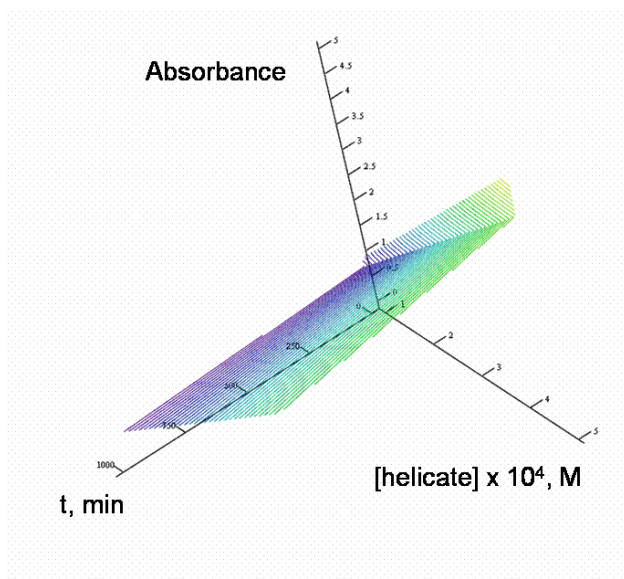


Figure S9. Absorbance change at $\lambda_{\text{obs}} = 435 \text{ nm}$ as a function of time and helicate concentration. Rate constants and extinction coefficients of the products and intermediates used in the calculation have been communicated in the text.

