Supporting information

Facile Template-Free Fabrication of Aluminum-Organophosphorus Hybrid Nanorods: Formation Mechanism and Enhanced Luminescence Property

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Figure S1 HRTEM images of boehmite phase (a) and fine crystallic structure of boehmite phase (b).



Figure S2 Higher resolution SEM images of ultra-small sized nanoparticles and nanorods in the initial stage.



Figure S3 SEM image of APHs prepared by ambient pressure reaction.



Figure S4 SEM images of **APHs** produced by reacting ATH with alkyl phosphinic acid (BMOPA) (a) and with dibenzylphosphinic acid (DBPA) (b).



Figure S5 The emission peak of **APHNRs** in CH₂Cl₂ solution (concentration: 0.125 g/L) by utilizing an excitation at 266 nm instead at 234 nm.

	APHNRs samples			
Reacting conditions	2 h/160 °C/ 0.167 mol/L	12 h/160 °C/ 0.167 mol/L	12 h/120 °C/ 0.167 mol/L	12 h/160 °C/ 0.334 mol/L
BET surface area (m ² /g)	110.0	113.0	100.0	101.6

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