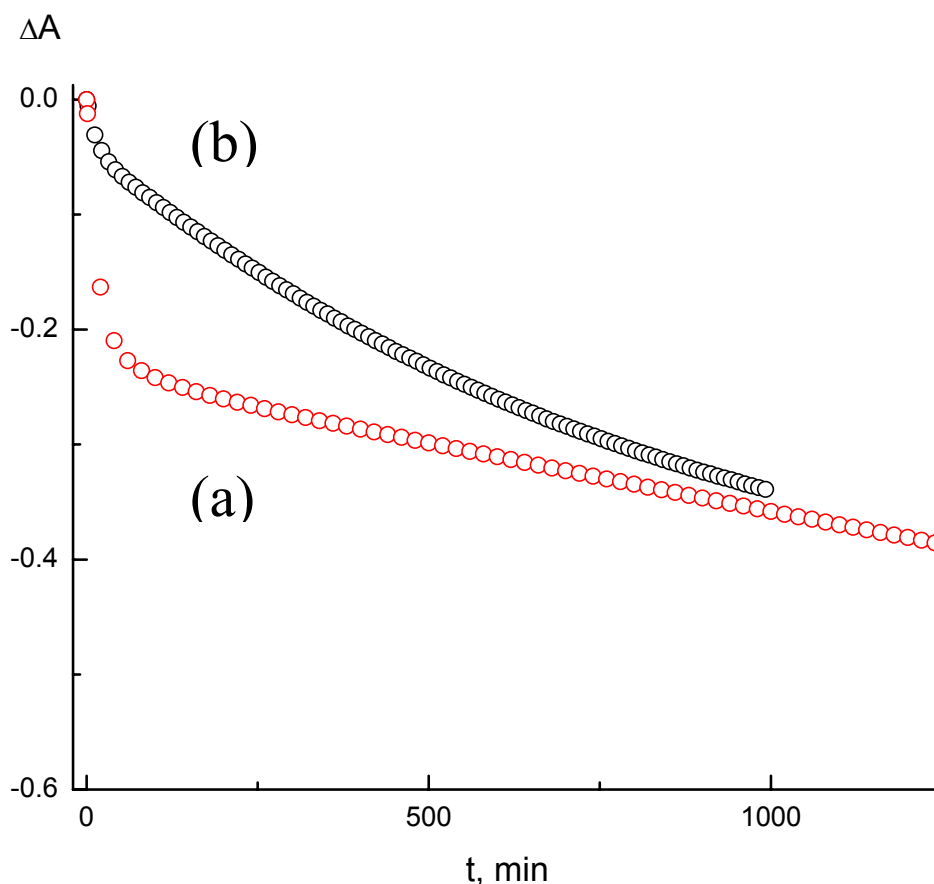


Figure S10. Oxidation of 1×10^{-4} M $[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}_2(\text{mphenpr})_2]^{2+}$ in CH_3CN containing 1.0 M CCl_4 , i.e., 5×10^{-2} cc of CCl_4 in a 5 cc volume. In (a), the halocarbon was added 15 min after the dissolution of the complex in CH_3CN . The halocarbon was added in (b) with a delay equal to or less than 1 min after the dissolution of the complex. The 435 nm absorbance, $A = 1.006$, in (a) at the time of mixing, $t = 0$, was smaller than in (b) where $A = 1.043$. This difference in the absorbance at $t = 0$ is caused by a larger build up of the $\{[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}_2(\text{mphenpr})_2]^{2+}\}^*$ concentration in (a) than in (b) before the addition of CCl_4 . ΔA is the difference between the absorbance at a time t and the absorbance at $t = 0$.

- Input coordinates and keywords of the reported calculations.

Figure 3. Geometry optimization of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}_2(\text{mphenpr})_2]^{2+}$ helicate

```
# opt NoSymm b3lyp/gen pseudo=read SCF=(MaxCycle=800)
```

```
2 1
```

```
N      13.512  6.436 16.140
N      13.237  8.655 14.644
N      9.239 12.187 16.143
N      9.703 13.868 18.189
N     11.193  5.839 13.607
N     10.137  6.958 15.826
N     12.360 11.487 18.172
N     12.565 13.314 16.179
Cu      11.979  7.120 14.974
Cu      10.943 12.580 17.199
C      13.629  5.310 16.836
C      14.836  4.964 17.469
C      15.908  5.805 17.428
C      15.790  7.034 16.749
C      16.843  8.003 16.680
C      16.670  9.165 16.014
C      15.447  9.448 15.312
C      15.252 10.597 14.537
C      14.082 10.744 13.832
C      13.099  9.738 13.875
C      14.404  8.506 15.351
C      14.568  7.296 16.102
C      12.407  4.447 16.957
C      11.883  9.829 12.986
C      10.829 10.845 13.457
```


C	10.153	10.409	14.758
C	9.027	11.316	15.156
C	7.775	11.244	14.492
C	6.761	12.091	14.839
C	6.971	13.038	15.864
C	5.973	13.974	16.292
C	6.216	14.834	17.303
C	7.467	14.819	18.006
C	7.746	15.632	19.120
C	8.955	15.526	19.747
C	9.939	14.634	19.255
C	8.476	13.935	17.588
C	8.226	13.038	16.499
C	11.282	14.531	19.904
C	11.759	5.264	12.541
C	11.096	4.264	11.809
C	9.841	3.860	12.186
C	9.200	4.475	13.273
C	7.881	4.131	13.722
C	7.331	4.726	14.797
C	8.059	5.716	15.543
C	7.568	6.320	16.713
C	8.369	7.182	17.414
C	9.674	7.479	16.964
C	9.354	6.072	15.134
C	9.923	5.461	13.966
C	13.143	5.712	12.159
C	10.620	8.309	17.787
C	10.005	9.541	18.446
C	10.876	10.133	19.556
C	12.257	10.577	19.145
C	13.382	10.067	19.813

C	14.630	10.505	19.485
C	14.785	11.440	18.449
C	16.058	11.909	17.996
C	16.168	12.754	16.954
C	15.000	13.255	16.294
C	15.051	14.099	15.171
C	13.887	14.512	14.589
C	12.643	14.128	15.130
C	13.725	12.859	16.742
C	13.614	11.906	17.812
C	11.367	14.647	14.543
H	17.795	7.799	17.170
H	17.472	9.902	16.008
H	17.156	13.059	16.609
H	14.905	4.136	17.930
H	16.724	5.564	17.852
H	15.922	11.269	14.500
H	13.936	11.527	13.312
H	11.792	4.841	17.608
H	12.669	3.550	17.256
H	11.965	4.384	16.086
H	11.460	8.934	12.935
H	12.175	10.076	12.073
H	11.262	11.724	13.593
H	10.142	10.951	12.752
H	9.805	9.488	14.650
H	10.827	10.392	15.483
H	7.640	10.602	13.804
H	5.922	12.045	14.394
H	5.128	13.988	15.858
H	5.548	15.461	17.553
H	7.097	16.252	19.432

H	9.136	16.052	20.517
H	11.286	13.776	20.529
H	11.474	15.357	20.392
H	11.966	14.390	19.217
H	11.516	3.868	11.055
H	9.404	3.163	11.708
H	7.386	3.472	13.251
H	6.452	4.487	15.068
H	6.687	6.130	17.016
H	8.043	7.585	18.211
H	13.307	6.607	12.522
H	13.220	5.736	11.182
H	13.801	5.086	12.524
H	11.364	8.603	17.206
H	11.005	7.734	18.495
H	9.125	9.296	18.827
H	9.854	10.233	17.755
H	10.401	10.913	19.941
H	10.968	9.458	20.273
H	13.273	9.415	20.496
H	15.390	10.180	19.954
H	16.844	11.618	18.442
H	15.888	14.380	14.819
H	13.916	15.062	13.814
H	10.612	14.124	14.888
H	11.401	14.566	13.568
H	11.252	15.587	14.792

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

C N H 0

6-31+G*

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

Figure3- Time dependent DFT of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}_2(\text{mphenpr})_2]^{2+}$ helicate

```
# NoSymm b3lyp/gen pseudo=read geom=checkpoint SCRF=(PCM, Solvent=Methanol)
pop=(full,MK,ReadRadii) TD=(NStates=80)
```

2 1

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

C N H 0

6-31+G*

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

Cu 1.85

Figure 6.a- Geometry optimization of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}(\text{mphenpr})_2]^+$ monometallic complex

```
# opt b3lyp/gen pseudo=read
```

1 1

Cu	-4.897	5.278	4.586
N	-5.241	4.299	6.291
N	-4.619	6.843	5.775
N	-5.436	5.895	2.765
N	-3.860	3.884	3.577
C	-5.630	3.058	6.484
C	-5.781	2.499	7.770
C	-5.501	3.307	8.899
C	-5.153	4.641	8.703
C	-4.911	5.553	9.769
C	-4.614	6.820	9.531
C	-4.526	7.338	8.197
C	-4.233	8.687	7.854
C	-4.122	9.089	6.514
C	-4.317	8.110	5.483
C	-4.138	8.549	4.029
C	-5.486	9.078	3.481
C	-6.560	7.974	3.397
C	-6.174	6.911	2.382
C	-6.615	7.053	1.031
C	-6.305	6.072	0.128
C	-5.556	4.974	0.523
C	-5.180	3.891	-0.375
C	-4.387	2.903	-0.002
C	-3.871	2.872	1.372
C	-2.923	1.909	1.838
C	-2.446	2.024	3.147
C	-2.954	3.023	4.006
C	-5.027	5.109	7.370
C	-4.700	6.450	7.084
C	-5.100	4.918	1.839

C -4.273 3.860 2.277
C -5.942 2.162 5.306
C -2.403 3.169 5.415
H -6.104 1.474 7.879
H -5.559 2.886 9.892
H -4.968 5.214 10.793
H -4.430 7.495 10.354
H -4.092 9.423 8.631
H -3.894 10.117 6.276
H -3.389 9.339 3.977
H -3.811 7.699 3.430
H -5.862 9.864 4.136
H -5.338 9.481 2.479
H -6.672 7.500 4.372
H -7.511 8.414 3.096
H -7.183 7.923 0.737
H -6.644 6.152 -0.894
H -5.553 3.876 -1.389
H -4.123 2.127 -0.706
H -2.592 1.117 1.183
H -1.685 1.347 3.506
H -6.245 1.179 5.667
H -6.751 2.599 4.721
H -5.055 2.061 4.681
H -1.672 2.382 5.603
H -1.923 4.142 5.519
H -3.218 3.087 6.135

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

C N H 0

6-31+G*

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

Figura 6a. Time dependent DFT the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}(\text{mphenpr})_2]^+$ monometallic complex

```
# geom=checkpoint b3lyp/gen pseudo=read SCRF=(PCM, Solvent=Methanol) pop=(full,MK,ReadRadii)
TD=(NStates=80)
```

1 1

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

C N H 0

6-31+G*

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

Cu 1.85

Figure 6.b. Geometry optimization of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}(\text{mphenpr})_2]^+$ monometallic complex with a ClO_4^- specifically coordinated

```
# opt b3lyp/gen pseudo=read
```

0 1

O	-0.105	6.369	5.053
O	-0.313	4.119	4.566
O	1.063	5.449	3.268
O	1.391	4.779	5.791
Cl	0.688	5.264	4.639
N	-1.085	8.974	2.015
N	-2.053	6.573	2.813
N	-3.064	8.538	5.343
N	-0.436	9.178	5.216
C	-0.732	10.209	1.635
C	-2.560	5.410	3.246
C	-4.357	8.179	5.372
C	0.890	9.363	5.164
C	-1.060	7.945	1.112
C	-1.562	6.674	1.539
C	-2.541	9.295	6.356
C	-1.148	9.625	6.296
C	-0.278	10.445	0.314
C	-0.600	8.110	-0.214
C	-1.557	5.584	0.638
C	-2.568	4.275	2.399
C	-3.181	5.334	4.616
C	-4.900	7.270	4.301
C	-5.190	8.603	6.435
C	-3.315	9.735	7.455
C	-0.554	10.353	7.350
C	1.552	10.070	6.198
C	-0.828	11.354	2.606
C	1.685	8.810	4.014
C	-0.190	9.411	-0.592
C	-0.593	6.985	-1.103
C	-1.047	5.766	-0.689

C	-2.075	4.357	1.116
C	-4.665	5.773	4.620
C	-4.681	9.368	7.462
C	-2.696	10.507	8.492
C	-1.363	10.799	8.445
C	0.842	10.578	7.264
Cu	-1.684	8.295	3.853
H	0.001	11.455	0.031
H	-2.972	3.343	2.778
H	-3.128	4.299	4.968
H	-2.604	5.936	5.325
H	-4.462	7.527	3.330
H	-5.978	7.440	4.213
H	-6.235	8.309	6.429
H	2.626	10.205	6.134
H	-1.302	12.215	2.121
H	-1.411	11.095	3.491
H	0.168	11.679	2.928
H	2.585	8.310	4.389
H	1.113	8.090	3.427
H	2.023	9.613	3.347
H	0.172	9.591	-1.599
H	-0.226	7.124	-2.115
H	-1.040	4.916	-1.364
H	-2.085	3.486	0.465
H	-5.225	5.179	3.889
H	-5.087	5.538	5.602
H	-5.321	9.688	8.280
H	-3.307	10.847	9.322
H	-0.894	11.367	9.243
H	1.348	11.133	8.049

```
Cu 0
LANL2DZ
*****
C N H O Cl 0
6-31+G*
*****
```

```
Cu 0
LANL2DZ
```

Figure 6b. Time dependent DFT of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}(\text{mphenpr})_2]^+$ mono metallic complex with a ClO_4^- specifically coordinated

```
# geom=checkpoint b3lyp/gen pseudo=read SCRF=(PCM, Solvent=Methanol) pop=(full,MK,ReadRadii)
TD=(NStates=80)
```

```
0 1
```

```
Cu 0
LANL2DZ
*****
C N H O Cl 0
6-31+G*
*****
```

```
Cu 0
LANL2DZ
```

```
Cu 1.85
```

Figure 8.a. Geometry optimization of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}(\text{mphenpr})\text{Cl}]^+$ structure

opt b3lyp/gen pseudo=read

1 2

Cu	9.565	3.461	5.680
Cl	9.445	3.202	8.009
N	7.822	4.432	5.791
N	10.228	5.390	5.038
N	11.220	2.320	5.726
N	9.043	2.005	4.202
C	6.494	2.437	6.332
H	7.308	2.088	6.750
H	6.361	2.007	5.463
H	5.724	2.255	6.909
C	6.630	3.921	6.137
C	5.531	4.773	6.344
H	4.692	4.402	6.593
C	5.656	6.116	6.193
H	4.900	6.675	6.326
C	6.865	6.669	5.849
C	7.959	5.786	5.635
C	7.109	8.078	5.717
H	6.394	8.688	5.856
C	8.315	8.547	5.406
H	8.446	9.486	5.345
C	9.418	7.671	5.161
C	9.228	6.295	5.272
C	10.691	8.116	4.812
H	10.866	9.047	4.755
C	11.666	7.240	4.558
H	12.529	7.551	4.312
C	11.416	5.844	4.653
C	12.508	4.884	4.362

H	13.055	5.225	3.610
H	12.121	4.014	4.090
C	13.418	4.683	5.625
H	14.222	4.169	5.364
H	13.718	5.569	5.950
C	12.697	3.942	6.777
H	13.286	3.909	7.573
H	11.872	4.432	7.024
C	12.352	2.558	6.355
C	13.303	1.519	6.570
H	14.130	1.711	6.999
C	13.021	0.251	6.156
H	13.625	-0.455	6.348
C	11.846	-0.010	5.449
C	10.956	1.067	5.241
C	11.467	-1.292	4.958
H	12.031	-2.037	5.131
C	10.324	-1.483	4.250
H	10.089	-2.354	3.952
C	9.476	-0.377	3.956
C	9.797	0.895	4.478
C	8.355	-0.461	3.134
H	8.065	-1.307	2.814
C	7.667	0.682	2.784
H	6.945	0.637	2.169
C	8.043	1.919	3.344
C	7.324	3.155	2.933
H	7.837	3.942	3.216
H	6.439	3.176	3.354
H	7.222	3.164	1.958

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

C N H Cl O

6-31+G*

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

Figure 8.b. Geometry optimization of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}(\text{mphenpr})]^{+2}$ structure

opt b3lyp/gen pseudo=read

2 2

Cu -4.897 5.278 4.586

N -5.241 4.299 6.291

N -4.619 6.843 5.775

N -5.436 5.895 2.765

N -3.860 3.884 3.577

C -5.630 3.058 6.484

C -5.781 2.499 7.770

C -5.501 3.307 8.899

C -5.153 4.641 8.703

C -4.911 5.553 9.769

C -4.614 6.820 9.531

C -4.526 7.338 8.197

C -4.233 8.687 7.854

C -4.122 9.089 6.514

C -4.317 8.110 5.483

C -4.138 8.549 4.029

C -5.486 9.078 3.481
C -6.560 7.974 3.397
C -6.174 6.911 2.382
C -6.615 7.053 1.031
C -6.305 6.072 0.128
C -5.556 4.974 0.523
C -5.180 3.891 -0.375
C -4.387 2.903 -0.002
C -3.871 2.872 1.372
C -2.923 1.909 1.838
C -2.446 2.024 3.147
C -2.954 3.023 4.006
C -5.027 5.109 7.370
C -4.700 6.450 7.084
C -5.100 4.918 1.839
C -4.273 3.860 2.277
C -5.942 2.162 5.306
C -2.403 3.169 5.415
H -6.104 1.474 7.879
H -5.559 2.886 9.892
H -4.968 5.214 10.793
H -4.430 7.495 10.354
H -4.092 9.423 8.631
H -3.894 10.117 6.276
H -3.389 9.339 3.977
H -3.811 7.699 3.430
H -5.862 9.864 4.136
H -5.338 9.481 2.479
H -6.672 7.500 4.372
H -7.511 8.414 3.096
H -7.183 7.923 0.737
H -6.644 6.152 -0.894

```
H -5.553 3.876 -1.389
H -4.123 2.127 -0.706
H -2.592 1.117 1.183
H -1.685 1.347 3.506
H -6.245 1.179 5.667
H -6.751 2.599 4.721
H -5.055 2.061 4.681
H -1.672 2.382 5.603
H -1.923 4.142 5.519
H -3.218 3.087 6.135
```

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

C N H 0

6-31+G*

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

Figure 8.b. Time dependent DFT of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}(\text{mphenpr})]^{+2}$ structure

```
# geom=checkpoint b3lyp/gen pseudo=read SCRF=(PCM, Solvent=Methanol) pop=(full,MK,ReadRadii)
TD=(NStates=80)
```

2 2

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

C N H O

6-31+G*

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

Cu 1.85

Figure 8.b. Geometry optimization of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}(\text{mphenpr})(\text{ClO}_4)]^+$ (white) structure.

opt b3lyp/gen pseudo=read

1 2

8	0.083473	0.365164	2.090408
8	-1.520652	1.934548	2.947375
8	-2.266505	-0.368572	2.255569
8	-0.943055	-0.116603	4.255216
17	-1.190599	0.469720	2.909425
7	-1.123969	-1.430951	-1.309589
7	-1.455004	1.087203	-0.382788
7	1.860610	1.067729	-0.967708
7	1.645494	-1.263838	0.411566
6	-0.897265	-2.614766	-1.889515
6	-1.575051	2.325628	0.082426
6	1.929650	2.209582	-1.668632
6	1.455388	-2.332219	1.181603
6	-2.400675	-0.977239	-1.157342
6	-2.576337	0.350273	-0.654302
6	3.010599	0.447013	-0.561690
6	2.892780	-0.775318	0.186622

6	-1.978554	-3.438021	-2.280476
6	-3.529340	-1.754829	-1.510466
6	-3.881376	0.855444	-0.478448
6	-2.859066	2.888767	0.291555
6	-0.350847	3.151450	0.336034
6	0.660052	2.929816	-2.049884
6	3.185538	2.775973	-1.993988
6	4.295308	0.971660	-0.834631
6	4.051846	-1.408371	0.683792
6	2.576640	-3.011434	1.728139
6	0.514097	-3.075838	-2.135405
6	0.057734	-2.811059	1.467572
6	-3.276244	-3.025300	-2.073596
6	-4.841790	-1.223635	-1.305464
6	-5.008114	0.032999	-0.801763
6	-3.995636	2.175072	0.016706
6	0.128572	3.876283	-0.940108
6	4.352580	2.170333	-1.581888
6	5.458427	0.288528	-0.348608
6	5.340126	-0.853087	0.390635
6	3.855364	-2.571406	1.470746
29	0.205924	-0.090868	-0.476483
1	-1.767086	-4.396105	-2.743621
1	-2.908230	3.887666	0.702825
1	-0.598745	3.874251	1.118238
1	0.432215	2.521565	0.748424
1	-0.110618	2.198648	-2.314009
1	0.858197	3.529777	-2.944321
1	3.211178	3.698047	-2.564483
1	2.400948	-3.880774	2.353286
1	0.604241	-3.483863	-3.147387
1	1.232530	-2.262380	-2.026138

1	0.793435	-3.876249	-1.439203
1	-0.050846	-2.982693	2.542633
1	-0.699205	-2.065763	1.195206
1	-0.139437	-3.763441	0.956794
1	-4.111052	-3.660046	-2.359448
1	-5.699549	-1.837976	-1.562093
1	-6.003764	0.436123	-0.641724
1	-4.978439	2.603028	0.190259
1	-0.686534	4.469323	-1.373076
1	0.914834	4.587662	-0.657888
1	5.318161	2.605988	-1.823200
1	6.436076	0.706420	-0.569842
1	6.222045	-1.358128	0.773073
1	4.715618	-3.096250	1.876816

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

C N H O Cl 0

6-31+G*

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

Figure 10.a. Geometry optimization of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}(\text{CCl}_3)(\text{mphenpr})_2]^{2+}$ structure.

opt NoSymm b3lyp/gen pseudo=read SCF=(MaxCycle=800)

29	0.	0.	0.
29	-3.121	1.631	-6.226
7	2.287	0.	-0.349
7	0.293	-0.851	-2.1
7	0.096	2.218	0.514
6	-2.056	0.092	0.185
6	0.105	2.403	1.86
6	0.092	3.271	-0.304
6	0.017	1.243	2.731
6	-0.121	-1.079	2.957
6	3.284	0.316	0.489
6	2.532	0.02	-1.691
6	1.514	-0.48	-2.596
6	-0.574	-1.471	-2.915
17	-2.475	0.426	-0.762
17	-2.439	-0.892	0.469
17	-2.242	0.82	0.974
6	0.183	4.59	0.201
6	-0.051	1.44	4.135
6	-0.212	-0.959	4.363
6	-0.155	-2.429	2.292
6	-0.057	3.003	-1.79
6	4.538	0.777	0.018
6	3.779	0.436	-2.233
6	1.848	-0.622	-3.972
6	-0.259	-1.733	-4.272
6	3.113	0.152	1.974
6	-1.921	-1.915	-2.405
6	0.153	3.696	2.445
6	0.117	3.851	3.869

6	0.009	2.764	4.683
6	-0.169	0.289	4.946
6	-1.067	3.942	-2.489
6	0.221	4.798	1.562
6	4.778	0.858	-1.33
6	4.03	0.372	-3.64
6	3.102	-0.158	-4.48
6	0.919	-1.278	-4.806
6	-3.115	-1.044	-2.874
6	-1.652	3.395	-3.803
6	-3.552	-1.209	-4.347
6	-0.706	3.145	-4.96
6	-4.833	-0.453	-4.616
6	0.573	3.741	-5.037
7	-1.158	2.353	-5.941
7	-4.768	0.715	-5.264
6	-6.062	-0.971	-4.146
7	0.	0.	2.18
6	1.392	3.479	-6.115
6	-0.366	2.093	-7.018
6	-5.916	1.43	-5.46
6	-7.226	-0.26	-4.331
6	0.944	2.625	-7.145
6	-0.888	1.251	-8.075
7	-2.163	0.794	-7.965
7	-4.628	3.088	-6.641
6	-5.839	2.684	-6.173
6	-7.181	0.985	-4.998
6	1.746	2.3	-8.289
6	-0.066	0.952	-9.192

6	-2.679	0.032	-8.933
6	-4.546	4.238	-7.3
6	-7.012	3.454	-6.378
6	-8.35	1.785	-5.224
6	1.262	1.488	-9.271
6	-0.623	0.133	-10.2
6	-1.917	-0.323	-10.071
6	-4.105	-0.425	-8.782
6	-5.648	5.089	-7.554
6	-6.881	4.672	-7.081
6	-8.27	2.975	-5.883
6	-5.456	6.379	-8.31
1	-3.71	-2.274	-4.565
1	-0.305	-1.853	4.97
1	-1.9	-1.925	-1.316
1	-2.092	-2.95	-2.732
1	2.681	1.051	2.428
1	4.086	-0.015	2.444
1	2.465	-0.691	2.206
1	0.208	5.432	-0.483
1	5.305	1.041	0.738
1	-0.961	-2.297	-4.876
1	0.906	4.406	-4.249
1	-6.075	-1.932	-3.64
1	-0.384	1.965	-1.904
1	0.926	3.07	-2.277
1	0.012	-3.234	3.012
1	-1.915	4.112	-1.816
1	-0.621	4.93	-2.658
1	5.738	1.199	-1.709

1	2.379	3.929	-6.183
1	-8.177	-0.645	-3.975
1	4.993	0.713	-4.011
1	3.301	-0.261	-5.542
1	1.162	-1.445	-5.852
1	0.281	5.804	1.968
1	0.162	4.853	4.285
1	-0.033	2.881	5.762
1	-0.226	0.399	6.026
1	-3.966	-1.289	-2.227
1	-2.893	0.015	-2.699
1	-1.13	-2.597	1.819
1	0.607	-2.498	1.507
1	-2.184	2.456	-3.604
1	-2.425	4.095	-4.152
1	2.744	2.721	-8.361
1	-9.305	1.42	-4.857
1	-3.556	4.513	-7.659
1	-2.779	-0.839	-5.028
1	-4.246	-0.942	-7.827
1	-4.783	0.436	-8.787
1	-4.398	-1.098	-9.591
1	1.869	1.247	-10.139
1	-0.028	-0.123	-11.073
1	-2.364	-0.946	-10.838
1	-7.765	5.281	-7.252
1	-9.159	3.576	-6.05
1	-6.41	6.885	-8.477
1	-4.992	6.202	-9.287
1	-4.803	7.067	-7.76

```
Cu 0
LANL2DZ
****
C N H Cl 0
6-31+G*
*****
```

```
Cu 0
LANL2DZ
```

Figure 10.b. Geometry optimization of the $[\text{Cu}^{\text{I}}\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}(\text{CCl}_3)(\text{mphenpr})_2]^{2+}$ structure

```
# opt=loose NoSymm b3lyp/gen pseudo=read SCF=(MaxCycle=800)
```

```
2 2
29 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
29 -5.24600 -5.04000 -0.69400
7 1.94900 0.00000 -0.93700
7 0.37400 -2.21000 -0.52200
7 -2.11700 -0.08700 0.52100
6 -0.40800 1.93500 -0.62500
6 -2.34400 0.32100 1.79900
6 -3.12800 -0.16400 -0.35400
6 -1.23500 0.37000 2.73300
6 1.02000 -0.02300 3.15600
6 2.80900 1.01900 -1.01900
6 2.07700 -1.05700 -1.78900
6 1.24400 -2.22100 -1.57300
6 -0.28400 -3.32900 -0.21200
17 -1.43900 2.00700 -0.97200
```

17	-0.26000	2.55300	0.26500
17	0.29100	2.20000	-1.41900
6	-4.44200	0.18200	0.03100
6	-1.47900	0.77900	4.06900
6	0.85700	0.37100	4.50800
6	2.36500	-0.49400	2.67100
6	-2.77300	-0.59000	-1.77000
6	3.80100	1.06100	-2.03100
6	3.04000	-1.08000	-2.82900
6	1.41800	-3.35300	-2.41200
6	-0.16500	-4.49900	-1.00400
6	2.74800	2.13400	-0.01000
6	-1.12100	-3.38500	1.04800
6	-3.63900	0.69300	2.25100
6	-3.83900	1.12300	3.60300
6	-2.79700	1.16400	4.48000
6	-0.37700	0.78000	4.95600
6	-3.93300	-0.86100	-2.74500
6	-4.69200	0.61300	1.31700
6	3.89900	0.03700	-2.94200
6	3.14200	-2.21900	-3.69200
6	2.35900	-3.31600	-3.49100
6	0.65800	-4.50400	-2.10600
6	-2.63900	-3.55300	0.81200
6	-4.64700	-2.22100	-2.58300
6	-3.36300	-4.03200	2.08800
6	-3.90200	-3.44000	-3.09800
6	-4.84100	-3.70800	2.16800
6	-3.17200	-3.39600	-4.31000
7	-4.01800	-4.58000	-2.40700
7	-5.65300	-4.03800	1.15600
6	-5.34000	-3.08100	3.33500

7	0.00000	0.00000	2.29700
6	-2.55300	-4.53100	-4.78500
6	-3.41800	-5.71400	-2.86900
6	-6.98900	-3.77200	1.26000
6	-6.68400	-2.80500	3.45300
6	-2.65400	-5.74000	-4.06300
6	-3.57800	-6.93900	-2.11100
7	-4.34400	-6.91000	-0.98600
7	-7.32000	-4.76400	-0.91200
6	-7.86400	-4.15200	0.17200
6	-7.55900	-3.14900	2.40100
6	-2.03300	-6.95800	-4.49700
6	-2.94900	-8.12500	-2.57000
6	-4.52200	-8.03000	-0.27600
6	-8.11400	-5.12800	-1.91300
6	-9.25500	-3.89300	0.25800
6	-8.97100	-2.89800	2.45600
6	-2.17100	-8.10500	-3.77500
6	-3.13900	-9.29600	-1.80300
6	-3.91700	-9.24800	-0.66600
6	-5.40900	-7.96300	0.93700
6	-9.51300	-4.91900	-1.93200
6	-10.06600	-4.29400	-0.82700
6	-9.78800	-3.25400	1.42700
6	-10.33500	-5.37300	-3.11100
1	-2.88000	-3.58900	2.96600
1	1.71200	0.34700	5.17600
1	-0.93000	-2.48800	1.64200
1	-0.75900	-4.24100	1.63400
1	2.47700	3.08400	-0.48600
1	3.73500	2.27500	0.44500
1	2.02200	1.92300	0.77500

1	-5.25400	0.12100	-0.68300
1	4.47500	1.91100	-2.07100
1	-0.71500	-5.39000	-0.72000
1	-3.11100	-2.47200	-4.87300
1	-4.65300	-2.82900	4.13600
1	-2.12100	-1.47000	-1.70900
1	-2.14300	0.20700	-2.18800
1	3.10800	0.31000	2.73600
1	-4.68000	-0.06300	-2.67200
1	-3.54100	-0.77000	-3.76300
1	4.64700	0.06300	-3.73000
1	-1.99500	-4.50800	-5.71800
1	-7.07900	-2.33100	4.34800
1	3.87400	-2.19800	-4.49400
1	2.45500	-4.19000	-4.12900
1	0.75900	-5.39400	-2.72200
1	-5.69700	0.89600	1.61800
1	-4.83700	1.41800	3.91200
1	-2.94700	1.49000	5.50500
1	-0.51900	1.09400	5.98700
1	-3.05700	-2.59800	0.48900
1	-2.82200	-4.26300	0.00000
1	2.73200	-1.31500	3.29800
1	2.30800	-0.83700	1.63700
1	-4.91000	-2.40300	-1.53500
1	-5.60100	-2.17300	-3.12800
1	-1.46000	-6.95000	-5.42000
1	-9.37600	-2.42100	3.34400
1	-7.62800	-5.61600	-2.75500
1	-3.23100	-5.11800	2.18900
1	-5.21700	-7.05100	1.51100
1	-6.46400	-7.94200	0.63500

1	-5.26400	-8.83000	1.58700
1	-1.70600	-9.02900	-4.10700
1	-2.67500	-10.22600	-2.11800
1	-4.07900	-10.13700	-0.06600
1	-11.13700	-4.10800	-0.78400
1	-10.85600	-3.06500	1.47600
1	-11.38900	-5.11400	-2.98400
1	-10.27000	-6.46000	-3.24300
1	-9.98400	-4.91200	-4.04200

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

C N H Cl 0

6-31+G*

Cu 0

LANL2DZ

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